

HOGS AND PIGS



Crop
Reporting
Board

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Revisions for 1978 and 1979:

- * Inventory, December 1 and March 1
- * Sows Farrowing and Pig Crop, December-February

INVENTORY 18 PERCENT HIGHER: Inventory of hogs and pigs on June 1, 1979 in the U.S. was estimated at 64.9 million head, 18 percent above last year, 19 percent larger than 1977 and the largest June inventory since 1971, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

- Breeding inventory, at 10.4 million head, was 17 percent higher than a year ago and 19 percent above two years earlier.
- Market hog inventory, at 54.5 million head, was 18 percent larger than 1978 and 19 percent greater than 1977.

The 14 Quarterly States estimate was 86 percent of the U.S. total inventory. These States, with 55.5 million head, were 18 percent above last year and 19 percent higher than two years ago.

PIG CROP (DECEMBER 1978-MAY 1979): The December 1978-May 1979 U.S. pig crop was 50.6 million head, a 19 percent increase from last year and 18 percent more than two years ago.

Sows farrowed during this 6-month period, 7.18 million, were 19 percent more than those farrowed last year. Pigs saved per litter at 7.05 were about the same as last year's low level.

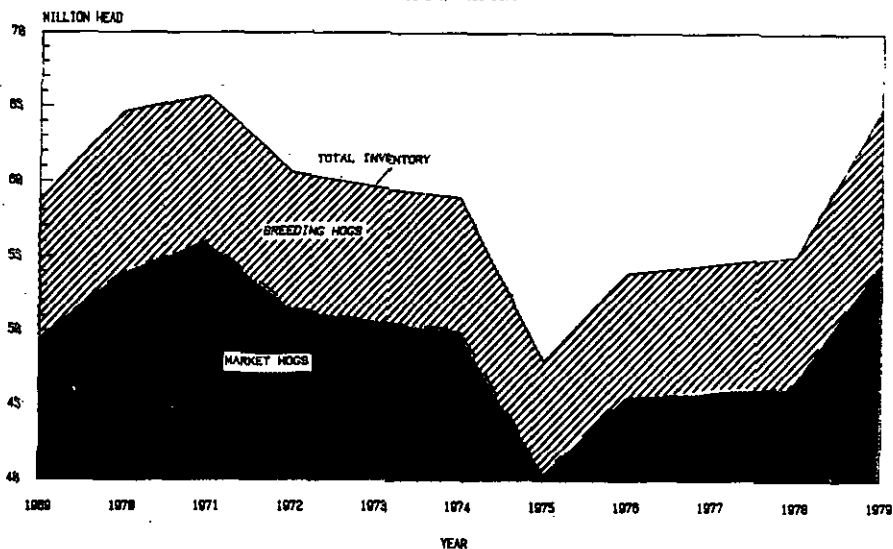
In the 14 Quarterly States, the December-May pig crop was 43.3 million head, 19 percent above last year. The December-February pig crop at 18.3 million head was 17 percent greater than last year and the March-May total, at 25.0 million head, was up 21 percent.

FARROWING INTENTIONS: U.S. producers intend to farrow 7.42 million sows during the June-November period, an increase of 16 percent from the same period in 1978 and 23 percent above 1977.

Intentions in the 14 Quarterly States for June-August are 3.11 million sows, up 17 percent from the corresponding period in 1978, but down 2 percent from the March 1, 1979 intentions. For the September-November quarter, these States intend to farrow 3.19 million sows, 14 percent more than the comparable quarter in 1978.

U. S. HOG AND PIG INVENTORY

JUNE 1, 1969-1979



RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES: Primary data used in setting these hog estimates were collected from a sample of farmers across the U.S. using probability surveys. Information was collected by mail, telephone and personal interviews. Since all farmers raising hogs were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is about two percent at the U.S. level for hog inventory. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates will be within four percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all procedures. Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

The sampling variability of survey estimates on intended farrowings is slightly larger than that for inventories. More important, actual farrowings may differ significantly from reported intentions due to unexpected economic and environmental conditions. These differences have exceeded four percent for about one-third of the quarterly pig crops during the last five years.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Crop Reporting Board constructed a U.S. balance sheet using estimates on births, deaths and check data on slaughter, imports and exports. This balance sheet provided an additional check on survey inventory estimates.

APPROVED:

ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

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HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, JUNE 1 AND DECEMBER 1, SOWS FARROWING, AND
 PIG CROP, 1977-79, UNITED STATES

ITEM	1977	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF	
				1977	1978
	1000 HEAD:			PERCENT	
INVENTORY NUMBER-JUNE 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	54460	55110	64890	119	118
KEPT FOR BREEDING	8688	8544	10273	119	117
MARKET	45772	46266	54517	119	118
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	21558	20884	25127	117	120
60-119 POUNDS	10892	11280	13157	121	117
120-179 POUNDS	7679	7992	9182	120	115
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5643	6110	7051	125	115
INVENTORY NUMBER-DECEMBER 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	56539	59950			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	8604	9564			
MARKET	47935	50386			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	19424	21098			
60-119 POUNDS	12399	13003			
120-179 POUNDS	9110	9355			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	7002	6930			
SOWS FARROWING:					
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	2742	2740	3184	116	116
MARCH-MAY	3308	3275	3994	121	122
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	6050	6015	7178	119	119
JUNE-AUGUST	3087	3158			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2922	3217			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	6009	6375	2/ 7419	123	116
PIG CROP:					
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	18532	18716	21906	118	117
MARCH-MAY	24428	23825	29666	117	121
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	42960	42341	50572	118	119
JUNE-AUGUST	22240	22801			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	20962	23039			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	43202	45840	3/ 53417	124	117
YEAR	86162	88181	3/103989	121	118
PIGS PER LITTER:		NUMBER:			
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	6.76	6.83	6.88	102	101
MARCH-MAY	7.38	7.21	7.18	97	100
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	7.10	7.04	7.03	99	100
JUNE-AUGUST	7.20	7.22			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.17	7.16			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.19	7.19	3/ 7.20	100	100

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ INTENTIONS.

3/ AVERAGE NUMBER OF PIGS PER LITTER WITH ALLOWANCE FOR TREND USED TO COMPUTE INDICATED JUNE-NOVEMBER PIG CROP.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP,
1977-1979, 14 STATES 1/

ITEM	1977	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF	
				1977	1978
		1000 HEAD		PERCENT	
INVENTORY NUMBER-MARCH 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	44020	44580	50935	116	114
KEPT FOR BREEDING	7003	6946	8333	119	120
MARKET	37017	37734	42602	115	113
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	14199	14590	17002	120	117
60-119 POUNDS	8585	8987	10117	118	113
120-179 POUNDS	8387	8309	9166	109	110
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5846	5848	6317	108	108
INVENTORY NUMBER-JUNE 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	46640	47205	55540	119	118
KEPT FOR BREEDING	7352	7450	8696	118	117
MARKET	39288	39755	46844	119	118
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	18660	18041	21658	116	120
60-119 POUNDS	9272	9645	11227	121	116
120-179 POUNDS	6600	6888	7942	120	115
180 POUNDS AND OVER	4756	5181	6017	127	116
INVENTORY NUMBER-SEPTEMBER 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	49123	49300			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	7186	7463			
MARKET	41937	41837			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	17500	17631			
60-119 POUNDS	10569	10447			
120-179 POUNDS	8055	7921			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5813	5838			
INVENTORY NUMBER-DECEMBER 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	48308	51220			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	7324	8095			
MARKET	40984	43125			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	16702	18005			
60-119 POUNDS	10559	11143			
120-179 POUNDS	7812	8068			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5911	5909			

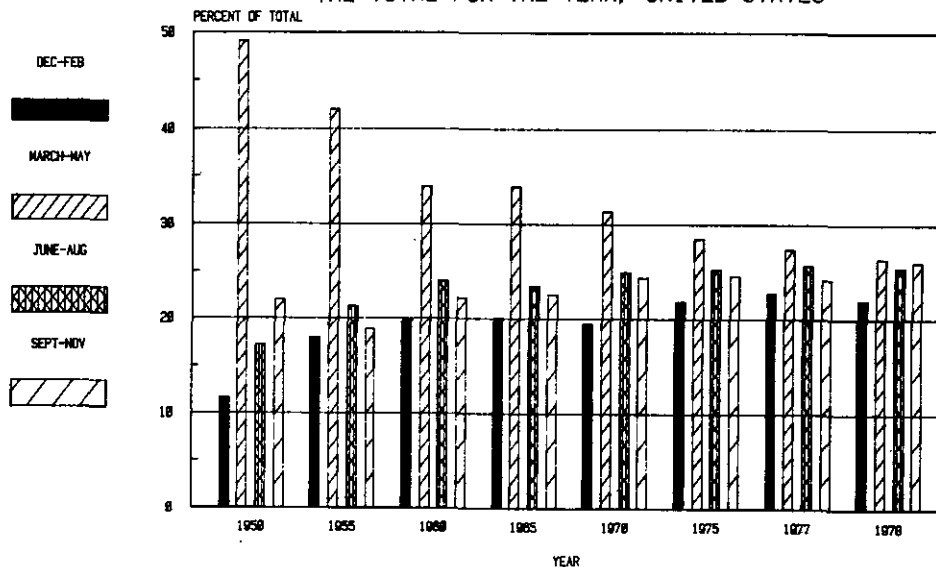
1/ GEORGIA, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, KENTUCKY, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI,
NEBRASKA, NORTH CAROLINA, OHIO, SOUTH DAKOTA, TEXAS, WISCONSIN

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIG CROP AND PIGS PER LITTER,
1977-1979, 14 STATES 1/.

ITEM	1977	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF	
				1977	1978
	1000 HEAD:		PERCENT		
SOWS FARROWING:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	2304	2285	2660	115	116
MARCH-MAY	2893	2870	3486	120	121
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	5197	5155	6146	118	119
JUNE-AUGUST	2600	2668	3/ 3107	120	117
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2565	2796	3/ 3189	124	114
JUNE-NOVEMBER	5165	5454	3/ 6296	122	115
PIG CROP:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	15586	15626	18266	117	117
MARCH-MAY	21386	20716	24994	117	121
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	36972	36942	43260	117	119
JUNE-AUGUST	18768	19195			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	18421	20027			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	37189	39222			
PIGS PER LITTER:					
		NUMBER			
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	6.76	6.84	6.87	102	100
MARCH-MAY	7.39	7.22	7.17	97	99
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	7.11	7.05	7.04	99	100
JUNE-AUGUST	7.22	7.22			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.18	7.16			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.20	7.19			

- 1/ SEE FOOTNOTE, PAGE 4 FOR STATES INCLUDED.
- 2/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.
- 3/ INTENTIONS.

SOWS FARROWED QUARTERLY AS PERCENT OF THE TOTAL FOR THE YEAR, UNITED STATES



HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL, JUNE 1, 1978-79

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
	AS % OF		AS % OF	AS % OF		AS % OF	AS % OF		AS % OF
	NUMBER		NUMBER	NUMBER		NUMBER	NUMBER		NUMBER
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	278	355	128	1312	1825	139	1590	2180	137
ILL	897	986	110	5203	5814	112	6100	6900	111
IND	635	710	112	3215	3990	124	3850	4700	122
IOWA	2130	2384	112	12070	13716	114	14200	16100	113
KANS	278	300	108	1572	1725	110	1950	2025	109
KY	190	245	129	810	1025	127	1000	1270	127
MINN	602	788	131	3048	3712	122	3550	4500	123
MO	623	760	122	3127	3790	121	3750	4550	121
NEBR	540	591	128	2950	3684	124	3500	4375	125
N C	326	385	118	1709	1975	115	2035	2360	116
OHIO	269	341	127	1351	1739	128	1530	2080	128
S DAK	252	315	125	1428	1785	125	1580	2100	125
TEX	144	150	104	656	730	114	930	930	112
WIS	286	286	100	1254	1294	102	1540	1570	102
TOTAL									
14 STS.	7450	8596	117	39755	46844	119	47205	55540	118
ALA	135	169	125	555	701	125	590	870	126
MICH	120	164	137	510	656	129	630	920	130
MISS	65	81	125	295	359	125	360	450	125
N DAK	56	58	104	274	272	99	330	330	100
OKLA	51	57	112	289	293	101	340	350	103
PA	91	111	122	559	709	127	560	820	126
S C	89	114	128	396	486	123	485	600	124
TENN	220	255	116	890	1045	119	1100	1300	118
VA	102	118	116	558	632	113	560	750	114
OTHER 1/	465	550	118	2195	2510	114	2560	3060	115
U.S.	8844	10373	117	46266	54517	119	55110	64990	118

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 27 STATES.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS, JUNE 1, 1978-79

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		50-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979
	1000 HEAD							
GA	590	859	380	476	227	330	115	160
ILL	2211	2529	1301	1390	947	1035	744	860
IND	1408	1636	832	1021	591	814	384	519
IOWA	5347	6172	2925	3292	2144	2400	1654	1852
KANS	684	795	417	448	275	285	196	207
KY	428	570	179	210	113	130	90	115
MINN	1402	1726	719	910	494	575	433	501
MO	1563	1963	672	813	544	589	349	425
NEBR	1335	1776	704	866	516	600	405	442
N C	709	890	410	474	359	355	231	256
OHIO	649	815	305	414	227	296	179	214
S DAK	781	992	310	380	191	234	146	199
TEX	282	316	179	203	112	132	113	129
WIS	652	639	311	330	148	167	143	148
TOTAL								
14 STS.	18041	21658	9645	11227	6886	7942	5181	6017
ALA	282	344	120	182	88	98	65	77
MICH	215	294	108	141	86	112	101	109
MISS	131	154	79	101	53	69	32	45
N DAK	140	145	58	57	43	41	23	20
OKLA	80	91	84	97	61	48	64	57
PA	213	270	151	184	106	137	89	118
S C	182	228	115	126	68	88	31	44
TENN	449	549	203	250	123	130	105	116
VA	218	292	173	190	103	115	64	75
OTHER 1/	933	1142	544	602	373	402	345	364
U.S.	28884	25127	11280	13157	7992	9182	6110	7051

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 27 STATES.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL, DECEMBER 1, 1977-78

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1977	1978		1977	1978		1977	1978	
		NUMBER	AS % OF		NUMBER	AS % OF		NUMBER	AS % OF
		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT
GA	275	302	110	1445	1498	104	1720	1900	105
ILL	884	982	111	5216	5568	107	6100	6550	107
IND	610	560	108	3490	3740	107	4100	4400	107
IOWA	2161	2280	106	12339	12820	104	14500	15100	104
KANS	280	300	107	1720	1700	99	2000	2000	100
KY	184	201	109	956	949	99	1140	1150	101
MINN	608	697	115	3392	3403	100	4000	4100	103
MO	660	746	113	3040	3354	110	3700	4100	111
NEBR	463	569	123	2687	3081	115	3150	3550	116
N C	340	364	107	1960	1986	101	2300	2350	102
OHIO	243	290	119	1507	1610	107	1750	1900	109
S DAK	237	264	111	1343	1356	101	1580	1520	103
TEX	128	135	105	762	715	94	890	850	96
WIS	251	305	122	1127	1345	119	1378	1560	120
TOTAL 14 STS.	7324	8095	111	40934	43125	105	48308	51220	106
ALA	120	134	112	530	566	107	650	700	108
MICH	101	134	133	539	676	125	640	810	127
MISS	76	72	95	344	338	98	420	410	98
N DAK	54	61	113	266	274	103	320	335	105
OKLA	45	47	104	285	258	94	330	315	95
PA	92	115	125	698	705	101	790	920	104
S C	78	84	108	442	441	100	520	525	101
TENN	195	247	127	985	1053	107	1180	1300	110
VA	72	87	121	578	583	101	650	570	103
OTHER 1/1	447	488	109	2284	2358	103	2731	2945	104
U.S.	8604	9564	111	47935	50387	105	56539	59950	106

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES PUBLISHED ONLY IN DECEMBER REPORT.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS, DECEMBER 1, 1977-78

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
	1000 HEAD							
GA	604	629	360	385	295	311	186	173
ILL	2035	2185	1278	1420	1043	1100	860	863
IND	1305	1421	998	1066	719	748	468	505
IOWA	4936	5115	3369	3500	2245	2424	1789	1781
KANS	670	680	422	425	344	332	284	263
KY	411	427	210	206	172	161	163	155
MINN	1462	1515	875	840	617	637	438	411
MO	1353	1643	668	771	578	520	441	420
NEBR	1107	1295	658	785	529	554	393	447
N C	784	854	535	469	361	375	280	288
OHIO	577	706	398	428	353	286	179	190
S DAK	604	633	322	330	242	230	175	183
TEX	282	270	219	205	145	150	116	90
WIS	572	632	247	313	169	240	139	160
TOTAL 14 STS.	16702	19005	10559	11143	7812	8068	5911	5909
ALA	249	310	119	96	102	102	61	58
MICH	174	240	169	193	117	124	79	119
MISS	148	145	82	91	62	54	52	48
N DAK	96	108	57	68	56	51	57	47
OKLA	94	90	47	85	63	55	41	38
PA	244	282	230	197	98	120	126	106
S C	177	177	123	123	86	84	56	57
TENN	463	548	207	247	148	126	167	132
VA	174	239	179	125	127	128	98	91
OTHER 1/1	903	954	588	635	439	443	354	325
U.S.	19424	21098	12399	13003	9110	9355	7002	6930

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES PUBLISHED ONLY IN DECEMBER REPORT

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CHOP,
DECEMBER 1/-MAY, 1978-79

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS PER LITTER		PIG CHOP		
	1978	1979		1979		1978	1979	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1978	NUMBER	AS % OF 1978		NUMBER	AS % OF 1978
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		
GA	167	230	138	6.75	6.95	1128	1599	142
ILL	705	805	114	6.83	6.73	4815	5420	113
IND	410	485	118	6.90	6.98	2831	3384	120
IOWA	1440	1670	116	7.10	6.99	10214	11672	114
KANS	205	229	112	6.91	7.00	1417	1604	113
KY	126	158	125	6.22	6.54	784	1034	132
MINN	440	540	123	7.40	7.23	3258	3905	120
MO	430	540	126	7.13	7.15	3067	3861	126
NEBR	355	470	132	7.22	7.27	2564	3419	133
N C	230	274	119	7.10	7.18	1633	1968	121
OHIO	178	215	121	6.81	7.28	1213	1545	129
S DAK	194	227	117	7.19	7.33	1395	1664	119
TEX	92	100	109	6.68	6.66	515	666	108
WIS	183	203	111	7.67	7.38	1404	1409	107
TOTAL								
14 STS.	5155	6146	119	7.05	7.04	36342	43260	119
ALA	83	111	134	6.70	6.80	556	755	136
MICH	78	104	133	7.00	7.00	546	728	133
MISS	36	45	125	6.90	7.10	249	320	129
N DAK	34	35	103	7.50	7.30	255	256	100
OKLA	30	32	107	6.80	6.60	204	211	103
PA	62	80	129	7.30	7.50	453	600	132
S C	52	60	115	6.50	6.50	338	390	115
TENN	143	165	115	6.90	7.10	987	1172	119
VA	59	70	121	6.90	7.20	400	504	126
OTHER 2/	284	330	116	7.08	7.20	2012	2376	119
U.S.	6015	7178	119	7.04	7.05	42341	50572	119

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JUNE.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, BY QUARTERS, DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY AND MARCH-MAY,
1978-79

STATE	DECEMBER-FEBRUARY			MARCH-MAY		
	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF
			1978			1978
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	85	110	129	82	120	146
ILL	300	340	113	405	455	115
IND	240	240	120	210	245	117
IOWA	600	680	113	840	990	119
KANS	140	105	105	105	124	118
KY	61	70	115	65	98	135
MINN	215	250	116	225	290	129
MO	190	225	118	240	315	131
NEBR	145	195	134	210	275	131
N C	115	130	113	115	144	125
OHIO	80	95	119	98	120	122
S DAK	72	77	107	122	150	123
TEX	47	48	102	45	52	116
WIS	75	95	127	108	108	100
TOTAL						
14 STS.	2285	2660	116	2870	3436	121
ALA	48	62	129	35	49	140
MICH	41	51	124	37	53	143
MISS	19	21	111	17	24	141
N DAK	15	15	100	19	20	105
OKLA	16	17	106	14	15	107
PA	32	40	125	30	40	133
S C	26	31	119	26	29	112
TENN	79	84	106	64	81	127
VA	30	36	120	28	34	121
OTHER 2/	149	167	112	135	153	121
U.S.	2740	3184	116	3275	3994	122

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JUNE.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,
JUNE-NOVEMBER, 1977-79

STATE	SOWS FARROWING		1979 1/		PIGS PER LITTER		PIG CROP	
	1977	1978	AS % OF		1977	1978	1977	1978
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	NUMBER	1978	NUMBER	NUMBER	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD
GA	162	172	216	126	7.02	6.98	1138	1200
ILL	690	715	800	112	6.97	7.00	4812	5005
IND	405	440	520	118	7.10	7.10	2876	3126
IOWA	1430	1480	1610	109	7.20	7.20	10296	10654
KANS	207	213	237	111	7.17	7.10	1485	1513
KY	133	138	180	130	7.11	7.20	946	994
MINN	465	460	560	122	7.30	7.37	3393	3391
MO	455	505	605	120	7.23	7.20	3288	3635
NEBR	340	395	490	124	7.22	7.25	2456	2865
N C	223	237	280	118	7.32	7.20	1633	1707
OHIO	108	204	240	118	7.43	7.28	1396	1485
S DAK	103	190	230	121	7.30	7.14	1335	1356
TEX	92	90	103	114	7.18	7.12	661	641
WIS	192	215	225	105	7.68	7.67	1474	1650
TOTAL								
14 STS.	5165	5454	6296	115	7.20	7.19	37189	39222
ALA	74	87	115	132	7.30	7.00	540	609
MICH	72	84	115	137	6.70	7.40	482	622
MISS	40	39	50	128	7.00	7.20	280	281
N DAK	28	32	34	106	7.40	7.20	207	230
OKLA	36	34	39	115	7.00	6.90	252	235
PA	66	72	85	118	7.40	7.30	498	526
S C	51	52	65	125	6.90	7.10	352	370
TENN	137	160	185	116	7.10	7.20	973	1152
VA	50	55	70	127	7.18	7.00	355	385
OTHER 2/	290	306	365	119	7.19	7.22	2084	2208
U.S.	6009	6375	7419	116	7.19	7.19	43202	45840

1/ INTENTIONS. 2/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JUNE.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, BY QUARTERS, JUNE-AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER,
1977-78

STATE	JUNE-AUGUST			SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER		
	1977	1978	1978 AS % OF 1977	1977	1978	1978 AS % OF 1977
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT
GA	82	90	110	80	82	103
ILL	350	355	101	340	360	106
IND	215	230	107	190	210	111
IOWA	710	710	100	720	770	107
KANS	100	103	103	107	110	103
KY	70	75	107	63	63	100
MINN	225	215	96	240	245	102
MO	230	235	102	225	270	120
NEBR	155	185	119	185	210	114
N C	123	120	98	100	117	117
OHIO	98	94	96	90	110	122
S DAK	88	86	98	95	104	109
TEX	52	50	96	40	40	100
WIS	102	110	108	90	105	117
TOTAL						
14 STS.	2600	2658	102	2565	2796	109
ALA	49	51	104	25	35	144
MICH	47	50	106	25	34	136
MISS	21	19	90	19	20	105
N DAK	15	18	120	13	14	108
OKLA	22	18	82	14	16	114
PA	36	40	111	30	32	107
S C	25	25	100	26	27	104
TENN	76	80	105	61	80	131
VA	27	27	100	23	28	122
OTHER 1/	189	172	102	121	134	111
U.S.	3087	3158	102	2922	3217	110

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES FOR 27 STATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JUNE.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL, MARCH 1, 1978-79,
14 STATES

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1979			1979			1979		
	1978	AS % OF		1978	AS % OF		1978	AS % OF	
	NUMBER	1978		NUMBER	1978		NUMBER	1978	
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	250	312	125	1300	1498	115	1550	1910	117
ILL	868	1007	116	4732	5493	115	5600	6500	116
IND	559	599	125	3241	3901	120	3900	4500	121
IOWA	2054	2384	116	11546	12516	108	13500	14900	110
KANS	266	311	117	1634	1684	103	1900	1995	105
KY	179	214	120	841	976	115	1020	1190	117
MINN	581	721	124	3119	3399	109	3700	4120	111
MO	626	751	120	2874	3199	111	3500	3950	113
NEBR	435	585	134	2515	3115	124	2950	3700	125
N C	310	355	115	1690	1865	110	2000	2220	111
OHIO	237	297	125	1363	1633	120	1500	1930	121
S DAK	220	262	119	1200	1338	112	1420	1600	113
TEX	120	140	117	680	710	104	900	950	106
WIS	241	295	122	999	1275	128	1240	1570	127
TOTAL									
14 STS.	6946	8333	120	37734	42602	113	44580	50935	114

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,
MARCH 1, 1978-79, 14 STATES

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979
	1000 HEAD							
GA	546	685	390	401	238	255	126	157
ILL	1821	2087	1136	1401	1065	1181	710	824
IND	1332	1638	684	800	722	878	503	585
IOWA	4157	4605	2702	2878	2771	2954	1916	2079
KANS	598	631	405	421	389	391	242	241
KY	339	410	213	252	156	181	133	133
MINN	1323	1513	692	765	639	679	465	442
MO	1116	1360	704	787	592	628	462	424
NEBR	980	1246	640	779	535	654	360	436
N C	693	811	414	438	338	355	245	261
OHIO	491	617	327	384	293	351	252	281
S DAK	497	549	287	336	259	289	157	164
TEX	285	300	160	175	130	130	105	105
WIS	412	550	233	300	182	240	172	185
TOTAL								
14 STS.	14590	17002	8987	10117	8309	9166	5848	6317

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL, SEPTEMBER 1, 1977-78,
14 STATES

STATE	BREEDING		MARKET		TOTAL				
	1978		1978		1978				
	1977	AS % OF NUMBER: 1977	1977	AS % OF NUMBER: 1977	1977	AS % OF NUMBER: 1977			
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT			
GA	257	269	105	1303	1361	104	1560	1530	104
ILL	885	910	103	5215	5240	100	6100	6150	101
IND	624	630	101	3676	3870	105	4300	4500	105
IOWA	2100	2131	101	12900	12659	98	15000	14800	99
KANS	264	293	111	1796	1657	92	2060	1950	95
KY	195	189	97	925	891	96	1120	1080	96
MINN	575	605	105	3225	3065	94	3900	3550	96
MO	624	645	103	3376	3305	98	4000	3950	99
NEBR	465	522	112	2765	3008	109	3230	3530	109
N C	338	332	98	1912	1808	95	2250	2140	95
OHIO	237	258	109	1343	1392	104	1580	1550	104
S DAK	237	249	105	1533	1491	97	1770	1740	98
TEX	135	135	100	815	795	90	950	870	92
WIS	250	295	118	1153	1365	118	1403	1560	118
TOTAL 14 STS.	7186	7463	104	41937	41837	100	49123	49300	100

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,
SEPTEMBER 1, 1977-78, 14 STATES

STATE	UNDER	60-119	120-179	180 LBS				
	60 LBS.	LBS.	LBS.	AND OVER				
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
	1000 HEAD							
GA	600	633	325	340	250	252	128	136
ILL	2034	2070	1408	1388	1069	1074	704	708
IND	1566	1620	886	945	728	762	496	543
IOWA	5091	5042	3354	3256	2683	2521	1832	1850
KANS	709	666	405	396	350	336	332	259
KY	460	470	227	196	135	123	103	102
MINN	1506	1340	755	761	532	518	432	426
MO	1468	1530	854	780	564	560	490	435
NEBR	1037	1257	722	755	569	551	437	445
N C	889	814	468	416	325	344	230	234
OHIO	595	576	308	327	246	258	194	231
S DAK	628	592	414	426	291	279	200	204
TEX	350	335	204	170	147	130	114	100
WIS	627	696	239	291	166	213	121	165
TOTAL 14 STS.	17500	17631	10569	10447	8055	7921	5813	5838

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY 1978-79, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS PER LITTER			PIG CROP 2/		
	1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1978		NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT
		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		
GA	85	110	129	6.52	6.70	554	737	133	
ILL	300	340	113	6.60	6.60	1980	2244	113	
IND	200	240	120	6.70	6.85	1340	1644	123	
IOWA	600	680	113	6.95	6.90	4170	4692	113	
KANS	100	105	105	6.65	6.80	565	714	107	
KY	61	70	115	5.60	6.10	342	427	125	
MINN	215	250	116	7.30	7.15	1570	1788	114	
MO	190	225	118	6.67	6.80	1267	1530	121	
NEBR	145	195	134	7.20	7.00	1044	1365	131	
N C	115	130	113	7.00	7.00	805	910	113	
OHIO	80	95	119	6.34	7.00	507	665	131	
S DAK	72	77	107	7.00	7.20	504	554	110	
TEX	47	48	102	6.38	6.50	300	312	104	
WIS	75	95	127	7.70	7.20	579	684	118	
TOTAL 14 STS.	2285	2660	116	6.84	6.87	15626	18266	117	

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN DECEMBER THROUGH FEBRUARY,
THAT WERE ON HAND MARCH 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,
MARCH-MAY 1978-79, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS PER LITTER			PIG CROP 1/		
	1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1978		NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT
		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		
GA	82	120	146	7.00	7.18	574	862	150	
ILL	405	465	115	7.00	6.93	2835	3176	112	
IND	210	245	117	7.10	7.10	1491	1740	117	
IOWA	840	990	118	7.20	7.05	6043	6980	115	
KANS	105	124	118	7.16	7.18	752	890	118	
KY	65	88	135	6.80	6.90	442	607	137	
MINN	225	290	129	7.50	7.30	1689	2117	125	
MO	240	315	131	7.50	7.40	1800	2331	130	
NEBR	210	275	131	7.24	7.47	1520	2054	135	
N C	115	144	125	7.20	7.35	828	1058	128	
OHIO	98	120	122	7.20	7.50	706	900	127	
S DAK	122	150	123	7.30	7.40	991	1110	125	
TEX	45	52	116	7.00	6.90	315	354	112	
WIS	108	108	100	7.65	7.55	826	815	99	
TOTAL 14 STS.	2870	3486	121	7.22	7.17	20716	24994	121	

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN MARCH THROUGH MAY,
THAT WERE ON HAND JUNE 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,
JUNE-AUGUST 1977-79, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS PER LITTER		PIG CROP 1/		
	1977		1978		1977		1978		
	NUMBER	INTENTIONS	NUMBER	INTENTIONS	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	PERCENT
GA	82	90	116	129	7.20	6.90	590	621	105
ILL	350	355	390	110	6.85	6.95	2398	2467	103
IND	215	230	270	117	7.10	7.15	1527	1645	108
IOWA	710	710	820	115	7.20	7.25	5112	5148	101
KANS	100	103	116	113	7.15	7.05	715	726	102
KY	70	75	90	120	7.30	7.20	511	540	106
MINN	225	215	280	130	7.40	7.45	1663	1602	96
MO	230	235	270	115	7.25	7.25	1669	1704	102
NEBR	155	145	225	122	7.25	7.20	1124	1332	119
N C	123	120	140	117	7.50	7.40	923	888	96
OHIO	98	94	115	122	7.45	7.25	730	682	93
S DAK	88	86	105	122	7.40	7.30	651	628	96
TEX	52	50	55	110	7.10	7.30	369	365	99
WIS	102	110	115	105	7.70	7.70	785	847	108
TOTAL									
14 STS.	2600	2658	3107	117	7.22	7.22	18768	19195	102

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN JUNE THROUGH AUGUST,
THAT WERE ON HAND SEPTEMBER 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.
2/ INTENTIONS.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER 1977-79, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS PER LITTER		PIG CROP 1/		
	1977		1978		1977		1978		
	NUMBER	INTENTIONS	NUMBER	INTENTIONS	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	PERCENT
GA	80	82	100	122	6.85	7.06	549	579	106
ILL	340	360	410	114	7.10	7.05	2414	2538	105
IND	190	210	250	119	7.10	7.05	1349	1481	110
IOWA	720	770	790	103	7.20	7.15	5184	5506	106
KANS	107	110	121	110	7.20	7.15	770	787	102
KY	63	63	90	143	6.90	7.20	435	454	104
MINN	240	245	280	114	7.20	7.30	1729	1789	104
MO	225	270	335	124	7.20	7.15	1620	1931	119
NEBR	185	210	265	126	7.20	7.30	1332	1533	115
N C	100	117	140	120	7.10	7.00	710	919	115
OHIO	90	110	125	114	7.40	7.30	565	403	121
S DAK	95	104	125	120	7.20	7.00	684	728	106
TEX	40	40	48	120	7.30	6.90	292	276	95
WIS	90	105	110	105	7.65	7.55	689	803	117
TOTAL									
14 STS.	2565	2796	3189	114	7.18	7.16	18421	20027	109

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN SEPTEMBER THROUGH NOVEMBER,
THAT WERE ON HAND DECEMBER 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.
2/ INTENTIONS.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP,
1977-1979, 10 STATES 1/

ITEM	1977			1979 AS % OF	
	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978
	1000 HEAD			PERCENT	
INVENTORY NUMBER-MARCH 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	38800	39310	44855	116	114
KEPT FOR BREEDING	6157	6087	7312	119	120
MARKET	32643	33223	37543	115	113
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	12359	12727	14796	120	116
60-119 POUNDS	7439	7810	8051	119	113
120-179 POUNDS	7557	7447	8245	109	111
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5288	5239	5661	107	108
INVENTORY NUMBER-JUNE 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	41270	41750	49800	118	117
KEPT FOR BREEDING	6437	6512	7561	117	116
MARKET	34833	35238	41239	118	117
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	16615	16032	19023	114	119
60-119 POUNDS	8132	8497	9864	121	116
120-179 POUNDS	5834	6077	6995	120	115
180 POUNDS AND OVER	4252	4632	5357	126	116
INVENTORY NUMBER-SEPTEMBER 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	43243	43580			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	6261	6538			
MARKET	36982	37042			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	15201	15379			
60-119 POUNDS	9345	9325			
120-179 POUNDS	7198	7072			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5238	5266			
INVENTORY NUMBER-DECEMBER 1					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	42258	45070			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	6397	7093			
MARKET	35861	37977			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	14621	15825			
60-119 POUNDS	9235	9878			
120-179 POUNDS	6839	7071			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5166	5203			

1/ OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA, IOWA, MISSOURI, SOUTH DAKOTA, NEBRASKA, KANSAS.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIG CROP AND PIGS PER LITTER,
1977-1979, 10 STATES 1/

ITEM	1977	1978	1979	1979 AS % OF	
				1977	1978
	1000 HEADS			PERCENT	
SOWS FARROWING:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	1997	1977	2302	115	116
MARCH-MAY	2592	2563	3082	119	120
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	4589	4540	5384	117	119
JUNE-AUGUST					
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2273	2323	3/ 2706	119	116
JUNE-NOVEMBER	2282	2494	3/ 2811	123	113
	4555	4817	3/ 5517	121	115
PIG CROP:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	13594	13625	15890	117	117
MARCH-MAY	19235	18557	22113	115	119
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	32829	32182	37993	116	118
JUNE-AUGUST					
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	16375	16781			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	16436	17899			
	32811	34680			
PIGS PER LITTER:					
	NUMBER:				
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	6.81	6.89	6.90	101	100
MARCH-MAY	7.42	7.24	7.17	97	99
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	7.15	7.09	7.06	99	100
JUNE-AUGUST					
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.20	7.22			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.20	7.19			
	7.20	7.20			

1/ SEE FOOTNOTE, PAGE 6 FOR STATES INCLUDED.
2/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.
3/ INTENTIONE.
