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# Hogs and Pigs



National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

Fact Finding  
for Agriculture  
Since 1863

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Agricultural  
Statistics  
Board

Washington, D.C.

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RELEASED: March 30, 1990  
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## In This Issue:

- \* Inventories
- \* Pig Crops
- \* Intentions
- \* U.S. Quarterly Totals
- \* 16 State Quarterly Totals

**INVENTORY DOWN 2 PERCENT:** U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs was estimated at 51.7 million head on March 1, 1990, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board.

- Breeding hog inventory, at 6.81 million, was 4 percent below last year.
- Market hog inventory, at 44.9 million, was 2 percent below a year ago.

The 10 **QUARTERLY STATES**, with 40.5 million head on March 1, 1990, were down 3 percent from a year earlier. These 10 States account for approximately 78 percent of the total U.S. hog and pig inventory, while the 16 major States account for 91 percent of the U.S. inventory.

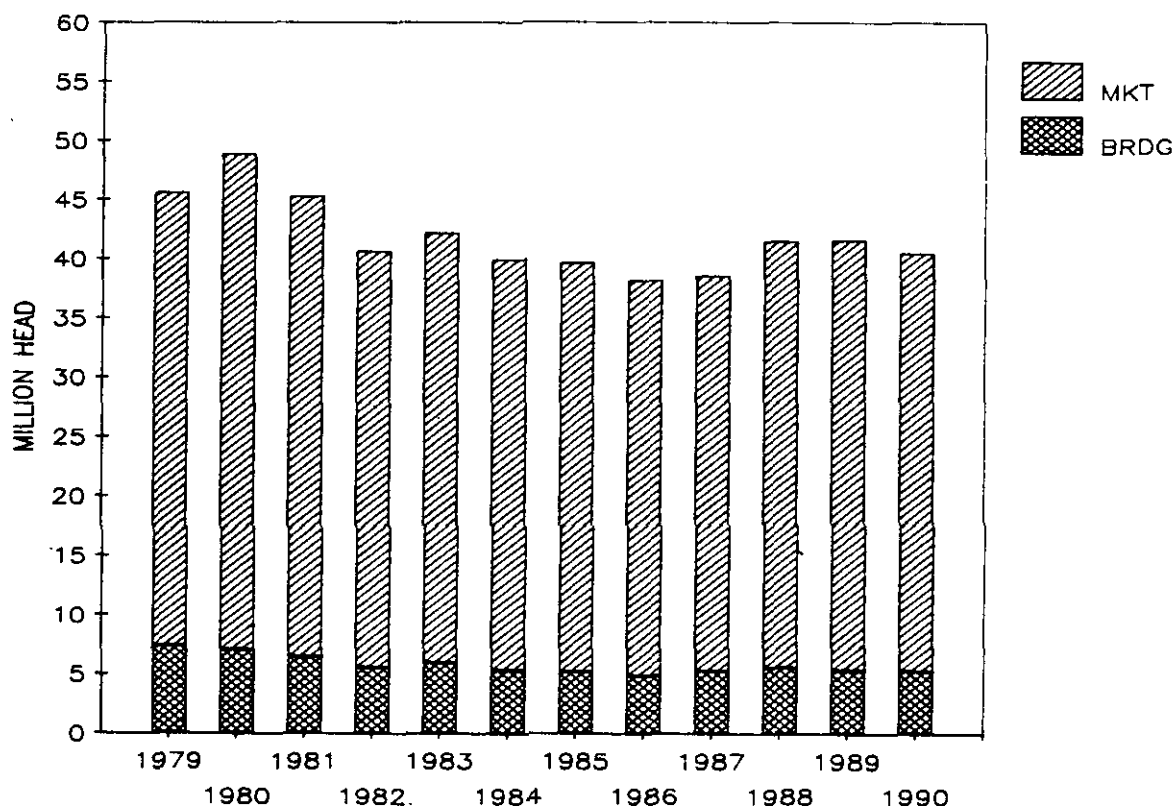
**PIG CROP:** The U.S. pig crop for December 1989-February 1990 totaled 20.3 million head, 4 percent below the comparable period in both 1989 and 1988. A total of 2.59 million sows farrowed during December 1989-February 1990, 4 percent below a year earlier and 5 percent below the same period two years ago. The litter size during this period averaged 7.83, a new record high, compared to the last two years of 7.77 and 7.73.

In the 10 **QUARTERLY STATES**, the December 1989-February 1990 pig crop totaled 15.8 million head, 4 percent below the same period a year earlier. There were 2.03 million sows farrowed during the quarter, a decrease of 4 percent from last year. Sows farrowing averaged 7.82 pigs per litter, a new record high for the December-February period, compared with 7.80 last year and 7.77 in 1988. Excellent weather conditions throughout the corn belt during January and February were credited for the high litter rates.

**FARROWING INTENTIONS:** U.S. hog producers intend to have 3.19 million sows farrow during the March-May 1990 period, 3 percent below the actual farrowings for the same period a year ago. Farrowing intentions for the June-August 1990 period of 2.91 million sows, are 3 percent below the actual farrowings a year earlier.

Intentions in the 10 **QUARTERLY STATES** totaled 2.50 million sows to farrow during March-May 1990. This is down 3 percent from actual farrowings last year. The June-August 1990 intentions, at 2.27 million, are 2 percent below the June-August 1989 period.

## MARCH 1 HOGS AND PIGS INVENTORY 10 MAJOR PRODUCING STATES



**RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES:** Primary data used in setting these hog estimates were obtained from a sample of producers across the U.S. using probability surveys. These surveys included information from a list of about 70,000 agricultural producers plus additional information from operators of about 5,900 small land area tracts. Information was collected during the first half of March by mail, telephone and personal interviews. Since all operations raising hogs were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is about 2.5 percent at the U.S. level for hog inventory. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates will be within 5.0 percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers. The relative standard errors for the major groupings of breeding and market hogs are 2.6 percent. The relative standard errors for the market hog weight groups range from 2.9 to 3.5 percent.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

The sampling variability of survey estimates on intended farrowings is slightly larger than that for inventories. More important, actual farrowings may differ significantly from reported intentions due to changes in economic and environmental conditions. For the 10-State March-May second intentions, these differences have exceeded 4 percent in four of the last ten quarterly March-May pig crops. For June-August first intentions, these differences have exceeded 5 percent in two of the last ten quarterly June-August pig crops.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Agricultural Statistics Board constructed a U.S. balance sheet using estimates on births, deaths and check data on slaughter, imports and exports. The balance sheet provided an additional check on survey inventory estimates.

**APPROVED:**

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

HOGS AND PIGS  
MARCH 1990

**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS BOARD:**

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS BOARD  
NASS, USDA

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, MARCH 1, JUNE 1, SEPTEMBER 1, DECEMBER 1,  
1988-90 UNITED STATES

ITEM	:	1988	:	1989	:	1990	1990 AS % OF	
							1988	1989
	:		:		:		1,000 HEAD	
	:		:		:		PERCENT	
MARCH 1 INVENTORY	:		:		:			
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	:	52,560	:	52,965	:	51,690	98	98
KEPT FOR BREEDING	:	7,155	:	7,076	:	6,809	95	96
MARKET	:	45,405	:	45,889	:	44,881	99	98
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS	:		:		:			
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:	:		:		:			
UNDER 60 POUNDS	:	17,749	:	17,624	:	16,967	96	96
60-119 POUNDS	:	10,822	:	10,995	:	10,808	100	98
120-179 POUNDS	:	9,143	:	9,498	:	9,408	103	99
180 POUNDS AND OVER	:	7,691	:	7,772	:	7,698	100	99
JUNE 1 INVENTORY	:		:		:			
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	:	56,185	:	55,880	:			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	:	7,530	:	7,330	:			
MARKET	:	48,655	:	48,550	:			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS	:		:		:			
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:	:		:		:			
UNDER 60 POUNDS	:	20,888	:	20,682	:			
60-119 POUNDS	:	11,985	:	12,085	:			
120-179 POUNDS	:	8,780	:	8,780	:			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	:	7,002	:	7,003	:			
SEPTEMBER 1 INVENTORY	:		:		:			
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	:	58,060	:	57,595	:			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	:	7,189	:	6,867	:			
MARKET	:	50,871	:	50,728	:			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS	:		:		:			
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:	:		:		:			
UNDER 60 POUNDS	:	19,560	:	19,233	:			
60-119 POUNDS	:	12,620	:	12,570	:			
120-179 POUNDS	:	10,525	:	10,615	:			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	:	8,166	:	8,310	:			
DECEMBER 1 INVENTORY	:		:		:			
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	:	55,469	:	53,852	:			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	:	7,054	:	6,868	:			
MARKET	:	48,415	:	46,983	:			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS	:		:		:			
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:	:		:		:			
UNDER 60 POUNDS	:	18,011	:	17,195	:			
60-119 POUNDS	:	12,394	:	12,185	:			
120-179 POUNDS	:	10,025	:	9,680	:			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	:	7,984	:	7,923	:			

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIG CROP, AND PIGS PER LITTER,  
1988-90, UNITED STATES

ITEM	1988	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF	
				1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT	
SOWS FARROWING:					
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	2,723	2,710	2,592	95	96
MARCH-MAY	3,307	3,304	2/ 3,192	97	97
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	6,030	6,014	3/ 5,784	96	96
JUNE-AUGUST	3,072	2,991	2/ 2,912	95	97
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2,964	2,786			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	6,036	5,777			
PIG CROP:					
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	21,061	21,068	20,300	96	96
MARCH-MAY	25,822	25,964			
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	46,883	47,032			
JUNE-AUGUST	23,414	23,303			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	22,586	21,549			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	46,000	44,852			
PIGS PER LITTER:					
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY	7.73	7.77	7.83	101	101
MARCH-MAY	7.81	7.86			
DECEMBER 1/-MAY	7.77	7.82			
JUNE-AUGUST	7.62	7.79			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.62	7.74			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.62	7.76			

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR. 2/ INTENTIONS. 3/ ACTUAL FARROWINGS FOR  
DECEMBER-FEBRUARY PLUS INTENTIONS FOR MARCH-MAY.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, MARCH 1, JUNE 1, SEPTEMBER 1, DECEMBER 1,  
1988-90 10 STATES 1/

ITEM	1988-90			1990 AS % OF	
	1988	1989	1990	1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT	
MARCH 1 INVENTORY					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	41,470	41,655	40,470	98	97
KEPT FOR BREEDING	5,555	5,440	5,250	95	97
MARKET	35,915	36,215	35,220	98	97
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	13,930	13,865	13,309	96	96
60-119 POUNDS	8,580	8,678	8,421	98	97
120-179 POUNDS	7,420	7,550	7,476	101	99
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5,985	6,122	6,014	100	98
JUNE 1 INVENTORY					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	44,065	44,020			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	5,630	5,565			
MARKET	38,435	38,455			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	16,428	16,310			
60-119 POUNDS	9,510	9,595			
120-179 POUNDS	6,995	6,990			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	5,502	5,560			
SEPTEMBER 1 INVENTORY					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	45,000	45,200			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	5,460	5,335			
MARKET	39,540	39,865			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	15,095	15,085			
60-119 POUNDS	9,885	9,885			
120-179 POUNDS	8,270	8,465			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	6,290	6,430			
DECEMBER 1 INVENTORY					
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	43,210	42,200			
KEPT FOR BREEDING	5,335	5,280			
MARKET	37,875	36,920			
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS					
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:					
UNDER 60 POUNDS	13,955	13,445			
60-119 POUNDS	9,747	9,602			
120-179 POUNDS	7,898	7,609			
180 POUNDS AND OVER	6,275	6,264			

1/ GEORGIA, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA,  
NORTH CAROLINA, AND OHIO.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIG CROP, AND PIGS PER LITTER,  
1988-90, 10 STATES 1/

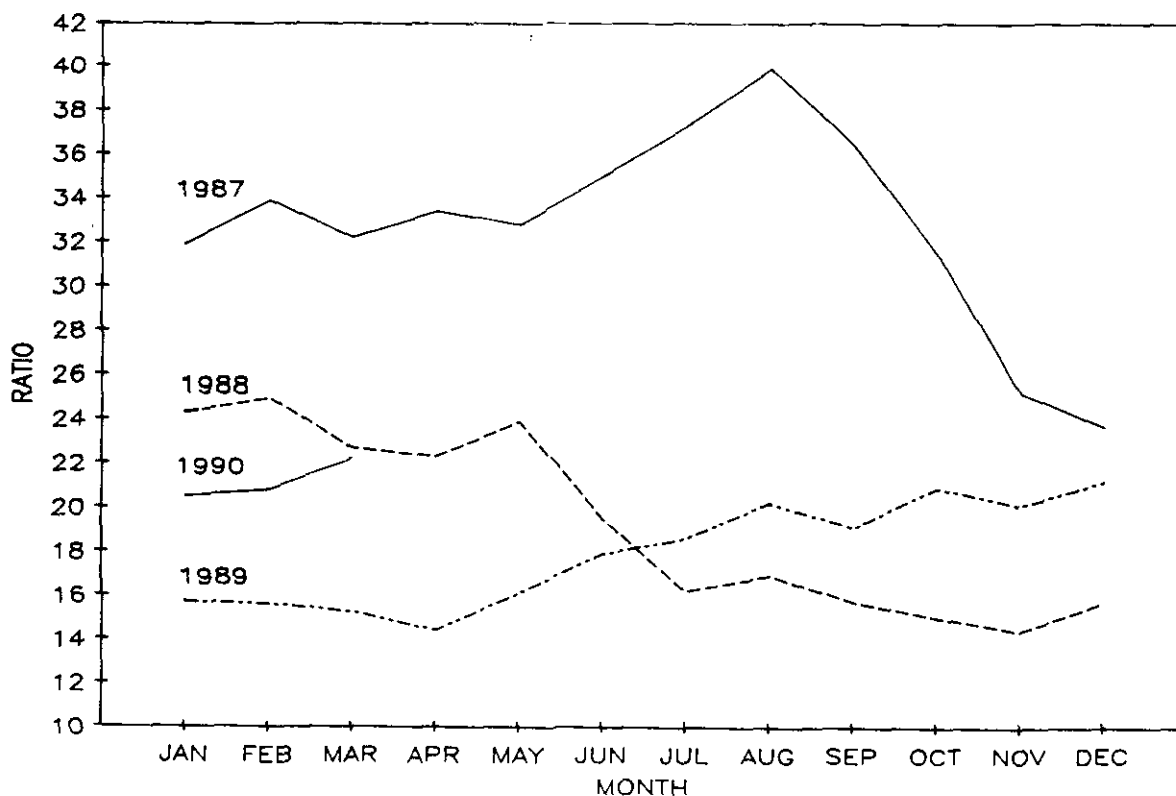
ITEM	1988	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF	
				1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT	
SOWS FARROWING:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	2,123	2,109	2,025	95	96
MARCH-MAY	2,588	2,580	3/ 2,496	96	97
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	4,711	4,689	4/ 4,521	96	96
JUNE-AUGUST	2,358	2,324	3/ 2,267	96	98
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2,301	2,190			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	4,659	4,514			
PIG CROP:					
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	16,496	16,441	15,841	96	96
MARCH-MAY	20,252	20,309			
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	36,748	36,750			
JUNE-AUGUST	18,000	18,167			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	17,520	16,890			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	35,520	35,057			
PIGS PER LITTER:			NUMBER		
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	7.77	7.80	7.82	101	100
MARCH-MAY	7.83	7.87			
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	7.80	7.84			
JUNE-AUGUST	7.63	7.82			
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.61	7.71			
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.62	7.77			

1/ GEORGIA, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA, NORTH CAROLINA, OHIO. 2/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR 3/ INTENTIONS.  
4/ ACTUAL FARROWINGS FOR DECEMBER-FEBRUARY PLUS INTENTIONS FOR MARCH-MAY.

## HOG-CORN PRICE RATIO

UNITED STATES

BU OF CORN=VALUE TO 100 LBS HOG LVWT



HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET and TOTAL,  
MARCH 1, 1989-90

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1989	1990		1989	1990		1989	1990	
		NUMBER	:AS % OF: 1989		NUMBER	:AS % OF: 1989		NUMBER	:AS % OF: 1989
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	160	170	106	1,015	1,050	103	1,175	1,220	104
IL	730	690	95	4,520	4,510	100	5,250	5,200	99
IN	520	530	102	3,580	3,670	103	4,100	4,200	102
IA	1,700	1,670	98	11,900	11,330	95	13,600	13,000	96
KS	185	165	89	1,325	1,205	91	1,510	1,370	91
MN	565	530	94	3,855	3,720	96	4,420	4,250	96
MO	425	370	87	2,375	2,180	92	2,800	2,550	91
NE	530	540	102	3,520	3,610	103	4,050	4,150	102
NC	325	315	97	2,375	2,285	96	2,700	2,600	96
OH	300	270	90	1,750	1,660	95	2,050	1,930	94
TOTAL 10 ST	5,440	5,250	97	36,215	35,220	97	41,655	40,470	97
KY	160	141	88	840	749	89	1,000	890	89
MI	170	190	112	930	960	103	1,100	1,150	105
PA	100	108	108	800	862	108	900	970	108
SD	256	245	96	1,494	1,555	104	1,750	1,800	103
TN	145	95	66	755	605	80	900	700	78
WI	185	180	97	1,045	1,060	101	1,230	1,240	101
TOTAL 16 ST	6,456	6,209	96	42,079	41,011	97	48,535	47,220	97
OTH 1/	620	600	97	3,810	3,870	102	4,430	4,470	101
U S	7,076	6,809	96	45,889	44,881	98	52,965	51,690	98

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
MARCH 1, 1989-90

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1,000 HEAD							
GA	405	430	270	275	215	220	125	125
IL	1,650	1,630	1,050	1,090	980	980	840	810
IN	1,380	1,400	890	886	720	773	590	611
IA	4,300	4,030	2,850	2,670	2,600	2,580	2,150	2,050
KS	520	440	310	300	290	265	205	200
MN	1,550	1,465	920	905	760	720	625	630
MO	980	850	555	510	465	450	375	370
NE	1,400	1,470	870	870	690	690	560	580
NC	980	940	560	535	460	445	375	365
OH	700	654	403	380	370	353	277	273
TOTAL 10 ST	13,865	13,309	8,678	8,421	7,550	7,476	6,122	6,014
KY	350	307	210	182	170	157	110	103
MI	310	315	230	235	215	220	175	190
PA	285	316	205	218	170	180	140	148
SD	568	570	366	405	306	325	254	255
TN	315	230	175	150	140	120	125	105
WI	421	410	220	237	232	220	172	193
TOTAL 16 ST	16,114	15,457	10,084	9,848	8,783	8,698	7,098	7,008
OTH 1/	1,510	1,510	911	960	715	710	674	690
U S	17,624	16,967	10,995	10,808	9,498	9,408	7,772	7,698

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET and TOTAL,  
JUNE 1, 1988-89

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1988	1989		1988	1989		1988	1989	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	170	185	109	1,005	1,015	101	1,175	1,200	102
IL	790	780	99	5,310	5,220	98	6,100	6,000	98
IN	570	540	95	3,930	3,760	96	4,500	4,300	96
IA	1,730	1,730	100	12,570	12,470	99	14,300	14,200	99
KS	190	190	100	1,300	1,410	108	1,490	1,600	107
MN	580	590	102	4,020	4,080	101	4,600	4,670	102
MO	450	390	87	2,550	2,460	96	3,000	2,850	95
NE	520	540	104	3,530	3,760	107	4,050	4,300	106
NC	320	320	100	2,230	2,380	107	2,550	2,700	106
OH	310	300	97	1,990	1,900	95	2,300	2,200	96
TOTAL 10 ST	5,630	5,565	99	38,435	38,455	100	44,065	44,020	100
KY	150	153	102	770	822	107	920	975	106
MI	170	175	103	1,130	1,095	97	1,300	1,270	98
PA	93	100	108	847	925	109	940	1,025	109
SD	241	227	94	1,559	1,543	99	1,800	1,770	98
TN	155	130	84	845	720	85	1,000	850	85
WI	195	180	92	1,125	1,030	92	1,320	1,210	92
TOTAL 16 ST	6,634	6,530	98	44,711	44,590	100	51,345	51,120	100
OTH 1/	896	800	89	3,944	3,960	100	4,840	4,760	98
U S	7,530	7,330	97	48,655	48,550	100	56,185	55,880	99

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
JUNE 1, 1988-89

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD							
GA	430	440	265	270	195	195	115	110
IL	2,220	2,200	1,420	1,360	960	940	710	720
IN	1,533	1,455	1,025	990	735	705	637	610
IA	5,430	5,340	3,080	3,100	2,290	2,230	1,770	1,800
KS	550	575	300	345	250	280	200	210
MN	1,640	1,660	1,000	1,030	780	790	600	600
MO	1,270	1,130	565	590	380	405	335	335
NE	1,520	1,680	880	910	630	650	500	520
NC	935	975	525	545	410	455	360	405
OH	900	855	450	455	365	340	275	250
TOTAL 10 ST	16,428	16,310	9,510	9,595	6,995	6,990	5,502	5,560
KY	345	372	180	193	140	145	105	112
MI	515	550	265	225	195	175	155	145
PA	300	330	205	240	180	195	162	160
SD	739	702	380	385	253	265	187	191
TN	350	300	215	185	150	130	130	105
WI	487	418	268	262	204	200	166	150
TOTAL 16 ST	19,164	18,982	11,023	11,085	8,117	8,100	6,407	6,423
OTH 1/	1,724	1,700	962	1,000	663	680	595	580
U S	20,888	20,682	11,985	12,085	8,780	8,780	7,002	7,003

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.



HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET and TOTAL,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1988-89

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1988	1989		1988	1989		1988	1989	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	175	170	97	1,075	1,080	100	1,250	1,250	100
IL	760	700	92	5,340	5,400	101	6,100	6,100	100
IN	550	550	100	4,050	4,000	99	4,600	4,550	99
IA	1,670	1,640	98	12,830	12,960	101	14,500	14,600	101
KS	185	175	95	1,335	1,375	103	1,520	1,550	102
MN	595	605	102	4,335	4,345	100	4,930	4,950	100
MO	435	385	89	2,715	2,465	91	3,150	2,850	90
NE	470	510	109	3,530	3,840	109	4,000	4,350	109
NC	320	315	98	2,330	2,385	102	2,650	2,700	102
OH	300	285	95	2,000	2,015	101	2,300	2,300	100
TOTAL 10 ST	5,460	5,335	98	39,540	39,865	101	45,000	45,200	100
KY	160	150	94	890	875	98	1,050	1,025	98
MI	170	160	94	1,230	1,140	93	1,400	1,300	93
PA	98	105	107	842	915	109	940	1,020	109
SD	241	212	88	1,639	1,538	94	1,880	1,750	93
TN	160	115	72	890	685	77	1,050	800	76
WI	200	190	95	1,140	1,110	97	1,340	1,300	97
TOTAL 16 ST	6,489	6,267	97	46,171	46,128	100	52,660	52,395	99
OTH 1/	700	600	86	4,700	4,600	98	5,400	5,200	96
U S	7,189	6,867	96	50,871	50,728	100	58,060	57,595	99

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1988-89

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD							
GA	470	470	285	290	195	195	125	125
IL	1,945	1,880	1,335	1,320	1,110	1,220	950	980
IN	1,510	1,540	1,000	980	900	880	640	600
IA	4,505	4,570	3,415	3,410	2,850	2,900	2,060	2,080
KS	495	500	330	325	290	300	220	250
MN	1,800	1,795	1,060	1,050	820	810	655	690
MO	1,125	1,020	660	570	520	475	410	400
NE	1,480	1,560	780	885	710	790	560	605
NC	965	950	545	570	450	475	370	390
OH	800	800	475	485	425	420	300	310
TOTAL 10 ST	15,095	15,085	9,885	9,885	8,270	8,465	6,290	6,430
KY	400	378	215	222	155	160	120	115
MI	390	390	400	360	260	220	180	170
PA	300	335	210	230	168	190	164	160
SD	597	540	445	413	385	330	212	255
TN	373	270	220	175	157	140	140	100
WI	505	435	245	285	230	210	160	180
TOTAL 16 ST	17,660	17,433	11,620	11,570	9,625	9,715	7,266	7,410
OTH 1/	1,900	1,800	1,000	1,000	900	900	900	900
U S	19,560	19,233	12,620	12,570	10,525	10,615	8,166	8,310

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBERS, BREEDING, MARKET and TOTAL,  
DECEMBER 1, 1988-89

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1988	1989		1988	1989		1988	1989	
		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988		NUMBER	AS % OF 1988
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT		1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	165	170	103	1,045	1,030	99	1,210	1,200	99
IL	710	690	97	4,890	5,010	102	5,600	5,700	102
IN	540	535	99	3,760	3,815	101	4,300	4,350	101
IA	1,600	1,680	105	12,400	11,820	95	14,000	13,500	96
KS	175	165	94	1,325	1,285	97	1,500	1,450	97
MN	600	570	95	4,090	3,880	95	4,690	4,450	95
MO	410	360	88	2,440	2,340	96	2,850	2,700	95
NE	520	530	102	3,630	3,670	101	4,150	4,200	101
NC	320	310	97	2,380	2,260	95	2,700	2,570	95
OH	295	270	92	1,915	1,810	95	2,210	2,080	94
TOTAL 10 ST	5,335	5,280	99	37,875	36,920	97	43,210	42,200	98
KY	155	145	94	935	830	89	1,090	975	89
MI	170	175	103	1,080	1,085	100	1,250	1,260	101
PA	105	110	105	865	865	100	970	975	101
SD	248	220	89	1,562	1,500	96	1,810	1,720	95
TN	150	100	67	850	600	71	1,000	700	70
WI	185	175	95	1,090	1,075	99	1,275	1,250	98
TOTAL 16 ST	6,348	6,205	98	44,257	42,875	97	50,605	49,080	97
OTH 1/	706	663	94	4,158	4,108	99	4,864	4,772	98
U S	7,054	6,868	97	48,415	46,983	97	55,469	53,852	97

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
DECEMBER 1, 1988-89

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180 LBS AND OVER	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
	1,000 HEAD							
GA	420	420	280	280	205	200	140	130
IL	1,760	1,760	1,240	1,250	1,020	1,080	870	920
IN	1,260	1,320	1,060	1,035	820	810	620	650
IA	4,490	4,150	3,260	3,200	2,600	2,400	2,050	2,070
KS	500	465	317	320	293	290	215	210
MN	1,500	1,420	1,060	1,000	855	800	675	660
MO	895	900	585	590	535	485	425	365
NE	1,440	1,420	910	950	710	720	570	580
NC	970	930	555	515	465	435	390	380
OH	720	660	480	462	395	389	320	299
TOTAL 10 ST	13,955	13,445	9,747	9,602	7,898	7,609	6,275	6,264
KY	410	335	215	205	180	165	130	125
MI	350	390	260	235	230	240	240	220
PA	305	310	229	225	185	180	146	150
SD	578	558	422	405	320	302	242	235
TN	350	230	200	155	155	115	145	100
WI	415	390	273	291	229	212	173	182
TOTAL 16 ST	16,363	15,658	11,346	11,118	9,197	8,823	7,351	7,276
OTH 1/	1,648	1,537	1,048	1,067	828	857	633	647
U S	18,011	17,195	12,394	12,185	10,025	9,680	7,984	7,923

1/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
DECEMBER 1/ - FEBRUARY 1989-90

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS		PIG CROP 2/		
	1990			PER LITTER		1990		
	1989	:AS % OF:		:	:	1989	:AS % OF	
	: NUMBER	: 1989	: 1989	: 1989	: 1990	: NUMBER	: 1989	: 1989
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT			
GA	62	64	103	7.60	7.80	471	499	106
IL	255	250	98	7.60	7.60	1,938	1,900	98
IN	210	215	102	7.90	7.70	1,659	1,656	100
IA	650	630	97	7.80	7.70	5,070	4,851	96
KS	77	67	87	7.80	8.00	601	536	89
MN	235	210	89	7.90	8.20	1,857	1,722	93
MO	155	130	84	7.30	7.70	1,132	1,001	88
NE	200	210	105	7.90	7.90	1,580	1,659	105
NC	150	145	97	8.20	8.10	1,230	1,175	96
OH	115	104	90	7.85	8.10	903	842	93
TOTAL								
10 STS	2,109	2,025	96	7.80	7.82	16,441	15,841	96
KY	56	48	86	7.50	7.40	420	355	85
MI	48	47	98	7.80	8.10	374	381	102
PA	38	43	113	8.20	7.90	312	340	109
SD	93	84	90	7.90	8.20	735	689	94
TN	50	35	70	7.70	7.80	385	273	71
WI	70	65	93	7.50	7.85	525	510	97
TOTAL								
16 STS	2,464	2,347	95	7.79	7.84	19,192	18,389	96
OTH 3/	246	245	100	7.63	7.80	1,876	1,911	102
U S	2,710	2,592	96	7.77	7.83	21,068	20,300	96

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN DEC-FEB, WERE ON HAND MAR 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

3/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
MARCH - MAY 1988-90

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS		PIG CROP 1/			
					PER LITTER					
	1988		1989		1990 2/		1988		1989	
	: AS % OF		: AS % OF		: AS % OF		: AS % OF		: AS % OF	
	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	PERCENT	1,000 HEAD	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	PERCENT		
GA	68	70	70	100	7.50	7.70	510	539	106	
IL	380	370	350	95	7.70	7.70	2,926	2,849	97	
IN	255	240	240	100	7.75	7.80	1,976	1,872	95	
IA	830	820	820	100	7.80	7.90	6,474	6,478	100	
KS	85	90	80	89	7.75	7.80	659	702	107	
MN	265	270	250	93	8.20	8.20	2,173	2,214	102	
MO	200	180	160	89	7.65	7.60	1,530	1,368	89	
NE	230	255	250	98	7.90	7.85	1,817	2,002	110	
NC	145	160	155	97	8.00	8.15	1,160	1,304	112	
OH	130	125	121	97	7.90	7.85	1,027	981	96	
TOTAL :										
10 STS :	2,588	2,580	2,496	97	7.83	7.87	20,252	20,309	100	
KY	62	66	56	85	7.60	7.80	471	515	109	
MI	75	85	90	106	7.90	7.80	593	663	112	
PA	38	47	49	104	8.50	8.20	323	385	119	
SD	125	115	111	97	8.00	8.00	1,000	920	92	
TN	55	50	35	70	7.70	7.70	424	385	91	
WI	80	70	75	107	7.70	7.65	616	536	87	
TOTAL :										
16 STS :	3,023	3,013	2,912	97	7.83	7.87	23,679	23,713	100	
OTH 3/ :	284	291	280	96	7.55	7.74	2,143	2,251	105	
U S :	3,307	3,304	3,192	97	7.81	7.86	25,822	25,964	101	

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN MAR-MAY, WERE ON HAND JUN 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

2/ INTENTIONS.

3/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
JUNE - AUGUST 1988-90

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS		PIG CROP 1/			
					PER LITTER		1989			
	1988	1989	1990 2/	AS % OF	1988	1989	1988	AS % OF	1988	1989
	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	1989	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:	NUMBER:
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT		1,000 HEAD		PERCENT			
GA	69	64	72	113	7.50	7.90	518	506	98	
IL	330	310	300	97	7.30	7.70	2,409	2,387	99	
IN	240	245	235	96	7.70	7.85	1,848	1,923	104	
IA	730	710	720	101	7.45	7.80	5,439	5,538	102	
KS	78	77	70	91	7.70	7.85	601	604	100	
MN	265	270	250	93	8.10	7.90	2,147	2,133	99	
MO	175	155	140	90	7.40	7.50	1,295	1,163	90	
NE	205	215	220	102	7.80	7.75	1,599	1,666	104	
NC	145	150	145	97	8.15	8.15	1,182	1,223	103	
OH	121	128	115	90	7.95	8.00	962	1,024	106	
TOTAL										
10 STS	2,358	2,324	2,267	98	7.63	7.82	18,000	18,167	101	
KY	63	61	56	92	7.60	7.40	479	451	94	
MI	80	75	80	107	7.50	7.75	600	581	97	
PA	41	44	46	105	8.20	8.25	336	363	108	
SD	106	89	88	99	7.50	7.70	795	685	86	
TN	62	48	35	73	7.52	7.60	466	365	78	
WI	83	75	70	93	7.40	7.80	614	585	95	
TOTAL										
16 STS	2,793	2,716	2,642	97	7.62	7.80	21,290	21,197	100	
OTH 3/	279	275	270	98	7.61	7.66	2,124	2,106	99	
U S	3,072	2,991	2,912	97	7.62	7.79	23,414	23,303	100	

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN JUN-AUG, WERE ON HAND SEPT 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

2/ INTENTIONS.

3/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

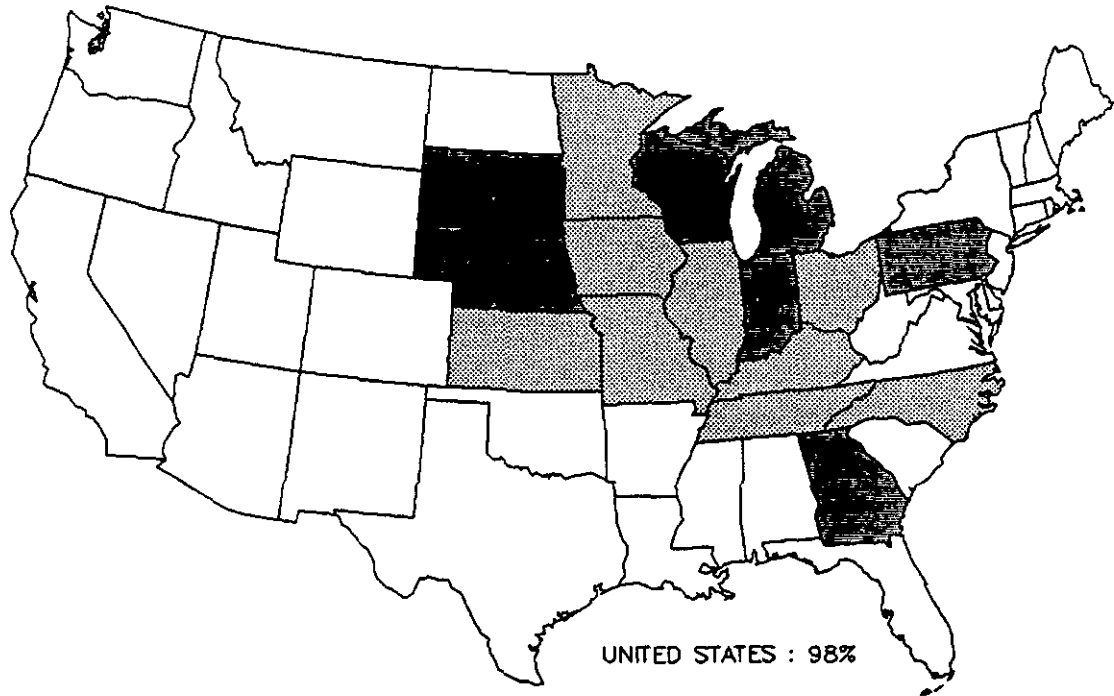
FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
SEPTEMBER - NOVEMBER 1988-89

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS		PIG CROP 1/		
	1989			PER LITTER		1989		
	1988	:AS % OF:		1988	1989	1988	:AS % OF	
	NUMBER	1988	1988	1988	1989	NUMBER	1988	1988
	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	1,000 HEAD	PERCENT			
GA	63	60	95	7.30	7.90	460	474	103
IL	310	300	97	7.50	7.50	2,325	2,250	97
IN	215	215	100	7.70	7.90	1,656	1,699	103
IA	750	680	91	7.50	7.60	5,625	5,168	92
KS	78	72	92	7.70	7.80	601	562	94
MN	245	230	94	7.60	7.90	1,862	1,817	98
MO	160	160	100	7.45	7.45	1,192	1,192	100
NE	220	225	102	7.90	7.75	1,738	1,744	100
NC	145	150	103	8.25	8.00	1,196	1,200	100
OH	115	98	85	7.52	8.00	865	784	91
TOTAL								
10 STS	2,301	2,190	95	7.61	7.71	17,520	16,890	96
KY	63	53	84	7.60	7.50	479	398	83
MI	55	60	109	7.80	7.80	429	468	109
PA	40	42	105	8.30	8.10	332	340	102
SD	107	93	87	7.50	7.60	803	707	88
TN	55	38	69	7.50	7.70	413	293	71
WI	70	65	93	7.60	7.90	532	514	97
TOTAL								
16 STS	2,691	2,541	94	7.62	7.72	20,508	19,610	96
OTH 2/	273	245	90	7.61	7.91	2,078	1,939	93
U S	2,964	2,786	94	7.62	7.74	22,586	21,549	95

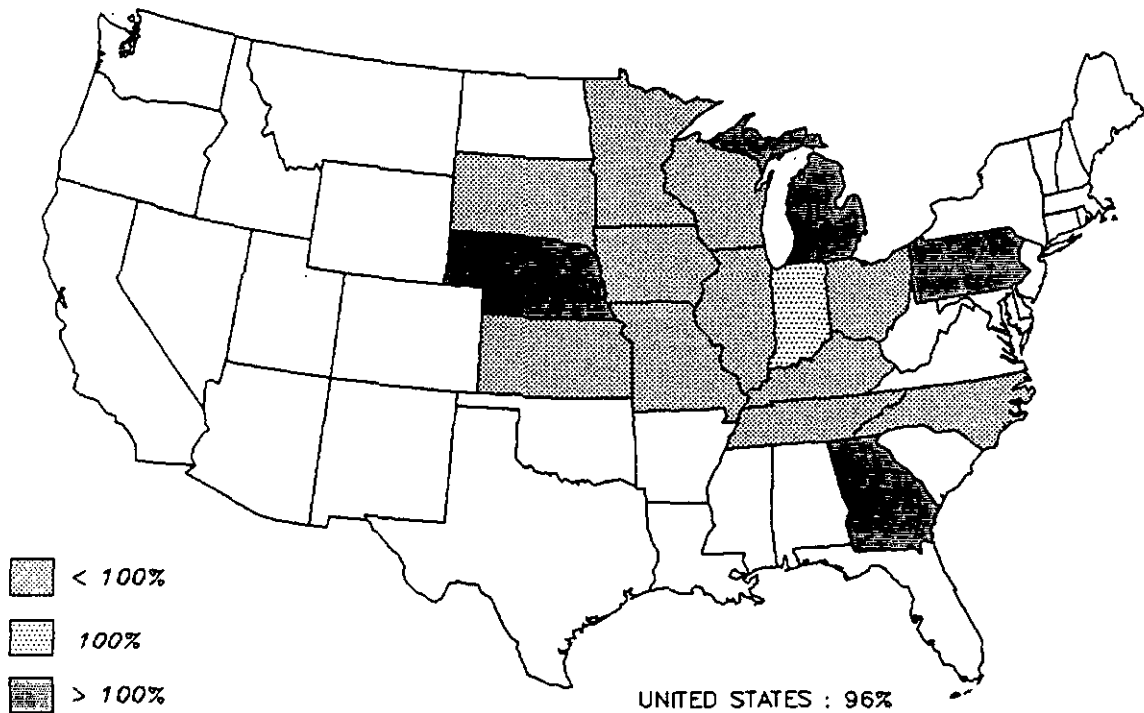
1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN SEPT-NOV, WERE ON HAND DEC 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.  
2/ INDIVIDUAL STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE FOR 34 STATES.

\*\*\*\*\*  
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\* June 30, 1990. \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

**ALL HOGS & PIGS INVENTORY**  
**MARCH 1 Percent of Previous Year**



**DECEMBER - FEBRUARY PIG CROP**  
**1990 as Percent of Previous Year**







# 1990 Agricultural Statistics Board Calendar

January		July	
Monday	Tuesday	Monday	Tuesday
1 Holiday	2	5	6
6	7 Poultry Slaughter; Vegetables; Preliminary	9	10 Egg Products; Farm Production Expenditures 1989-1990 Preliminary
11 Holiday	12	15	16
17	18	19	20
22	23	24	25
28	29	30	

February		August	
Monday	Tuesday	Monday	Tuesday
1	2	5	6
8	9	11	12
15	16	19	20
22	23	25	26
28	29	31	

March		September	
Monday	Tuesday	Monday	Tuesday
5	6	8	9
12	13	15	16
19	20	22	23
26	27	29	30

-2-

# October

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
1	2 Egg Products	3 Poultry Slaughter	4	5 Calfs; Dairy Products
6 Holiday	9	10 Vegetables	11 Crop Production	12
13 Turkey Hatchery	16 Milk Production	17	18	19 Calfs
21 Calfs on Feed; Cold Storage; Livestock Slaughter	23	24	25 Eggs, Chickens and Turkeys	26
29	30 Pernal Stocks and Processing	31 Agricultural Prices; Rice Stocks		

# November

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
			1	2 Egg Products; Poultry Slaughter
5	6 Dairy Products	7 Calfs	8 Crop Production	9
12 Holiday	13 Farm Labor	14 Turkey Hatchery	15	16 Milk Production
18 Calfs; Cold Storage; Cattle on Feed	20 Sugar Market Statistics	21	22 Holiday	23
26 Cold Storage; Eggs, Chickens, and Turkeys; Livestock Slaughter	27	28 Pernal Stocks and Processing	29	30 Agricultural Prices

# December

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
3 Egg Products	4 Poultry Slaughter	5	6 Calfs; Dairy Products	7
10	11 Crop Production	12	13 Turkey Hatchery	14 Milk Production; Potato Stocks; Vegetables
17	18	19 Calfs; Cattle on Feed	20	21 Cold Storage; Eggs, Chickens, and Turkeys; Livestock Slaughter
24	25 Holiday	26	27	28 Pernal Stocks and Processing
31 Agricultural Prices				

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
2	3 Egg Products	4 Poultry Slaughter	5	6 Calfs; Dairy Products
9 Vegetables	10 Crop Production	11	12	13 Most Animals-Prod., Dip., and Income; Potato Stocks
16 Milk Production; Turkey Hatchery	17 Floriculture Crops	18	19	20 Calfs on Feed; Cold Storage; Livestock Slaughter
23 Calfs	24	25 Eggs, Chickens, and Turkeys	26	27 Pernal Stocks and Processing; Poultry-Production and Value
30 Agricultural Prices				

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
1	2 Egg Products	3 Poultry Slaughter	4	5 Dairy Products; Dairy Production- Annual
7	8 Calfs; Milk-Prod., Dip., and Income	9 Vegetables	10 Crop Production	11 Farm Labor
14	15 Milk Production; Turkey Hatchery	16 Pernal Stocks	17 Calfs on Feed	18
21 Calfs; Sugar Market Statistics	22	23 Eggs, Chickens, and Turkeys	24	25 Cold Storage; Livestock Slaughter
28 Holiday	29	30 Pernal Stocks and Processing	31 Agricultural Prices	

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
				1 Egg Products; Milk, Wg. Manu- facturing Cattle Milk-Fed 1987-88
4	5 Poultry Slaughter	6 Dairy Products	7 Calfs	8 Vegetables; Vegetables-Annual
11	12 Crop Production	13	14	15 Turkey Hatchery
18 Milk Production	19 Calfs on Feed	20	21 Calfs; Cheese Production- (per capita)	22 Cold Storage; Livestock Slaughter; Vegetables
25 Eggs, Chickens, and Turkeys	26	27 Pernal Stocks and Processing	28 Acorns; Grain Stocks	29 Hogs and Pigs; Agricultural Prices; Agricultural Prices- Annual

# April

# May

# June

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Crop Production (monthly plus annual Summary plus copies of Prospective Plantings and Acreage)	___\$30	___\$57	___\$82
Crop Progress (weekly, April through November)	___\$25	___\$47	___\$67
Peanut Stocks and Processing (monthly)	___\$14	___\$25	___\$34
Grain Stocks (quarterly)	___\$11	___\$19	___\$25
Potato Stocks (6 issues plus 1 issue of Potatoes)	___\$14	___\$25	___\$34
Rice Stocks (quarterly)	___\$11	___\$19	___\$25
Hop Stocks (March & September)	___\$8	___\$13	___\$16
<b>FRUIT AND VEGETABLE SERIES</b>			
Celery (monthly)	___\$12	___\$21	___\$28
Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts (midyear and annual Summary)	___\$12	___\$21	___\$28
Vegetables (monthly plus annual Preliminary and annual Summary)	___\$17	___\$31	___\$43
<b>LIVESTOCK SERIES</b>			
Cattle (2 issues plus monthly issues of Cattle on Feed)	___\$20	___\$37	___\$52
Hogs and Pigs (quarterly)	___\$11	___\$19	___\$25
Livestock Slaughter (monthly plus annual Summary)	___\$24	___\$45	___\$64
<b>POULTRY SERIES</b>			
Egg Products (monthly)	___\$15	___\$27	___\$37
Eggs, Chickens and Turkeys (monthly, plus copies of Hatchery Production annual, Layers and Egg Production annual, Poultry Production and Value, and Turkeys)	___\$24	___\$45	___\$64
Turkey Hatchery (monthly)	___\$14	___\$25	___\$34
Poultry Slaughter (monthly)	___\$14	___\$25	___\$34
<b>DAIRY SERIES</b>			
Dairy Products (monthly plus annual Summary)	___\$20	___\$37	___\$52
Milk Production (monthly plus copy of Milk Production, Disposition, and Income)	___\$16	___\$29	___\$40
<b>OTHER SERIES</b>			
Agricultural Prices (monthly)	___\$24	___\$45	___\$64
Farm Production Expenditures (July & August)	___\$12	___\$21	___\$28
Farm Labor (quarterly)	___\$11	___\$19	___\$25
Catfish (monthly plus copies of Catfish Production in February & July)	___\$15	___\$27	___\$37
Cold Storage (monthly plus annual Summary)	___\$20	___\$37	___\$52
Sugar Market Statistics (quarterly)	___\$11	___\$19	___\$25

Order form continued on next page.

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Citrus Fruits	September	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
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Hazelnut (Filbert) Production	August	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
Walnut Production	September	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
<b>LIVESTOCK SERIES</b>				
Meat Animals: Production, Disposition, & Income	April	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
Sheep & Goats	February	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
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<b>PRICES AND EXPENDITURES SERIES</b>				
Agricultural Prices Annual Summary	June	___\$8.00	___\$14.00	___\$21.00
Crop Values	January	___\$6.00	___\$10.00	___\$15.00
Prices Received, Minnesota-Wisconsin Manufacturing Grade Milk	June	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
<b>OTHER REPORTS</b>				
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Honey	February	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses	February-even- numbered years	___\$5.00	___\$ 8.00	___\$12.00
Trout Production	September	___\$6.00	___\$10.00	___\$15.00
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