



# Grain Stocks

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## **Corn Stocks Up 9 Percent from December 2008 Soybean Stocks Up 3 Percent All Wheat Stocks Up 24 Percent**

**Corn** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 10.9 billion bushels, up 9 percent from December 1, 2008. Of the total stocks, 7.45 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 15 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 3.49 billion bushels, are down 3 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 3.89 billion bushels, compared with 3.64 billion bushels during the same period last year.

**Soybeans** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 2.34 billion bushels, up 3 percent from December 1, 2008. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 1.23 billion bushels, up 4 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.11 billion bushels, are up 2 percent from last December. Indicated disappearance for September - November 2009 totaled 1.16 billion bushels, up 30 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**All wheat** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 1.77 billion bushels, up 24 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 559 million bushels, up 23 percent from last December. Off-farm stocks, at 1.21 billion bushels, are up 25 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 444 million bushels, up 2 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Durum wheat** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 75.6 million bushels, up 70 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 50.6 million bushels, are up 94 percent from December 1, 2008. Off-farm stocks totaled 25.0 million bushels, up 36 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance of 26.2 million bushels is up 83 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Barley** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 203 million bushels, up 18 percent from December 1, 2008. On-farm stocks are estimated at 115 million bushels, 49 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 88.5 million bushels, are 8 percent below December 2008. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 36.3 million bushels, 1 percent below the same period a year earlier.

**Oats** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 110 million bushels, 4 percent below the stocks on December 1, 2008. Of the total stocks on hand, 43.2 million bushels are stored on farms, up 1 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 67.3 million bushels, down 7 percent from the previous year. Indicated disappearance during September - November 2009 totaled 17.9 million bushels.

**Grain sorghum** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 250 million bushels, down 16 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 48.0 million bushels, are down 12 percent from December 1 last year. Off-farm stocks, at 202 million bushels, are down 17 percent from a year earlier. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance from all positions is 187 million bushels, down 18 percent from the same period in 2008.

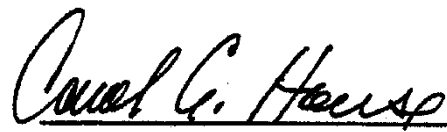
**Pulse crops** stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 and the change from December 1, 2008 are: **dry edible peas**, 10.7 million cwt, up 55 percent; **lentils**, 2.67 million cwt, up 61 percent; **Austrian winter peas**, 119,000 cwt, up 80 percent; **all chickpeas**, 875,000 cwt, down 18 percent; **small chickpeas**, 303,000 cwt, up 98 percent; and **large chickpeas**, 572,000 cwt, down 37 percent. Small chickpeas are defined as peas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

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This report was approved on January 12, 2010.



Acting Secretary of  
Agriculture  
Kathleen A. Merrigan



Agricultural Statistics Board  
Chairperson  
Carol C. House

# Contents

	<b>Page</b>
<b>United States Summary</b> .....	4
<b>Grains</b>	
Barley .....	15
Corn .....	6
Oats .....	12
Rye .....	26
Sorghum .....	9
Wheat, All .....	18
Wheat, Durum .....	21
<b>Grain Storage Capacity</b>	
On-Farm .....	27
Off-Farm .....	28
<b>Oilseeds</b>	
Canola .....	26
Flaxseed .....	26
Mustard Seed .....	26
Rapeseed .....	26
Safflower .....	26
Soybeans .....	22
Sunflower .....	25
<b>Pulses</b>	
Austrian Winter Peas .....	30
Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans) .....	30
Dry Edible Peas .....	30
Lentils .....	30
<b>Information Contacts</b> .....	33
<b>Reliability of Grain Stocks Data in this Report</b> .....	32

**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009**  
(Domestic Units)

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	<b>Corn</b>					
Mar 1	3,780,000	3,078,722	6,858,722	4,085,000	2,869,145	6,954,145
Jun 1	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427
Sep 1	499,950	1,124,200	1,624,150	607,500	1,065,811	1,673,311
Dec 1	6,482,000	3,590,106	10,072,106	7,445,000	3,488,676	10,933,676
	<b>Sorghum</b>					
Mar 1	26,100	159,808	185,908	32,200	173,650	205,850
Jun 1	7,000	94,019	101,019	12,000	90,215	102,215
Sep 1	3,550	49,200	52,750	4,400	50,312	54,712
Dec 1	54,400	243,290	297,690	48,000	202,295	250,295
	<b>Oats</b>					
Mar 1	31,000	47,988	78,988	30,200	65,250	95,450
Jun 1	16,100	50,674	66,774	17,480	66,619	84,099
Sep 1	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	73,875	128,375
Dec 1	42,600	72,322	114,922	43,200	67,262	110,462
	<b>Barley</b>					
Mar 1	28,270	82,154	110,424	44,310	84,791	129,101
Jun 1	9,950	58,273	68,223	27,010	61,723	88,733
Sep 1	127,750	81,669	209,419	154,050	85,414	239,464
Dec 1	77,050	95,766	172,816	114,630	88,511	203,141
	<b>All Wheat</b>					
Mar 1	91,990	617,280	709,270	280,400	759,664	1,040,064
Jun 1	25,635	280,183	305,818	140,745	515,760	656,505
Sep 1	635,700	1,222,186	1,857,886	836,000	1,373,338	2,209,338
Dec 1	454,000	968,089	1,422,089	558,800	1,206,418	1,765,218
	<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>					
Mar 1	8,100	17,058	25,158	18,700	13,571	32,271
Jun 1	2,350	5,938	8,288	13,300	11,774	25,074
Sep 1	36,200	22,599	58,799	74,100	27,686	101,786
Dec 1	26,100	18,405	44,505	50,600	25,000	75,600
	<b>Soybeans</b>					
Mar 1	593,000	840,982	1,433,982	656,500	645,289	1,301,789
Jun 1	226,600	449,543	676,143	226,300	369,859	596,159
Sep 1	47,000	158,034	205,034	35,100	103,098	138,198
Dec 1	1,189,000	1,086,432	2,275,432	1,231,500	1,105,180	2,336,680

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009**  
(Metric Units)

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	<b>Corn</b>					
Mar 1	96,016,420	78,203,140	174,219,560	103,763,780	72,879,640	176,643,420
Jun 1	50,063,170	52,253,180	102,316,340	56,019,740	52,225,490	108,245,230
Sep 1	12,699,310	28,556,000	41,255,310	15,431,210	27,072,850	42,504,060
Dec 1	164,650,380	91,192,890	255,843,280	189,111,710	88,616,450	277,728,160
	<b>Sorghum</b>					
Mar 1	662,970	4,059,310	4,722,280	817,920	4,410,910	5,228,830
Jun 1	177,810	2,388,190	2,566,000	304,810	2,291,570	2,596,380
Sep 1	90,170	1,249,740	1,339,910	111,770	1,277,980	1,389,750
Dec 1	1,381,820	6,179,850	7,561,670	1,219,260	5,138,530	6,357,790
	<b>Oats</b>					
Mar 1	449,960	696,540	1,146,510	438,350	947,100	1,385,450
Jun 1	233,690	735,530	969,220	253,720	966,970	1,220,690
Sep 1	766,390	962,280	1,728,670	791,070	1,072,290	1,863,360
Dec 1	618,340	1,049,750	1,668,090	627,050	976,310	1,603,350
	<b>Barley</b>					
Mar 1	615,510	1,788,690	2,404,200	964,740	1,846,110	2,810,840
Jun 1	216,640	1,268,740	1,485,380	588,070	1,343,860	1,931,930
Sep 1	2,781,430	1,778,130	4,559,560	3,354,040	1,859,670	5,213,710
Dec 1	1,677,570	2,085,060	3,762,620	2,495,770	1,927,100	4,422,870
	<b>All Wheat</b>					
Mar 1	2,503,560	16,799,610	19,303,170	7,631,240	20,674,670	28,305,900
Jun 1	697,670	7,625,330	8,323,000	3,830,450	14,036,690	17,867,140
Sep 1	17,300,920	33,262,450	50,563,370	22,752,190	37,376,140	60,128,330
Dec 1	12,355,860	26,347,060	38,702,920	15,208,040	32,833,320	48,041,360
	<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>					
Mar 1	220,450	464,240	684,690	508,930	369,340	878,270
Jun 1	63,960	161,610	225,560	361,970	320,440	682,400
Sep 1	985,200	615,040	1,600,250	2,016,670	753,490	2,770,160
Dec 1	710,330	500,900	1,211,230	1,377,110	680,390	2,057,490
	<b>Soybeans</b>					
Mar 1	16,138,820	22,887,780	39,026,590	17,867,000	17,561,890	35,428,890
Jun 1	6,167,040	12,234,560	18,401,600	6,158,880	10,065,910	16,224,790
Sep 1	1,279,130	4,300,980	5,580,110	955,270	2,805,870	3,761,130
Dec 1	32,359,280	29,567,830	61,927,110	33,515,940	30,078,070	63,594,010

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,670	*	*	5,464	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	12,960	*	*	9,983	*
CA	*	11,541	*	*	9,163	*
CO	55,000	32,550	87,550	63,000	38,400	101,400
DE	*	11,898	*	*	12,305	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	7,399	*	*	6,585	*
ID	*	2,682	*	*	3,966	*
IL	1,100,000	892,205	1,992,205	1,200,000	679,455	1,879,455
IN	500,000	180,040	680,040	570,000	187,234	757,234
IA	1,300,000	719,489	2,019,489	1,450,000	727,545	2,177,545
KS	120,000	245,038	365,038	140,000	270,126	410,126
KY	85,000	19,865	104,865	100,000	25,376	125,376
LA	*	27,350	*	*	28,798	*
MD	*	15,349	*	*	21,250	*
MI	160,000	62,500	222,500	195,000	50,900	245,900
MN	770,000	259,909	1,029,909	940,000	275,746	1,215,746
MS	*	19,385	*	*	16,111	*
MO	215,000	77,208	292,208	230,000	89,359	319,359
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	780,000	406,700	1,186,700	930,000	403,852	1,333,852
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,531	*	*	1,847	*
NC	20,000	26,691	46,691	31,000	21,896	52,896
ND	170,000	57,300	227,300	150,000	31,700	181,700
OH	260,000	100,814	360,814	330,000	137,906	467,906
OK	*	19,603	*	*	17,673	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	67,000	10,091	77,091	76,000	9,878	85,878
SC	*	2,799	*	*	3,229	*
SD	380,000	107,711	487,711	510,000	122,290	632,290
TN	*	17,547	*	*	17,610	*
TX	*	101,764	*	*	134,440	*
UT	*	*	*	*	1,066	*
VA	*	7,547	*	*	8,826	*
WA	*	9,312	*	*	9,815	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	220,000	110,590	330,590	285,000	101,280	386,280
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	280,000	9,068	561,405	245,000	7,602	560,733
US	6,482,000	3,590,106	10,072,106	7,445,000	3,488,676	10,933,676

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>2</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	941	*
AZ	*	*	*
AR	*	2,192	*
CA	*	4,608	*
CO	5,900	8,280	14,180
DE	*	1,845	*
FL	*	*	*
GA	*	1,452	*
ID	*	2,030	*
IL	90,000	208,949	298,949
IN	24,000	48,777	72,777
IA	105,000	251,886	356,886
KS	18,000	60,286	78,286
KY	6,500	4,422	10,922
LA	*	4,420	*
MD	*	1,411	*
MI	21,000	16,800	37,800
MN	80,000	92,240	172,240
MS	*	3,132	*
MO	15,000	24,310	39,310
MT	*	*	*
NE	67,000	129,454	196,454
NV	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*
NY	*	1,461	*
NC	1,100	7,586	8,686
ND	26,000	33,700	59,700
OH	17,000	33,418	50,418
OK	*	3,999	*
OR	*	329	*
PA	14,000	2,658	16,658
SC	*	*	*
SD	46,000	39,911	85,911
TN	*	4,094	*
TX	*	23,743	*
UT	*	1,023	*
VA	*	3,201	*
WA	*	8,018	*
WV	*	*	*
WI	38,000	30,039	68,039
WY	*	*	*
Unall*	33,000	5,196	106,095
US	607,500	1,065,811	1,673,311

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,018	*	*	2,709	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	5,519	*	*	10,041	*
CA	*	5,041	*	*	7,273	*
CO	20,000	13,560	33,560	30,000	28,700	58,700
DE	*	6,386	*	*	10,212	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,442	*	*	5,902	*
ID	*	1,783	*	*	2,430	*
IL	330,000	485,751	815,751	660,000	720,480	1,380,480
IN	130,000	105,305	235,305	255,000	149,251	404,251
IA	470,000	435,800	905,800	940,000	565,251	1,505,251
KS	38,000	127,905	165,905	71,000	182,903	253,903
KY	15,000	14,769	29,769	38,000	19,800	57,800
LA	*	16,628	*	*	29,619	*
MD	*	7,304	*	*	9,093	*
MI	60,000	38,100	98,100	100,000	44,000	144,000
MN	360,000	148,153	508,153	520,000	203,162	723,162
MS	*	12,875	*	*	17,792	*
MO	52,000	44,318	96,318	97,000	58,579	155,579
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	250,000	236,033	486,033	490,000	318,288	808,288
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	2,570	*	*	3,422	*
NC	3,400	13,881	17,281	12,000	22,131	34,131
ND	68,000	36,400	104,400	93,000	50,000	143,000
OH	63,000	73,324	136,324	145,000	92,931	237,931
OK	*	10,816	*	*	15,622	*
OR	*	346	*	*	*	*
PA	31,000	5,842	36,842	44,000	7,885	51,885
SC	*	1,897	*	*	2,657	*
SD	150,000	68,928	218,928	265,000	97,493	362,493
TN	*	8,303	*	*	11,965	*
TX	*	48,588	*	*	74,682	*
UT	*	1,040	*	*	1,084	*
VA	*	5,296	*	*	6,391	*
WA	*	7,160	*	*	7,984	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	90,000	55,747	145,747	160,000	82,088	242,088
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	75,000	5,199	227,211	165,000	7,325	391,203
US	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427	4,085,000	2,869,145	6,954,145

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	1,769	*	*	*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	80	*
CO	*	780	*	*	950	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	*	2,569	*	*	1,186	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	30,000	143,595	173,595	31,000	127,637	158,637
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	4,299	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI		*	*		*	*
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	1,154	*	*	*	*
MO	4,600	1,345	5,945	2,000	1,084	3,084
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	5,000	17,630	22,630	3,500	10,308	13,808
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*		*	*
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	10,466	*	*	7,118	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	49	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	560	*	*	2,001	*
TN	*	628	*	*	*	*
TX	5,300	55,777	61,077	3,500	43,532	47,032
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	9,500	7,017	34,443	8,000	4,051	27,734
US	54,400	243,290	297,690	48,000	202,295	250,295

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>2</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*
CA	*	75	*
CO	*	185	*
DE		*	*
FL		*	*
GA	*	*	*
ID		*	*
IL	*	*	*
IN		*	*
IA		*	*
KS	2,300	25,844	28,144
KY	*	*	*
LA	*	1,046	*
MD		*	*
MI		*	*
MN		*	*
MS	*	*	*
MO	200	562	762
MT		*	*
NE	600	2,620	3,220
NV		*	*
N ENG		*	*
NJ		*	*
NM	*	*	*
NY		*	*
NC	*	*	*
ND		*	*
OH		*	*
OK	*	*	*
OR		*	*
PA	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*
SD	*	103	*
TN	*	70	*
TX	900	13,099	13,999
UT		*	*
VA		*	*
WA		*	*
WV		*	*
WI		*	*
WY		*	*
Unall*	400	6,708	8,587
US	4,400	50,312	54,712

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	1,509	*
CA	*	146	*	*	224	*
CO	*	370	*	*	510	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	*	1,024	*	*	2,393	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	7,500	54,088	61,588	20,000	109,657	129,657
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	2,919	*	*	3,289	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI		*	*		*	*
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	521	*	*	1,047	*
MO	300	969	1,269	1,500	825	2,325
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	1,100	6,138	7,238	2,400	12,399	14,799
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*		*	*
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	5,880	*	*	8,456	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	92	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	561	*	*	693	*
TN	*	370	*	*	483	*
TX	1,000	14,438	15,438	3,000	29,431	32,431
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	2,100	2,791	16,682	5,300	2,642	26,638
US	12,000	90,215	102,215	32,200	173,650	205,850

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	29	*	*	52	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		29	29		*	*
CA	*	277	*	*	191	*
CO	*	65	*	*	50	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	80	*	*	73	*
ID	*	256	*	*	347	*
IL	*	290	*	*	*	*
IN	*	117	*	*	79	*
IA	2,000	6,082	8,082	1,700	*	*
KS	*	323	*	*	506	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		26	26
MI	*	960	*	*	1,000	*
MN	7,500	37,232	44,732	7,000	34,283	41,283
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	252	*	*	*	*
MT	1,300	50	1,350	1,400	75	1,475
NE	700	*	*	1,200	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	304	*	*	307	*
NC	*	110	*	*	66	*
ND	6,500	*	*	7,400	530	7,930
OH	*	1,720	*	*	*	*
OK	*	147	*	*	*	*
OR	*	379	*	*	572	*
PA	2,900	570	3,470	2,600	624	3,224
SC	*	149	*	*	*	*
SD	4,700	1,730	6,430	5,000	1,437	6,437
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		*	*
UT	*	33	*	*	39	*
VA	*	21	*	*	22	*
WA	*	78	*	*	45	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	6,000	*	*	6,400	*	*
WY	*	13	*	*	*	*
Unall*	11,000	21,026	50,829	10,500	26,938	50,087
US	42,600	72,322	114,922	43,200	67,262	110,462

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	62	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		171	171		208	208
CA	*	272	*	*	302	*
CO	*	55	*	*	70	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	107	*	*	121	*
ID	*	174	*	*	261	*
IL	*	491	*	*	*	*
IN	*	127	*	*	92	*
IA	3,800	5,875	9,675	2,700	8,424	11,124
KS	*	436	*	*	670	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI	*	1,070	*	*	1,170	*
MN	8,200	28,832	37,032	8,400	36,190	44,590
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	318	*	*	*	*
MT	1,800	30	1,830	1,900	60	1,960
NE	1,000	*	*	1,400	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	326	*	*	303	*
NC	*	172	*	*	126	*
ND	7,000	560	7,560	10,300	1,120	11,420
OH	*	1,525	*	*	492	*
OK	*	254	*	*	*	*
OR	*	223	*	*	586	*
PA	3,200	721	3,921	2,700	707	3,407
SC	*	179	*	*	143	*
SD	6,400	2,402	8,802	5,800	2,086	7,886
TN		78	78		30	30
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	30	*	*	52	*
VA	*	17	*	*	21	*
WA	*	82	*	*	80	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	6,400	*	*	7,800	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	15,000	21,769	50,027	13,500	20,499	47,750
US	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	73,875	128,375

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	70	*	*	51	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	245	*
CO	*	55	*	*	50	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	60	*	*	75	*
ID	*	156	*	*	245	*
IL	*	*	*	*	560	*
IN	*	107	*	*	113	*
IA	780	7,269	8,049	1,700	5,851	7,551
KS	*	238	*	*	264	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI	*	590	*	*	750	*
MN	3,200	36,002	39,202	4,900	33,914	38,814
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	*	*	*	*	*
MT	700	30	730	1,000	55	1,055
NE	300	*	*	500	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	162	*	*	183	*
NC	*	51	*	*	126	*
ND	2,200	1,140	3,340	3,300	1,260	4,560
OH	*	*	*	*	988	*
OK	*	239	*	*	117	*
OR	*	306	*	*	357	*
PA	1,200	410	1,610	2,000	375	2,375
SC	*	*	*	*	110	*
SD	1,900	993	2,893	4,500	1,334	5,834
TN		29	29		38	38
TX		*	*		*	*
UT	*	22	*	*	18	*
VA	*	15	*	*	19	*
WA	*	40	*	*	44	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	2,600	*	*	4,500	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	4,600	18,635	28,246	7,800	18,108	35,223
US	17,480	66,619	84,099	30,200	65,250	95,450

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	969	*	*	1,089	*
CO	*	5,435	*	*	5,820	*
DE	*	800	*	*	1,815	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	11,500	21,688	33,188	16,000	22,547	38,547
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	17	*	*	15	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	854	*	*	1,298	*
MI	*	80	*	*	110	*
MN	2,800	17,255	20,055	3,300	5,462	8,762
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	17,000	10,720	27,720	26,000	10,890	36,890
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	175	*	*	60	*
ND	35,000	19,500	54,500	60,000	21,600	81,600
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		*	*		6	6
OR	650	545	1,195	980	972	1,952
PA	*	675	*	*	703	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	1,000	*	*	850	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		45	45		37	37
UT	*	238	*	*	688	*
VA	*	286	*	*	338	*
WA	1,600	6,563	8,163	1,000	4,032	5,032
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	5,347	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,500	9,921	27,950	6,500	5,682	30,315
US	77,050	95,766	172,816	114,630	88,511	203,141

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	1,357	*	*	1,197	*
CO	*	2,530	*	*	3,535	*
DE	*	*	*	*	1,752	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	25,000	15,266	40,266	29,000	19,809	48,809
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	26	*	*	20	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,030	*	*	1,575	*
MI	*	90	*	*	160	*
MN	4,800	13,319	18,119	3,900	11,385	15,285
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	30,000	8,400	38,400	35,000	8,600	43,600
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	397	*	*	239	*
ND	46,000	19,900	65,900	64,000	19,100	83,100
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		*	*		*	*
OR	1,000	1,497	2,497	1,300	665	1,965
PA	*	888	*	*	864	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	1,350	*	*	950	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		43	43		*	*
UT	*	344	*	*	459	*
VA	*	432	*	*	360	*
WA	2,100	6,389	8,489	1,900	5,841	7,741
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	4,679	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,500	9,761	35,705	18,000	5,174	38,964
US	127,750	81,669	209,419	154,050	85,414	239,464

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	130	*	*	491	*
CO	*	2,900	*	*	4,730	*
DE	*	461	*	*	640	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	2,900	9,215	12,115	7,000	19,005	26,005
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	15	*	*	15	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	497	*	*	731	*
MI	*	30	*	*	55	*
MN	1,250	11,412	12,662	1,800	13,355	15,155
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	5,000	8,770	13,770	8,500	11,410	19,910
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	23	*	*	120	*
ND	13,500	16,500	30,000	20,500	19,700	40,200
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		27	27		*	*
OR	*	507	*	550	712	1,262
PA	*	327	*	*	495	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	360	*	*	560	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		40	40
UT	*	220	*	*	240	*
VA	*	124	*	*	199	*
WA	1,150	3,057	4,207	1,200	5,088	6,288
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	5,378	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,850	2,130	15,952	4,200	7,765	20,241
US	27,010	61,723	88,733	44,310	84,791	129,101

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	2,000	19,439	21,439	250	18,284	18,534
CA	1,700	15,213	16,913	1,300	16,169	17,469
CO	10,500	21,770	32,270	17,500	31,047	48,547
DE	*	3,143	*	*	3,251	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	20,000	27,245	47,245	25,500	28,223	53,723
IL	7,700	37,360	45,060	6,400	48,941	55,341
IN	1,700	25,572	27,272	1,500	30,192	31,692
IA	*	1,518	*	*	1,613	*
KS	14,000	178,992	192,992	18,000	261,762	279,762
KY	*	11,623	*	*	13,139	*
LA	*	5,821	*	*	7,484	*
MD	*	9,244	*	*	11,179	*
MI	2,600	26,800	29,400	3,200	28,400	31,600
MN	47,000	18,764	65,764	59,000	23,139	82,139
MS	*	2,697	*	*	1,955	*
MO	7,300	26,495	33,795	2,250	28,079	30,329
MT	92,000	21,360	113,360	119,000	29,700	148,700
NE	4,500	33,456	37,956	7,700	52,350	60,050
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	14,731	*	*	19,296	*
NC	3,200	9,736	12,936	1,400	10,585	11,985
ND	130,000	47,000	177,000	204,000	64,800	268,800
OH	4,200	60,872	65,072	5,500	70,226	75,726
OK	6,000	93,406	99,406	3,500	95,350	98,850
OR	6,500	21,381	27,881	7,500	26,206	33,706
PA	*	7,315	*	*	7,570	*
SC	*	1,377	*	*	1,588	*
SD	50,000	30,994	80,994	42,000	34,146	76,146
TN	*	10,682	*	*	12,989	*
TX	2,600	43,038	45,638	1,800	70,652	72,452
UT	*	3,975	*	*	4,026	*
VA	*	8,164	*	*	5,658	*
WA	12,000	82,242	94,242	9,500	91,967	101,467
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	29,124	*	*	41,708	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	28,500	17,540	155,454	22,000	14,744	168,200
US	454,000	968,089	1,422,089	558,800	1,206,418	1,765,218

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	2,300	23,245	25,545	600	21,535	22,135
CA	2,400	20,075	22,475	2,000	21,926	23,926
CO	14,000	30,375	44,375	31,000	44,936	75,936
DE	*	2,357	*	*	2,052	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	31,000	42,229	73,229	36,000	41,816	77,816
IL	11,000	38,411	49,411	8,000	50,285	58,285
IN	2,500	26,754	29,254	3,000	31,140	34,140
IA	*	1,635	*	*	1,738	*
KS	27,000	246,380	273,380	32,000	318,952	350,952
KY	*	13,788	*	*	16,182	*
LA	*	8,303	*	*	6,953	*
MD	*	11,888	*	*	11,002	*
MI	6,200	30,350	36,550	5,800	34,800	40,600
MN	65,000	32,085	97,085	82,000	20,052	102,052
MS	*	321	*	*	2,198	*
MO	10,000	29,984	39,984	4,900	28,423	33,323
MT	129,000	23,750	152,750	159,500	26,660	186,160
NE	8,000	50,881	58,881	12,000	68,159	80,159
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,102	*	*	*	*
NY	*	6,610	*	*	14,682	*
NC	4,600	12,650	17,250	3,100	13,198	16,298
ND	160,000	79,800	239,800	313,000	51,400	364,400
OH	4,900	65,812	70,712	5,800	83,427	89,227
OK	12,000	110,000	122,000	8,000	112,850	120,850
OR	9,000	27,341	36,341	11,500	31,686	43,186
PA	*	7,739	*	*	8,445	*
SC	*	2,269	*	*	1,889	*
SD	66,000	50,854	116,854	59,000	43,861	102,861
TN	*	12,451	*	*	13,745	*
TX	5,800	58,473	64,273	3,800	72,070	75,870
UT	*	4,789	*	*	2,745	*
VA	*	10,757	*	*	8,766	*
WA	21,000	91,430	112,430	18,000	115,696	133,696
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	26,358	*	*	33,880	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	44,000	20,940	175,307	37,000	16,189	177,466
US	635,700	1,222,186	1,857,886	836,000	1,373,338	2,209,338

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	400	5,525	5,925	1,300	16,754	18,054
CA	100	5,730	5,830	400	11,579	11,979
CO	2,500	7,040	9,540	7,500	18,200	25,700
DE	*	768	*	*	1,617	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	6,200	12,326	18,526	12,000	21,401	33,401
IL	1,500	33,484	34,984	5,700	37,249	42,949
IN	145	17,792	17,937	1,200	22,034	23,234
IA	*	1,739	*	*	1,837	*
KS	4,700	76,541	81,241	8,300	134,348	142,648
KY	*	8,226	*	*	9,580	*
LA	*	3,355	*	*	6,399	*
MD	*	3,901	*	*	6,319	*
MI	850	16,700	17,550	1,900	21,600	23,500
MN	17,000	11,700	28,700	27,000	14,597	41,597
MS	*	2,429	*	*	4,292	*
MO	1,300	14,239	15,539	3,300	20,622	23,922
MT	26,000	14,350	40,350	54,000	19,510	73,510
NE	1,400	15,729	17,129	2,900	26,950	29,850
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	550	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	8,588	*	*	6,560	*
NC	800	4,371	5,171	2,300	7,789	10,089
ND	48,000	25,200	73,200	83,000	41,100	124,100
OH	1,150	46,469	47,619	1,400	52,879	54,279
OK	2,400	47,692	50,092	4,800	73,269	78,069
OR	1,100	11,919	13,019	4,200	15,503	19,703
PA	*	7,389	*	*	7,789	*
SC	*	232	*	*	855	*
SD	15,500	14,526	30,026	33,000	22,278	55,278
TN	*	9,110	*	*	10,086	*
TX	1,100	26,235	27,335	1,500	28,209	29,709
UT	*	3,301	*	*	4,062	*
VA	*	3,948	*	*	5,183	*
WA	1,600	32,130	33,730	6,700	58,965	65,665
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	14,278	*	*	19,142	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,000	8,798	83,062	18,000	10,557	112,828
US	140,745	515,760	656,505	280,400	759,664	1,040,064

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
MT <sup>3</sup>	*	*	*	14,000	1,710	15,710
ND	18,500	4,800	23,300	35,500	6,400	41,900
Oth Sts	7,600	13,605	21,205	1,100	16,890	17,990
US	26,100	18,405	44,505	50,600	25,000	75,600

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>3</sup> Began publishing in 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2008-2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2008			2009 <sup>2</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
MT <sup>4</sup>	*	*	*	17,500	1,180	18,680
ND	26,500	6,100	32,600	54,000	6,900	60,900
Oth Sts	9,700	16,499	26,199	2,600	19,606	22,206
US	36,200	22,599	58,799	74,100	27,686	101,786

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>4</sup> Began publishing in 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	June 1, 2009			March 1, 2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	10,200	3,000	13,200	14,500	4,700	19,200
Oth Sts	3,100	8,774	11,874	4,200	8,871	13,071
US	13,300	11,774	25,074	18,700	13,571	32,271

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 <sup>1</sup>			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	48,078	*	*	44,545	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	3,956	*	*	2,746	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	210,000	182,002	392,002	200,000	171,170	371,170
IN	110,000	65,145	175,145	120,000	68,788	188,788
IA	200,000	210,540	410,540	195,000	200,783	395,783
KS	23,500	77,278	100,778	32,000	64,878	96,878
KY	*	8,429	*	*	10,023	*
LA	*	15,256	*	*	12,614	*
MD	*	9,148	*	*	8,169	*
MI	28,000	24,200	52,200	27,000	25,300	52,300
MN	145,000	83,234	228,234	140,000	100,639	240,639
MS	*	11,148	*	*	13,008	*
MO	82,000	46,421	128,421	88,000	49,875	137,875
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	68,000	107,280	175,280	49,000	100,553	149,553
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	358	*
NC	*	14,842	*	*	6,765	*
ND	39,000	22,400	61,400	36,000	30,091	66,091
OH	80,000	43,014	123,014	100,000	52,394	152,394
OK	*	3,512	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	3,941	*	*	3,730	*
SC	*	5,091	*	*	3,716	*
SD	61,000	33,916	94,916	54,000	58,393	112,393
TN	*	7,969	*	*	8,904	*
TX	*	2,384	*	*	2,411	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	5,686	*	*	6,161	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	17,500	25,169	42,669	15,500	27,460	42,960
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	125,000	26,393	290,833	175,000	31,706	329,856
US	1,189,000	1,086,432	2,275,432	1,231,500	1,105,180	2,336,680

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2009**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>1</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	1,327	*
AZ		*	*
AR	*	949	*
CA		*	*
CO		*	*
DE	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*
ID		*	*
IL	7,000	14,853	21,853
IN	800	5,464	6,264
IA	7,800	22,511	30,311
KS	1,400	3,205	4,605
KY	*	*	*
LA	*	2,135	*
MD	*	*	*
MI	1,700	2,640	4,340
MN	3,800	10,430	14,230
MS	*	*	*
MO	1,300	3,278	4,578
MT		*	*
NE	1,300	6,916	8,216
NV		*	*
N ENG		*	*
NJ	*	*	*
NM		*	*
NY	*	*	*
NC	*	2,823	*
ND	1,200	1,920	3,120
OH	800	4,911	5,711
OK	*	*	*
OR		*	*
PA	*	996	*
SC	*	739	*
SD	3,300	3,229	6,529
TN	*	216	*
TX	*	122	*
UT		*	*
VA	*	*	*
WA		*	*
WV	*	*	*
WI	800	3,005	3,805
WY		*	*
Unall*	3,900	11,429	24,636
US	35,100	103,098	138,198

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>			March 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,311	*	*	4,551	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	23,585	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	1,815	*	*	3,161	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	36,000	54,900	90,900	115,000	110,166	225,166
IN	12,000	29,750	41,750	51,000	43,874	94,874
IA	54,000	80,233	134,233	150,000	139,912	289,912
KS	5,500	14,063	19,563	12,500	34,590	47,090
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	3,720	*	*	6,197	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	5,100	8,400	13,500	15,500	14,100	29,600
MN	39,000	33,382	72,382	90,000	46,621	136,621
MS	*	*	*	*	3,838	*
MO	11,500	10,624	22,124	31,000	21,747	52,747
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	10,500	33,960	44,460	41,000	58,063	99,063
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	251	*	*	*	*
NC	*	6,558	*	*	11,168	*
ND	10,000	7,900	17,900	22,500	13,700	36,200
OH	8,000	20,490	28,490	33,000	32,648	65,648
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	2,453	*	*	3,346	*
SC	*	2,738	*	*	4,219	*
SD	14,000	13,809	27,809	35,000	20,892	55,892
TN	*	1,143	*	*	2,543	*
TX	*	*	*	*	1,101	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	3,249	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	6,700	8,966	15,666	10,000	16,313	26,313
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	14,000	32,393	67,382	50,000	25,705	142,663
US	226,300	369,859	596,159	656,500	645,289	1,301,789

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2008-2009**

Varietal Type and State	2008			2009 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	16,500	103,500	120,000	48,000	206,100	254,100
Oth Sts	9,810	45,945	55,755	45,665	123,204	168,869
US	26,310	149,445	175,755	93,665	329,304	422,969
Non-oil						
ND	4,800	42,800	47,600	9,000	21,400	30,400
Oth Sts	1,110	40,216	41,326	2,500	35,519	38,019
US	5,910	83,016	88,926	11,500	56,919	68,419
All						
ND	21,300	146,300	167,600	57,000	227,500	284,500
Oth Sts	10,920	86,161	97,081	48,165	158,723	206,888
US	32,220	232,461	264,681	105,165	386,223	491,388

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, March 1, 2008-2009**

Type and State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	250,000	285,600	535,600	275,000	253,700	528,700
Oth Sts	81,380	177,890	259,270	163,835	228,873	392,708
US	331,380	463,490	794,870	438,835	482,573	921,408
Non-oil						
ND	44,000	107,200	151,200	49,000	46,900	95,900
Oth Sts	16,925	64,021	80,946	57,645	66,798	124,443
US	60,925	171,221	232,146	106,645	113,698	220,343
All						
ND	294,000	392,800	686,800	324,000	300,600	624,600
Oth Sts	98,305	241,911	340,216	221,480	295,671	517,151
US	392,305	634,711	1,027,016	545,480	596,271	1,141,751

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,  
September 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	Mustard Seed		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	6,165
2009 <sup>2</sup>	*	*	5,908
Safflower			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	22,341
2009 <sup>2</sup>	*	*	38,390

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,  
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	Rye <sup>2</sup>		
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	150	246	396
2009	227	282	509
Flaxseed			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	*	*	1,512
2009	*	*	2,552
Canola			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	344,977
2009	*	*	448,090
Rapeseed			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*	2,389
2009	*	*	473

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> 3-State total including MN, ND, and SD.

## On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity Up 2 Percent from Last Year

The United States on-farm storage capacity totaled 12.3 billion bushels on December 1, 2009, up 2 percent from December 1, 2008. Iowa continues to lead all States with 1.95 billion bushels of on-farm storage capacity followed by Illinois with 1.43 billion bushels and Minnesota with 1.35 billion bushels. Other major States include Nebraska with 1.11 billion bushels and Indiana with 770 million bushels of on-farm storage capacity. These five States account for 54 percent of the Nation's on-farm storage capacity. On-farm grain storage capacity includes all bins, cribs, sheds, and other structures located on farms that are normally used to store whole grains, oilseeds, or pulse crops.

**Capacity: On-Farm Storage, by State,  
and United States, December 1, 2008-2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009
	<i>Million Bushels</i>	<i>Million Bushels</i>
AL	30	30
AR	185	190
CO	170	170
GA	65	65
ID	130	130
IL	1,370	1,430
IN	770	770
IA	1,950	1,950
KS	380	380
KY	185	190
MI	270	270
MN	1,300	1,350
MS	100	105
MO	490	490
MT	340	340
NE	1,050	1,110
NY	90	95
NC	85	90
ND	760	760
OH	460	460
OK	75	75
OR	40	40
PA	130	130
SD	620	660
TN	65	70
TX	150	150
VA	45	45
WA	70	75
WI	350	350
Unall <sup>3</sup>	300	300
US	12,025	12,270

<sup>1</sup> Excludes AK and HI.

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> AZ, CA, DE, FL, LA, MD, N ENG, NV, NJ, NM, SC, UT, WV, and WY.

## Off-Farm Grain Storage Capacity and Facilities

Capacity of off-farm commercial grain storage in the United States totaled 9.47 billion bushels on December 1, 2009, up 1 percent from December 1, 2008. The largest increase occurred in Minnesota where an additional 30.0 million bushels of capacity were added since December 1, 2008. Other notable increases were shown in Indiana, where capacity increased 19.2 million bushels, and South Dakota, where capacity increased 16.0 million bushels from a year ago. The largest decreases occurred in California, where capacity decreased 5.04 million bushels, and Washington, where capacity decreased 4.60 million bushels from the previous year.

Iowa remained the largest off-farm storage capacity State during 2009. Illinois was the second largest followed by Kansas, Nebraska, and Texas. These five States accounted for 52 percent of the Nation's off-farm storage capacity on December 1, 2009.

Off-farm grain storage capacity includes all elevators, warehouses, terminals, merchant mills, other storage, and oilseed crushers which store whole grains, soybeans, canola, flaxseed, mustard seed, safflower, sunflower, rapeseed, Austrian winter peas, dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas/garbanzo beans. Capacity data exclude facilities used to store only rice or peanuts, oilseed crushers processing only cottonseed or peanuts, tobacco warehouses, seed warehouses, and storage facilities that handle only dry edible beans, other than chickpeas/garbanzo beans.

Off-farm storage facilities totaled 9,025 on December 1, 2009, down slightly from December 1, 2008. States with the largest number of facilities include Iowa with 900, Illinois with 890, Kansas with 725, Minnesota with 595, and Nebraska with 482.

**Off-Farm Storage Facilities: Number and Capacity by State  
and United States, December 1, 2008-2009<sup>1</sup>**

State	Facilities		Off-farm Storage Capacity	
	Dec 1, 2008 <sup>2</sup>	Dec 1, 2009	Dec 1, 2008 <sup>2</sup>	Dec 1, 2009
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	60	58	24,800	24,400
AZ	22	22	19,000	19,000
AR	160	155	255,000	261,000
CA	131	130	97,540	92,500
CO	117	117	115,000	119,000
DE	19	20	24,000	22,000
FL	21	19	6,600	6,140
GA	127	125	43,000	43,500
ID	145	144	119,000	118,000
IL	900	890	1,320,000	1,320,000
IN	400	410	406,000	425,200
IA	900	900	1,325,000	1,325,000
KS	730	725	885,000	895,000
KY	185	180	66,000	66,000
LA	29	27	107,000	108,000
MD	52	57	47,000	47,000
MI	205	203	165,000	165,000
MN	590	595	590,000	620,000
MS	67	69	67,000	67,000
MO	352	348	240,000	240,000
MT	166	166	71,590	74,940
NE	485	482	778,100	779,300
N ENG	20	18	6,060	5,790
NM	18	18	13,500	13,500
NY	42	40	37,960	37,470
NC	180	178	80,000	80,000
ND	348	345	307,100	322,200
OH	405	430	365,240	367,250
OK	238	236	225,000	225,000
OR	86	85	48,000	48,000
PA	168	169	31,900	32,300
SC	63	55	18,600	18,000
SD	243	242	237,000	253,000
TN	161	165	50,000	55,000
TX	450	450	630,000	630,000
UT	43	41	16,000	16,000
VA	81	81	30,300	31,300
WA	252	248	209,900	205,300
WI	340	350	269,030	281,450
WY	15	15	10,000	10,000
Unall <sup>3</sup>	18	17	3,545	3,575
US	9,034	9,025	9,360,765	9,473,115

<sup>1</sup> Excludes AK and HI

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> The unallocated total includes NJ, NV, and WV.

**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	6,876
2009	*	*	10,664

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	1,660
2009	*	*	2,666

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	66
2009	*	*	119

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position and United States,  
December 1, 2008-2009**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small <sup>1</sup>			
2008	*	*	153
2009	*	*	303
Large <sup>2</sup>			
2008	*	*	910
2009	*	*	572
All			
2008	*	*	1,063
2009	*	*	875

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

<sup>2</sup> Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,  
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	2,208
2009	*	*	3,869

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position and United States,  
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	542
2009	*	*	450

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,  
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*	46
2009	*	*	33

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position and United States,  
June 1, 2008-2009**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small <sup>1</sup>			
2008	*	*	67
2009	*	*	117
Large <sup>2</sup>			
2008	*	*	231
2009	*	*	374
All			
2008	*	*	298
2009	*	*	491

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

<sup>2</sup> Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

## Reliability of December 1, 2009 Grain Stocks Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of December. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 85,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of December 1, 2009. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,000 facilities with about 9.47 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

**Estimation Procedures:** On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

**Revision Policy:** On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 1.4 percent for corn, 1.7 percent for soybeans, and 2.1 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 2.8 percent for corn, 3.4 percent for soybeans, and 4.2 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 12.0, 4.5, and 3.6 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.



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