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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Washington, D.C.

# Grain Stocks

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## **Corn Stocks Up 120 Percent from September 2004 Soybean Stocks Up 127 Percent All Wheat Stocks Down 1 Percent**

**Corn** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 2.11 billion bushels, up 120 percent from September 1, 2004. This is the highest September 1 stocks level since 1993. Of the total stocks, 821 million bushels are stored on farms, up 87 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.29 billion bushels, are up 148 percent from a year ago to the highest September 1 level since 1988. The June - August 2005 indicated disappearance is 2.21 billion bushels, compared with 2.01 billion bushels during the same period last year.

**Old crop soybeans** stored in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 256 million bushels, up 127 percent from September 1, 2004. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 99.7 million bushels, up 239 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks are up 88 percent from September 1, 2004, to 156 million bushels. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2005 totaled 444 million bushels, up 49 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Based on an analysis of end-of-marketing year stock estimates, disappearance data for exports and crushings, and farm program administrative data, the 2004 soybean production is revised to 3.12 billion bushels. This is a decrease of 17.3 million bushels from the previous estimate. Planted and harvested areas remain unchanged at 75.2 million acres and 74.0 million acres, respectively. The 2004 yield, at 42.2 bushels per acre, is down 0.3 bushel from the previous estimate. A table with 2004 acreage, yield, and production estimates by State is included on page 17 of this report.

**All wheat** stored in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 1.92 billion bushels, down 1 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 719 million bushels, down 9 percent from the previous year. Off-farm stocks, at 1.20 billion bushels, are up 4 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2005 indicated disappearance is 720 million bushels, down 6 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Durum wheat** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 99.4 million bushels, up 9 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 70.2 million bushels, are up 7 percent from September 1, 2004. Off-farm stocks totaled 29.2 million bushels, up 15 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2005 indicated disappearance of 38.2 million bushels is up 52 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Barley** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 251 million bushels, down 13 percent from September 1, 2004. On-farm stocks are estimated at 137 million bushels, 22 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 114 million bushels, are 1 percent below September 2004. The June - August 2005 indicated disappearance is 89.3 million bushels, 19 percent below the same period a year earlier.

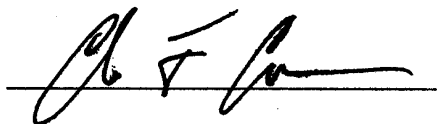
**Oats** stored in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 113 million bushels, 2 percent below the stocks on September 1, 2004. Of the total stocks on hand, 71.2 million bushels are stored on farms, 4 percent lower than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 41.8 million bushels, 1 percent above the previous year. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2005 totaled 59.9 million bushels, compared with 64.8 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

**Grain sorghum** stored in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 57.0 million bushels, up 70 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 5.90 million bushels, are up 59 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 51.1 million bushels, are up 71 percent from September 1, 2004. The June - August 2005 indicated disappearance from all positions is 56.2 million bushels, up from 47.0 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

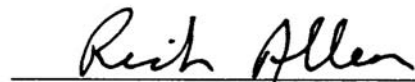
**Sunflower** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2005 totaled 195 million pounds, down 46 percent from a year ago. All stocks stored on farms totaled 16.9 million pounds and off-farm stocks totaled 178 million pounds. Stocks of oil type sunflower seed are 147 million pounds; of this total, 14.9 million pounds are on-farm stocks and 132 million pounds are off-farm stocks. Non-oil sunflower stocks totaled 47.4 million pounds, with 2.01 million pounds stored on the farm and 45.4 million pounds stored off the farm.

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This report was approved on September 30, 2005.



Acting Secretary of  
Agriculture  
Charles F. Conner



Agricultural Statistics Board  
Chairperson  
Rich Allen

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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2004-2005  
(Domestic Units)**

Date	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	3,030,000	2,241,459	5,271,459	4,137,000	2,618,261	6,755,261
Jun 1	1,540,000	1,430,140	2,970,140	2,462,300	1,857,482	4,319,782
Sep 1	438,000	520,091	958,091	820,500	1,291,734	2,112,234
Dec 1	6,144,000	3,306,598	9,450,598			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	21,000	137,652	158,652	33,400	170,122	203,522
Jun 1	7,650	72,944	80,594	16,000	97,170	113,170
Sep 1	3,700	29,849	33,549	5,900	51,107	57,007
Dec 1	78,700	203,505	282,205			
	Oats					
Mar 1	45,600	49,414	95,014	43,500	38,946	82,446
Jun 1	27,500	37,348	64,848	25,350	32,592	57,942
Sep 1	74,300	41,458	115,758	71,200	41,843	113,043
Dec 1	60,400	44,513	104,913			
	Barley					
Mar 1	51,700	101,186	152,886	79,680	111,001	190,681
Jun 1	28,320	91,988	120,308	41,100	87,317	128,417
Sep 1	175,300	114,777	290,077	137,400	113,911	251,311
Dec 1	130,700	115,276	245,976			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	257,890	762,727	1,020,617	304,710	679,681	984,391
Jun 1	131,880	414,559	546,439	161,275	378,825	540,100
Sep 1	790,600	1,147,807	1,938,407	719,360	1,199,274	1,918,634
Dec 1	531,020	899,306	1,430,326			
	Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup>					
Mar 1	24,800	19,447	44,247	35,200	20,496	55,696
Jun 1	13,600	12,712	26,312	24,100	13,494	37,594
Sep 1	65,600	25,508	91,108	70,200	29,235	99,435
Dec 1	51,800	26,805	78,605			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	355,900	549,947	905,847	795,000	586,364	1,381,364
Jun 1	110,000	300,604	410,604	356,100	343,174	699,274
Sep 1	29,400	83,014	112,414	99,700	155,807	255,507
Dec 1	1,300,000	1,004,640	2,304,640			

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2004-2005**  
(Metric Units)

Date	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
<b>Corn</b>						
Mar 1	76,965,550	56,935,680	133,901,230	105,084,640	66,506,890	171,591,530
Jun 1	39,117,800	36,327,230	75,445,030	62,545,300	47,182,220	109,727,520
Sep 1	11,125,710	13,210,920	24,336,630	20,841,660	32,811,550	53,653,210
Dec 1	156,064,790	83,991,460	240,056,250			
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Mar 1	533,420	3,496,520	4,029,950	848,400	4,321,300	5,169,700
Jun 1	194,320	1,852,860	2,047,180	406,420	2,468,230	2,874,650
Sep 1	93,980	758,200	852,180	149,870	1,298,180	1,448,040
Dec 1	1,999,070	5,169,270	7,168,340			
<b>Oats</b>						
Mar 1	661,880	717,240	1,379,120	631,400	565,300	1,196,700
Jun 1	399,160	542,100	941,270	367,950	473,070	841,030
Sep 1	1,078,460	601,760	1,680,220	1,033,470	607,350	1,640,810
Dec 1	876,700	646,100	1,522,810			
<b>Barley</b>						
Mar 1	1,125,630	2,203,070	3,328,700	1,734,830	2,416,760	4,151,590
Jun 1	616,600	2,002,800	2,619,400	894,850	1,901,100	2,795,950
Sep 1	3,816,710	2,498,970	6,315,680	2,991,530	2,480,120	5,471,650
Dec 1	2,845,660	2,509,840	5,355,500			
<b>All Wheat</b>						
Mar 1	7,018,620	20,758,030	27,776,640	8,292,850	18,497,890	26,790,730
Jun 1	3,589,190	11,282,450	14,871,630	4,389,190	10,309,930	14,699,110
Sep 1	21,516,610	31,238,190	52,754,790	19,577,770	32,638,890	52,216,660
Dec 1	14,452,000	24,475,100	38,927,090			
<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>						
Mar 1	674,950	529,260	1,204,210	957,990	557,810	1,515,800
Jun 1	370,130	345,960	716,100	655,890	367,250	1,023,140
Sep 1	1,785,340	694,210	2,479,550	1,910,530	795,650	2,706,180
Dec 1	1,409,760	729,510	2,139,280			
<b>Soybeans</b>						
Mar 1	9,686,010	14,967,100	24,653,120	21,636,350	15,958,210	37,594,570
Jun 1	2,993,710	8,181,100	11,174,810	9,691,450	9,339,670	19,031,120
Sep 1	800,140	2,259,270	3,059,410	2,713,390	4,240,370	6,953,760
Dec 1	35,380,200	27,341,820	62,722,020			

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,245	*	*	2,671	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	2,076	*
AR	*	*	*	*	1,820	*
CA	*	3,226	*	*	3,480	*
CO	7,500	3,110	10,610	7,500	8,670	16,170
DE	*	2,000	*	*	1,801	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	1,412	*	*	2,256	*
ID	*	*	*	*	2,847	*
IL	34,000	85,669	119,669	92,000	270,575	362,575
IN	19,000	40,831	59,831	30,000	82,265	112,265
IA	91,000	131,471	222,471	180,000	313,873	493,873
KS	10,500	16,538	27,038	15,000	58,826	73,826
KY	3,700	4,360	8,060	8,200	5,332	13,532
LA	*	906	*	*	7,276	*
MD	*	1,397	*	*	2,297	*
MI	16,000	13,200	29,200	23,000	16,000	39,000
MN	75,000	45,532	120,532	140,000	128,292	268,292
MS	*	809	*	*	2,079	*
MO	9,000	9,362	18,362	34,000	21,553	55,553
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	49,000	65,601	114,601	100,000	180,286	280,286
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		542	542		1,471	1,471
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,052	*	*	1,162	*
NC	1,400	7,473	8,873	2,800	5,029	7,829
ND	4,000	3,900	7,900	11,000	7,700	18,700
OH	17,500	22,054	39,554	22,000	53,077	75,077
OK	*	770	*	*	636	*
OR	*	74	*	*	*	*
PA	7,400	2,204	9,604	14,000	3,261	17,261
SC	*	824	*	*	828	*
SD	28,000	12,798	40,798	50,000	33,914	83,914
TN	*	1,324	*	*	1,211	*
TX	*	7,769	*	*	22,060	*
UT	*	609	*	*	*	*
VA	*	1,389	*	*	2,226	*
WA	*	2,429	*	*	5,639	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	41,000	23,485	64,485	56,000	35,331	91,331
WY	*	*	*	*	235	*
Unall*	24,000	3,726	55,961	35,000	3,679	101,279
US	438,000	520,091	958,091	820,500	1,291,734	2,112,234

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	72	*	*	73	*
CO	*	580	*	*	390	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	*	674	*	*	*	*
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	1,800	12,149	13,949	2,500	26,975	29,475
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	*	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	400	416	816	600	434	1,034
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	600	4,912	5,512	1,700	5,393	7,093
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND	*	*	*	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	1,273	*	*	1,337	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	130	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	126	*	*	722	*
TN	*	*	*	*	*	*
TX	100	6,996	7,096	200	12,841	13,041
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	800	2,651	6,176	900	2,812	6,364
US	3,700	29,849	33,549	5,900	51,107	57,007

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		349	349		160	160
CA	*	211	*	*	329	*
CO	*	95	*	*	82	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	109	*	*	88	*
ID	*	515	*	*	376	*
IL	*	577	*	*	554	*
IN	*	252	*	*	193	*
IA	3,900	4,771	8,671	4,000	5,053	9,053
KS	*	735	*	*	799	*
KY		136	136		206	206
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		15	15		14	14
MI	*	1,170	*	*	1,300	*
MN	10,000	11,888	21,888	8,100	10,115	18,215
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	386	*	*	489	*
MT	2,500	50	2,550	2,000	120	2,120
NE	1,800	*	*	1,400	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		4	4		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	362	*	*	456	*
NC	*	186	*	*	173	*
ND	14,500	1,120	15,620	13,500	1,150	14,650
OH	*	1,092	*	*	2,267	*
OK	*	310	*	*	210	*
OR	*	499	*	*	416	*
PA	4,100	864	4,964	4,200	717	4,917
SC	*	163	*	*	*	*
SD	12,000	2,454	14,454	11,500	2,795	14,295
TN		65	65		*	*
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	55	*	*	45	*
VA		18	18		15	15
WA	*	290	*	*	206	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	8,500	3,337	11,837	8,500	4,692	13,192
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,000	9,380	35,187	18,000	8,823	36,206
US	74,300	41,458	115,758	71,200	41,843	113,043

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	1,277	*	*	1,702	*
CO	*	7,380	*	*	*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	562	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	28,000	21,695	49,695	29,000	27,559	56,559
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	51	*	*	95	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,068	*	*	1,296	*
MI	*	185	*	*	*	*
MN	7,600	21,402	29,002	3,300	20,226	23,526
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	42,000	7,290	49,290	37,000	9,310	46,310
NE	*	63	*	*	*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	35	*
NC	*	143	*	*	257	*
ND	72,000	19,500	91,500	46,000	21,300	67,300
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		55	55		24	24
OR	2,400	2,469	4,869	800	1,657	2,457
PA	*	759	*	*	690	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	2,300	*	*	1,800	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		*	*
UT	*	577	*	*	604	*
VA	*	255	*	*	253	*
WA	4,000	14,017	18,017	2,000	9,041	11,041
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	11,057	*	*	5,413	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,000	5,534	47,649	17,500	13,887	44,094
US	175,300	114,777	290,077	137,400	113,911	251,311

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	300	13,808	14,108	160	*	*
CA	1,700	19,757	21,457	1,300	20,245	21,545
CO	19,000	28,240	47,240	19,000	31,060	50,060
DE	*	1,293	*	*	1,372	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	38,000	35,754	73,754	32,000	40,730	72,730
IL	4,800	21,628	26,428	3,500	24,130	27,630
IN	2,000	18,591	20,591	1,900	26,587	28,487
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	34,000	239,389	273,389	41,000	268,134	309,134
KY	*	9,771	*	*	11,288	*
LA	*	14,736	*	*	7,750	*
MD	*	4,499	*	*	6,161	*
MI	7,800	28,430	36,230	6,900	27,850	34,750
MN	86,000	24,271	110,271	53,000	25,194	78,194
MS	*	827	*	*	*	*
MO	4,600	24,536	29,136	3,500	20,106	23,606
MT	166,000	19,780	185,780	173,000	27,180	200,180
NE	13,000	52,610	65,610	12,000	54,456	66,456
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	766	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,379	*	*	2,570	*
NY	*	8,436	*	*	7,294	*
NC	2,500	7,144	9,644	2,600	12,100	14,700
ND	247,000	51,500	298,500	220,000	67,000	287,000
OH	4,200	59,977	64,177	4,500	70,268	74,768
OK	16,000	116,683	132,683	9,000	97,146	106,146
OR	12,500	32,368	44,868	13,000	30,210	43,210
PA	*	8,326	*	*	7,348	*
SC	*	2,379	*	*	2,526	*
SD	75,000	41,827	116,827	72,000	40,838	112,838
TN	*	10,484	*	*	7,998	*
TX	6,200	72,417	78,617	4,000	81,265	85,265
UT	*	5,481	*	*	5,843	*
VA	*	6,864	*	*	7,051	*
WA	27,000	129,477	156,477	22,000	122,444	144,444
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	19,607	*	*	25,371	*
WY	*	*	*	*	1,451	*
Unall*	23,000	14,772	132,620	25,000	18,308	137,491
US	790,600	1,147,807	1,938,407	719,360	1,199,274	1,918,634

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	46,000	6,300	52,300	52,000	10,000	62,000
Oth Sts	19,600	19,208	38,808	18,200	19,235	37,435
US	65,600	25,508	91,108	70,200	29,235	99,435

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, June 1, 2005 <sup>1 2</sup>**

State	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	17,000	4,400	21,400
Oth Sts	7,100	9,094	16,194
US	24,100	13,494	37,594

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	2,900	13,559	16,459	16,000	35,422	51,422
IN	2,300	4,764	7,064	3,300	7,797	11,097
IA	7,900	22,691	30,591	22,500	35,363	57,863
KS	300	2,383	2,683	1,600	4,435	6,035
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	954	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	900	685	1,585	2,500	2,480	4,980
MN	5,800	6,977	12,777	15,500	13,772	29,272
MS	*	*	*	*	208	*
MO	1,100	4,417	5,517	9,200	6,416	15,616
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	1,700	4,757	6,457	5,200	10,584	15,784
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	77	*	*	75	*
NC	*	1,593	*	*	2,919	*
ND	800	1,040	1,840	1,500	3,000	4,500
OH	800	2,822	3,622	3,700	5,894	9,594
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	242	*	*	846	*
SC	*	209	*	*	947	*
SD	1,600	2,481	4,081	5,800	3,723	9,523
TN	*	53	*	*	*	*
TX	*	73	*	*	565	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	1,300	1,923	3,223	3,900	4,424	8,324
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	2,000	12,268	16,515	9,000	15,983	31,497
US	29,400	83,014	112,414	99,700	155,807	255,507

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2004-2005**

Varietal Type and State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	8,500	204,000	212,500	2,200	83,500	85,700
Oth Sts	14,886	55,923	70,809	12,670	48,978	61,648
US	23,386	259,923	283,309	14,870	132,478	147,348
Non-oil						
ND	2,700	45,000	47,700	800	17,500	18,300
Oth Sts	2,500	25,615	28,115	1,210	27,905	29,115
US	5,200	70,615	75,815	2,010	45,405	47,415
All						
ND	11,200	249,000	260,200	3,000	101,000	104,000
Oth Sts	17,386	81,538	98,924	13,880	76,883	90,763
US	28,586	330,538	359,124	16,880	177,883	194,763

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position, United States, September 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	Mustard Seed		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	12,895
2005	*	*	11,403
	Safflower		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	22,748
2005	*	*	16,597

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2005**

State	Corn <sup>1</sup>			Sorghum <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,544	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	2,323	*	*	*	*
AR	*	3,596	*	*	*	*
CA	*	4,779	*	*	*	*
CO	20,000	17,940	37,940	*	1,050	*
DE	*	6,928	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	5,610	*	*	*	*
ID	*	3,244	*	*	*	*
IL	295,000	410,827	705,827	*	769	*
IN	145,000	119,553	264,553	*	*	*
IA	600,000	401,196	1,001,196	*	*	*
KS	40,000	98,819	138,819	9,000	56,139	65,139
KY	19,500	14,157	33,657	*	*	*
LA	*	14,424	*	*	658	*
MD	*	9,627	*	*	*	*
MI	59,000	30,000	89,000	*	*	*
MN	415,000	129,486	544,486	*	*	*
MS	*	8,235	*	*	*	*
MO	81,000	36,580	117,580	1,300	1,512	2,812
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	290,000	221,217	511,217	2,600	9,966	12,566
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	1,422	1,422	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,661	*	*	*	*
NC	5,800	10,235	16,035	*	*	*
ND	29,000	11,500	40,500	*	*	*
OH	81,000	93,026	174,026	*	*	*
OK	*	5,635	*	*	3,145	*
OR	*	228	*	*	*	*
PA	37,000	5,617	42,617	*	*	*
SC	*	2,068	*	*	*	*
SD	150,000	43,646	193,646	*	1,033	*
TN	*	4,945	*	*	*	*
TX	*	63,777	*	600	20,239	20,839
UT	*	598	*	*	*	*
VA	*	4,299	*	*	*	*
WA	*	7,912	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	110,000	54,939	164,939	*	*	*
WY	*	277	*	*	*	*
Unall*	85,000	3,612	242,322	2,500	2,659	11,814
US	2,462,300	1,857,482	4,319,782	16,000	97,170	113,170

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2005**

State	Oats <sup>1</sup>			Barley <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		35	35		*	*
CA	*	176	*	*	471	*
CO	*	62	*	*	*	*
DE		*	*	*	138	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	52	*		*	*
ID	*	208	*	6,800	17,545	24,345
IL	*	291	*		*	*
IN	*	151	*		*	*
IA	1,600	*	*		*	*
KS	*	373	*	*	18	*
KY		*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*	*	597	*
MI	*	460	*	*	80	*
MN	2,800	9,477	12,277	1,600	18,176	19,776
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	392	*		*	*
MT	800	65	865	9,000	5,780	14,780
NE	550	*	*	*	*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		1	1	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	188	*	*	25	*
NC	*	72	*	*	75	*
ND	5,600	410	6,010	20,000	18,800	38,800
OH	*	1,645	*	*	*	*
OK	*	246	*		25	25
OR	*	171	*	500	2,022	2,522
PA	1,400	281	1,681	*	194	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	3,800	1,032	4,832	800	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX	*	*	*		*	*
UT	*	37	*	*	192	*
VA		12	12	*	54	*
WA	*	137	*	300	2,837	3,137
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	3,000	2,421	5,421	*	8,889	*
WY	*	4	*	*	*	*
Unall*	5,800	14,193	26,808	2,100	11,399	25,032
US	25,350	32,592	57,942	41,100	87,317	128,417

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2005**

State	All Wheat <sup>1</sup>			Soybeans <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*		*	*
AR	20	*	*	*	*	*
CA	150	6,314	6,464		*	*
CO	3,000	8,750	11,750		*	*
DE	*	187	*	*	3,301	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	5,300	9,317	14,617		*	*
IL	600	8,457	9,057	58,000	63,613	121,613
IN	90	6,115	6,205	20,000	19,563	39,563
IA	*	*	*	98,000	79,360	177,360
KS	4,000	53,021	57,021	7,000	15,852	22,852
KY	*	5,014	*	*	1,641	*
LA	*	5,508	*	*	1,229	*
MD	*	994	*	*	6,862	*
MI	800	14,770	15,570	7,600	6,530	14,130
MN	13,000	14,242	27,242	51,000	24,323	75,323
MS	*	82	*	*	1,176	*
MO	400	10,202	10,602	25,000	13,725	38,725
MT	40,000	11,330	51,330		*	*
NE	1,600	14,467	16,067	17,500	27,143	44,643
NV	*	*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	842	*		*	*
NY	*	7,045	*	*	79	*
NC	150	2,712	2,862	*	4,163	*
ND	67,000	25,400	92,400	4,700	4,000	8,700
OH	65	29,811	29,876	14,500	22,165	36,665
OK	1,500	19,473	20,973	*	310	*
OR	1,200	12,504	13,704		*	*
PA	*	4,084	*	*	1,983	*
SC	*	*	*	*	3,637	*
SD	15,000	7,588	22,588	20,500	8,492	28,992
TN	*	3,555	*	*	1,228	*
TX	1,000	24,556	25,556	*	783	*
UT	*	4,635	*		*	*
VA	*	2,077	*	*	*	*
WA	1,800	34,518	36,318		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	22,352	*	7,300	9,884	17,184
WY	*	749	*		*	*
Unall*	4,600	8,154	69,898	25,000	22,132	73,524
US	161,275	378,825	540,100	356,100	343,174	699,274

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Soybeans: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by State  
and United States, 2004 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Area		Yield	Production
	Planted	Harvested		
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	210	190	35.0	6,650
AR	3,200	3,150	39.0	122,850
DE	210	208	42.0	8,736
FL	19	17	34.0	578
GA	280	270	31.0	8,370
IL	9,950	9,900	50.0	495,000
IN	5,550	5,520	51.5	284,280
IA	10,200	10,150	49.0	497,350
KS	2,800	2,710	41.0	111,110
KY	1,310	1,300	44.0	57,200
LA	1,100	990	33.0	32,670
MD	500	495	43.0	21,285
MI	2,000	1,980	38.0	75,240
MN	7,300	7,050	33.0	232,650
MS	1,670	1,640	37.5	61,500
MO	5,000	4,960	45.0	223,200
NE	4,800	4,750	46.0	218,500
NJ	105	103	42.0	4,326
NY	175	172	39.0	6,708
NC	1,530	1,500	34.0	51,000
ND	3,750	3,570	23.0	82,110
OH	4,450	4,420	47.0	207,740
OK	320	290	30.0	8,700
PA	430	425	46.0	19,550
SC	540	530	27.0	14,310
SD	4,150	4,120	34.0	140,080
TN	1,210	1,180	41.0	48,380
TX	290	270	32.0	8,640
VA	540	530	39.0	20,670
WV	19	18	46.0	828
WI	1,600	1,550	34.5	53,475
US	75,208	73,958	42.2	3,123,686

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

## Reliability of September 1, 2005 Grain Stocks Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first 2 weeks of September. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 67,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of September 1, 2005. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,600 facilities with about 8.50 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

**Estimation Procedures:** On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

**Revision Policy:** On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are drastically different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 3.5 percent for corn, 4.9 percent for soybeans, and 2.2 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 7.0 percent for corn, 9.8 percent for soybeans, and 4.4 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 16.2, 4.5, and 3.6 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

Joe Prusacki, Chief	(202) 720-2127
Field Crops Section	
Greg Thessen, Head	(202) 720-2127
Scott Cox - Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Troy Joshua - Cotton, Cotton Ginnings	(202) 720-5944
Ty Kalas - Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed	(202) 720-9526
Dennis Koong - Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jason Lamprecht - Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Travis Thorson - Hay, Oats, Sorghum	(202) 690-3234
Brian Young - Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops	(202) 720-7621
Fruit, Vegetable & Special Crops Section	
Jim Smith, Head	(202) 720-2127
Leslie Colburn - Berries, Grapes, Maple Syrup, Tobacco	(202) 720-7235
Debbie Flippin - Austrian Winter Peas, Dry Edible Peas, Lentils, Mint, Mushrooms, Peaches, Pears, Wrinkled Seed Peas	(202) 720-3250
Jorge Garcia-Pratts - Citrus, Tropical Fruits	(202) 720-5412
Rich Holcomb - Floriculture, Nursery, Nuts	(202) 720-4215
Terry O'Connor - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Cranberries, Plums, Prunes	(202) 720-4288
Kim Ritchie - Hops	(360) 902-1940
Cathy Scherrer - Dry Beans, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Biz Wallingsford - Fresh and Processing Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries	(202) 720-2157

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### ASSISTANCE

For **assistance** with general agricultural statistics or further information about NASS or its products or services, contact the **Agricultural Statistics Hotline** at **800-727-9540**, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov).

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# **USDA Data Users' Meeting**

**October 17, 2005**

**Embassy Suites at O'Hare**

**Chicago, Illinois**

**(847) 678-4000**

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seek comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at [www.usda.gov/nass/](http://www.usda.gov/nass/) or contact Lynda Ford (NASS) at (202) 720-3896 or at [lynda\\_ford@nass.usda.gov](mailto:lynda_ford@nass.usda.gov).

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook meeting that will be held at the same location on October 18, 2005. The Outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For more information about the outlook meeting and to register contact Jim Robb (Livestock and Marketing Information Center) at (720) 544-2941 or at [robb@lmic.info](mailto:robb@lmic.info).