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Grain Stocks

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Corn Stocks Down 7 Percent from September 2005 Soybean Stocks Up 75 Percent All Wheat Stocks Down 9 Percent

Corn stocks in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 1.97 billion bushels, down 7 percent from September 1, 2005. Of the total stocks, 750 million bushels are stored on farms, down 9 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.22 billion bushels, are down 6 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2006 indicated disappearance is 2.39 billion bushels, compared with 2.21 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Old crop soybeans stored in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 449 million bushels, up 75 percent from September 1, 2005. This is the largest September 1 stocks level since 1986. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 176 million bushels, up 77 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 272 million bushels, are up 75 percent from last September. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2006 totaled 542 million bushels, up 22 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Based on an analysis of end-of-marketing year stock estimates, disappearance data for exports and crushings, and farm program administrative data, the 2005 soybean production is revised to 3.06 billion bushels, down 23.2 million bushels from the previous estimate. Planted and harvested areas are revised down 110,000 acres to 72.0 million and 71.3 million acres, respectively. The 2005 yield, at 43.0 bushels per acre, is down 0.3 bushel from the previous estimate. A table with 2005 acreage, yield, and production estimates by State is included on page 17 of this report.

All wheat stored in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 1.74 billion bushels, down 9 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 572 million bushels, down 21 percent from last September. Off-farm stocks, at 1.17 billion bushels, are down 3 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2006 indicated disappearance is 640 million bushels, down 11 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Durum wheat stocks in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 63.4 million bushels, down 37 percent from a year ago. This is the lowest September 1 stocks since records began in 1962. On-farm stocks, at 32.0 million bushels, are down 54 percent from September 1, 2005. Off-farm stocks totaled 31.4 million bushels, up 1 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2006 indicated disappearance of 30.4 million bushels is down 19 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Barley stocks in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 213 million bushels, down 16 percent from September 1, 2005. On-farm stocks are estimated at 113 million bushels, 18 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 100 million bushels, are 15 percent below September 2005. The June - August 2006 indicated disappearance is 75.1 million bushels, 12 percent below the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 99.2 million bushels, 13 percent below the stocks on September 1, 2005. Of the total stocks on hand, 59.9 million bushels are stored on farms, 16 percent lower than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 39.3 million bushels, 6 percent below the previous year. Indicated disappearance during June - August 2006 totaled 47.1 million bushels, compared with 59.3 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

Grain sorghum stored in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 65.2 million bushels, up 14 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 5.25 million bushels, are down 11 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 59.9 million bushels, are up 17 percent from September 1, 2005. The June - August 2006 indicated disappearance from all positions is 49.7 million bushels, down 12 percent from the same period a year ago.

Sunflower stocks in all positions on September 1, 2006 totaled 781 million pounds, up 292 percent from a year ago. All stocks stored on farms totaled 154 million pounds and off-farm stocks totaled 627 million pounds. Stocks of oil type sunflower seed are 598 million pounds. Of this total, 121 million pounds are on-farm stocks and 477 million pounds are off-farm stocks. Non-oil sunflower stocks totaled 183 million pounds, with 33.0 million pounds stored on the farm and 150 million pounds stored off the farm.

This report was approved on September 29, 2006.



Secretary of
Agriculture
Mike Johanns



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Carol C. House

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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2005-2006
(Domestic Units)**

Date	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	4,137,000	2,619,334	6,756,334	4,055,000	2,932,328	6,987,328
Jun 1	2,462,300	1,858,513	4,320,813	2,350,500	2,011,199	4,361,699
Sep 1	820,500	1,293,472	2,113,972	749,500	1,221,072	1,970,572
Dec 1	6,325,000	3,489,957	9,814,957			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	33,400	170,122	203,522	26,200	166,936	193,136
Jun 1	16,000	97,170	113,170	12,650	102,213	114,863
Sep 1	5,900	51,041	56,941	5,250	59,919	65,169
Dec 1	55,000	235,376	290,376			
	Oats					
Mar 1	43,500	38,946	82,446	42,200	32,673	74,873
Jun 1	25,350	32,592	57,942	25,190	27,376	52,566
Sep 1	71,700	41,803	113,503	59,900	39,328	99,228
Dec 1	60,100	35,617	95,717			
	Barley					
Mar 1	79,680	111,001	190,681	68,400	98,354	166,754
Jun 1	41,100	87,317	128,417	30,770	77,161	107,931
Sep 1	137,400	117,511	254,911	112,750	100,139	212,889
Dec 1	103,650	104,335	207,985			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	304,710	679,681	984,391	256,000	716,215	972,215
Jun 1	161,275	378,825	540,100	111,010	460,180	571,190
Sep 1	721,360	1,201,931	1,923,291	572,020	1,171,021	1,743,041
Dec 1	513,010	916,414	1,429,424			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	35,200	20,496	55,696	39,700	25,795	65,495
Jun 1	24,100	13,494	37,594	23,100	17,251	40,351
Sep 1	70,200	31,135	101,335	32,000	31,424	63,424
Dec 1	57,700	24,384	82,084			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	795,000	586,364	1,381,364	872,000	797,206	1,669,206
Jun 1	356,100	343,174	699,274	495,500	495,199	990,699
Sep 1	99,700	156,038	255,738	176,300	272,488	448,788
Dec 1	1,345,000	1,157,098	2,502,098			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2005-2006
(Metric Units)

Date	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	105,084,640	66,534,150	171,618,790	103,001,740	74,484,560	177,486,310
Jun 1	62,545,300	47,208,400	109,753,710	59,705,450	51,086,810	110,792,260
Sep 1	20,841,660	32,855,700	53,697,360	19,038,180	31,016,660	50,054,830
Dec 1	160,662,400	88,648,990	249,311,390			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	848,400	4,321,300	5,169,700	665,510	4,240,370	4,905,880
Jun 1	406,420	2,468,230	2,874,650	321,320	2,596,330	2,917,650
Sep 1	149,870	1,296,500	1,446,370	133,360	1,522,010	1,655,370
Dec 1	1,397,060	5,978,830	7,375,890			
	Oats					
Mar 1	631,400	565,300	1,196,700	612,530	474,250	1,086,780
Jun 1	367,950	473,070	841,030	365,630	397,360	762,990
Sep 1	1,040,720	606,770	1,647,490	869,450	570,840	1,440,290
Dec 1	872,350	516,980	1,389,330			
	Barley					
Mar 1	1,734,830	2,416,760	4,151,590	1,489,230	2,141,410	3,630,640
Jun 1	894,850	1,901,100	2,795,950	669,940	1,679,980	2,349,920
Sep 1	2,991,530	2,558,500	5,550,030	2,454,840	2,180,270	4,635,110
Dec 1	2,256,710	2,271,630	4,528,340			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	8,292,850	18,497,890	26,790,730	6,967,180	19,492,180	26,459,360
Jun 1	4,389,190	10,309,930	14,699,110	3,021,200	12,524,050	15,545,240
Sep 1	19,632,200	32,711,200	52,343,400	15,567,830	31,869,970	47,437,800
Dec 1	13,961,840	24,940,700	38,902,550			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	957,990	557,810	1,515,800	1,080,460	702,020	1,782,480
Jun 1	655,890	367,250	1,023,140	628,680	469,500	1,098,170
Sep 1	1,910,530	847,360	2,757,890	870,900	855,220	1,726,120
Dec 1	1,570,340	663,620	2,233,960			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	21,636,350	15,958,210	37,594,570	23,731,950	21,696,390	45,428,340
Jun 1	9,691,450	9,339,670	19,031,120	13,485,300	13,477,110	26,962,410
Sep 1	2,713,390	4,246,660	6,960,050	4,798,100	7,415,910	12,214,010
Dec 1	36,604,900	31,491,050	68,095,950			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,671	*	*	1,247	*
AZ	*	2,076	*	*	*	*
AR	*	1,820	*	*	3,768	*
CA	*	3,480	*	*	4,946	*
CO	7,500	8,670	16,170	5,300	7,590	12,890
DE	*	1,801	*	*	2,815	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	2,256	*	*	3,682	*
ID	*	2,847	*	*	3,451	*
IL	92,000	270,575	362,575	62,000	234,589	296,589
IN	30,000	82,265	112,265	30,000	64,031	94,031
IA	180,000	313,873	493,873	160,000	299,824	459,824
KS	15,000	58,728	73,728	16,000	61,085	77,085
KY	8,200	5,332	13,532	3,500	4,004	7,504
LA	*	7,276	*	*	4,644	*
MD	*	2,297	*	*	2,366	*
MI	23,000	15,900	38,900	31,000	18,600	49,600
MN	140,000	129,193	269,193	145,000	130,284	275,284
MS	*	2,079	*	*	986	*
MO	34,000	22,488	56,488	14,000	22,356	36,356
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	100,000	180,286	280,286	85,000	154,213	239,213
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		1,471	1,471		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,162	*	*	820	*
NC	2,800	5,029	7,829	1,000	5,988	6,988
ND	11,000	7,800	18,800	8,700	8,800	17,500
OH	22,000	53,077	75,077	17,500	39,918	57,418
OK	*	636	*	*	*	*
OR	*	*	*	*	139	*
PA	14,000	3,261	17,261	12,500	2,031	14,531
SC	*	828	*	*	722	*
SD	50,000	33,914	83,914	57,000	35,559	92,559
TN	*	1,211	*	*	2,244	*
TX	*	22,060	*	*	35,182	*
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	2,226	*	*	3,609	*
WA	*	5,639	*	*	3,006	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	56,000	35,331	91,331	62,000	46,449	108,449
WY	*	235	*	*	*	*
Unall*	35,000	3,679	101,279	39,000	12,124	124,751
US	820,500	1,293,472	2,113,972	749,500	1,221,072	1,970,572

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	73	*	*	66	*
CO	*	390	*	*	*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	*	*	*	*	*	*
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	2,500	26,909	29,409	3,700	21,806	25,506
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	1,084	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	600	434	1,034	250	386	636
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	1,700	5,393	7,093	500	2,783	3,283
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND	*	*	*	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	1,337	*	*	*	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	130	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	722	*	*	204	*
TN	*	*	*	*	*	*
TX	200	12,841	13,041	200	15,658	15,858
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	900	2,812	6,364	600	17,932	19,886
US	5,900	51,041	56,941	5,250	59,919	65,169

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		160	160		347	347
CA	*	329	*	*	292	*
CO	*	82	*	*	80	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	88	*	*	69	*
ID	*	376	*	*	216	*
IL	*	554	*	*	676	*
IN	*	193	*	*	215	*
IA	4,000	5,053	9,053	3,000	6,799	9,799
KS	*	799	*	*	766	*
KY		206	206		82	82
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		14	14		13	13
MI	*	1,300	*	*	1,100	*
MN	8,100	10,125	18,225	7,300	12,886	20,186
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	489	*	*	353	*
MT	2,200	120	2,320	1,700	60	1,760
NE	1,700	*	*	1,400	1,285	2,685
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	456	*	*	474	*
NC	*	173	*	*	136	*
ND	13,500	1,100	14,600	7,700	780	8,480
OH	*	2,267	*	*	1,836	*
OK	*	210	*	*	174	*
OR	*	416	*	*	346	*
PA	4,200	717	4,917	5,100	723	5,823
SC	*	*	*	*	73	*
SD	11,500	2,795	14,295	5,200	1,989	7,189
TN		*	*		48	48
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	45	*	*	48	*
VA	*	15	*	*	22	*
WA	*	206	*	*	263	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	8,500	4,692	13,192	10,000	5,741	15,741
WY	*	*	*	*	6	*
Unall*	18,000	8,823	36,521	18,500	1,430	27,075
US	71,700	41,803	113,503	59,900	39,328	99,228

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	1,702	*	*	1,838	*
CO	*	*	*	*	6,300	*
DE	*	562	*	*	478	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	29,000	31,559	60,559	25,000	27,519	52,519
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	95	*	*	56	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,296	*	*	1,432	*
MI	*	*	*	*	40	*
MN	3,300	20,226	23,526	4,700	12,418	17,118
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	37,000	9,310	46,310	29,000	12,860	41,860
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	35	*	*	*	*
NC	*	257	*	*	263	*
ND	46,000	20,900	66,900	34,000	16,200	50,200
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		24	24		53	53
OR	800	1,657	2,457	900	1,410	2,310
PA	*	690	*	*	808	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	1,800	*	*	750	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		18	18
UT	*	604	*	*	451	*
VA	*	253	*	*	371	*
WA	2,000	9,041	11,041	1,900	9,443	11,343
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	5,413	*	*	3,540	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,500	13,887	44,094	16,500	4,641	37,468
US	137,400	117,511	254,911	112,750	100,139	212,889

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	160	*	*	320	8,806	9,126
CA	1,300	20,245	21,545	1,000	14,825	15,825
CO	19,000	31,060	50,060	14,000	27,945	41,945
DE	*	1,372	*	*	1,447	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	32,000	40,730	72,730	35,000	39,156	74,156
IL	3,500	24,130	27,630	8,300	36,868	45,168
IN	1,900	26,587	28,487	2,600	27,236	29,836
IA	*	*	*	*	1,925	*
KS	41,000	267,729	308,729	28,000	238,186	266,186
KY	*	11,288	*	*	11,350	*
LA	*	7,750	*	*	4,566	*
MD	*	6,161	*	*	7,156	*
MI	6,900	28,450	35,350	7,500	31,500	39,000
MN	53,000	25,197	78,197	57,000	31,640	88,640
MS	*	*	*	*	1,120	*
MO	3,500	20,106	23,606	5,600	33,744	39,344
MT	175,000	27,180	202,180	135,000	26,290	161,290
NE	12,000	54,456	66,456	8,000	46,511	54,511
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	2,570	*	*	2,058	*
NY	*	7,294	*	*	11,210	*
NC	2,600	12,100	14,700	2,600	9,750	12,350
ND	220,000	68,000	288,000	150,000	73,600	223,600
OH	4,500	70,268	74,768	6,900	80,363	87,263
OK	9,000	97,146	106,146	9,000	76,203	85,203
OR	13,000	30,210	43,210	10,000	29,479	39,479
PA	*	7,348	*	*	6,460	*
SC	*	2,526	*	*	2,105	*
SD	72,000	40,838	112,838	37,000	37,948	74,948
TN	*	9,457	*	*	9,940	*
TX	4,000	81,265	85,265	4,200	56,555	60,755
UT	*	5,843	*	*	2,961	*
VA	*	7,051	*	*	6,581	*
WA	22,000	122,444	144,444	21,000	122,874	143,874
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	25,371	*	*	39,091	*
WY	*	1,451	*	*	*	*
Unall*	25,000	18,308	138,950	29,000	13,572	150,542
US	721,360	1,201,931	1,923,291	572,020	1,171,021	1,743,041

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, September 1, 2005-2006 ¹**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	52,000	11,900	63,900	21,500	9,600	31,100
Oth Sts	18,200	19,235	37,435	10,500	21,824	32,324
US	70,200	31,135	101,335	32,000	31,424	63,424

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, June 1, 2006 ^{1 2}**

State	On Farms	Off Farms ³	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	17,500	5,200	22,700
Oth Sts	5,600	12,051	17,651
US	23,100	17,251	40,351

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Revised.

³ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Annual Crops: Stocks by Position, United States, September 1, 2005-2006

Year	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	Mustard Seed		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2005	*	*	11,403
2006	*	*	9,415
	Safflower		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2005	*	*	13,973
2006	*	*	14,819

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2005-2006**

State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	6,062	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	16,000	35,422	51,422	19,000	54,412	73,412
IN	3,300	7,797	11,097	7,100	9,156	16,256
IA	22,500	35,363	57,863	39,000	71,329	110,329
KS	1,600	4,430	6,030	4,900	13,831	18,731
KY	*	*	*	*	1,371	*
LA	*	954	*	*	1,376	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	2,500	2,460	4,960	5,000	3,070	8,070
MN	15,500	13,828	29,328	36,000	28,497	64,497
MS	*	208	*	*	*	*
MO	9,200	6,416	15,616	11,500	11,669	23,169
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	5,200	10,584	15,784	10,000	25,315	35,315
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	75	*	*	54	*
NC	*	2,919	*	*	*	*
ND	1,500	3,200	4,700	8,000	5,600	13,600
OH	3,700	5,894	9,594	6,100	8,718	14,818
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	846	*	*	779	*
SC	*	947	*	*	*	*
SD	5,800	3,723	9,523	15,500	9,562	25,062
TN	*	*	*	*	522	*
TX	*	565	*	*	738	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	3,900	4,424	8,324	4,200	8,861	13,061
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	9,000	15,983	31,497	10,000	11,566	32,468
US	99,700	156,038	255,738	176,300	272,488	448,788

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, September 1, 2005-2006**

Varietal Type and State	2005			2006		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	2,200	85,500	87,700	56,000	320,000	376,000
Oth Sts	12,670	50,331	63,001	64,920	156,920	221,840
US	14,870	135,831	150,701	120,920	476,920	597,840
Non-oil						
ND	800	17,000	17,800	19,000	78,000	97,000
Oth Sts	1,210	29,332	30,542	14,020	72,282	86,302
US	2,010	46,332	48,342	33,020	150,282	183,302
All						
ND	3,000	102,500	105,500	75,000	398,000	473,000
Oth Sts	13,880	79,663	93,543	78,940	229,202	308,142
US	16,880	182,163	199,043	153,940	627,202	781,142

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, March 1, 2006**

Varietal Type and State	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil			
ND	415,000	324,000	739,000
Oth Sts	211,620	295,553	507,173
US	626,620	619,553	1,246,173
Non-oil			
ND	110,000	92,500	202,500
Oth Sts	56,809	132,883	189,692
US	166,809	225,383	392,192
All			
ND	525,000	416,500	941,500
Oth Sts	268,429	428,436	696,865
US	793,429	844,936	1,638,365

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2006**

State	Corn ¹			Sorghum ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,459	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	4,203	*	*	*	*
CA	*	5,062	*	*	83	*
CO	20,000	15,710	35,710	*	825	*
DE	*	7,057	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	6,902	*	*	*	*
ID	*	2,793	*	*	*	*
IL	310,000	456,980	766,980	*	773	*
IN	135,000	135,570	270,570		466	466
IA	530,000	438,833	968,833		*	*
KS	39,000	111,362	150,362	7,700	47,603	55,303
KY	12,500	15,896	28,396	*	*	*
LA	*	11,060	*	*	1,377	*
MD	*	10,686	*		*	*
MI	65,000	39,000	104,000		*	*
MN	420,000	149,515	569,515		*	*
MS	*	9,013	*	*	*	*
MO	56,000	34,785	90,785	350	539	889
MT	*	*	*		*	*
NE	275,000	225,781	500,781	2,200	7,106	9,306
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*		*	*
NC	4,000	11,071	15,071	*	*	*
ND	36,000	12,000	48,000		*	*
OH	64,000	93,115	157,115		*	*
OK	*	5,983	*	*	*	*
OR	*	167	*		*	*
PA	30,000	4,739	34,739	*	120	*
SC	*	2,288	*	*	*	*
SD	150,000	50,412	200,412	*	1,054	*
TN	*	8,255	*	*	*	*
TX	*	47,974	*	300	21,907	22,207
UT	*	894	*		*	*
VA	*	4,839	*		*	*
WA	*	7,163	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	130,000	69,811	199,811		*	*
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	74,000	8,821	220,619	2,100	20,360	26,692
US	2,350,500	2,011,199	4,361,699	12,650	102,213	114,863

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2006**

State	Oats ¹			Barley ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		18	18		*	*
CA	*	56	*	*	598	*
CO	*	100	*	*	5,735	*
DE		*	*	*	40	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	67	*		*	*
ID	*	177	*	5,900	21,044	26,944
IL	*	241	*		*	*
IN	*	151	*		*	*
IA	1,400	5,474	6,874		*	*
KS	*	577	*	*	51	*
KY		67	67	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		11	11	*	131	*
MI	*	525	*	*	65	*
MN	3,300	9,649	12,949	1,100	13,588	14,688
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	247	*		*	*
MT	900	45	945	9,500	10,790	20,290
NE	790	*	*		*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	87	*	*	11	*
NC	*	35	*	*	51	*
ND	5,100	530	5,630	10,000	13,700	23,700
OH	*	2,020	*	*	*	*
OK	*	209	*		7	7
OR	*	167	*	240	565	805
PA	1,600	243	1,843	*	246	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	2,800	806	3,606	380	*	*
TN		75	75		*	*
TX	*	*	*		13	13
UT	*	42	*	*	195	*
VA	*	16	*	*	96	*
WA	*	70	*	250	2,776	3,026
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	4,300	1,887	6,187	*	4,832	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	5,000	3,784	14,361	3,400	2,627	18,458
US	25,190	27,376	52,566	30,770	77,161	107,931

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2006**

State	All Wheat ¹			Soybeans ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*		*	*
AR	20	246	266	*	16,065	*
CA	350	4,185	4,535		*	*
CO	1,500	8,650	10,150		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	4,600	11,708	16,308		*	*
IL	300	10,278	10,578	72,000	98,419	170,419
IN	150	10,895	11,045	32,000	23,842	55,842
IA	*	1,101	*	110,000	118,708	228,708
KS	3,600	68,545	72,145	12,000	23,375	35,375
KY	*	3,295	*	*	4,826	*
LA	*	3,870	*	*	4,139	*
MD	*	1,842	*	*	*	*
MI	600	10,550	11,150	11,500	6,850	18,350
MN	9,200	14,310	23,510	91,000	39,587	130,587
MS	*	*	*	*	2,249	*
MO	400	10,477	10,877	30,500	19,756	50,256
MT	24,000	15,060	39,060		*	*
NE	1,600	14,893	16,493	27,500	47,809	75,309
NV	*	*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,145	*		*	*
NY	*	8,091	*	*	43	*
NC	70	3,547	3,617	*	2,790	*
ND	45,000	28,900	73,900	17,500	8,400	25,900
OH	220	41,692	41,912	21,000	23,992	44,992
OK	1,000	26,627	27,627	*	377	*
OR	1,600	14,322	15,922		*	*
PA	*	4,773	*	*	1,320	*
SC	*	744	*	*	1,688	*
SD	11,000	12,970	23,970	33,000	14,804	47,804
TN	*	3,098	*	*	1,199	*
TX	600	39,868	40,468	*	1,323	*
UT	*	5,436	*		*	*
VA	*	3,557	*	*	*	*
WA	2,500	45,754	48,254		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	23,321	*	12,000	16,454	28,454
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	2,700	6,430	69,403	25,500	17,184	78,703
US	111,010	460,180	571,190	495,500	495,199	990,699

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by State
and United States, 2005 ¹**

State	Area		Yield	Production
	Planted	Harvested		
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	150	145	33.0	4,785
AR	3,030	3,000	34.0	102,000
DE	185	182	26.0	4,732
FL	9	8	32.0	256
GA	180	175	26.0	4,550
IL	9,500	9,450	46.5	439,425
IN	5,400	5,380	49.0	263,620
IA	10,050	10,000	52.5	525,000
KS	2,900	2,850	37.0	105,450
KY	1,250	1,240	43.0	53,320
LA	880	850	34.0	28,900
MD	480	470	34.0	15,980
MI	2,000	1,990	38.5	76,615
MN	6,900	6,800	45.0	306,000
MS	1,610	1,590	36.5	58,035
MO	4,950	4,910	37.0	181,670
NE	4,700	4,660	50.5	235,330
NJ	95	91	28.0	2,548
NY	190	188	42.0	7,896
NC	1,490	1,460	27.0	39,420
ND	2,950	2,900	36.0	104,400
OH	4,500	4,480	45.0	201,600
OK	325	305	26.0	7,930
PA	430	420	41.0	17,220
SC	430	420	20.5	8,610
SD	3,900	3,850	35.0	134,750
TN	1,130	1,100	38.0	41,800
TX	260	230	26.0	5,980
VA	530	510	30.0	15,300
WV	18	17	35.0	595
WI	1,610	1,580	44.0	69,520
US	72,032	71,251	43.0	3,063,237

¹ Revised.

Reliability of September 1, 2006 Grain Stocks Estimates

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first 2 weeks of September. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes approximately 67,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of September 1, 2006. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,500 facilities with about 8.53 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 2.6 percent for corn, 4.7 percent for soybeans, and 2.2 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 5.2 percent for corn, 9.4 percent for soybeans, and 4.4 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 11.6, 4.1, and 3.4 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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Doug Marousek - Floriculture, Nursery, Nuts (202) 720-4215
Dan Norris - Austrian Winter Peas, Dry Edible Peas, Lentils,
 Mint, Mushrooms, Peaches, Pears,
 Wrinkled Seed Peas (202) 720-3250
Jim Smith - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Cranberries,
 Plums, Prunes (202) 720-2127
Kim Ritchie - Hops (360) 902-1940
Cathy Scherrer - Dry Beans, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes (202) 720-4285

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USDA Data Users' Meeting

October 16, 2006

Doubletree Chicago O'Hare Airport - Rosemont

Chicago, Illinois

(847) 292-9100

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seek comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at www.nass.usda.gov/forum/ or contact Amy Jenkins (NASS) at (202) 690-8141 or at amy_jenkins@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook meeting that will be held at the same location on October 17, 2006. The Outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For more information about the outlook meeting and to register contact Jim Robb (Livestock and Marketing Information Center) at (720) 544-2941 or at robb@lmic.info.