

# hogs and pigs



JUNE 1971 (U.S. and 10 Corn Belt States)

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Hogs and pigs on farms in the United States on June 1, 1971 are estimated at 66.1 million head -- 2 percent more than a year earlier, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Hogs and pigs kept for breeding are estimated at 9.9 million head, down 8 percent from last year. Market hogs and pigs, at 56.2 million, are up 4 percent.

The December-May 1971 pig crop is estimated at 51.9 million head, 1 percent less than the same period last year. A total of 7.2 million sows farrowed during this period -- 1 percent above last year.

Hog producers intend to farrow 6.3 million sows during June-November this year, 9 percent less than during the same period of 1970. Intended farrowings and average pigs per litter adjusted for trend, if realized, would produce a June-November pig crop of 45.7 million head. This would be a decline of 8 percent from 1970. The 1971 pig crop (December 1970 through November 1971) would total 97.6 million head, 5 percent below last year.

### HOGS AND PIGS ON FARMS UP 2 PERCENT

The number of hogs and pigs on farms June 1 is estimated at 66,070,000 head, up 2 percent from the 64,824,000 estimated a year earlier. Breeding hogs, at 9,879,000, were down 8 percent from a year ago. Market hogs totaled 56,191,000, an increase of 4 percent from June 1, 1970.

By weight groups, market hogs and pigs on June 1, 1971, and the percent change from the previous year are: Under 60 pounds--26,565,000 head, down 2 percent; 60-119 pounds--13,901,000 head, up 7 percent; 120-179 pounds--8,792,000 head, up 9 percent; 180-219 pounds--5,290,000 head, up 21 percent; and 220 pounds and over--1,643,000 head, up 14 percent.

Hogs on farms on June 1, 1971 were up from a year earlier in all regions, except the North Central. The number and percent increase by regions were: North Atlantic 969,000 head, 5 percent; South Atlantic 6,716,000 head, 13 percent; South Central 7,304,000 head, 15 percent and Western 1,464,000 head, 19 percent. The East North Central region totaled 17,123,000 head, down 2 percent from a year earlier and the West North Central, at 32,433,000, down 1 percent.

In the 10 Corn Belt States--Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas--the June 1 number of hogs and pigs is estimated at 48,364,000 head, down 2 percent from a year ago. These 10 States accounted for 73 percent of the Nation's total hog inventory on June 1, 1971, compared with 76 percent a year ago. Iowa with nearly one-fourth of the total hog inventory had 1 percent fewer hogs than a year earlier.

Market hogs in the 10 States totaled 41,314,000, about the same as a year ago while breeding hogs, at 7,050,000 head, were down 11 percent.

### U. S. DECEMBER-MAY PIG CROP DOWN 1 PERCENT

The December-May 1971 pig crop totaled 51,905,000 head, a decrease of 1 percent from a year earlier. There was a decline in the West North Central region of 5 percent and in the East North Central region, 2 percent. Other regions were higher with the South Central up 9 percent; Western 14 percent; South Atlantic 10 percent; and North Atlantic 6 percent.

Sows farrowed during December-May 1971 numbered 7,231,000 head, up 1 percent from a year earlier. Average litter size was 7.18 pigs, compared with 7.33 in December-May last year.

The December-February 1971 pig crop in the 10 Corn Belt States totaled 13,749,000 head, up 1 percent from a year earlier. Sows farrowed numbered 1,983,000 during the quarter, an increase of 5 percent.

The March-May 1971 pig crop in the 10 Corn Belt States numbered 24,101,000, down 7 percent from a year earlier. Sows farrowed during this 3-month period totaled 3,324,000, a decline of 6 percent.

JUNE-NOVEMBER INTENTIONS DOWN 9 PERCENT

The number of sows expected to farrow during the June-November 1971 period, at 6,265,000, is 9 percent below the comparable 1970 period. Hog producers reported lower farrowing intentions in all areas except the West where a 6-percent increase was indicated.

The potential pig crop from intended farrowings, based on an average number of pigs per litter plus an allowance for trend, would be 45,735,000 head, 8 percent less than the 1970 fall pig crop.

Sows farrowing in the 10 Corn Belt States during June-August 1971 are expected to total 2,238,000 head, down 12 percent from last year. Intentions are down in all 10 States, ranging from 7 percent in both Kansas and Ohio, to 17 percent in Illinois.

During the September-November 1971 quarter, 2,366,000 sows are expected to farrow in the 10 States, 11 percent less than for the same period in 1970. Decreases range from 2 percent in South Dakota to 20 percent in Illinois. Only Minnesota shows no decline in intentions.

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Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, sows farrowing and pig crop, United States, 1969-71

Item	1969	1970	1971	1971 as percent of 1970
	1,000 head			Percent
<u>Number on farms-June 1:</u>				
All hogs and pigs	58,736	64,824	66,070	102
Kept for breeding	9,225	10,725	9,879	92
Market	49,511	54,099	56,191	104
<u>Market hogs and pigs by weight groups:</u>				
Under 60 pounds	24,022	27,245	26,565	98
60-119 pounds	12,009	12,989	13,901	107
120-179 pounds	7,775	8,053	8,792	109
180-219 pounds	4,330	4,374	5,290	121
220 pounds and over	1,375	1,438	1,643	114
<u>Sows farrowing:</u>				
December 1/-February	2,570	2,750	2,963	108
March-May	3,790	4,421	4,268	97
December-May	6,360	7,171	7,231	101
June-August	2,924	3,493		
September-November	2,803	3,412		
June-November	5,727	6,905	2/6,265	91
<u>Pig Crop:</u>				
December 1/-May	46,788	52,551	51,905	99
June-November	42,019	49,768	3/45,735	92
Year	88,807	102,319	97,640	95
		Number		
<u>Pigs per litter:</u>				
December 1/-May	7.36	7.33	7.18	98
June-November	7.34	7.21	3/7.30	101

1/ December preceding year.

2/ Intentions.

3/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated June-November pig crop.

Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, sows farrowing and pig crop,  
1969-71, 10 States 1/

Item	1969	1970	1971	1971 as percent of 1970
		1,000 head		Percent
<u>Number on farms-June 1:</u>				
All hogs and pigs	44,506	49,130	48,364	98
Kept for breeding	6,921	7,902	7,050	89
Market	37,585	41,228	41,314	100
<u>Market hogs and pigs</u>				
<u>by weight groups:</u>				
Under 60 pounds	18,528	21,040	19,891	95
60-119 pounds	8,942	9,653	9,823	102
120-179 pounds	5,743	6,061	6,316	104
180-219 pounds	3,324	3,371	4,039	120
220 pounds and over	1,048	1,103	1,245	113
<u>Sows farrowing:</u>				
December 2/-February	1,782	1,894	1,983	105
March-May	3,035	3,530	3,324	94
June-August	2,148	2,554	<sup>3/2</sup> 2,238	88
September-November	2,157	2,645	<sup>3/2</sup> 2,366	89
<u>Pig crop:</u>				
December 2/-February	12,882	13,675	13,749	101
March-May	22,309	26,014	24,101	93
June-August	15,797	18,334		
September-November	15,664	18,899		
<u>Pigs per litter:</u>		Number		
December 2/-February	7.23	7.22	6.93	96
March-May	7.38	7.37	7.25	98
June-August	7.35	7.18		
September-November	7.26	7.15		

1/ See page 12 for States included.

2/ December preceding year.

3/ Intentions.

Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, breeding, market and total, June 1, 1970 and 1971

State	For breeding			Market			Total		
	1971			1971			1971		
	1970	Number	As a % of 1970:	1970	Number	As a % of 1970:	1970	Number	As a % of 1970
	1,000 head		Percent	1,000 head		Percent	1,000 head		Percent
Maine	1.7	1.6	94	5.8	4.9	84	7.5	6.5	87
N. H.	2	2	100	9	10	111	11	12	109
Vt.	.7	.7	100	4.0	3.8	95	4.7	4.5	96
Mass.	11	11	100	69	72	104	80	83	104
R. I.	1.0	1.4	140	6.7	7.9	118	7.7	9.3	121
Conn.	1.6	1.5	94	7.2	5.8	81	8.8	7.3	83
N. Y.	19	18	95	93	83	89	112	101	90
N. J.	13	15	115	115	119	103	128	134	105
Pa.	85	82	96	481	529	110	566	611	108
Ohio	428	369	86	2,248	2,173	97	2,676	2,542	95
Ind.	781	692	89	4,101	4,288	105	4,882	4,980	102
Ill.	1,156	991	86	6,070	6,090	100	7,226	7,081	98
Mich.	127	122	96	596	615	103	723	737	102
Wis.	338	303	90	1,539	1,480	96	1,877	1,783	95
Minn.	643	598	93	3,252	3,258	100	3,895	3,856	99
Iowa	2,517	2,258	90	13,213	13,315	101	15,730	15,573	99
Mo.	775	729	94	4,071	3,826	94	4,846	4,555	94
N. Dak.	65	64	98	369	391	106	434	455	105
S. Dak.	365	313	86	2,067	2,095	101	2,432	2,408	99
Nebr.	589	535	91	2,979	3,033	102	3,568	3,568	100
Kans.	310	262	85	1,688	1,756	104	1,998	2,018	101
Del.	9	9	100	37	42	114	46	51	111
Md.	33	31	94	133	150	113	166	181	109
Va.	110	105	95	540	571	106	650	676	104
W. Va.	13	12	92	61	68	111	74	80	108
N. C.	456	437	96	1,822	2,228	122	2,278	2,665	117
S. C.	118	113	96	474	586	124	592	699	118
Ga.	268	254	95	1,521	1,696	112	1,789	1,950	109
Fla.	70	77	110	281	337	120	351	414	118
Ky.	288	264	92	1,312	1,384	105	1,600	1,648	103
Tenn.	240	217	90	850	895	105	1,090	1,112	102
Ala.	190	181	95	864	915	106	1,054	1,096	104
Miss.	108	112	104	526	585	111	634	697	110
Ark.	65	62	95	234	282	121	299	344	115
La.	46	48	104	161	182	113	207	230	111
Okla.	79	86	109	316	435	138	395	521	132
Texas	197	282	143	900	1,374	153	1,097	1,656	151
Mont.	30	39	130	160	221	138	190	260	137
Idaho	18	23	128	104	142	137	122	165	135
Wyo.	7	7	100	27	35	130	34	42	124
Colo.	51	52	102	269	348	129	320	400	125
N. Mex.	11	11	100	48	51	106	59	62	105
Ariz.	10	11	110	58	67	116	68	78	115
Utah	11	9	82	41	41	100	52	50	96
Nev.	1.4	1.6	114	8.1	9.4	116	9.5	11	116
Wash.	15	14	93	77	79	103	92	93	101
Oreg.	19	18	95	105	106	101	124	124	100
Calif.	24	25	104	139	154	111	163	179	110
48 States	10,716	9,870	92	54,052	56,139	104	64,768	66,009	102
Alaska	.3	.4	133	.7	.8	114	1.0	1.2	120
Hawaii	9	9	100	46	51	111	55	60	109
U. S.	10,725	9,879	92	54,099	56,191	104	64,824	66,070	102

Market hogs and pigs: Number on farms, by weight groups, June 1, 1970 and 1971

State	Under 60 lbs.		60-119 lbs.		120-179 lbs.		180-219 lbs.		220 lbs. and over	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	1,000 head									
Maine	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	.9	1.0	1.4	.5	.3	.4
N. H.	4	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vt.	2.0	1.7	.9	.9	.6	.5	.3	.1	.2	.6
Mass.	27	24	15	16	12	14	10	10	5	8
R. I.	2.1	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	.5	.2	.1
Conn.	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	.7	.5	.2	.1
N. Y.	37	37	27	17	16	17	8	8	5	4
N. J.	34	36	28	24	25	30	18	17	10	12
Pa.	204	212	125	148	82	95	53	58	17	16
Ohio	1,012	967	618	587	427	413	169	174	22	32
Ind.	1,641	1,590	1,230	1,274	779	785	369	540	82	99
Ill.	3,035	2,893	1,396	1,468	1,032	1,035	486	554	121	140
Mich.	304	289	137	154	77	89	66	69	12	14
Wis.	931	844	293	281	192	200	92	118	31	37
Minn.	1,756	1,564	748	782	455	554	195	260	98	98
Iowa	7,003	6,524	2,907	3,036	1,718	1,851	1,189	1,411	396	493
Mo.	2,117	2,001	835	765	623	555	366	371	130	134
N. Dak.	244	235	63	73	26	37	18	27	18	19
S. Dak.	1,281	1,249	455	413	165	220	83	142	83	71
Nebr.	1,505	1,486	715	743	417	440	253	276	89	88
Kans.	759	773	456	474	253	263	169	193	51	53
Del.	15	18	10	11	7	8	4	4	1	1
Md.	65	74	29	34	23	25	12	14	4	3
Va.	243	251	157	160	92	106	32	37	16	17
W. Va.	32	29	14	17	8	12	4	7	3	3
N. C.	855	945	483	671	302	372	137	173	45	67
S. C.	228	255	130	166	74	111	33	38	9	16
Ga.	722	780	426	500	266	298	84	93	23	25
Fla.	152	172	84	94	28	40	11	24	6	7
Ky.	734	692	289	346	171	207	92	111	26	28
Tenn.	450	421	213	237	119	143	51	72	17	22
Ala.	398	389	233	252	147	174	69	82	17	18
Miss.	237	251	131	164	95	99	47	53	16	18
Ark.	129	141	49	68	32	41	18	21	6	11
La.	81	89	45	51	21	22	8	13	6	7
Okla.	147	187	93	137	47	69	21	31	8	11
Texas	378	577	279	394	126	227	90	142	27	34
Mont.	80	102	38	57	22	33	13	22	7	7
Idaho	43	59	33	40	14	26	12	14	2	3
Wyo.	15	17	5	7	4	6	2	4	1	1
Colo.	123	150	62	87	48	59	23	40	13	12
N. Mex.	23	23	10	12	8	9	5	6	2	1
Ariz.	24	27	12	17	11	13	10	9	1	1
Utah	22	25	10	7	5	6	3	2	1	1
Nev.	3.9	4.4	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.6	.8	1.0	.2	.2
Wash.	27	28	18	19	17	18	12	12	3	2
Oreg.	39	38	28	29	24	24	12	13	2	2
Calif.	53	58	35	42	29	29	18	20	4	5
48 States	27,222	26,540	12,974	13,885	8,045	8,782	4,373	5,289	1,438	1,643
Alaska	.39	.46	.17	.18	.11	.12	.02	.03	.01	.01
Hawaii	22	24	15	16	8	10	1/1	1/1		
U. S.	27,245	26,565	12,989	13,901	8,053	8,792	4,374	5,290	1,438	1,643

1/ Includes hogs and pigs 220 lbs. and over.

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop, December 1/ - May 1969-71

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop			
	1969	1970	1971		1970	1971	1969	1970	1971	
			Number	As % of 1970					Number	As % of 1970
	1,000 head		Percent		Number		1,000 head		Percent	
Maine	1.0	.9	.9	100	6.4	7.0	6.4	5.8	6.3	109
N. H.	1.2	1.0	1.0	100	7.0	7.1	8.6	7.0	7.1	101
Vt.	.5	.5	.5	100	7.2	7.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	103
Mass.	7.5	7.4	7.6	103	6.2	6.7	46	46	51	111
R. I.	.9	.8	.9	113	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.0	6.0	120
Conn.	1.1	1.1	1.0	91	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.1	97
N. Y.	11	10	9.2	92	7.8	7.7	85	78	71	91
N. J.	8.4	8.1	8.9	110	5.7	6.1	50	46	54	117
Pa.	57	60	63	105	7.5	7.6	456	450	479	106
Ohio	255	265	270	102	7.48	7.06	1,904	1,982	1,905	96
Ind.	440	501	506	101	7.44	7.30	3,322	3,725	3,692	99
Ill.	734	847	826	98	6.85	6.87	5,080	5,801	5,671	98
Mich.	68	82	82	100	7.25	7.4	514	594	607	102
Wis.	224	240	228	95	7.57	7.56	1,696	1,817	1,724	95
Minn.	387	442	421	95	7.43	7.43	2,879	3,285	3,129	95
Iowa	1,508	1,681	1,632	97	7.34	7.01	11,094	12,331	11,434	93
Mo.	474	540	533	99	7.39	7.01	3,419	3,993	3,736	94
N. Dak.	41	47	52	111	7.50	7.5	308	352	390	111
S. Dak.	244	277	267	96	7.34	7.32	1,783	2,034	1,953	96
Nebr.	369	420	408	97	7.37	7.29	2,705	3,095	2,975	96
Kans.	182	211	216	102	7.71	7.55	1,399	1,626	1,631	100
Del.	3.5	4.2	4.7	112	7.2	7.5	26	30	35	117
Md.	17	16	19	119	7.3	7.8	124	117	148	126
Va.	55	62	66	106	7.4	7.2	407	459	475	103
W. Va.	6.8	6.8	6.9	101	7.4	7.4	52	50	51	102
N. C.	225	277	310	112	7.6	7.4	1,755	2,105	2,294	109
S. C.	53	65	75	115	6.9	7.0	387	448	525	117
Ga.	188	199	217	109	7.3	7.3	1,372	1,453	1,584	109
Fla.	36	37	39	105	7.2	7.4	256	266	289	109
Ky.	167	179	181	101	7.3	7.1	1,252	1,307	1,285	98
Tenn.	116	135	132	98	7.4	7.3	882	999	964	96
Ala.	110	119	121	102	7.4	7.4	803	881	895	102
Miss.	58	72	79	110	6.9	7.0	400	497	553	111
Ark.	33	35	38	109	7.3	7.3	244	256	277	108
La.	21	22	24	109	7.1	7.5	143	156	180	115
Okla.	42	50	63	126	7.4	7.1	307	370	447	121
Texas	95	119	168	141	7.3	7.3	712	869	1,226	141
Mont.	18	21	28	133	7.6	7.5	133	160	210	131
Idaho	12	14	16	114	8.0	7.6	95	112	122	109
Wyo.	3.1	3.4	3.8	112	7.4	7.5	22	25	29	116
Colo.	28	33	42	127	7.8	7.5	218	257	315	123
N. Mex.	6.5	6.6	6.6	100	7.1	7.0	46	47	46	98
Ariz.	6.6	7.6	8.4	111	7.9	7.7	54	60	65	108
Utah	5.5	5.5	5.5	100	7.1	7.2	37	39	40	103
Nev.	.8	1.0	1.1	110	7.4	6.9	4.7	7.4	7.6	103
Wash.	8.5	8.0	9.6	120	8.0	7.7	70	64	74	116
Oreg.	10	11	11	100	8.3	8.0	82	91	88	97
Calif.	14	14	15	107	7.4	7.2	94	104	108	104
48 States	6,354	7,166	7,225	101	7.33	7.18	46,749	52,513	51,865	99
Alaska	.13	.12	.11	92	6.5	6.6	.91	.79	.73	92
Hawaii	6.0	5.2	5.5	106	7.04	7.1	38	37	39	105
U. S.	6,360	7,171	7,231	101	7.33	7.18	46,788	52,551	51,905	99

1/ December preceding year.



Farrowings: Number of sows by quarters, December 1/ - February and March-May, 1969-71

State	December-February				March-May			
	1969	1970	1971	1971 as % of 1970	1969	1970	1971	1971 as % of 1970
	1,000 head			Percent	1,000 head			Percent
Maine	.2	.2	.2	100	.8	.7	.7	100
N. H.	.2	.2	.2	100	1.0	.8	.8	100
Vt.	.1	.1	.1	100	.4	.4	.4	100
Mass.	2.1	1.8	2.3	128	5.4	5.6	5.3	95
R. I.	.3	.3	.4	133	.6	.5	.6	120
Conn.	.4	.4	.4	100	.7	.7	.6	86
N. Y.	5.0	4.0	4.6	115	6.0	6.0	4.6	77
N. J.	3.8	3.3	3.7	112	4.4	4.8	5.2	108
Pa.	27	30	32	107	30	30	31	103
Ohio	115	118	123	104	140	147	147	100
Ind.	210	220	242	110	230	281	264	94
Ill.	292	321	337	105	442	526	489	93
Mich.	31	37	41	111	37	45	41	91
Wis.	74	75	79	105	150	165	149	90
Minn.	141	147	150	102	246	295	271	92
Iowa	480	499	509	102	1,028	1,182	1,123	95
Mo.	196	206	216	105	278	334	317	95
N. Dak.	13	16	18	113	28	31	34	110
S. Dak.	67	70	77	110	177	207	190	92
Nebr.	131	149	156	105	238	271	252	93
Kans.	76	89	94	106	106	122	122	100
Del.	1.9	2.4	2.5	104	1.6	1.8	2.2	122
Md.	8	8	9	113	9	8	10	125
Va.	28	31	34	110	27	31	32	103
W. Va.	2.2	2.3	2.6	113	4.6	4.5	4.3	96
N. C.	122	141	161	114	103	136	149	110
S. C.	27	35	40	114	26	30	35	117
Ga.	103	100	113	113	85	99	104	105
Fla.	19	18	20	111	17	19	19	100
Ky.	92	81	87	107	75	98	94	96
Tenn.	58	69	71	103	58	66	61	92
Ala.	60	65	69	106	50	54	52	96
Miss.	31	37	41	111	27	35	38	109
Ark.	16	16	19	119	17	19	19	100
La.	12	13	14	108	9	9	10	111
Okla.	20	23	31	135	22	27	32	119
Texas	48	58	87	150	47	61	81	133
Mont.	8	10	14	140	10	11	14	127
Idaho	6	7	8	114	6	7	8	114
Wyo.	1.1	1.2	1.6	133	2.0	2.2	2.2	100
Colo.	13	15	21	140	15	18	21	117
N. Mex.	3.2	3.3	3.4	103	3.3	3.3	3.2	97
Ariz.	3.5	3.7	4.2	114	3.1	3.9	4.2	108
Utah	2.4	2.5	2.2	88	3.1	3.0	3.3	110
Nev.	.3	.5	.5	100	.5	.5	.6	120
Wash.	4.3	4.0	4.8	120	4.2	4.0	4.8	120
Oreg.	5	6	6	100	5	5	5	100
Calif.	7	7	7	100	7	7	8	114
48 States	2,567	2,747	2,960	108	3,787	4,419	4,265	97
Alaska	.05	.05	.04	80	.09	.07	.07	100
Hawaii	2.7	2.6	2.7	104	2.7	2.6	2.8	108
U. S.	2,570	2,750	2,963	108	3,790	4,421	4,268	97

1/ December preceding year.

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop, June-November, 1969-71

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop	
	1969	1970	1971 1/		1969	1970	1969	1970
			Number	As % of 1970				
	1,000 head		Percent		Number		1,000 head	
Maine	1.1	1.0	1.1	110	7.5	7.2	8.2	7.2
N. H.	1.7	1.5	1.5	100	5.4	6.0	9.2	9.0
Vt.	.9	.8	.5	75	7.5	6.8	6.8	5.4
Mass.	8.0	8.4	8.0	95	6.9	6.4	55	54
R. I.	.9	.9	1.0	111	7.2	5.2	6.5	4.7
Conn.	.9	.9	.8	89	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.4
N. Y.	9.5	9.0	8.9	99	7.7	8.0	73	72
N. J.	6.7	7.1	8.0	113	5.7	5.4	38	38
Pa.	53	56	54	96	7.7	7.7	408	431
Ohio	264	297	277	93	7.45	7.56	1,967	2,244
Ind.	425	480	446	93	7.68	7.41	3,265	3,556
Ill.	729	878	716	82	7.10	6.92	5,175	6,080
Mich.	70	90	81	90	7.40	7.20	518	648
Wis.	211	250	211	84	7.81	7.49	1,648	1,873
Minn.	326	386	374	97	7.37	7.30	2,404	2,817
Iowa	1,261	1,495	1,354	91	7.17	7.05	9,047	10,540
Mo.	483	604	507	84	7.07	7.10	3,414	4,290
N. Dak.	25	35	32	91	7.40	7.40	185	259
S. Dak.	146	186	174	94	7.39	7.21	1,079	1,341
Nebr.	296	410	359	88	7.44	7.01	2,203	2,873
Kans.	154	213	186	87	7.68	7.60	1,259	1,619
Del.	5.2	6.0	6.0	100	7.5	7.0	39	42
Md.	20	23	22	96	6.7	7.0	134	161
Va.	55	70	61	87	7.7	7.2	424	504
W. Va.	7.3	7.8	7.0	90	7.9	7.6	58	59
N. C.	157	188	175	93	7.5	7.4	1,178	1,391
S. C.	45	60	62	103	7.1	7.2	320	432
Ga.	171	188	171	91	7.3	7.2	1,248	1,354
Fla.	35	39	43	110	6.6	6.9	231	269
Ky.	149	177	159	90	7.7	7.5	1,147	1,328
Tenn.	114	135	111	82	7.7	7.5	878	1,013
Ala.	98	112	105	94	7.3	7.5	715	840
Miss.	53	64	60	94	7.1	7.0	376	448
Ark.	43	54	45	83	7.5	7.3	322	394
La.	20	21	22	105	7.0	7.0	140	147
Okla.	43	55	56	102	7.3	7.3	314	402
Texas	106	149	204	137	7.4	7.5	784	1,118
Mont.	17	22	30	136	7.8	7.3	133	161
Idaho	12	14	15	107	8.2	8.3	98	116
Wyo.	2.9	3.8	4.1	108	6.9	7.4	20	28
Colo.	32	40	41	103	7.5	7.5	240	300
N. Mex.	6.1	6.1	6.1	100	7.4	6.7	45	41
Ariz.	6.6	8.5	8.4	99	7.8	7.8	51	66
Utah	6.0	6.0	6.0	100	7.9	7.2	47	43
Nev.	.9	1.1	1.2	109	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.5
Wash.	8.0	10	9.0	90	7.0	7.5	56	75
Oreg.	12	13	13	100	8.3	8.0	100	104
Calif.	14	16	15	94	7.2	7.4	101	118
48 States	5,721	6,899	6,259	91	7.34	7.21	41,980	49,728
Alaska	.14	.13	.18	138	5.8	6.9	.81	.90
Hawaii	5.4	5.5	5.5	100	7.04	7.09	38	39
U. S.	5,727	6,905	6,265	91	7.34	7.21	42,019	49,768

1/ Intentions.

Farrowings: Number of sows, by quarters, June-August and September-November 1969-70

State	June-August			September-November		
	1969	1970	1970 as % of 1969	1969	1970	1970 as % of 1969
	1,000 head		Percent	1,000 head		Percent
Maine	.8	.7	88	.3	.3	100
N. H.	1.2	.9	75	.5	.6	120
Vt.	.6	.4	67	.3	.4	133
Mass.	4.8	4.9	102	3.2	3.5	109
R. I.	.6	.6	100	.3	.3	100
Conn.	.4	.4	100	.5	.5	100
N. Y.	5	4.9	98	4.5	4.1	91
N. J.	3.6	3.6	100	3.1	3.5	113
Pa.	28	29	104	25	27	108
Ohio	139	153	110	125	144	115
Ind.	241	265	110	184	215	117
Ill.	374	441	118	355	437	123
Mich.	42	59	140	28	31	111
Wis.	104	116	112	107	134	125
Minn.	180	211	117	146	175	120
Iowa	625	719	115	636	776	122
Mo.	229	286	125	254	318	125
N. Dak.	17	23	135	8	12	150
S. Dak.	61	79	130	85	107	126
Nebr.	122	194	159	174	216	124
Kans.	73	90	123	91	123	135
Del.	3.6	3.7	103	1.6	2.3	144
Md.	13	16	123	7	7	100
Va.	30	38	127	25	32	128
W. Va.	3.5	4.0	114	3.8	3.8	100
N. C.	86	102	119	71	86	121
S. C.	26	32	123	19	28	147
Ga.	92	100	109	79	88	111
Fla.	19	22	116	16	17	106
Ky.	77	97	126	72	80	111
Tenn.	63	80	127	51	55	108
Ala.	53	63	119	45	49	109
Miss.	30	33	110	23	31	135
Ark.	22	26	118	21	28	133
La.	11	11	100	9	10	111
Okla.	22	30	136	21	25	119
Texas	57	76	133	49	73	149
Mont.	10	13	130	7	9	129
Idaho	6	7	117	6	7	117
Wyo.	1.6	2.2	138	1.3	1.6	123
Colo.	16	21	131	16	19	119
N. Mex.	3.2	3.5	109	2.9	2.6	90
Ariz.	3.5	5.1	146	3.1	3.4	110
Utah	2.9	2.8	97	3.1	3.2	103
Nev.	.5	.6	120	.4	.5	125
Wash.	3.6	5	139	4.4	5	114
Oreg.	7	7	100	5	6	120
Calif.	7	8	114	7	8	114
48 States	2,921	3,490	119	2,800	3,409	122
Alaska	.100	.085	85	.040	.045	113
Hawaii	2.8	2.6	93	2.6	2.9	112
U. S.	2,924	3,493	119	2,803	3,412	122

Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, breeding, market and total,  
March 1, 1970 and 1971, selected States

State	For breeding			Market			Total		
	1970	1971	As % of 1970	1970	1971	As % of 1970	1970	1971	As % of 1970
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent
Ohio	378	375	99	2,060	2,209	107	2,438	2,584	106
Indiana	682	656	96	3,578	4,200	117	4,260	4,856	114
Illinois	1,134	1,048	92	5,166	5,504	107	6,300	6,552	104
Wisconsin	305	276	90	1,081	1,304	121	1,386	1,580	114
Minnesota	559	517	92	2,369	2,821	119	2,928	3,338	114
Iowa	2,389	2,206	92	10,183	11,497	113	12,572	13,703	109
Missouri	768	730	95	3,169	3,443	109	3,937	4,173	106
S. Dakota	351	316	90	1,246	1,489	120	1,597	1,805	113
Nebraska	572	510	89	2,437	2,890	119	3,009	3,400	113
Kansas	289	279	97	1,462	1,717	117	1,751	1,996	114
Total 10 States	7,427	6,913	93	32,751	37,074	113	40,178	43,987	109

Market Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, by weight groups,  
March 1, 1970 and 1971, selected States

State	Under 60 lbs.		60-119 lbs.		120-179 lbs.		180-219 lbs.		220-lbs. and over	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	1,000 head									
Ohio	762	784	486	475	505	563	268	338	39	49
Indiana	1,431	1,546	751	890	823	1,008	501	651	72	105
Illinois	1,937	2,064	1,137	1,183	1,266	1,376	671	716	155	165
Wisconsin	470	496	216	280	232	306	141	189	22	33
Minnesota	971	1,001	474	607	498	677	355	451	71	85
Iowa	3,717	3,656	2,138	2,414	2,546	3,185	1,477	1,897	305	345
Missouri	1,252	1,274	760	764	697	816	349	468	111	121
S. Dakota	480	536	243	313	299	387	174	208	50	45
Nebraska	999	1,026	573	694	524	679	280	404	61	87
Kansas	599	627	322	412	292	386	205	240	44	52
Total 10 States	12,618	13,010	7,100	8,032	7,682	9,383	4,421	5,562	930	1,087

Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, breeding, market and total,  
June 1, 1970 and 1971, selected States

State	For breeding			Market			Total		
	1971			1971			1971		
	1970	Number	As % of	1970	Number	As % of	1970	Number	As % of
	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	Percent	
Ohio	428	369	86	2,248	2,173	97	2,676	2,542	95
Indiana	781	692	89	4,101	4,288	105	4,882	4,980	102
Illinois	1,156	991	86	6,070	6,090	100	7,226	7,081	98
Wisconsin	338	303	90	1,539	1,480	96	1,877	1,783	95
Minnesota	643	598	93	3,252	3,258	100	3,895	3,856	99
Iowa	2,517	2,258	90	13,213	13,315	101	15,730	15,573	99
Missouri	775	729	94	4,071	3,826	94	4,846	4,555	94
S. Dakota	365	313	86	2,067	2,095	101	2,432	2,408	99
Nebraska	589	535	91	2,979	3,033	102	3,568	3,568	100
Kansas	310	262	85	1,688	1,756	104	1,998	2,018	101
Total 10 States	7,902	7,050	89	41,228	41,314	100	49,130	48,364	98

Market Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, by weight groups, June 1, 1970  
and 1971, selected States

State	Under 60 lbs.		60-119 lbs.		120-179 lbs.		180-219 lbs.		220 lbs. and over	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	1,000 head									
Ohio	1,012	967	618	587	427	413	169	174	22	32
Indiana	1,641	1,590	1,230	1,274	779	785	369	540	82	99
Illinois	3,035	2,893	1,396	1,468	1,032	1,035	486	554	121	140
Wisconsin	931	844	293	281	192	200	92	118	31	37
Minnesota	1,756	1,564	748	782	455	554	195	260	98	98
Iowa	7,003	6,524	2,907	3,036	1,718	1,851	1,189	1,411	396	493
Missouri	2,117	2,001	835	765	623	555	366	371	130	134
S. Dakota	1,281	1,249	455	413	165	220	83	142	83	71
Nebraska	1,505	1,486	715	743	417	440	253	276	89	88
Kansas	759	773	456	474	253	263	169	193	51	53
Total 10 States	21,040	19,891	9,653	9,823	6,061	6,316	3,371	4,039	1,103	1,245

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop,  
December 1/-February 1969-1971, selected States

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop 2/		
	1969	1970	1971		1970	1971	1970	1971	
			Number	As % of 1970				Number	As % of 1970
	1,000 head		Percent		Number		1,000 head		Percent
Ohio	115	118	123	104	7.20	7.00	850	861	101
Indiana	210	220	242	110	7.34	7.03	1,615	1,701	105
Illinois	292	321	337	105	6.60	6.60	2,119	2,224	105
Wisconsin	74	75	79	105	7.64	7.55	573	596	104
Minnesota	141	147	150	102	7.50	7.40	1,102	1,110	101
Iowa	480	499	509	102	7.30	6.80	3,643	3,461	95
Missouri	196	206	216	105	6.98	6.57	1,438	1,419	99
S. Dakota	67	70	77	110	7.42	7.35	519	566	109
Nebraska	131	149	156	105	7.68	7.20	1,144	1,123	98
Kansas	76	89	94	106	7.55	7.32	672	688	102
Total 10 States	1,782	1,894	1,983	105	7.22	6.93	13,675	13,749	101

1/ December preceding year.

2/ Number of pigs born December through February that were on hand March 1 or had been sold.

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop,  
March-May 1969-71, selected States

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop 1/		
	1969	1970	1971		1970	1971	1970	1971	
			Number	As % of 1970				Number	As % of 1970
	1,000 head		Percent		Number		1,000 head		Percent
Ohio	140	147	147	100	7.70	7.10	1,132	1,044	92
Indiana	230	281	264	94	7.51	7.54	2,110	1,991	94
Illinois	442	526	489	93	7.00	7.05	3,682	3,447	94
Wisconsin	150	165	149	90	7.54	7.57	1,244	1,128	91
Minnesota	246	295	271	92	7.40	7.45	2,183	2,019	92
Iowa	1,028	1,182	1,123	95	7.35	7.10	8,688	7,973	92
Missouri	278	334	317	95	7.65	7.31	2,555	2,317	91
S. Dakota	177	207	190	92	7.32	7.30	1,515	1,387	92
Nebraska	238	271	252	93	7.20	7.35	1,951	1,852	95
Kansas	106	122	122	100	7.82	7.73	954	943	99
Total 10 States	3,035	3,530	3,324	94	7.37	7.25	26,014	24,101	93

1/ Number of pigs born March through May that were on hand June 1 or had been sold.

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop, June-August, 1969-71, selected States

State	Sows farrowing				1970	
	1969	1970	1971 1/ Number	As % of 1970	Pigs per litter	Pig crop 2/ 1,000 head
Ohio	139	153	142	93	7.70	1,178
Indiana	241	265	244	92	7.45	1,974
Illinois	374	441	366	83	7.00	3,087
Wisconsin	104	116	97	84	7.49	869
Minnesota	180	211	188	89	7.38	1,557
Iowa	625	719	640	89	7.05	5,069
Missouri	229	286	243	85	7.04	2,013
South Dakota	61	79	69	87	7.14	564
Nebraska	122	194	165	85	6.90	1,339
Kansas	73	90	84	93	7.60	684
Total 10 States	2,148	2,554	2,238	88	7.18	18,334

1/ Intentions.

2/ Number of pigs born June through August that were on hand September 1 or had been sold.

Farrowings: Number of sows, pigs per litter and pig crop, September-November 1969-71, selected States

State	Sows farrowing				1970	
	1969	1970	1971 1/ Number	As % of 1970	Pigs per litter	Pig crop 2/ 1,000 head
Ohio	125	144	135	94	7.40	1,066
Indiana	184	215	202	94	7.36	1,582
Illinois	355	437	350	80	6.85	2,993
Wisconsin	107	134	114	85	7.49	1,004
Minnesota	146	175	186	106	7.20	1,260
Iowa	636	776	714	92	7.05	5,471
Missouri	254	318	264	83	7.16	2,277
South Dakota	85	107	105	98	7.26	777
Nebraska	174	216	194	90	7.10	1,534
Kansas	91	123	102	83	7.60	935
Total 10 States	2,157	2,645	2,366	89	7.15	18,899

1/ Intentions.

2/ Number of pigs born September through November that were on hand December 1 or had been sold.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
AGRICULTURE



FIRST-CLASS MAIL

Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms, pig crop, inshipments, death loss  
and marketings, March-May 1970 and 1971, 10 States 1/

Item	1970	1971	
		Number	As % of 1970
		1,000 head	Percent
Hogs and Pigs on farms March 1	40,178	43,987	109
Pig Crop March-May	26,014	24,101	93
Inshipments 2/ March-May	320	380	119
Slaughter 3/ March-May	16,162	18,874	117
Death Loss March-May	1,220	1,230	101
Hogs and Pigs on farms June 1	49,130	48,364	98

1/ See page 12 for listing of 10 States.

2/ Includes only those shipped in from States outside the 10 States.

3/ Includes farm slaughter, and feeder pig outshipments to States  
other than the 10 States.