

# Peanut Stocks and Processing



National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

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Released July 30, 1991, by the Agricultural Statistics Board. Stocks estimates refer to June 30, 1991; all other data are for the month of June.

## Peanut Stocks Down 12 Percent From Last Year

Peanut stocks in commercial storage totaled 852 million pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared to 970 million pounds last year. This total includes 66.2 million pounds of actual farmer stock.

Shelled peanuts on hand totaled 731 million pounds of equivalent farmer stock. Roasting stock totaled 54.8 million pounds. There were no Commodity Credit Corporation uncommitted stocks on hand as of June 30, 1991.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 549 million pounds of which 493 million pounds were edible grades and 56.0 million pounds were oil stocks. Edible grade stocks by type were: Virginias, 190 million pounds; Runners, 261 million pounds; and Spanish, 42.8 million pounds.

June millings totaled 111 million pounds. Millings by type were 45.6 million pounds of Virginias, 62.3 million pounds of Runners, and 2.75 million pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 113 million pounds of shelled edible grade peanuts during June. Utilization for all peanut butter products was 57.5 million pounds, utilization for peanut candy was 24.6 million pounds, and utilization for snack peanuts was 28.0 million pounds. Crushing for oil, cake, and meal totaled 53.2 million pounds during the month.

There were no deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs during the month of June.

Stocks of treated seed on hand June 30 totaled 850,000 pounds, compared with 10.9 million pounds on May 31, 1991. Of the June total, 8,000 pounds were Virginias and Valencias, 477,000 pounds were Runners, and 365,000 pounds were Spanish. May stocks of seed included 1.06 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 8.51 million pounds of Runners, and 1.29 million pounds of Spanish.

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For information, call Roger Latham (202) 447-5944. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

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Table 1. Stocks of Peanuts and Specified Products at Month's End, Crop of 1990-91 1/

Month Ending	Farmer Stock	Shelled Peanuts 2/	Roasting Stock (In Shell)	Farmer Stock Equivalent	
				Shelled Peanuts	Total 3/
1,000 Pounds					
AUG 1990	36,711	288,795	21,920	384,097	442,728
SEP	1,194,776	233,073	9,814	309,987	1,514,577
OCT	2,380,871	313,491	23,194	416,943	2,821,008
NOV	2,455,347	375,778	25,638	499,785	2,980,770
DEC	2,157,126	448,182	30,706	596,082	2,783,914
JAN 1991	1,691,736	492,614	39,132	655,177	2,386,045
FEB	1,264,402	594,655	49,405	790,891	2,104,698
MAR	836,964	659,880	60,273	877,640	1,774,877
APR	491,398	636,169	63,549	846,105	1,401,052
MAY	215,928	651,744	62,592	866,820	1,145,340
JUN	66,243	549,436	54,756	730,750	851,749
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	86,094	620,659	58,328	825,476	969,898

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 2. Farmer Stock Peanuts, by Types, on Hand at Month's End, Crop of 1990-91 1/

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total All Types
			Virginia: North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	
1,000 Pounds							
AUG 1990	17,172	18,677	0	0	862	862	36,711
SEP	133,580	1,052,013	0	2,814	6,369	9,183	1,194,776
OCT	625,012	1,633,285	0	6,842	115,732	122,574	2,380,871
NOV	609,552	1,700,543	0	6,897	138,355	145,252	2,455,347
DEC	524,021	1,503,407	0	2,364	127,334	129,698	2,157,126
JAN 1991	433,411	1,143,567	0	453	114,305	114,758	1,691,736
FEB	338,855	842,323	0	457	82,767	83,224	1,264,402
MAR	229,840	537,308	0	0	69,816	69,816	836,964
APR	140,970	325,590	0	0	24,838	24,838	491,398
MAY	54,262	158,904	0	0	2,762	2,762	215,928
JUN	11,176	54,782	0	0	285	285	66,243
JUL							
Same Month Last Seas	10,542	62,134	0	0	13,418	13,418	86,094

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 3. Total Farmer Stock Peanuts on Hand at Month's End,  
Crop of 1990-91 1/

Month Ending	CCC Uncommitted Stocks	Commercial Stocks			Equivalent Total Farmer Stock
		Restricted Use <u>17/</u>	Other Commercial	Total	
1,000 Pounds					
AUG 1990	805	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	35,906	36,711
SEP	104,539	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,090,237	1,194,776
OCT	342,436	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,038,435	2,380,871
NOV	380,589	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,074,758	2,455,347
DEC	360,067	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,797,059	2,157,126
JAN 1991	245,815	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,445,921	1,691,736
FEB	149,313	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,115,089	1,264,402
MAR	37,717	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	799,247	836,964
APR	0	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	491,398	491,398
MAY	0	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	215,928	215,928
JUN	0	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	66,243	66,243
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	0	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	86,094	86,094

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 4. Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (In Shell) on Hand at Month's  
End, Crop of 1990-91 1/

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles <u>19/</u>				Shelled Oil Stocks <u>4/</u>	Total Shelled Stocks	Roasting Stocks <u>5/</u>
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
1,000 Pounds							
AUG 1990	63,886	196,094	20,127	280,107	8,688	288,795	21,920
SEP	53,261	150,741	11,302	215,304	17,769	233,073	9,814
OCT	85,280	173,787	25,915	284,982	28,509	313,491	23,194
NOV	114,102	192,190	38,280	344,572	31,206	375,778	25,638
DEC	136,859	230,199	40,605	407,663	40,519	448,182	30,706
JAN 1991	144,978	262,571	41,599	449,148	43,466	492,614	39,132
FEB	188,950	299,502	51,260	539,712	54,943	594,655	49,405
MAR	196,344	358,728	50,448	605,520	54,360	659,880	60,273
APR	203,756	318,800	66,451	589,007	47,162	636,169	63,549
MAY	221,284	321,396	55,618	598,298	53,446	651,744	62,592
JUN	189,736	260,899	42,835	493,470	55,966	549,436	54,756
JUL							
Same Month Last Seas	110,651	433,539	46,555	590,745	29,914	620,659	58,328

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 5. Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight), by Months, Crop of 1990-91 18/

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total	Total All Types
			Virginia: North: Carolina:	South: East	South: West	Total		
1,000 Pounds								
AUG 1990	8,012	6,472	0	0	6,330	6,330	20,814	
SEP	37,578	105,066	0	0	5,786	5,786	148,430	
OCT	168,214	248,352	38	0	44,698	44,736	461,302	
NOV	150,606	251,686	0	0	38,896	38,896	441,188	
DEC	115,554	191,004	0	3,704	19,538	23,242	329,800	
JAN 1991	126,330	238,240	0	1,574	13,168	14,742	379,312	
FEB	110,496	241,176	0	0	28,328	28,328	380,000	
MAR	119,240	227,144	0	0	10,858	10,858	357,242	
APR	95,156	163,132	0	0	41,108	41,108	299,396	
MAY	87,636	138,478	0	0	23,614	23,614	249,728	
JUN	45,608	62,264	0	0	2,752	2,752	110,624	
JUL								
Same Month:								
Last Seas	22,912	148,208	0	0	27,850	27,850	198,970	
Seas Total:	1,064,430	1,873,014	38	5,278	235,076	240,392	3,177,836	
89 To Date:	823,908	2,768,990	0	8,668	222,924	231,592	3,824,490	

Table 6. Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (In Shell) Peanuts, by Months, Crop of 1990-91

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles <u>18/</u>				Shelled Oil Stocks <u>4/</u>	Total Shelled	Roasting Stocks <u>5/</u>
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
1,000 Pounds							
AUG 1990	3,908	1,730	0	5,638	8,411	14,049	736
SEP	21,452	71,029	3,470	95,951	14,493	110,444	3,753
OCT	74,809	168,012	30,014	272,835	31,238	304,073	45,650
NOV	72,368	168,876	25,369	266,613	31,536	298,149	31,586
DEC	53,746	124,046	14,073	191,865	31,826	223,691	22,704
JAN 1991	59,870	154,598	9,206	223,674	38,563	262,237	26,481
FEB	53,958	154,209	18,662	226,829	42,108	268,937	22,880
MAR	57,562	139,581	6,015	203,158	34,019	237,177	23,367
APR	43,262	81,919	26,350	151,531	29,821	181,352	20,373
MAY	43,430	72,864	12,805	129,099	30,152	159,251	17,696
JUN	21,371	29,025	75	50,471	26,545	77,016	8,191
JUL							
Same Month:							
Last Seas	10,832	92,998	9,698	113,528	36,758	150,286	6,211
Seas Total:	505,736	1,165,889	146,039	1,817,664	318,712	2,136,376	223,417
89 To Date:	349,512	1,818,472	121,611	2,289,595	356,204	2,645,799	235,153

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 7. Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal, by Months, Crop of 1990-91 Z/

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts	Production		Stocks (End of Period)	
	Crushed <u>8/</u>	Crude Oil	Cake & Meal	Crude Oil <u>Z/</u>	Cake & Meal <u>Z/</u>
	1,000 Pounds				
AUG 1990	24,682	10,306	14,192	7,233	9,874
SEP	3,635	1,522	2,027	4,180	5,877
OCT	32,125	13,194	18,687	5,813	5,519
NOV	29,729	12,096	16,821	6,728	7,787
DEC	36,849	15,199	21,337	4,753	8,271
JAN 1991	57,840	23,614	33,388	6,667	7,126
FEB	53,023	21,130	31,455	9,907	9,601
MAR	54,290	22,395	31,238	11,266	9,666
APR	61,253	25,328	35,213	15,074	11,725
MAY	60,177	25,232	34,504	18,273	10,255
JUN	53,227	21,536	31,654	20,359	9,338
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	61,327	26,098	35,163	11,007	16,350
Seas Total	466,830	191,552	270,516	--	--
89 To Date	430,827	176,735	239,506	--	--

Table 8. Apparent Disappearance of Milled Peanut Products, by Months, Crop of 1990-91 9/

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts			Roasting Stock	Crude Peanut Oil <u>Z/</u>	Cake & Meal <u>Z/</u>
	Edible Grades	Oil Stocks	Total			
	1,000 Pounds					
AUG 1990	181,117	14,917	196,034	23,640	14,043	19,020
SEP	160,754	5,412	166,166	15,859	4,575	6,024
OCT	203,157	20,498	223,655	32,270	11,561	19,045
NOV	207,023	28,839	235,862	29,142	11,181	14,553
DEC	128,774	22,513	151,287	17,636	17,174	20,853
JAN 1991	182,189	35,616	217,805	18,055	21,700	34,533
FEB	136,265	30,631	166,896	12,607	17,890	28,980
MAR	137,350	34,602	171,952	12,499	21,036	31,173
APR	168,044	37,019	205,063	17,097	21,520	33,154
MAY	119,808	23,868	143,676	18,653	22,033	35,974
JUN	155,299	24,025	179,324	16,027	19,450	32,571
JUL						
Same Month Last Seas	162,170	47,638	209,808	13,679	24,766	38,175
Seas Total	1,779,780	277,940	2,057,720	213,485	182,163	275,880
89 To Date	2,212,529	370,687	2,583,216	226,087	195,018	252,505

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 9. Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products,  
And in Shell Peanuts, by Months, Crop of 1990-91 6/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In 19/					Total All Grades 13/	In Shell Peanuts 14/
	Peanut Candy 11/	Snack Peanuts 10/	Peanut Butter 12/	Other Products	Total		
1,000 Pounds							
AUG 1990	30,712	38,851	76,849	3,931	150,343	175,025	10,195
SEP	30,898	41,884	68,494	3,668	144,944	148,579	11,066
OCT	29,426	40,719	73,358	2,806	146,309	178,434	14,179
NOV	25,569	36,619	67,950	3,071	133,209	162,938	14,367
DEC	22,079	25,513	64,875	2,758	115,225	152,074	12,399
JAN 1991	25,785	25,502	59,812	3,653	114,752	172,592	10,779
FEB	26,345	17,365	47,443	2,400	93,553	146,576	5,838
MAR	25,631	22,942	50,765	2,709	102,047	156,337	6,722
APR	20,331	26,809	57,636	3,311	108,087	169,340	8,641
MAY	22,948	28,205	58,161	3,170	112,484	172,661	9,535
JUN	24,617	27,955	57,541	3,183	113,296	166,523	9,407
JUL							
Same Month Last Seas	27,708	30,635	70,711	3,234	132,288	193,615	12,142
Seas Total	284,341	332,364	682,884	34,660	1,334,249	1,801,079	113,128
89 To Date	302,606	362,591	830,006	33,603	1,528,806	1,959,633	117,378

Table 10. Virginias Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products,  
by Months, Crop of 1990-91 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In 19/				Total
	Peanut Candy 11/	Snack Peanuts 10/	Peanut Butter 12/	Other Products	
1,000 Pounds					
AUG 1990	2,626	15,915	7,845	1,266	27,652
SEP	2,247	16,800	6,520	1,526	27,093
OCT	1,884	14,169	8,736	853	25,642
NOV	2,526	12,203	9,597	1,249	25,575
DEC	1,730	8,456	9,745	1,234	21,165
JAN 1991	1,800	9,106	9,168	1,624	21,698
FEB	1,532	6,427	8,466	1,315	17,740
MAR	2,051	9,751	6,927	1,678	20,407
APR	1,704	13,289	5,975	1,333	22,301
MAY	2,294	13,049	8,613	1,158	25,114
JUN	2,638	13,595	8,710	1,922	26,865
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	2,583	10,103	5,165	631	18,482
Seas Total	23,032	132,760	90,302	15,158	261,252
89 To Date	27,149	120,353	84,124	12,476	244,102

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 11. Runners Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Months, Crop of 1990-91 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <u>19/</u>				Total
	Peanut Candy <u>11/</u>	Snack Peanuts <u>10/</u>	Peanut Butter <u>12/</u>	Other Products	
	1,000 Pounds				
AUG 1990	26,016	20,886	65,761	2,400	115,063
SEP	26,882	21,869	58,750	1,827	109,328
OCT	25,738	23,390	60,052	1,769	110,949
NOV	21,837	21,837	54,008	1,683	99,365
DEC	19,182	14,992	50,047	1,466	85,687
JAN 1991	22,583	14,828	46,633	1,969	86,013
FEB	23,138	9,900	33,717	1,031	67,786
MAR	22,031	12,044	38,065	990	73,130
APR	16,781	12,119	45,124	1,939	75,963
MAY	19,163	13,062	41,349	1,919	75,493
JUN	20,435	12,537	41,924	1,164	76,060
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	23,024	18,548	61,969	1,856	105,397
Seas Total	243,786	177,464	535,430	18,157	974,837
89 To Date	253,815	215,912	717,003	18,524	1,205,254

Table 12. Spanish Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Months, Crop of 1990-91 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <u>19/</u>				Total
	Peanut Candy <u>11/</u>	Snack Peanuts <u>10/</u>	Peanut Butter <u>12/</u>	Other Products	
	1,000 Pounds				
AUG 1990	2,070	2,050	3,243	265	7,628
SEP	1,769	3,215	3,224	315	8,523
OCT	1,804	3,160	4,570	184	9,718
NOV	1,206	2,579	4,345	139	8,269
DEC	1,167	2,065	5,083	58	8,373
JAN 1991	1,402	1,568	4,011	60	7,041
FEB	1,675	1,038	5,260	54	8,027
MAR	1,549	1,147	5,773	41	8,510
APR	1,846	1,401	6,537	39	9,823
MAY	1,491	2,094	8,199	93	11,877
JUN	1,544	1,823	6,907	97	10,371
JUL					
Same Month Last Seas	2,101	1,984	3,577	747	8,409
Seas Total	17,523	22,140	57,152	1,345	98,160
89 To Date	21,642	26,326	28,879	2,603	79,450

See footnotes on page 8.

These Statistics are collected and presented according to the Peanut Statistics Act which requires shellers, crushers and processors of raw peanuts to submit periodic reports for their operations. These reports are usually based on a complete enumeration of all shellers and crushers and all of the larger processors of raw peanuts. However, reports are occasionally received too late to be included in the first tabulation. Allowances are made for these missing reports and revised totals are published in the next report.

- 1/ Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of CCC in commercial storages. Farmer stock on net weight basis.
- 2/ Includes shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).
- 3/ Actual farmer stock, plus roasting stock, plus shelled peanuts X 1.33.
- 4/ Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.
- 5/ Cleaned and unshelled.
- 6/ Excludes peanuts milled for seed.
- 7/ Relates to oil mills only.
- 8/ All crushings regardless of grade.
- 9/ Includes in transit, exports and domestic use.
- 10/ Formerly titled 'Salted Peanuts'. Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted.
- 11/ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.
- 12/ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.
- 13/ Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade.
- 14/ Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.
- 15/ Crushings by type not available.
- 16/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.
- 17/ Purchased from CCC for crushing or export.
- 18/ Includes peanuts milled for seed.
- 19/ Beginning in February 1988, shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. This should be considered when comparing with previous years.

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