

Peanut Stocks and Processing



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JANUARY 1970

Stocks 2 Percent Above A Year Earlier

Commercial peanut stocks on hand January 31, 1970 totaled 1,586 million pounds of equivalent farmers' stock compared with 1,558 million a year ago. Stocks included 888 million pounds of actual farmers' stock, shelled peanuts equal to 663 million pounds of farmers' stock, and 35 million pounds of roasting stock. Of the actual farmers' stock on hand, 156 million pounds were held by CCC. Included in the CCC stock were 17 million pounds of Virginias, 29 million Runners, 100 million Spanish--all segregation 1. CCC stocks also included 10 million pounds of all types (segregation 2 and 3) which were designated as crushing stock.

Shelled peanut stocks on January 31 amounted to 498 million pounds (actual weight), consisting of 447 million pounds of shelled edibles and slightly over 51 million pounds of shelled oil stock. Shelled edibles included: 191 million pounds of Virginias, 111 million Runners and 145 million Spanish.

Season's Millings Down 1 Percent

Cumulative millings of farmers' stock peanuts (excluding seed) through January 31, of 1,493 million pounds, were 1 percent below the same period last season. Millings by types were: Virginias, 547 million pounds; Runners, 313 million; and Spanish, 633 million pounds.

Of the 295 million pounds of farmers' stock milled during January millings by types were: Virginias 113 million; Runners 61 million; and Spanish 121 million pounds. January millings were 1 percent below January 1969, but 2 percent above a month earlier.

Edible Uses Up 3 Percent--Crushings Down 19 Percent

During the first six months of the season commercial processors used a total of 553 million pounds of raw shelled peanuts in the production of specified edible products (excluding oil)--3 percent above the same period last season. Usage in January totaled 87 million pounds--4 percent above January 1969.

Cumulative crushings were 19 percent below last season. Shelled peanuts crushed in January totaled 45 million pounds--6 percent below a year ago.

Peanut butter deliveries in November, under the Government Food Distribution Program for needy families totaled 2,653,920 pounds. Contracted deliveries of peanut butter for school lunches, to be delivered between January 5 and January 23, totaled 2,327,325 pounds.

Visible supply of peanuts

Class	Stocks as reported 1/			Farmers' stock equivalent 2/		
	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/
----- 1,000 pounds -----						
Farmers' stock 4/	893,653	1,173,894	888,477	893,653	1,173,894	888,477
Shelled peanuts 5/	474,930	441,889	498,137	631,657	587,712	662,522
Cleaned (in shell)	32,801	27,515	34,573	32,801	27,515	34,573
Total	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,558,111	1,789,121	1,585,572

Stocks on hand end of month

Product and type	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/
----- 1,000 pounds -----			
Farmers' stock 4/			
Virginias	230,931	341,632	238,355
Runners	234,691	313,390	237,922
Spanish, V.-C.	0	0	0
" , S. E.	145,704	218,128	165,967
" , S. W.	282,327	300,744	246,233
" , Total	428,031	518,872	412,200
Total Farmers' Stock	893,653	1,173,894	888,477
CCC uncommitted stock 6/ 7/	118,556	200,290	156,246
Commercial stock 7/	775,097	973,604	732,231
Restricted use 8/	7,158	17,168	21,660
Other commercial	767,939	956,436	710,571
Shelled Edibles			
Virginias	160,072	171,492	190,666
Runners	108,865	91,259	111,178
Spanish	137,504	136,103	144,697
Total shelled edibles	406,441	398,854	446,541
Cleaned (in shell)	32,801	27,515	34,573
Shelled oil stock 9/	68,489	43,035	51,596
Crude peanut oil 10/	8,067	4,577	6,086
Peanut cake and meal 10/	15,301	5,751	3,822

1/ Excludes stocks on farms. 2/ Farmers' stock x 1.00, shelled peanuts x 1.33, cleaned (in shell) x 1.00. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Net weight basis, excludes stocks on farms, but includes stocks owned by CCC and stocks held by cooperative associations on which CCC has advanced loans. 5/ Includes shelled edibles and shelled oil stock. 6/ From CCC operating records. 7/ Included in Farmers' stock totals above. 8/ Purchased from CCC for crushing or export. 9/ Includes ungraded and straight run oil stock peanuts, and peanuts purchased from CCC for crushing. 10/ Relates to mills only.

Farmers' stock peanuts milled 1/ 2/

Type	Month			Year beginning August 1		
	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/	Total 1968-69	Through January 1969 : 1970 3/	
	----- 1,000 pounds -----					
Virginias	103,070	116,816	112,824	700,078	496,538	546,722
Runners	85,634	73,742	61,264	583,522	371,994	313,036
Spanish, V.-C.	0	0	0	0	0	0
" , S. E.	49,908	39,696	58,674	419,888	294,290	312,228
" , S. W.	59,084	58,418	62,622	571,520	342,370	320,870
" , Total	108,992	98,114	121,296	991,408	636,660	633,098
Total milled, all types	297,696	288,672	295,384	2,275,008	1,505,192	1,492,856

Production of milled peanut products

Product and Type	Month			Year beginning August 1		
	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/	Total 1968-69	Through January 1969 : 1970 3/	
	----- 1,000 pounds -----					
<u>Shelled edibles</u>						
Virginias	48,108	62,232	57,049	342,378	245,841	291,559
Runners	49,477	46,961	36,715	333,740	226,099	199,566
Spanish	63,736	60,952	60,091	575,924	386,820	384,479
Total shelled edibles	161,321	170,145	153,855	1,252,042	858,040	875,604
Cleaned (in shell) 4/	15,943	15,702	15,823	103,380	78,055	79,402
Shelled oil stock 5/	45,927	32,397	47,167	352,057	196,409	165,259
Crude peanut oil	20,045	16,136	19,175	205,222	92,977	75,087
Peanut cake and meal	27,000	22,085	26,001	275,210	124,937	102,565

Apparent disappearance of milled peanut products 6/

Product	Month			Year beginning August 1		
	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 3/	Total 1968-69	Through January 1969 : 1970 3/	
	----- 1,000 pounds -----					
<u>Shelled peanuts</u>						
Edible grades	129,540	89,023	106,168	1,245,001	671,316	655,821
Shelled oil stock 7/	31,428	23,622	38,606	357,240	156,537	137,097
Total all grades	160,968	112,645	144,774	1,602,241	827,853	792,918
Cleaned (in shell) 4/	7,994	9,437	8,765	103,887	60,626	59,694
Crude peanut oil 8/	18,321	15,164	17,666	202,715	91,946	78,544
Peanut cake and meal 8/	22,871	22,503	27,930	275,482	118,784	107,619

1/ Total quantity of farmers' stock peanuts milled for producing edible grades, oil stock, and ungraded crushing stock; and cleaned in the shell. 2/ Net weight basis. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Roasting stock. 5/ Includes ungraded and straight run oil stock peanuts. 6/ Includes in transit, exports and domestic use. 7/ Disappearance of graded and ungraded oil stock only. For total peanuts crushed, see table on page 4. 8/ Relates to mills only.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
 WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250



OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Shelled peanuts (raw basis) reported used in primary products

Reported Use	Month			Total	Year beginning August 1	
	Jan. 31, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	Jan. 31, 1970 1/		Through January 1969	Through January 1970 1/
	----- 1,000 pounds -----					
<u>Edible grades used in:</u>						
Peanut candy 2/	16,714	17,402	17,679	226,372	118,872	120,090
Salted peanuts	17,308	21,393	19,021	240,023	128,050	136,760
Peanut butter sandwiches	2,129	1,493	1,732	22,078	11,135	10,715
Peanut butter 3/	46,351	39,275	47,000	524,750	268,554	276,167
Other products	1,221	1,400	1,445	18,502	8,801	9,045
<u>Total edible uses</u>	<u>83,723</u>	<u>80,963</u>	<u>86,877</u>	<u>1,031,725</u>	<u>535,411</u>	<u>552,777</u>
<u>Crushed for</u>						
oil, cake and meal 4/	48,428	38,613	45,442	491,447	223,254	180,311
<u>Total all grades</u>	<u>132,151</u>	<u>119,576</u>	<u>132,319</u>	<u>1,523,172</u>	<u>758,665</u>	<u>733,088</u>

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.

3/ Excludes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy or sandwiches.

4/ Includes all shelled peanuts used for crushing regardless of grade.