

# PEANUT STOCKS AND PROCESSING



Economics, Statistics, &  
Cooperatives Service

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## MAY PEANUT STOCKS UP 7 PERCENT

Peanut stocks in commercial storage totaled 1.08 billion pounds of equivalent farmers' stock on May 31, 1980, up 7 percent from the year earlier level. This total includes 275 million pounds of actual farmers' stock compared with 204 million pounds on hand a year ago.

Shelled peanuts on hand at month's end totaled 754 million pounds of equivalent farmers' stock, up 2 percent from a year ago. Roasting stock totaled 54.7 million pounds, down 20 percent from 68.4 million pounds on hand a year ago. There was no Commodity Credit Corporation uncommitted stock on hand as of May 31, 1980.

Shelled peanut stocks on May 31, 1980, totaled 567 million pounds of which 520 million were edible grades and 47.1 million pounds were oil stocks. Edible grade stocks by type were Virginias, 91.2 million pounds; Runners, 371 million pounds; and Spanish, 57.4 million pounds.

## MILLINGS DOWN

May millings totaled 291 million pounds, down 7 percent from May a year ago. Millings by type were 34.0 million pounds of Virginias, 239 million pounds of Runners, and 18.5 million pounds of Spanish.

## EDIBLE USES AND CRUSHINGS

Commercial processors utilized 104 million pounds of shelled edible grade peanuts during May 1980. Utilization for peanut butter was down 7 percent from a year earlier, utilization for peanut candy was up 8 percent, and utilization for salted peanuts was down 1 percent.

Crushings for oil, cake, and meal totaled 74.8 million pounds during May 1980, up 32 percent from 56.6 million pounds crushed a year ago.

May deliveries under the Government's Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs totaled 1,107,948 pounds of peanut butter, 483,240 pounds of roasted peanuts and 58,485 pounds of peanut granules.

VISIBLE SUPPLY OF PEANUTS AT MONTHS END 1/

| CLASS              | STOCKS AS REPORTED |            |             | FARMERS STOCK EQUIVALENT 2/ |            |             |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|
|                    | MAY 1979           | APRIL 1980 | MAY 1980 3/ | MAY 1979                    | APRIL 1980 | MAY 1980 3/ |
|                    | 1,000 POUNDS       |            |             |                             |            |             |
| FARMERS STOCK      | 204,217            | 576,296    | 274,517     | 204,217                     | 576,296    | 274,517     |
| SHELLED PEANUTS 4/ | 556,844            | 566,623    | 566,742     | 740,603                     | 753,609    | 753,767     |
| ROASTING STOCK 5/  | 68,398             | 63,023     | 54,730      | 68,398                      | 63,023     | 54,730      |
| TOTAL              |                    |            |             | 1,013,218                   | 1,392,928  | 1,083,014   |

STOCKS OF PEANUTS AND SPECIFIED PRODUCTS AT MONTHS END 1/

| PRODUCT AND TYPE      | MAY 1979     | APRIL 1980 | MAY 1980 3/ |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
|                       | 1,000 POUNDS |            |             |
| FARMERS STOCK         |              |            |             |
| VIRGINIAS             | 36,008       | 56,487     | 26,355      |
| RUNNERS               | 162,615      | 416,524    | 182,445     |
| SPANISH VA-NC         | 0            | 9/         | 0           |
| SPANISH S. E.         | 9/           | 9/         | 9/          |
| SPANISH S. W.         | 9/           | 9/         | 9/          |
| SPANISH TOTAL         | 5,554        | 103,285    | 65,717      |
| TOTAL FARMERS STOCK   | 204,217      | 576,296    | 274,517     |
| CCC UNCOMMITTED       | 0            | 0          | 0           |
| COMMERCIAL STOCK      | 204,217      | 576,296    | 274,517     |
| RESTRICTED USE 6/     | 32,248       | 81,082     | 86,860      |
| OTHER COMMERCIAL      | 171,969      | 495,214    | 187,657     |
| SHELLED EDIBLES       |              |            |             |
| VIRGINIAS             | 119,769      | 101,785    | 91,199      |
| RUNNERS               | 324,215      | 369,614    | 371,085     |
| SPANISH               | 68,749       | 57,670     | 57,369      |
| TOTAL SHELLED EDIBLES | 512,733      | 529,069    | 519,653     |
| ROASTING STOCK 5/     | 68,398       | 63,023     | 54,730      |
| SHELLED OIL STOCK 7/  | 44,111       | 37,554     | 47,089      |
| CRUDE PEANUT OIL 8/   | 14,929       | 12,440     | 15,270      |
| CAKE AND MEAL 8/      | 5,392        | 7,623      | 13,909      |

- 1/ EXCLUDES STOCKS ON FARMS. INCLUDES STOCKS OWNED BY OR HELD FOR ACCOUNT OF CCC IN COMMERCIAL STORAGES. FARMERS STOCK ON NET WEIGHT BASIS.  
 2/ ACTUAL FARMERS STOCK, PLUS ROASTING STOCK, PLUS SHELLED PEANUTS X 1.33.  
 3/ PRELIMINARY.  
 4/ INCLUDES SHELLED EDIBLE AND SHELL OIL STOCK.  
 5/ CLEANED AND UNSHELLED.  
 6/ PURCHASED FROM CCC FOR CRUSHING OR EXPORT.  
 7/ INCLUDES UNGRADED AND STRAIGHT RUN OIL STOCK PEANUTS.  
 8/ RELATES TO PEANUT OIL MILLS ONLY.  
 9/ NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

FARMERS STOCK PEANUTS MILLED (NET WEIGHT) 1/

| TYPE          | MONTH   |         |         | CROP YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST 1 |             |           |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|               | MAY     | APRIL   | MAY     | TOTAL                        | THROUGH MAY |           |
|               | 1979    | 1980    | 1980 2/ |                              | 1979        | 1980 2/   |
| 1,000 POUNDS  |         |         |         |                              |             |           |
| VIRGINIAS     | 58,526  | 43,927  | 34,002  | 805,481                      | 773,541     | 662,561   |
| RUNNERS       | 231,877 | 229,359 | 238,983 | 2,272,128                    | 2,126,274   | 2,273,141 |
| SPANISH VA-NC | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                            | 0           | 0         |
| SPANISH S. E. | 0       | 0       | 0       | 13,122                       | 13,122      | 11,998    |
| SPANISH S. W. | 22,885  | 41,847  | 18,468  | 333,234                      | 327,710     | 278,512   |
| SPANISH TOTAL | 22,885  | 41,847  | 18,468  | 346,356                      | 340,832     | 290,510   |
| TOTAL MILLED  | 313,288 | 315,133 | 291,453 | 3,423,965                    | 3,240,647   | 3,226,212 |

PRODUCTION OF MILLED PEANUT PRODUCTS

| PRODUCT AND TYPE      | MONTH   |         |         | CROP YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST 1 |             |           |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                       | MAY     | APRIL   | MAY     | TOTAL                        | THROUGH MAY |           |
|                       | 1979    | 1980    | 1980 2/ |                              | 1979        | 1980 2/   |
| 1,000 POUNDS          |         |         |         |                              |             |           |
| SHELLED EDIBLES       |         |         |         |                              |             |           |
| VIRGINIAS             | 25,585  | 16,182  | 7,417   | 320,411                      | 309,004     | 252,168   |
| RUNNERS               | 132,212 | 133,503 | 139,472 | 1,412,764                    | 1,329,657   | 1,456,940 |
| SPANISH               | 14,657  | 21,485  | 5,610   | 210,453                      | 207,200     | 168,109   |
| TOTAL SHELLED EDIBLES | 172,458 | 171,170 | 152,499 | 1,943,628                    | 1,845,861   | 1,877,217 |
| ROASTING STOCK 3/     | 14,145  | 10,174  | 6,654   | 233,497                      | 224,356     | 181,196   |
| SHELLED OIL STOCK 4/  | 54,880  | 63,424  | 60,984  | 435,972                      | 399,912     | 408,460   |
| CRUDE PEANUT OIL      | 23,048  | 25,913  | 30,654  | 164,284                      | 140,563     | 133,233   |
| CAKE AND MEAL         | 31,809  | 31,807  | 41,887  | 217,998                      | 188,229     | 178,113   |

APPARENT DISAPPEARANCE OF MILLED PEANUT PRODUCTS 5/ 6/

| TYPE                | MONTH   |         |         | CROP YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST 1 |             |           |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                     | MAY     | APRIL   | MAY     | TOTAL                        | THROUGH MAY |           |
|                     | 1979    | 1980    | 1980 2/ |                              | 1979        | 1980 2/   |
| 1,000 POUNDS        |         |         |         |                              |             |           |
| SHELLED PEANUTS     |         |         |         |                              |             |           |
| EDIBLE GRADES       | 152,474 | 162,260 | 161,914 | 1,954,609                    | 1,692,110   | 1,705,564 |
| OIL STOCK 7/        | 40,123  | 68,594  | 51,448  | 426,904                      | 393,169     | 407,806   |
| TOTAL ALL GRADES    | 192,597 | 230,854 | 213,362 | 2,381,513                    | 2,085,279   | 2,113,370 |
| ROASTING STOCK 3/   | 13,164  | 17,701  | 14,947  | 210,935                      | 181,595     | 174,667   |
| CRUDE PEANUT OIL 8/ | 21,760  | 24,298  | 27,824  | 161,562                      | 140,129     | 135,180   |
| CAKE AND MEAL 8/    | 31,210  | 28,709  | 35,602  | 227,902                      | 193,771     | 165,224   |

- 1/ EXCLUDES PEANUTS MILLED FOR SEED.
- 2/ PRELIMINARY.
- 3/ CLEANED AND UNSHELLED.
- 4/ INCLUDES UNGRADED AND STRAIGHT RUN OIL STOCK PEANUTS.
- 5/ INCLUDES IN TRANSIT, EXPORTS AND DOMESTIC USE.
- 6/ DERIVED DISAPPEARANCE MAY DIFFER SLIGHTLY DUE TO ROUNDING.
- 7/ DISAPPEARANCE OF BOTH GRADED AND UNGRADED OIL STOCK.  
FOR TOTAL PEANUTS CRUSHED, SEE TABLE ON PAGE 4.
- 8/ RELATES TO PEANUT OIL MILLS ONLY.

**SHELLED PEANUTS (RAW BASIS) USED IN PRIMARY PRODUCTS**

| REPORTED USE                        | MONTH          |                |                | CROP YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST 1 |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | MAY<br>1979    | APRIL<br>1980  | MAY<br>1980 1/ | TOTAL<br>1978-79             | THROUGH MAY      |                  |
|                                     |                |                |                |                              | 1979             | 1980 1/          |
|                                     | 1,000 POUNDS   |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| EDIBLE GRADES USED IN:              |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| PEANUT CANDY 2/                     | 23,378         | 25,737         | 25,151         | 268,435                      | 219,655          | 250,830          |
| SALTED PEANUTS                      | 22,064         | 21,719         | 21,832         | 291,614                      | 244,319          | 243,210          |
| PEANUT BUTTER SAND. 3/              | 2,295          | 2,276          | 2,368          | 28,067                       | 23,892           | 25,724           |
| PEANUT BUTTER 4/                    | 56,515         | 55,780         | 52,397         | 664,937                      | 555,653          | 566,713          |
| OTHER PRODUCTS                      | 2,226          | 1,480          | 1,844          | 19,105                       | 15,805           | 16,545           |
| <b>TOTAL EDIBLE USES</b>            | <b>106,478</b> | <b>106,992</b> | <b>103,592</b> | <b>1,272,158</b>             | <b>1,059,324</b> | <b>1,103,022</b> |
| CRUSHED FOR OIL 5/<br>CAKE AND MEAL | 56,552         | 59,609         | 74,771         | 395,951                      | 340,759          | 321,158          |
| <b>TOTAL USES</b>                   | <b>163,030</b> | <b>166,601</b> | <b>178,363</b> | <b>1,668,109</b>             | <b>1,400,083</b> | <b>1,424,180</b> |
| <b>USES BY TYPES</b>                |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| <b>VIRGINIAS</b>                    |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| EDIBLE GRADES USED IN:              |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| PEANUT CANDY 2/                     | 4,227          | 8,549          | 8,333          | 48,424                       | 36,366           | 57,572           |
| SALTED PEANUTS                      | 4,712          | 6,751          | 6,138          | 91,426                       | 77,538           | 74,288           |
| PEANUT BUTTER SAND. 3/              | 233            | 398            | 451            | 4,655                        | 4,260            | 6,772            |
| PEANUT BUTTER 4/                    | 3,820          | 3,313          | 2,662          | 48,824                       | 40,238           | 35,834           |
| OTHER PRODUCTS                      | 348            | 137            | 183            | 2,531                        | 2,046            | 2,047            |
| <b>TOTAL VIRGINIA USES</b>          | <b>13,340</b>  | <b>19,148</b>  | <b>17,767</b>  | <b>195,860</b>               | <b>160,448</b>   | <b>176,513</b>   |
| <b>RUNNERS</b>                      |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| EDIBLE GRADES USED IN:              |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| PEANUT CANDY 2/                     | 14,565         | 13,214         | 12,807         | 158,258                      | 128,481          | 154,268          |
| SALTED PEANUTS                      | 13,566         | 11,422         | 11,923         | 158,262                      | 132,642          | 130,450          |
| PEANUT BUTTER SAND. 3/              | 2,047          | 1,847          | 1,886          | 22,528                       | 18,837           | 18,422           |
| PEANUT BUTTER 4/                    | 47,918         | 47,172         | 44,696         | 546,001                      | 454,712          | 488,270          |
| OTHER PRODUCTS                      | 1,475          | 1,049          | 1,520          | 13,949                       | 11,808           | 12,595           |
| <b>TOTAL RUNNER USES</b>            | <b>79,571</b>  | <b>74,704</b>  | <b>72,832</b>  | <b>898,998</b>               | <b>746,480</b>   | <b>804,005</b>   |
| <b>SPANISH</b>                      |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| EDIBLE GRADES USED IN:              |                |                |                |                              |                  |                  |
| PEANUT CANDY 2/                     | 4,586          | 3,974          | 4,011          | 61,753                       | 54,808           | 38,990           |
| SALTED PEANUTS                      | 3,786          | 3,546          | 3,771          | 41,926                       | 34,139           | 38,472           |
| PEANUT BUTTER SAND. 3/              | 15             | 31             | 31             | 884                          | 795              | 530              |
| PEANUT BUTTER 4/                    | 4,777          | 5,295          | 5,039          | 70,112                       | 60,703           | 42,609           |
| OTHER PRODUCTS                      | 403            | 294            | 141            | 2,625                        | 1,951            | 1,903            |
| <b>TOTAL SPANISH USES</b>           | <b>13,567</b>  | <b>13,140</b>  | <b>12,993</b>  | <b>177,300</b>               | <b>152,396</b>   | <b>122,504</b>   |

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ INCLUDES PEANUT BUTTER MADE BY MANUFACTURERS FOR OWN USE IN CANDY.

3/ INCLUDES PEANUT BUTTER COOKIES.

4/ EXCLUDES PEANUT BUTTER MADE BY MANUFACTURERS FOR OWN USE IN CANDY OR SANDWICHES.

5/ INCLUDES ALL SHELLED PEANUTS CRUSHED REGARDLESS OF GRADE.