

Grain Stocks

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Corn Stocks Up 6 Percent from June 2008 Soybean Stocks Down 12 Percent All Wheat Stocks Up 118 Percent

Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 4.27 billion bushels, up 6 percent from June 1, 2008. Of the total stocks, 2.21 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 12 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 2.06 billion bushels, are up slightly from a year ago. The March - May 2009 indicated disappearance is 2.69 billion bushels, compared with 2.83 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Soybeans stored in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 597 million bushels, down 12 percent from June 1, 2008. On-farm stocks totaled 226 million bushels, down slightly from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 371 million bushels, are down 18 percent from the previous year. Indicated disappearance for the March - May 2009 quarter totaled 705 million bushels, down 7 percent from the same period a year earlier.

All wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 667 million bushels, up 118 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 141 million bushels, up 449 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 526 million bushels, are up 88 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2009 indicated disappearance is 373 million bushels, down 7 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Durum wheat stocks in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 25.2 million bushels, up 204 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 13.3 million bushels, are up 466 percent from June 1, 2008. Off-farm stocks totaled 11.9 million bushels, up 100 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2009 indicated disappearance of 7.10 million bushels is down 58 percent from the same period a year earlier.

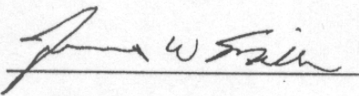
Barley stocks in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 88.6 million bushels, up 30 percent from June 1, 2008. On-farm stocks are estimated at 27.0 million bushels, 171 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 61.6 million bushels, are 6 percent above June 1, 2008. The March - May 2009 indicated disappearance is 40.5 million bushels, 4 percent below the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 84.1 million bushels, 26 percent above the stocks on June 1, 2008. Of the total stocks on hand, 17.5 million bushels are stored on farms, 9 percent higher than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 66.7 million bushels, 32 percent above the previous year. Indicated disappearance during March - May 2009 totaled 11.3 million bushels, compared with 12.2 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

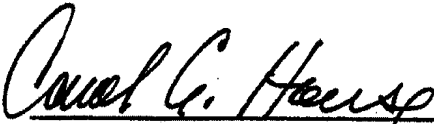
Grain sorghum stored in all positions on June 1, 2009 totaled 101 million bushels, down slightly from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 11.8 million bushels, are up 69 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 89.1 million bushels, are down 5 percent from June 1, 2008. The March - May 2009 indicated disappearance from all positions is 108 million bushels, up 27 percent from the same period last year.

Pulse crops stored in all positions on June 1, 2009 and the change from June 1, 2008 are: **dry edible peas**, 3.78 million cwt, up 71 percent; **lentils**, 446,000 cwt, down 18 percent; **Austrian winter peas**, 33,000 cwt, down 28 percent; **all chickpeas**, 491,000 cwt, up 65 percent; **small chickpeas**, 117,000 cwt, up 75 percent; and **large chickpeas**, 374,000 cwt, up 62 percent. Small chickpeas are defined as peas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

This report was approved on June 30, 2009.



Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
James W. Miller



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009
(Domestic Units)**

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	3,780,000	3,078,722	6,858,722	4,085,000	2,872,298	6,957,298
Jun 1	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017	2,205,400	2,060,153	4,265,553
Sep 1	499,950	1,124,200	1,624,150			
Dec 1	6,482,000	3,595,564	10,077,564			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	26,100	159,808	185,908	32,200	176,295	208,495
Jun 1	7,000	94,019	101,019	11,800	89,064	100,864
Sep 1	3,550	49,200	52,750			
Dec 1	54,400	257,646	312,046			
	Oats					
Mar 1	31,000	47,988	78,988	30,200	65,250	95,450
Jun 1	16,100	50,674	66,774	17,480	66,656	84,136
Sep 1	52,800	66,296	119,096			
Dec 1	42,600	72,322	114,922			
	Barley					
Mar 1	28,270	82,154	110,424	44,310	84,791	129,101
Jun 1	9,950	58,273	68,223	27,010	61,560	88,570
Sep 1	127,070	81,669	208,739			
Dec 1	77,050	95,766	172,816			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	91,990	617,280	709,270	280,400	759,949	1,040,349
Jun 1	25,635	280,183	305,818	140,745	526,299	667,044
Sep 1	635,700	1,222,423	1,858,123			
Dec 1	454,000	968,374	1,422,374			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	8,100	17,058	25,158	18,700	13,571	32,271
Jun 1	2,350	5,938	8,288	13,300	11,874	25,174
Sep 1	36,200	22,599	58,799			
Dec 1	26,100	18,405	44,505			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	593,000	840,982	1,433,982	656,500	645,378	1,301,878
Jun 1	226,600	449,543	676,143	226,300	370,744	597,044
Sep 1	47,000	158,034	205,034			
Dec 1	1,189,000	1,086,577	2,275,577			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009
(Metric Units)

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	96,016,420	78,203,140	174,219,560	103,763,780	72,959,730	176,723,510
Jun 1	50,063,170	52,253,180	102,316,340	56,019,740	52,330,300	108,350,040
Sep 1	12,699,310	28,556,000	41,255,310			
Dec 1	164,650,380	91,331,530	255,981,920			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	662,970	4,059,310	4,722,280	817,920	4,478,100	5,296,020
Jun 1	177,810	2,388,190	2,566,000	299,730	2,262,330	2,562,060
Sep 1	90,170	1,249,740	1,339,910			
Dec 1	1,381,820	6,544,510	7,926,330			
	Oats					
Mar 1	449,960	696,540	1,146,510	438,350	947,100	1,385,450
Jun 1	233,690	735,530	969,220	253,720	967,510	1,221,230
Sep 1	766,390	962,280	1,728,670			
Dec 1	618,340	1,049,750	1,668,090			
	Barley					
Mar 1	615,510	1,788,690	2,404,200	964,740	1,846,110	2,810,840
Jun 1	216,640	1,268,740	1,485,380	588,070	1,340,310	1,928,380
Sep 1	2,766,620	1,778,130	4,544,760			
Dec 1	1,677,570	2,085,060	3,762,620			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	2,503,560	16,799,610	19,303,170	7,631,240	20,682,420	28,313,660
Jun 1	697,670	7,625,330	8,323,000	3,830,450	14,323,510	18,153,960
Sep 1	17,300,920	33,268,900	50,569,820			
Dec 1	12,355,860	26,354,820	38,710,680			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	220,450	464,240	684,690	508,930	369,340	878,270
Jun 1	63,960	161,610	225,560	361,970	323,160	685,120
Sep 1	985,200	615,040	1,600,250			
Dec 1	710,330	500,900	1,211,230			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	16,138,820	22,887,780	39,026,590	17,867,000	17,564,310	35,431,310
Jun 1	6,167,040	12,234,560	18,401,600	6,158,880	10,090,000	16,248,870
Sep 1	1,279,130	4,300,980	5,580,110			
Dec 1	32,359,280	29,571,780	61,931,060			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,291	*	*	2,018	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	8,023	*	*	5,519	*
CA	*	7,441	*	*	5,041	*
CO	15,000	16,835	31,835	20,000	13,560	33,560
DE	*	5,564	*	*	6,298	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	4,829	*	*	3,442	*
ID	*	3,539	*	*	1,783	*
IL	300,000	476,980	776,980	330,000	485,751	815,751
IN	120,000	125,712	245,712	130,000	105,305	235,305
IA	460,000	418,712	878,712	470,000	435,800	905,800
KS	33,000	115,004	148,004	38,000	131,818	169,818
KY	10,500	17,284	27,784	15,000	14,769	29,769
LA	*	18,115	*	*	16,628	*
MD	*	8,020	*	*	7,304	*
MI	43,000	46,200	89,200	60,000	38,100	98,100
MN	330,000	130,432	460,432	360,000	148,153	508,153
MS	*	12,805	*	*	12,875	*
MO	48,000	44,719	92,719	52,000	44,318	96,318
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	180,000	215,182	395,182	250,000	236,033	486,033
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,561	*	*	2,570	*
NC	2,400	17,132	19,532	3,400	13,881	17,281
ND	40,000	29,600	69,600	68,000	36,700	104,700
OH	93,000	106,582	199,582	63,000	73,324	136,324
OK	*	9,638	*	*	10,816	*
OR	*	331	*	*	346	*
PA	26,000	6,346	32,346	31,000	5,842	36,842
SC	*	2,266	*	*	1,897	*
SD	110,000	60,735	170,735	150,000	68,928	218,928
TN	*	8,504	*	*	8,303	*
TX	*	43,767	*	*	48,588	*
UT	*	1,419	*	*	1,040	*
VA	*	4,543	*	*	5,296	*
WA	*	7,158	*	*	7,160	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	95,000	75,148	170,148	90,000	55,747	145,747
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	65,000	4,700	219,514	75,000	5,200	227,124
US	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017	2,205,400	2,060,153	4,265,553

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	146	*
CO	*	495	*	*	370	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	*	686	*	*	1,024	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	3,500	48,817	52,317	7,500	52,936	60,436
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	1,122	*	*	2,919	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI		*	*		*	*
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	664	*	*	521	*
MO	850	970	1,820	300	969	1,269
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	1,100	8,256	9,356	900	6,138	7,038
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*		*	*
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	*	*	*	5,880	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	722	*	*	561	*
TN	*	*	*	*	*	*
TX	600	22,793	23,393	1,000	14,438	15,438
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	950	9,494	14,133	2,100	3,162	16,683
US	7,000	94,019	101,019	11,800	89,064	100,864

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	85	*	*	70	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	207	*	*	*	*
CO	*	65	*	*	55	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	21	*	*	60	*
ID	*	138	*	*	156	*
IL	*	176	*	*	*	*
IN	*	87	*	*	107	*
IA	750	5,576	6,326	780	7,269	8,049
KS	*	317	*	*	238	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI	*	350	*	*	590	*
MN	1,900	23,645	25,545	3,200	36,002	39,202
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	197	*	*	*	*
MT	750	50	800	700	30	730
NE	200	*	*	300	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	50	*	*	162	*
NC	*	49	*	*	51	*
ND	2,700	760	3,460	2,200	1,170	3,370
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	451	*	*	239	*
OR	*	156	*	*	306	*
PA	900	249	1,149	1,200	410	1,610
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	2,300	776	3,076	1,900	993	2,893
TN		60	60		29	29
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	*	*	*	22	*
VA	*	13	*	*	15	*
WA	*	67	*	*	40	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	2,400	*	*	2,600	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	4,200	17,129	26,358	4,600	18,642	28,253
US	16,100	50,674	66,774	17,480	66,656	84,136

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	263	*	*	130	*
CO	*	1,895	*	*	2,900	*
DE	*	*	*	*	493	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	1,200	10,060	11,260	2,900	9,215	12,115
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	23	*	*	15	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	*	*	*	497	*
MI	*	48	*	*	35	*
MN	320	14,991	15,311	1,250	11,412	12,662
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	2,450	6,180	8,630	5,000	8,770	13,770
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	39	*	*	23	*
ND	3,300	13,500	16,800	13,500	16,300	29,800
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		*	*		27	27
OR ²	120	690	810	*	507	*
PA	*	169	*	*	327	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	320	*	*	360	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		14	14		*	*
UT	*	111	*	*	220	*
VA	*	32	*	*	124	*
WA	40	1,832	1,872	1,150	3,057	4,207
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	6,926	*	*	5,378	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,200	1,500	13,526	2,850	2,130	15,989
US	9,950	58,273	68,223	27,010	61,560	88,570

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² June 1, 2009 on farm stocks not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Stocks included in "on farm unallocated".

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	20	*	*	400	5,525	5,925
CA	20	2,387	2,407	100	5,730	5,830
CO	950	5,880	6,830	2,500	7,040	9,540
DE	*	*	*	*	736	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	1,300	6,986	8,286	6,200	12,326	18,526
IL	70	6,254	6,324	1,500	33,484	34,984
IN	15	8,585	8,600	145	17,792	17,937
IA	*	1,806	*	*	1,739	*
KS	650	39,789	40,439	4,700	86,958	91,658
KY	*	*	*	*	8,226	*
LA	*	2,755	*	*	3,355	*
MD	*	843	*	*	3,901	*
MI	70	7,670	7,740	850	16,700	17,550
MN	1,450	9,424	10,874	17,000	11,700	28,700
MS	*	*	*	*	2,429	*
MO	10	8,913	8,923	1,300	14,239	15,539
MT	5,800	13,110	18,910	26,000	14,350	40,350
NE	200	9,687	9,887	1,400	15,729	17,129
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,233	*	*	612	*
NY	*	6,811	*	*	8,588	*
NC	10	1,514	1,524	800	4,371	5,171
ND	9,300	19,350	28,650	48,000	25,300	73,300
OH	50	*	*	1,150	46,469	47,619
OK	600	24,559	25,159	2,400	47,692	50,092
OR	70	6,733	6,803	1,100	11,919	13,019
PA	*	2,367	*	*	7,389	*
SC	*	*	*	*	232	*
SD	1,750	5,335	7,085	15,500	14,526	30,026
TN	*	*	*	*	9,110	*
TX	500	25,377	25,877	1,100	26,235	27,335
UT	*	3,114	*	*	3,301	*
VA	*	1,501	*	*	3,948	*
WA	650	22,551	23,201	1,600	32,130	33,730
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	11,145	*	*	14,278	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,150	24,504	58,299	7,000	8,240	83,084
US	25,635	280,183	305,818	140,745	526,299	667,044

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, June 1, 2008-2009¹**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	1,800	1,450	3,250	10,200	3,100	13,300
Oth Sts	550	4,488	5,038	3,100	8,774	11,874
US	2,350	5,938	8,288	13,300	11,874	25,174

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, March 1, 2009^{1 2}**

State	On Farms	Off Farms ³	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	14,500	4,700	19,200
Oth Sts	4,200	8,871	13,071
US	18,700	13,571	32,271

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Revised.

³ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	Rye ²		
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	150	246	396
2009	227	282	509
Flaxseed			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	*	*	1,512
2009	*	*	2,552
Canola			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	344,977
2009	*	*	448,090
Rapeseed			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	2,389
2009	*	*	473

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² 3-State total including MN, ND, and SD.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	2,311	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	1,902	*	*	1,815	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	31,000	81,149	112,149	36,000	54,900	90,900
IN	14,000	27,287	41,287	12,000	29,750	41,750
IA	60,000	111,100	171,100	54,000	80,233	134,233
KS	3,500	19,164	22,664	5,500	14,920	20,420
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	6,696	*	*	3,720	*
MD	*	5,904	*	*	*	*
MI	3,500	12,200	15,700	5,100	8,650	13,750
MN	43,000	39,522	82,522	39,000	33,382	72,382
MS	*	2,156	*	*	*	*
MO	9,500	12,043	21,543	11,500	10,624	22,124
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	12,000	43,112	55,112	10,500	33,960	44,460
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	57	*	*	129	*
NC	*	2,811	*	*	6,558	*
ND	6,600	7,300	13,900	10,000	7,800	17,800
OH	13,500	25,829	39,329	8,000	20,490	28,490
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	1,618	*	*	2,453	*
SC	*	2,544	*	*	2,738	*
SD	14,500	9,756	24,256	14,000	13,809	27,809
TN	*	563	*	*	1,143	*
TX	*	1,090	*	*	*	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	7,500	14,061	21,561	6,700	8,966	15,666
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	8,000	21,679	55,020	14,000	32,393	67,260
US	226,600	449,543	676,143	226,300	370,744	597,044

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	2,208
2009	*	*	3,784

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	542
2009	*	*	446

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	46
2009	*	*	33

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small ¹			
2008	*	*	67
2009	*	*	117
Large ²			
2008	*	*	231
2009	*	*	374
All			
2008	*	*	298
2009	*	*	491

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

¹ Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

² Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, March 1, 2009**

State	Corn ¹			Sorghum ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,709	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	10,041	*	*	1,509	*
CA	*	7,273	*	*	224	*
CO	30,000	28,700	58,700	*	510	*
DE	*	10,212	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	5,902	*	*	*	*
ID	*	2,430	*	*	*	*
IL	660,000	720,480	1,380,480	*	2,393	*
IN	255,000	149,251	404,251	*	*	*
IA	940,000	565,251	1,505,251	*	*	*
KS	71,000	186,056	257,056	20,000	112,302	132,302
KY	38,000	19,800	57,800	*	*	*
LA	*	29,619	*	*	3,289	*
MD	*	9,093	*	*	*	*
MI	100,000	44,000	144,000	*	*	*
MN	520,000	203,162	723,162	*	*	*
MS	*	17,792	*	*	1,047	*
MO	97,000	58,579	155,579	1,500	825	2,325
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	490,000	318,288	808,288	2,400	12,399	14,799
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	3,422	*	*	*	*
NC	12,000	22,131	34,131	*	*	*
ND	93,000	50,000	143,000	*	*	*
OH	145,000	92,931	237,931	*	*	*
OK	*	15,622	*	*	8,456	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	44,000	7,885	51,885	*	92	*
SC	*	2,657	*	*	*	*
SD	265,000	97,493	362,493	*	693	*
TN	*	11,965	*	*	483	*
TX	*	74,682	*	3,000	29,431	32,431
UT	*	1,084	*	*	*	*
VA	*	6,391	*	*	*	*
WA	*	7,984	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	160,000	82,088	242,088	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	165,000	7,325	391,203	5,300	2,642	26,638
US	4,085,000	2,872,298	6,957,298	32,200	176,295	208,495

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, March 1, 2009**

State	Oats ¹			Barley ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	51	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	245	*	*	491	*
CO	*	50	*	*	4,730	*
DE		*	*	*	640	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	75	*		*	*
ID	*	245	*	7,000	19,005	26,005
IL	*	560	*		*	*
IN	*	113	*		*	*
IA	1,700	5,851	7,551		*	*
KS	*	264	*	*	15	*
KY		*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*	*	731	*
MI	*	750	*	*	55	*
MN	4,900	33,914	38,814	1,800	13,355	15,155
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	*	*		*	*
MT	1,000	55	1,055	8,500	11,410	19,910
NE	500	*	*		*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	183	*	*	*	*
NC	*	126	*	*	120	*
ND	3,300	1,260	4,560	20,500	19,700	40,200
OH	*	988	*	*	*	*
OK	*	117	*		*	*
OR	*	357	*	550	712	1,262
PA	2,000	375	2,375	*	495	*
SC	*	110	*		*	*
SD	4,500	1,334	5,834	560	*	*
TN		38	38		*	*
TX	*	*	*		40	40
UT	*	18	*	*	240	*
VA	*	19	*	*	199	*
WA	*	44	*	1,200	5,088	6,288
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	4,500	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,800	18,108	35,223	4,200	7,765	20,241
US	30,200	65,250	95,450	44,310	84,791	129,101

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, March 1, 2009**

State	All Wheat ¹			Soybeans ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	4,551	*
AZ	*	*	*		*	*
AR	1,300	16,754	18,054	*	23,585	*
CA	400	11,579	11,979		*	*
CO	7,500	18,200	25,700		*	*
DE	*	1,617	*	*	3,161	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	12,000	21,401	33,401		*	*
IL	5,700	37,249	42,949	115,000	110,166	225,166
IN	1,200	22,034	23,234	51,000	43,874	94,874
IA	*	1,837	*	150,000	139,912	289,912
KS	8,300	134,633	142,933	12,500	34,679	47,179
KY	*	9,580	*	*	*	*
LA	*	6,399	*	*	6,197	*
MD	*	6,319	*	*	*	*
MI	1,900	21,600	23,500	15,500	14,100	29,600
MN	27,000	14,597	41,597	90,000	46,621	136,621
MS	*	4,292	*	*	3,838	*
MO	3,300	20,622	23,922	31,000	21,747	52,747
MT	54,000	19,510	73,510		*	*
NE	2,900	26,950	29,850	41,000	58,063	99,063
NV	*	*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	550	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*		*	*
NY	*	6,560	*	*	*	*
NC	2,300	7,789	10,089	*	11,168	*
ND	83,000	41,100	124,100	22,500	13,700	36,200
OH	1,400	52,879	54,279	33,000	32,648	65,648
OK	4,800	73,269	78,069	*	*	*
OR	4,200	15,503	19,703		*	*
PA	*	7,789	*	*	3,346	*
SC	*	855	*	*	4,219	*
SD	33,000	22,278	55,278	35,000	20,892	55,892
TN	*	10,086	*	*	2,543	*
TX	1,500	28,209	29,709	*	1,101	*
UT	*	4,062	*		*	*
VA	*	5,183	*	*	3,249	*
WA	6,700	58,965	65,665		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	19,142	*	10,000	16,313	26,313
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	18,000	10,557	112,828	50,000	25,705	142,663
US	280,400	759,949	1,040,349	656,500	645,378	1,301,878

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Reliability of June 1, 2009 Grain Stocks Estimates

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of June. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 87,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of June 1, 2009. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,000 facilities with about 9.35 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 2.1 percent for corn, 3.1 percent for soybeans, and 3.5 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 4.2 percent for corn, 6.2 percent for soybeans, and 7.0 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 13.0, 6.9, and 4.4 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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