

Milk Production

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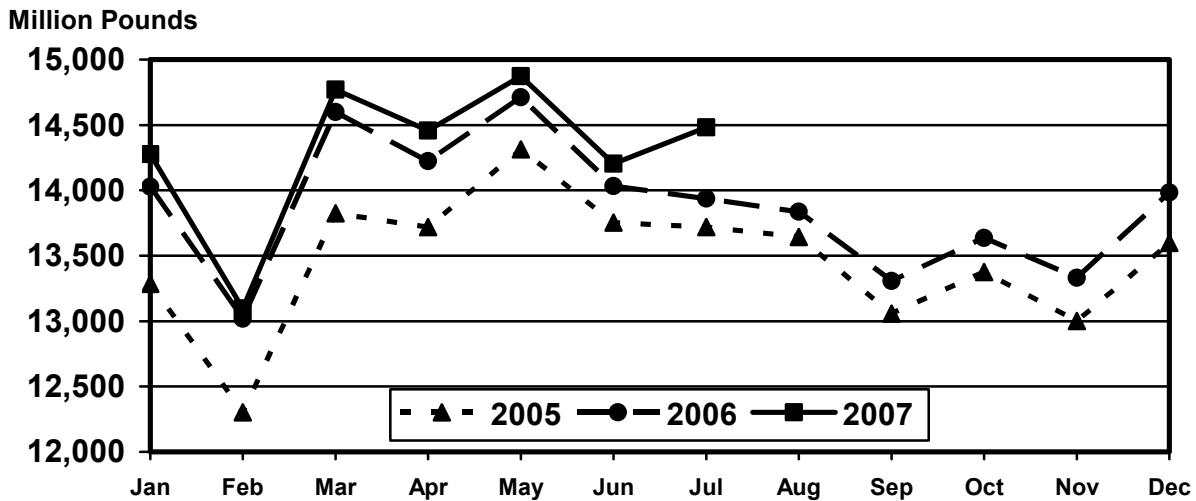
July Milk Production up 3.9 Percent

Milk production in the 23 major States during July totaled 14.5 billion pounds, up 3.9 percent from July 2006. June revised production at 14.2 billion pounds, was up 1.2 percent from June 2006. The June revision represented an increase of 6.0 million pounds from last month's preliminary production estimate.

Production per cow in the 23 major States averaged 1,743 pounds for July, 55 pounds above July 2006.

The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major States was 8.31 million head, 50,000 head more than July 2006, and 14,000 head more than June 2007.

Monthly Milk Production 23 States



Milk Cows and Production: By Quarter, United States, 2006-2007¹

Quarter	Milk Cows ²		Milk Per Cow ³		Milk Production ³		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	Change From 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Jan-Mar	9,092	9,130	5,010	5,039	45,547	46,006	1.0
Apr-Jun	9,128	9,129	5,141	5,197	46,930	47,441	1.1
Jul-Sep	9,113		4,906		44,710		
Oct-Dec	9,115		4,894		44,611		
Annual	9,112		19,951		181,798		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production: By Month, 23 Selected States, 2006-2007¹

Month	Milk Cows ²		Milk Per Cow ³		Milk Production ³		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	Change from 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Jan	8,198	8,280	1,711	1,724	14,027	14,276	1.8
Feb	8,206	8,277	1,586	1,582	13,018	13,098	0.6
Mar	8,224	8,285	1,775	1,783	14,599	14,771	1.2
Apr	8,240	8,280	1,726	1,746	14,222	14,457	1.7
May	8,257	8,286	1,782	1,795	14,712	14,874	1.1
Jun	8,269	8,294	1,697	1,713	14,033	14,204	1.2
Jul	8,258	8,308	1,688	1,743	13,937	14,483	3.9
Aug	8,255		1,676		13,838		
Sep	8,251		1,613		13,307		
Oct	8,255		1,652		13,637		
Nov	8,260		1,614		13,332		
Dec	8,276		1,690		13,983		
Annual	8,246		20,210		166,645		

¹ 2007 previous month revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Estimated Milk Cows and Production: By Month, United States, 2006-2007¹

Month	Milk Cows ²		Milk Per Cow ³		Milk Production ³		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	Change From 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Jan	9,081	9,130	1,690	1,707	15,343	15,585	1.6
Feb	9,088	9,126	1,567	1,567	14,238	14,298	0.4
Mar	9,106	9,134	1,753	1,765	15,966	16,123	1.0
Apr	9,116	9,122	1,705	1,727	15,538	15,757	1.4
May	9,129	9,127	1,760	1,776	16,068	16,208	0.9
Jun	9,139	9,135	1,676	1,695	15,324	15,476	1.0
Jul	9,119	9,149	1,663	1,720	15,168	15,736	3.7
Aug	9,114		1,653		15,061		
Sep	9,107		1,590		14,481		
Oct	9,107		1,631		14,857		
Nov	9,111		1,594		14,523		
Dec	9,126		1,669		15,231		
Annual	9,112		19,951		181,798		

¹ 2007 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

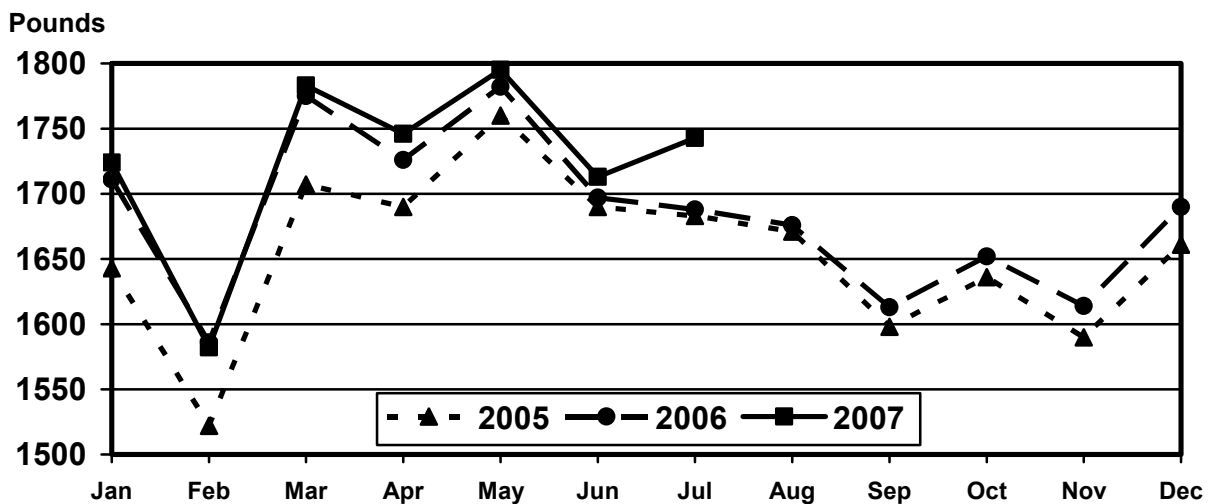
Milk Cows and Production: By State, July 2006-2007

State	Milk Cows ¹		Milk Per Cow ²		Milk Production ²		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	Change From 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AZ	173	181	1,775	1,875	307	339	10.4
CA	1,774	1,808	1,760	1,910	3,122	3,453	10.6
CO	112	119	1,980	1,980	222	236	6.3
FL	131	127	1,350	1,380	177	175	-1.1
ID	490	514	1,960	1,970	960	1,013	5.5
IL	103	103	1,600	1,550	165	160	-3.0
IN	166	166	1,670	1,685	277	280	1.1
IA	206	215	1,680	1,685	346	362	4.6
KS	113	108	1,720	1,760	194	190	-2.1
KY	97	89	1,060	1,150	103	102	-1.0
MI	322	336	1,895	1,945	610	654	7.2
MN	450	462	1,560	1,565	702	723	3.0
MO	115	110	1,270	1,220	146	134	-8.2
NM	362	335	1,880	1,850	681	620	-9.0
NY	638	626	1,605	1,645	1,024	1,030	0.6
OH	274	276	1,470	1,530	403	422	4.7
OR	118	114	1,640	1,660	194	189	-2.6
PA	555	550	1,600	1,610	888	886	-0.2
TX	335	348	1,760	1,720	590	599	1.5
VT	141	139	1,540	1,555	217	216	-0.5
VA	103	100	1,390	1,465	143	147	2.8
WA	237	234	1,960	2,005	465	469	0.9
WI	1,243	1,248	1,610	1,670	2,001	2,084	4.1
23-State Total	8,258	8,308	1,688	1,743	13,937	14,483	3.9

¹ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Monthly Milk per Cow 23 States



Milk Cows and Production: By State, June 2006-2007 ¹

State	Milk Cows ²		Milk per Cow ³		Milk Production ³		Change From 2006
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AZ	173	182	1,955	1,965	338	358	5.9
CA	1,786	1,805	1,795	1,850	3,206	3,339	4.1
CO	111	118	1,965	1,960	218	231	6.0
FL	132	126	1,415	1,465	187	185	-1.1
ID	489	508	1,910	1,910	934	970	3.9
IL	103	103	1,590	1,550	164	160	-2.4
IN	166	167	1,670	1,675	277	280	1.1
IA	206	214	1,680	1,675	346	358	3.5
KS	113	109	1,770	1,745	200	190	-5.0
KY	98	90	1,090	1,170	107	105	-1.9
MI	322	332	1,865	1,885	601	626	4.2
MN	450	460	1,560	1,565	702	720	2.6
MO	116	112	1,320	1,240	153	139	-9.2
NM	360	335	1,875	1,815	675	608	-9.9
NY	640	626	1,595	1,620	1,021	1,014	-0.7
OH	274	276	1,470	1,520	403	420	4.2
OR	118	114	1,620	1,630	191	186	-2.6
PA	555	549	1,620	1,590	899	873	-2.9
TX	333	348	1,820	1,740	606	606	
VT	141	139	1,545	1,510	218	210	-3.7
VA	103	100	1,415	1,440	146	144	-1.4
WA	237	234	1,960	1,975	465	462	-0.6
WI	1,243	1,247	1,590	1,620	1,976	2,020	2.2
23-State Total	8,269	8,294	1,697	1,713	14,033	14,204	1.2

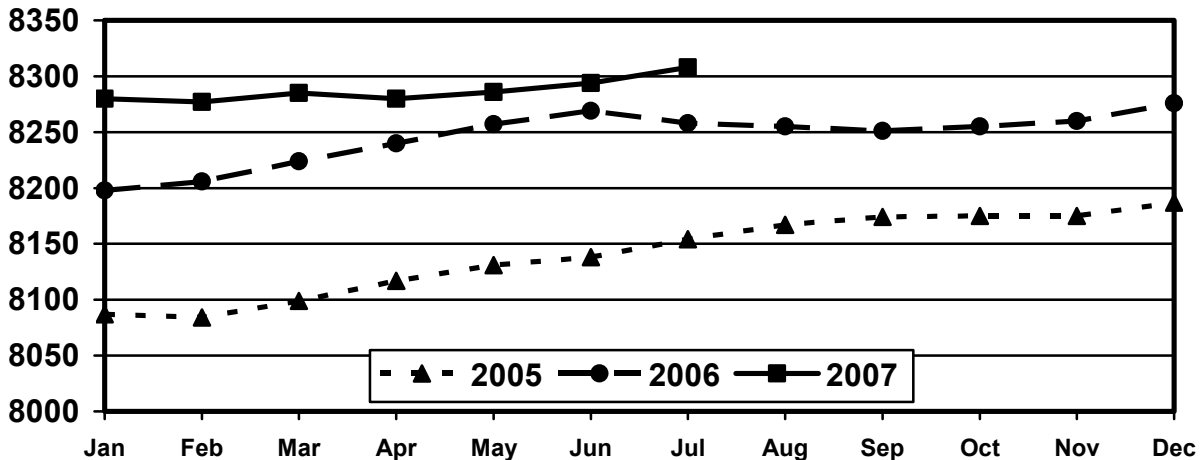
¹ 2007 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Monthly Milk Cows 23 States

Thousand Head



Reliability Statement

Survey Procedures: Primary data used to determine these estimates were obtained from a sample of producers. Individual States maintain a list of all known milk producers and information on the size of their herd. States use all known sources of producers to ensure that their lists are as complete as possible. Generally, all large producers and a sample of small producers are included in the survey. Questionnaires are mailed to producers near the end of the month to obtain data for the first day of the month. Additional reports are obtained by telephone, as needed, to supplement the mail response. Where feasible, States utilize state and federal administrative data, rather than conduct a monthly or quarterly survey, to estimate milk production. This eliminates duplication of data gathering by different government agencies. Indications of milk cow inventory are also obtained in the January and July Cattle Surveys.

Estimation Procedures: State offices prepare these estimates by using a combination of survey indications, historic trends, and any available administrative data. Individual State estimates are reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Milk production, rate per cow, and number of cows are subject to revision the following month for monthly States or the following quarter for the quarterly States. Normally, Federal Market Order sales are the main basis for revisions. However, data for all orders are not available in time for this revision. Estimates are again subject to revisions in February each year based on additional administrative data. In the event that additional changes are necessary, a third revision is possible in February the following year. Estimates are again reviewed after data from the five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Reliability: Since all operations with dairy animals are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "Root Mean Square Error" is shown for selected items on the next page. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for milk cow inventory estimates over the past 10 April - June quarters is 0.2 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final April - June estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 9.13 million head by more than 0.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 0.3 percent.

Reliability of April-June Milk Estimates ¹

Item	Root Mean Square Error	90% Confidence Level		Difference Between First and Latest Estimates			Quarters	
				Average	Smallest	Largest	First Above Latest	First Below Latest
				Million Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	Number	Number
Milk Production	<i>Percent</i> 0.3	<i>Percent</i> 0.6	<i>Million Pounds</i> 285	<i>Million Pounds</i> 102	<i>Million Pounds</i> 3	<i>Million Pounds</i> 244	<i>Number</i> 3	<i>Number</i> 7
All Milk Cows	<i>Percent</i> 0.2	<i>Percent</i> 0.3	<i>1,000 Head</i> 27	<i>1,000 Head</i> 11	<i>1,000 Head</i> 0	<i>1,000 Head</i> 34	<i>Number</i> 5	<i>Number</i> 4

¹ Based on records for the past 10 April-June quarters.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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 Vacant - Dairy Products (202) 690-3236
 Jason Hardegree - Milk Production and Milk Cows (202) 720-3278
 Scott Hollis - Sheep & Lambs, Goats & Kids (202) 720-4751
 Mike Miller - Cattle, Cattle on Feed (202) 720-3040
 Benita Hodge - Livestock Slaughter (515) 284-4340
 Charmaine Wilson - Dairy Products Prices (202) 690-2168

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USDA Data Users' Meeting

October 29, 2007

Crowne Plaza Chicago O'Hare

Rosemont, Illinois

(847) 671-6350

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seek comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at www.nass.usda.gov/forum/ or contact Marjorie Taylor (NASS) at (202) 690-8141 or at marjorie_taylor@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook meeting that will be held at the same location on October 30, 2007. The Outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For registration details or additional information for the Industry Outlook Meeting see the Livestock and Marketing Information Center (LMIC) homepage at www.lmic.info or contact Jim Robb at (720) 544-2941 or at robb@lmic.info.