
Released March 31, 2010, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Grain Stocks* call (202) 720-2127, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Special Note

NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This report issue is published using both layouts but all future issues will only be produced with the new layout, which is available on the NASS website: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. This is the last issue using this layout.

Corn Stocks Up 11 Percent from March 2009 Soybean Stocks Down 2 Percent All Wheat Stocks Up 30 Percent

Corn stocks in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 7.69 billion bushels, up 11 percent from March 1, 2009. Of the total stocks, 4.55 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 11 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 3.15 billion bushels, are up 10 percent from a year ago. The December 2009 - February 2010 indicated disappearance is 3.23 billion bushels, compared with 3.12 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Soybeans stored in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 1.27 billion bushels, down 2 percent from March 1, 2009. Soybean stocks stored on farms are estimated at 609 million bushels, down 7 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 661 million bushels, are up 2 percent from last March. Indicated disappearance for the December 2009 - February 2010 quarter totaled 1.07 billion bushels, up 10 percent from the same period a year earlier.

All wheat stored in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 1.35 billion bushels, up 30 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 348 million bushels, up 24 percent from last March. Off-farm stocks, at 1.00 billion bushels, are up 32 percent from a year ago. The December 2009 - February 2010 indicated disappearance is 429 million bushels, up 12 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Durum wheat stocks in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 55.6 million bushels, up 72 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 34.3 million bushels, are up 83 percent from March 1, 2009. Off-farm stocks totaled 21.3 million bushels, up 57 percent from a year ago. The December 2009 - February 2010 indicated disappearance of 20.1 million bushels is up 65 percent from the same period a year earlier.

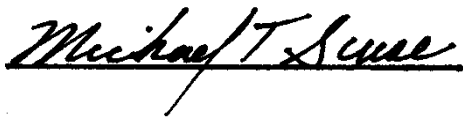
Barley stocks in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 157 million bushels, up 22 percent from March 1, 2009. On-farm stocks are estimated at 67.4 million bushels, 52 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 90.0 million bushels, are 6 percent above March 2009. The December 2009 - February 2010 indicated disappearance totaled 49.0 million bushels, 12 percent above the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 98.0 million bushels, 3 percent above the stocks on March 1, 2009. Of the total stocks on hand, 30.9 million bushels are stored on farms, up 2 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 67.1 million bushels, up 3 percent from the previous year. Indicated disappearance during December 2009 - February 2010 totaled 12.6 million bushels, down 35 percent from the same period a year ago.


Grain sorghum stored in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 175 million bushels, down 15 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 23.7 million bushels, are down 26 percent from last March. Off-farm stocks, at 152 million bushels, are down 13 percent from a year earlier. The December 2009 - February 2010 indicated disappearance from all positions is 75.5 million bushels, down 18 percent from the same period last year.

Sunflower stocks in all positions on March 1, 2010 totaled 1.21 billion pounds, up 6 percent from March 1, 2009. All stocks stored on farms totaled 604 million pounds and off-farm stocks totaled 602 million pounds. Stocks of oil type sunflower seed are 992 million pounds; of this total, 533 million pounds are on-farm stocks and 459 million pounds are off-farm stocks. Non-oil sunflower stocks totaled 214 million pounds, with 70.7 million pounds stored on the farm and 144 million pounds stored off the farm.

This report was approved on March 31, 2010.



Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
Michael T. Scuse



Agricultural Statistics Board
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Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2009-2010
(Domestic Units)

Date	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	4,085,000	2,869,145	6,954,145	4,548,000	3,145,940	7,693,940
Jun 1	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427			
Sep 1	607,500	1,065,811	1,673,311			
Dec 1	7,425,000	3,497,460	10,922,460			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	32,200	173,650	205,850	23,680	151,581	175,261
Jun 1	12,000	90,215	102,215			
Sep 1	4,400	50,312	54,712			
Dec 1	48,000	202,733	250,733			
	Oats					
Mar 1	30,200	65,250	95,450	30,900	67,126	98,026
Jun 1	17,480	66,619	84,099			
Sep 1	54,500	73,875	128,375			
Dec 1	43,000	67,629	110,629			
	Barley					
Mar 1	44,310	84,791	129,101	67,370	90,029	157,399
Jun 1	27,010	61,723	88,733			
Sep 1	154,050	85,414	239,464			
Dec 1	114,630	91,759	206,389			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	280,400	759,664	1,040,064	348,200	1,004,133	1,352,333
Jun 1	140,745	515,760	656,505			
Sep 1	836,000	1,373,338	2,209,338			
Dec 1	558,800	1,222,891	1,781,691			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	18,700	13,571	32,271	34,300	21,347	55,647
Jun 1	13,300	11,774	25,074			
Sep 1	74,100	27,686	101,786			
Dec 1	50,600	25,181	75,781			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	656,500	645,289	1,301,789	609,200	660,806	1,270,006
Jun 1	226,300	369,859	596,159			
Sep 1	35,100	103,098	138,198			
Dec 1	1,229,500	1,109,050	2,338,550			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2009-2010
(Metric Units)

Date	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	103,763,780	72,879,640	176,643,420	115,524,520	79,910,560	195,435,080
Jun 1	56,019,740	52,225,490	108,245,230			
Sep 1	15,431,210	27,072,850	42,504,060			
Dec 1	188,603,690	88,839,580	277,443,260			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	817,920	4,410,910	5,228,830	601,500	3,850,330	4,451,830
Jun 1	304,810	2,291,570	2,596,380			
Sep 1	111,770	1,277,980	1,389,750			
Dec 1	1,219,260	5,149,660	6,368,910			
	Oats					
Mar 1	438,350	947,100	1,385,450	448,510	974,330	1,422,840
Jun 1	253,720	966,970	1,220,690			
Sep 1	791,070	1,072,290	1,863,360			
Dec 1	624,140	981,630	1,605,780			
	Barley					
Mar 1	964,740	1,846,110	2,810,840	1,466,810	1,960,150	3,426,960
Jun 1	588,070	1,343,860	1,931,930			
Sep 1	3,354,040	1,859,670	5,213,710			
Dec 1	2,495,770	1,997,820	4,493,590			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	7,631,240	20,674,670	28,305,900	9,476,450	27,328,020	36,804,470
Jun 1	3,830,450	14,036,690	17,867,140			
Sep 1	22,752,190	37,376,140	60,128,330			
Dec 1	15,208,040	33,281,640	48,489,680			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	508,930	369,340	878,270	933,490	580,970	1,514,460
Jun 1	361,970	320,440	682,400			
Sep 1	2,016,670	753,490	2,770,160			
Dec 1	1,377,110	685,310	2,062,420			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	17,867,000	17,561,890	35,428,890	16,579,710	17,984,190	34,563,900
Jun 1	6,158,880	10,065,910	16,224,790			
Sep 1	955,270	2,805,870	3,761,130			
Dec 1	33,461,510	30,183,390	63,644,900			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,709	*	*	3,774	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	10,041	*	*	8,469	*
CA	*	7,273	*	*	7,090	*
CO	30,000	28,700	58,700	33,000	25,988	58,988
DE	*	10,212	*	*	11,022	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	5,902	*	*	6,547	*
ID	*	2,430	*	*	2,749	*
IL	660,000	720,480	1,380,480	690,000	744,302	1,434,302
IN	255,000	149,251	404,251	300,000	180,804	480,804
IA	940,000	565,251	1,505,251	930,000	568,433	1,498,433
KS	71,000	182,903	253,903	92,000	219,037	311,037
KY	38,000	19,800	57,800	43,000	22,242	65,242
LA	*	29,619	*	*	25,667	*
MD	*	9,093	*	*	17,052	*
MI	100,000	44,000	144,000	100,000	55,622	155,622
MN	520,000	203,162	723,162	670,000	228,904	898,904
MS	*	17,792	*	*	14,650	*
MO	97,000	58,579	155,579	135,000	65,506	200,506
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	490,000	318,288	808,288	530,000	376,390	906,390
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	3,422	*	*	1,385	*
NC	12,000	22,131	34,131	14,000	15,772	29,772
ND	93,000	50,000	143,000	100,000	34,121	134,121
OH	145,000	92,931	237,931	200,000	124,237	324,237
OK	*	15,622	*	*	12,744	*
OR	*	*	*	*	281	*
PA	44,000	7,885	51,885	51,000	9,611	60,611
SC	*	2,657	*	*	2,956	*
SD	265,000	97,493	362,493	330,000	116,013	446,013
TN	*	11,965	*	*	15,036	*
TX	*	74,682	*	*	106,880	*
UT	*	1,084	*	*	1,208	*
VA	*	6,391	*	*	5,442	*
WA	*	7,984	*	*	10,302	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	160,000	82,088	242,088	175,000	99,386	274,386
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	165,000	7,325	391,203	155,000	6,318	414,572
US	4,085,000	2,869,145	6,954,145	4,548,000	3,145,940	7,693,940

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	1,509	*	*	*	*
CA	*	224	*		70	70
CO	*	510	*	*	1,121	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	*	2,393	*	*	1,399	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	20,000	109,657	129,657	16,000	94,361	110,361
KY	*	*	*		*	*
LA	*	3,289	*	*	2,154	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI		*	*		*	*
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	1,047	*	*	*	*
MO	1,500	825	2,325	980	605	1,585
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	2,400	12,399	14,799	2,400	8,364	10,764
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*		*	*
ND		*	*		*	*
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	8,456	*	*	7,225	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	92	*		*	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	*	693	*	*	1,367	*
TN	*	483	*		483	483
TX	3,000	29,431	32,431	1,400	31,667	33,067
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	5,300	2,642	26,638	2,900	2,765	18,931
US	32,200	173,650	205,850	23,680	151,581	175,261

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	51	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	245	*	*	165	*
CO	*	50	*	*	51	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	75	*	*	43	*
ID	*	245	*	*	280	*
IL	*	560	*	*	*	*
IN	*	113	*	*	94	*
IA	1,700	5,851	7,551	1,400	*	*
KS	*	264	*	*	316	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		22	*
MI	*	750	*	*	738	*
MN	4,900	33,914	38,814	5,000	35,917	40,917
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	*	*	*	*	*
MT	1,000	55	1,055	900	47	947
NE	500	*	*	600	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	183	*	*	245	*
NC	*	126	*	*	47	*
ND	3,300	1,260	4,560	4,500	896	5,396
OH	*	988	*	*	*	*
OK	*	117	*	*	*	*
OR	*	357	*	*	422	*
PA	2,000	375	2,375	2,000	301	2,301
SC	*	110	*	*	*	*
SD	4,500	1,334	5,834	3,700	1,060	4,760
TN		38	38		40	40
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	18	*	*	40	*
VA	*	19	*	*	23	*
WA	*	44	*	*	26	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	4,500	*	*	5,800	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,800	18,108	35,223	7,000	26,353	43,643
US	30,200	65,250	95,450	30,900	67,126	98,026

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	491	*	*	581	*
CO	*	4,730	*	*	6,720	*
DE	*	640	*	*	1,189	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	7,000	19,005	26,005	11,000	20,012	31,012
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	15	*	*	12	*
KY	*	*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	731	*	*	1,070	*
MI	*	55	*	*	120	*
MN	1,800	13,355	15,155	1,800	11,534	13,334
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	8,500	11,410	19,910	14,000	13,895	27,895
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	120	*	*	34	*
ND	20,500	19,700	40,200	34,500	21,802	56,302
OH	*	*	*		*	*
OK		*	*		*	*
OR	550	712	1,262	380	279	659
PA	*	495	*	*	461	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	560	*	*	540	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		40	40		23	23
UT	*	240	*	*	147	*
VA	*	199	*	*	181	*
WA	1,200	5,088	6,288	450	3,030	3,480
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	4,083	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	4,200	7,765	20,241	4,700	4,856	24,694
US	44,310	84,791	129,101	67,370	90,029	157,399

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	1,300	16,754	18,054	100	*	*
CA	400	11,579	11,979	300	10,261	10,561
CO	7,500	18,200	25,700	8,500	23,600	32,100
DE	*	1,617	*	*	2,812	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	12,000	21,401	33,401	17,500	22,368	39,868
IL	5,700	37,249	42,949	3,500	48,328	51,828
IN	1,200	22,034	23,234	1,000	31,500	32,500
IA	*	1,837	*	*	2,093	*
KS	8,300	134,348	142,648	12,000	201,064	213,064
KY	*	9,580	*	*	10,748	*
LA	*	6,399	*	*	7,733	*
MD	*	6,319	*	*	9,335	*
MI	1,900	21,600	23,500	1,500	24,840	26,340
MN	27,000	14,597	41,597	41,000	26,330	67,330
MS	*	4,292	*	*	1,213	*
MO	3,300	20,622	23,922	1,500	25,306	26,806
MT	54,000	19,510	73,510	68,000	24,433	92,433
NE	2,900	26,950	29,850	4,400	38,354	42,754
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	550	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	6,560	*	*	15,455	*
NC	2,300	7,789	10,089	600	8,319	8,919
ND	83,000	41,100	124,100	125,000	58,662	183,662
OH	1,400	52,879	54,279	3,500	63,696	67,196
OK	4,800	73,269	78,069	1,800	85,022	86,822
OR	4,200	15,503	19,703	5,700	16,741	22,441
PA	*	7,789	*	*	7,254	*
SC	*	855	*	*	1,156	*
SD	33,000	22,278	55,278	32,000	23,763	55,763
TN	*	10,086	*	*	11,306	*
TX	1,500	28,209	29,709	1,300	57,621	58,921
UT	*	4,062	*	*	4,612	*
VA	*	5,183	*	*	4,854	*
WA	6,700	58,965	65,665	5,000	70,263	75,263
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	19,142	*	*	38,512	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	18,000	10,557	112,828	14,000	26,579	157,762
US	280,400	759,664	1,040,064	348,200	1,004,133	1,352,333

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010 ¹**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
MT ³	*	*	*	9,000	1,654	10,654
ND	14,500	4,700	19,200	24,500	6,560	31,060
Oth Sts	4,200	8,871	13,071	800	13,133	13,933
US	18,700	13,571	32,271	34,300	21,347	55,647

* Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

³ Included in other states prior to September 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2009 ¹**

State	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
MT		14,000	1,710
ND		35,500	6,581
Oth Sts		1,100	16,890
US		50,600	25,181

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, State,
and United States, March 1, 2009-2010**

Varietal Type and State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	275,000	253,700	528,700	345,000	296,223	641,223
Oth Sts	163,835	228,873	392,708	188,450	162,309	350,759
US	438,835	482,573	921,408	533,450	458,532	991,982
Non-oil						
ND	49,000	46,900	95,900	36,500	69,351	105,851
Oth Sts	57,645	66,798	124,443	34,150	74,416	108,566
US	106,645	113,698	220,343	70,650	143,767	214,417
All						
ND	324,000	300,600	624,600	381,500	365,574	747,074
Oth Sts	221,480	295,671	517,151	222,600	236,725	459,325
US	545,480	596,271	1,141,751	604,100	602,299	1,206,399

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2009-2010**

State	2009			2010		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	4,551	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	23,585	*	*	26,994	*
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*
CO	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	*	3,161	*	*	2,747	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	115,000	110,166	225,166	98,000	98,896	196,896
IN	51,000	43,874	94,874	52,000	42,517	94,517
IA	150,000	139,912	289,912	115,000	136,325	251,325
KS	12,500	34,590	47,090	16,000	29,020	45,020
KY	*	*	*	*	5,543	*
LA	*	6,197	*	*	9,942	*
MD	*	*	*	*	6,152	*
MI	15,500	14,100	29,600	13,000	13,744	26,744
MN	90,000	46,621	136,621	88,000	56,906	144,906
MS	*	3,838	*	*	8,842	*
MO	31,000	21,747	52,747	41,000	24,492	65,492
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	41,000	58,063	99,063	31,000	60,086	91,086
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	285	*
NC	*	11,168	*	*	11,457	*
ND	22,500	13,700	36,200	14,000	16,225	30,225
OH	33,000	32,648	65,648	50,000	35,792	85,792
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	3,346	*	*	3,210	*
SC	*	4,219	*	*	4,176	*
SD	35,000	20,892	55,892	32,000	29,284	61,284
TN	*	2,543	*	*	1,835	*
TX	*	1,101	*	*	459	*
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	3,249	*	*	3,452	*
WA	*	*	*	*	1,822	1,822
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	10,000	16,313	26,313	9,200	20,340	29,540
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	50,000	25,705	142,663	50,000	10,263	145,357
US	656,500	645,289	1,301,789	609,200	660,806	1,270,006

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2009**

State	Corn ¹			Sorghum ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	5,464	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	9,983	*	*	*	*
CA	*	9,163	*		80	80
CO	63,000	38,400	101,400	*	950	*
DE	*	12,305	*		*	*
FL	*	*	*		*	*
GA	*	7,075	*	*	*	*
ID	*	3,966	*		*	*
IL	1,190,000	679,455	1,869,455	*	1,186	*
IN	570,000	187,234	757,234		*	*
IA	1,450,000	727,545	2,177,545		*	*
KS	140,000	272,358	412,358	31,000	127,709	158,709
KY	100,000	25,376	125,376		*	*
LA	*	28,798	*	*	4,299	*
MD	*	21,250	*		*	*
MI	195,000	50,550	245,550		*	*
MN	930,000	275,284	1,205,284		*	*
MS	*	16,111	*	*	*	*
MO	230,000	89,359	319,359	2,000	1,084	3,084
MT	*	*	*		*	*
NE	930,000	410,288	1,340,288	3,500	10,308	13,808
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,847	*		*	*
NC	31,000	21,896	52,896		*	*
ND	150,000	32,462	182,462		*	*
OH	330,000	138,077	468,077		*	*
OK	*	17,701	*	*	7,488	*
OR	*	*	*		*	*
PA	76,000	9,878	85,878		49	49
SC	*	3,229	*		*	*
SD	510,000	122,290	632,290	*	2,001	*
TN	*	17,610	*		*	*
TX	*	134,440	*	3,500	43,532	47,032
UT	*	1,066	*		*	*
VA	*	8,303	*		*	*
WA	*	9,815	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	285,000	101,280	386,280		*	*
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	245,000	7,602	560,728	8,000	4,047	27,971
US	7,425,000	3,497,460	10,922,460	48,000	202,733	250,733

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2009**

State	Oats ¹			Barley ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	52	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*		*	*
CA	*	191	*	*	1,089	*
CO	*	50	*	*	5,820	*
DE		*	*	*	1,815	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	71	*		*	*
ID	*	347	*	16,000	22,547	38,547
IL	*	*	*		*	*
IN	*	79	*		*	*
IA	1,700	*	*		*	*
KS	*	507	*	*	15	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		26	26	*	1,263	*
MI	*	1,000	*	*	110	*
MN	7,000	34,271	41,271	3,300	9,332	12,632
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	*	*		*	*
MT	1,400	75	1,475	26,000	10,890	36,890
NE	1,000	*	*		*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	307	*	*	*	*
NC	*	66	*	*	60	*
ND	7,400	910	8,310	60,000	21,014	81,014
OH	*	*	*		*	*
OK	*	*	*		6	6
OR	*	572	*	980	972	1,952
PA	2,600	624	3,224	*	703	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	5,000	1,437	6,437	850	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX	*	*	*		37	37
UT	*	39	*	*	688	*
VA	*	22	*	*	338	*
WA	*	45	*	1,000	4,032	5,032
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	6,400	*	*	*	5,347	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	10,500	26,938	49,886	6,500	5,681	30,279
US	43,000	67,629	110,629	114,630	91,759	206,389

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2009**

State	All Wheat ¹			Soybeans ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	250	18,284	18,534	*	44,545	*
CA	1,300	16,169	17,469	*	*	*
CO	17,500	31,047	48,547	*	*	*
DE	*	3,251	*	*	2,746	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	25,500	28,223	53,723	*	*	*
IL	6,400	48,941	55,341	200,000	171,170	371,170
IN	1,500	30,192	31,692	120,000	68,788	188,788
IA	*	1,613	*	195,000	201,812	396,812
KS	18,000	261,850	279,850	32,000	65,086	97,086
KY	*	13,139	*	*	10,023	*
LA	*	7,484	*	*	12,614	*
MD	*	11,179	*	*	8,169	*
MI	3,200	30,100	33,300	27,000	25,400	52,400
MN	59,000	23,067	82,067	140,000	101,462	241,462
MS	*	1,955	*	*	13,008	*
MO	2,250	28,079	30,329	88,000	50,295	138,295
MT	119,000	29,700	148,700	*	*	*
NE	7,700	52,964	60,664	49,000	100,553	149,553
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	19,296	*	*	358	*
NC	1,400	10,585	11,985	*	6,765	*
ND	204,000	65,232	269,232	36,000	31,947	67,947
OH	5,500	74,503	80,003	100,000	52,424	152,424
OK	3,500	105,181	108,681	*	*	*
OR	7,500	26,206	33,706	*	*	*
PA	*	7,570	*	*	3,730	*
SC	*	1,588	*	*	3,716	*
SD	42,000	34,146	76,146	54,000	58,393	112,393
TN	*	12,989	*	*	8,904	*
TX	1,800	70,652	72,452	*	2,411	*
UT	*	4,026	*	*	*	*
VA	*	5,318	*	*	5,959	*
WA	9,500	91,967	101,467	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	41,708	*	15,500	27,460	42,960
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	22,000	14,687	167,803	173,000	31,312	327,260
US	558,800	1,222,891	1,781,691	1,229,500	1,109,050	2,338,550

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. "On farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Reliability of March 1, 2010 Grain Stocks Estimates

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of March. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 85,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of March 1, 2010. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,000 facilities with about 9.47 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 1.5 percent for corn, 2.3 percent for soybeans, and 2.1 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 3.0 percent for corn, 4.6 percent for soybeans, and 4.2 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 11.8, 3.8, and 3.3 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

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