

# Monthly Hogs and Pigs

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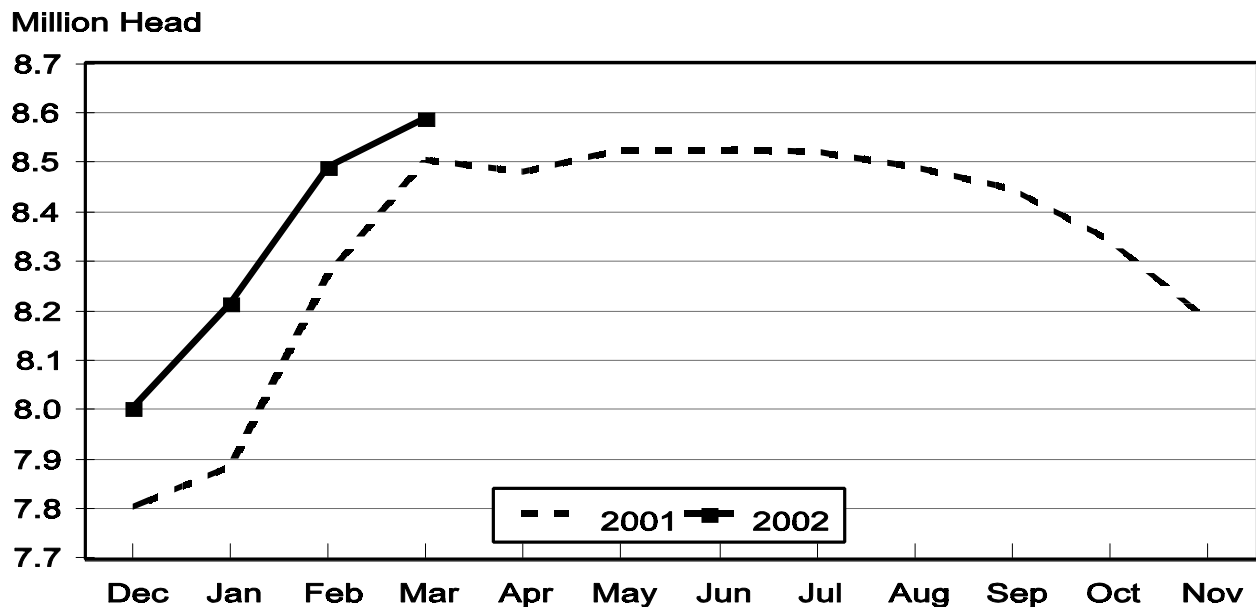
## March Pig Crop Up 1 Percent

The March 2002 U.S. pig crop at 8.59 million head, was 1 percent more than the previous year. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 973 thousand head, 1 percent above last year. The average pigs per litter for March declined to 8.83, compared to 8.87 last year.

The U.S. inventory of sows and gilts on April 1, 2002, was 6.00 million head, slightly above April 1, 2001.

U.S. sows and gilts bred during March totaled 1.18 million head, up 1 percent from the previous year.

## U.S. Monthly Pig Crop



### Special Note

Monthly farrowing and pig crop estimates are preliminary and may be revised in the Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Reports. Various factors can require revisions, such as sample variability, difference in reporting time-frame (monthly vs. quarterly), and pre-weaning and post-weaning death loss. Please refer to the Revision Policy on Page 3 of this report for more information.

**Monthly Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop,  
United States December-November 2001-2002<sup>1 2</sup>**

Month	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Dec <sup>1</sup>	901	924	8.66	8.66	7,803	8,005
Jan	906	943	8.71	8.71	7,887	8,214
Feb	941	965	8.79	8.80	8,273	8,492
Mar	959	973	8.87	8.83	8,503	8,590
Apr	953		8.90		8,481	
May	958		8.90		8,525	
Jun	963		8.85		8,526	
Jul	961		8.87		8,522	
Aug	954		8.90		8,491	
Sep	966		8.75		8,448	
Oct	950		8.78		8,344	
Nov	930		8.80		8,180	
Total	11,342		8.81		99,983	

<sup>1</sup> December preceding year.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly values may not add to quarterly or annual totals due to rounding.

**Monthly Sows and Gilts: Inventory and Number Bred,  
United States December-November 2001-2002<sup>1</sup>**

Month	Inventory 1st of Month			Bred during Month		
	2001	2002		2001	2002	
		Number	as % of 2001		Number	as % of 2001
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Dec <sup>1</sup>	6,090	6,031	99	1,185	1,189	100
Jan	6,030	6,022	100	1,169	1,187	102
Feb	6,031	6,020	100	1,142	1,158	101
Mar	6,053	6,075	100	1,175	1,181	101
Apr	5,987	5,997	100	1,170		
May	5,974			1,165		
Jun	6,001			1,197		
Jul	5,955			1,155		
Aug	5,955			1,133		
Sep	5,975			1,171		
Oct	5,990			1,197		
Nov	5,968			1,191		

<sup>1</sup> December preceding year.

**Survey Procedures:** A random sample of 3,000 U.S. producers from contractors to independent producers were used to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all breeding and farrowing operations, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large producers were sampled more heavily than small operations. Data were collected during the first-half of the month by mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews. Operations were asked to provide information on sow and gilt inventories as of the first of the month, sows and gilts bred during the previous month, sows and gilts farrowed during the previous month, and the pig crop from these litters.

**Revision Policy:** Revisions to previous monthly estimates are made during the quarterly report. These revisions are to improve month to month, and quarter to quarter relationships. In December, estimates for all months and quarters of the current and previous year are reviewed. The reviews are primarily based on hog check-off receipts and slaughter. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Since all operations with sow and gilt inventory are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The affects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

The next "Monthly Hogs and Pigs" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on May 31, 2002.

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