

Peanut Stocks and Processing



HD
9259
N6
1151

July 24, 1961

CURRENT STOCKS SHOW A DECLINE

Stocks of peanuts in off-farm positions on June 30, 1961 totaled 482 million pounds of equivalent farmers' stock, according to reports received by the Crop Reporting Board from millers, warehousemen and commercial processors. This total was made up of 30 million pounds of actual farmers' stock, 426 million pounds of equivalent farmers' stock in the form of shelled edibles, and an equivalent 26 million pounds held as roasting stock. Equivalent stocks totaled 637 million pounds on May 31 this year and 539 million on June 30 last year.

Shelled edible stocks by actual weight, including those held by CCC, totaled 275 million pounds on June 30. These compare with 328 million on hand the previous month and 315 million on June 30, 1960. According to the ASCS, the CCC had an inventory of 25 million pounds of shelled runners and 26 million pounds of shelled Spanish peanuts in cold storage on June 30.

MILLINGS TO DATE ABOVE LAST SEASON

Farmers' stock milled during June, exclusive of seed, totaled 49 million pounds, bringing the total for the season--August 1 through June 30--to 1,548 million pounds. Millings during the first 11 months of the previous season totaled 1,428 million pounds. So far this season 495 million pounds of Virginias, 546 million pounds of runners and 507 million pounds of Spanish peanuts have been milled.

EDIBLE USES AT A RECORD LEVEL

Uses of shelled peanuts in edible products during June 1961 amounted to 68 million pounds (raw weight basis) the largest of record for June. During the first 11 months of the current season 731 million pounds of peanuts were used in edible products. This is the highest of record for a comparable period and compares with 678 million used during the August 1-June 30 period last year. During June 172,000 pounds of shelled peanuts were processed under CSS contract for Food Distribution Programs, bringing the season's total since August 1, 1960 to 21.5 million pounds for that agency.

Mills crushed about 27 million pounds of shelled goods for oil and meal during June, bringing the total for this season to 234.7 million pounds.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Statistical Reporting Service

GrLg 11-2 (7-61)

Crop Reporting Board

Washington, D. C.

Visible Supply of Peanuts

Class	Stocks as reported 1/			Conversion factor used	Farmers' stock equivalent		
	June 30 1960	May 31 1961	June 30 1961 2/		June 30 1960	May 31 1961	June 30 1961 2/
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Farmers' stock	24,684	97,448	30,194	100	24,684	97,448	30,194
Cleaned unshelled	25,238	28,914	24,978	105	26,500	30,360	26,227
Shelled edibles	314,735	328,251	274,609	155	487,839	508,789	425,644
Total	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	539,023	636,597	482,065

Stocks on Hand End of Month

Product and type	June 1960	May 1961	June 1961 2/
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
<u>Farmers' stock 3/</u>			
Virginias	2,592	9,629	1,191
Runners	8,219	28,863	10,133
Spanish, V.-C.	---	---	---
" , S. E.	13,873	32,561	16,776
" , S. W.	---	26,395	2,094
" 2 Total	13,873	58,956	18,870
Total Farmers' Stock	24,684	97,448	30,194
Co-oper. CCC Stock 4/	9,730	50,032	504
<u>Shelled edibles 5/</u>			
Virginias	120,941	112,926	96,809
Runners	90,997	118,299	101,057
Spanish	102,797	97,026	76,743
Total shelled edibles	314,735	328,251	274,609
Cleaned unshelled	25,238	28,914	24,978
Shelled oil stock 6/	16,686	11,437	5,812
Crude oil 7/	5,917	7,745	9,327
Cake and meal 7/	11,464	5,780	6,050

1/ Includes imported varieties; excludes stocks on farms and shelled oil stock.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Excludes stocks on farms, but includes stocks owned by C.C.C. and stocks held by cooperative associations on which C.C.C. has advanced loans.

4/ Included in Farmers' Stock totals above.

5/ Includes imported shelled edibles.

6/ Includes ungraded or straight run peanuts.

7/ Relates to mills only.

Farmers' Stock Peanuts Milled 1/

Type	Month		Year beginning August 1		
	May	June	Total	Through June	
	1961	1961 2/	1959-60	1960	1961 2/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Virginias	24,138	9,314	464,498	462,690	495,404
Runners	30,522	17,028	487,194	483,042	546,050
Spanish, V.-C.	---	---	---	---	---
" , S. E.	12,988	10,400	187,726	177,940	175,052
" , S. W.	21,462	12,794	303,894	303,894	331,776
" , Total	34,450	23,194	491,620	481,834	506,828
Total milled, all types	89,110	49,356	1,443,312	1,427,566	1,548,282

Production of Milled Peanut Products

Product and type	Month		Year beginning August 1		
	May	June	Total	Through June	
	1961	1961 2/	1959-60	1960	1961 2/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
<u>Shelled edibles</u>					
Virginias	13,480	5,995	243,157	241,991	260,565
Runners	16,789	6,632	255,055	252,952	311,659
Spanish	18,973	7,992	318,547	312,838	307,627
Total shelled edibles	49,242	20,619	816,759	807,781	879,851
Cleaned unshelled 3/	2,475	1,897	90,774	90,712	80,094
Shelled oil stock 4/	13,133	16,391	155,154	153,306	164,991
Crude oil	10,935	10,866	86,149	78,620	94,280
Cake and meal	16,140	15,781	126,561	115,771	139,747

Apparent Disappearance of Milled Peanut Products 5/

Product	Month		Year beginning August 1		
	May	June	Total	Through June	
	1961	1961 2/	1959-60	1960	1961 2/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
<u>Shelled peanuts</u>					
Edible grades	66,391	74,261	839,806	771,598	860,747
Oil stock 6/	18,773	22,016	160,701	150,994	168,006
Total all grades	85,164	96,277	1,000,507	922,592	1,028,753
Cleaned unshelled 3/	5,077	5,833	83,347	78,189	75,258
Crude peanut oil 7/	11,788	9,284	88,561	81,996	91,834
Peanut cake and meal 7/	16,758	15,511	121,307	108,697	143,341

1/ Total quantity of farmers' stock peanuts milled for producing edible grades, oil stock, and ungraded crushing stock; and cleaned in the shell.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Roasting stock.

4/ Includes ungraded or straight run peanuts.

5/ Includes in transit, exports and domestic use. Does not include imported peanuts.

6/ Disappearance of graded and ungraded oil stock only. For total peanuts crushed, see table on page 4.

7/ Relates to mills only.

Acquisitions Division
 Albert R. Mann Library
 ML-PN Ithaca, New York

Shelled Peanuts (Raw basis) Reported Used in Primary Products ^{1/}

Reported Use	Month		Total 1959-60	Year beginning August 1	
	May 1961	June 1961 ^{2/}		Through 1960	June 1961 ^{2/}
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Edible grades used in:					
Peanut candy ^{3/}	11,307	11,590	141,286	131,929	135,388
Salted peanuts	15,925	15,799	190,296	176,513	175,972
Peanut butter					
sandwiches	2,852	3,338	17,554	16,171	18,744
Peanut butter ^{4/}	38,162	35,690	366,111	341,304	386,978
Other products	1,297	1,556	13,580	12,479	13,438
<u>Total edible uses</u>	<u>69,543</u>	<u>67,973</u>	<u>728,827</u>	<u>678,396</u>	<u>730,520</u>
Crushed for oil,					
cake and meal ^{5/}	27,146	26,745	210,813	193,005	234,667
<u>Total all grades</u>	<u>96,689</u>	<u>94,718</u>	<u>939,640</u>	<u>871,401</u>	<u>965,187</u>

^{1/} Includes imported varieties.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.

^{4/} Excludes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy or sandwiches.

^{5/} Includes all shelled peanuts used for crushing regardless of grade.