



Milk Production

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Special Note

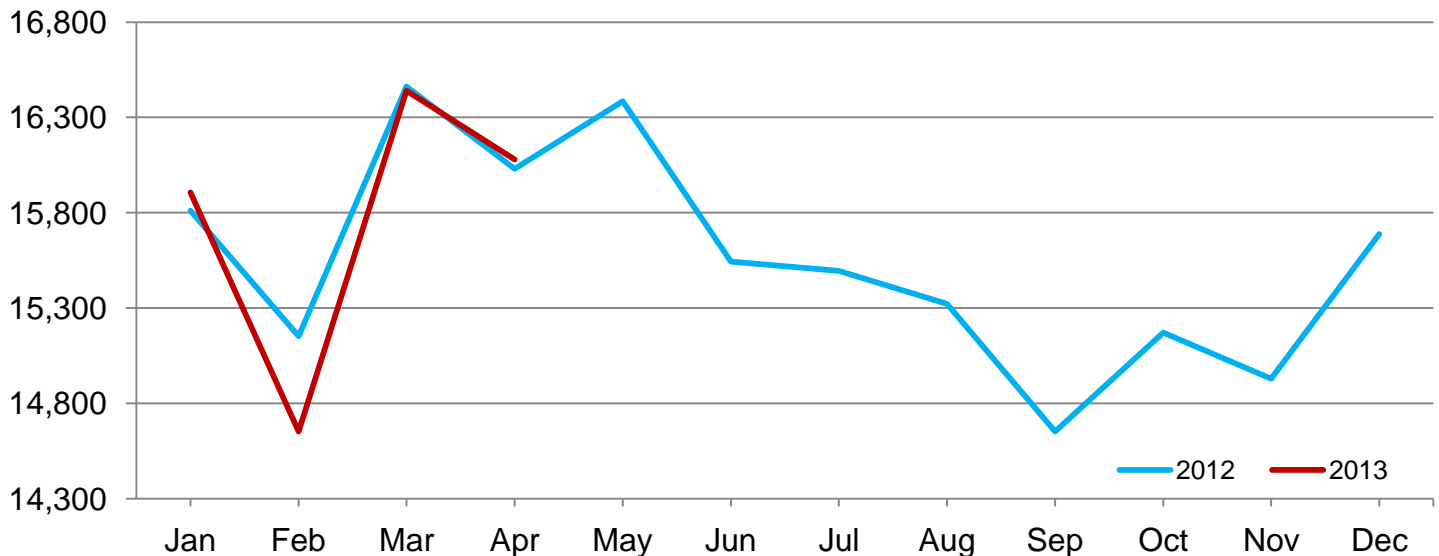
Due to sequestration, administrative data will be used for all releases of this report through the end of the fiscal year on September 30, 2013. Releases will contain milk production data only. No information on the number of cows or milk per cow will be released. Please check the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov for any future updates on NASS programs.

April Milk Production up 0.3 Percent

Milk production in the 23 major States during April totaled 16.1 billion pounds, up 0.3 percent from April 2012. March production, unrevised at 16.4 billion pounds, was down 0.1 percent from March 2012.

Monthly Milk Production – 23 Selected States

Million pounds



Milk Production by Quarter – 2012-2013

[Excludes milk sucked by calves. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Quarter	United States		
	2012	2013	Change from 2012
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January-March	51,044	50,495	-1.1
April-June	51,509		
July-September	48,675		
October-December	49,096		
Annual	200,324		

Estimated Milk Production by Month 2012-2013

[Excludes milk sucked by calves. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	23 Selected States			United States		
	2012	2013	Change from 2012	2012	2013	Change from 2012
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January	15,810	15,907	0.6	17,016	17,089	0.4
February	15,153	14,653	-3.3	16,310	15,743	-3.5
March	16,462	16,440	-0.1	17,718	17,663	-0.3
April	16,031	16,079	0.3	17,232	17,270	0.2
May	16,384			17,601		
June	15,544			16,676		
July	15,495			16,585		
August	15,322			16,403		
September	14,653			15,687		
October	15,172			16,267		
November	14,929			16,008		
December	15,688			16,821		
Annual	186,643			200,324		

Milk Production – 23 Selected States: March and April, 2012 and 2013

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	March			April		
	2012	2013	Change from 2012	2012	2013	Change from 2012
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona	435	423	-2.8	418	411	-1.7
California	3,804	3,671	-3.5	3,632	3,626	-0.2
Colorado	270	279	3.3	268	271	1.1
Florida	228	227	-0.4	221	215	-2.7
Idaho	1,127	1,131	0.4	1,108	1,114	0.5
Illinois	177	177	-	173	173	-
Indiana	330	340	3.0	327	337	3.1
Iowa	388	395	1.8	384	388	1.0
Kansas	239	252	5.4	233	248	6.4
Michigan	767	790	3.0	750	760	1.3
Minnesota	793	811	2.3	770	784	1.8
Missouri	135	125	-7.4	136	128	-5.9
New Mexico	736	715	-2.9	718	700	-2.5
New York	1,138	1,159	1.8	1,119	1,138	1.7
Ohio	470	481	2.3	469	470	0.2
Oregon	215	216	0.5	212	213	0.5
Pennsylvania	923	926	0.3	904	904	-
Texas	876	840	-4.1	843	816	-3.2
Utah	166	162	-2.4	163	158	-3.1
Vermont	221	226	2.3	216	220	1.9
Virginia	158	153	-3.2	153	153	-
Washington	537	541	0.7	528	537	1.7
Wisconsin	2,329	2,400	3.0	2,286	2,315	1.3
23-State Total	16,462	16,440	-0.1	16,031	16,079	0.3

- Represents zero.

Statistical Methodology

Data Sources: Data for the *Milk Production* report are obtained from Federal Milk Market Orders, dairy check-off data, State Departments of Agriculture, and other administrative sources.

Estimation Procedures: State offices prepare these estimates by using all available administrative data. Individual State estimates are reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Milk production is subject to revision the following month for monthly States or the following quarter for the quarterly States. Additional administrative data are the main basis for revisions. However, not all data are available in time for this revision. Estimates are again subject to revisions in February each year based on additional administrative data. In the event that additional changes are necessary, a third revision is possible in February the following year. Estimates are again reviewed after data from the five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Reliability: Results are subject to non-sampling errors such as mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the administrative data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all administrative data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the “Root Mean Square Error” is shown for milk production in the table below. The “Root Mean Square Error” is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and final estimates. The “Root Mean Square Error” for the 23 State milk production estimates over the past 24 months is 0.1 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 16.1 billion pounds by more than 0.1 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 0.2 percent.

Reliability of Monthly Milk Production Estimates

[Based on data for the past 24 months]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Months	
						Below latest	Above latest
Milk production	(percent) 0.1	(percent) 0.2	(1,000) 16	(1,000) 0	(1,000) 58	(number) 12	(number) 10

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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