

Peanut Stocks and Processing



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released May 28, 1992, by the Agricultural Statistics Board. Stocks estimates refer to April 30, 1992; all other data are for the month of April.

Peanut Stocks Up 59 Percent From Last Year

Peanut stocks in commercial storage totaled 2.22 billion pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared to 1.40 billion pounds last year. This total includes 996 million pounds of actual farmer stock.

Shelled peanuts on hand totaled 1.12 billion pounds of equivalent farmer stock. Roasting stock totaled 104 million pounds. There were 617,000 pounds of Commodity Credit Corporation uncommitted stocks on hand as of April 30, 1992.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 845 million pounds of which 776 million pounds were edible grades and 69.1 million pounds were oil stocks. Edible grade stocks by type were: Virginias, 159 million pounds; Runners, 560 million pounds; and Spanish, 57.0 million pounds.

April millings totaled 455 million pounds. Millings by type were 90.0 million pounds of Virginias, 361 million pounds of Runners, and 4.78 million pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 127 million pounds of shelled edible grade peanuts during April. Utilization for all peanut butter products was 76.9 million pounds, utilization for peanut candy was 20.9 million pounds, and utilization for snack peanuts was 25.9 million pounds. Crushing for oil, cake, and meal totaled 92.4 million pounds during the month.

Deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs amounted to 5,791,168 pounds of peanut butter, 616,320 pounds of roasted peanuts, and 46,200 pounds of peanut granules during the month of April.

Stocks of treated seed on hand April 30 totaled 23.3 million pounds, compared with 18.0 million pounds on March 31, 1992. Of the April total, 7.52 million pounds were Virginias and Valencias, 15.0 million pounds were Runners, and 816,000 pounds were Spanish. March stocks of treated seed included 7.04 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 11.0 million pounds of Runners, and 40,000 pounds of Spanish.

For information, call Kirby Cavett at (202) 720-8843. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

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Table 1. Stocks of Peanuts and Specified Products at Month's End,
Crop of 1991-92 1/

Month Ending	Farmer Stock	Shelled Peanuts 2/	Roasting Stock (In Shell)	Farmer Stock Equivalent	
				Shelled Peanuts	Total 3/
1,000 Pounds					
Aug 1991	85,295	342,810	25,772	455,937	567,004
Sep	1,715,648	348,473	16,398	463,469	2,195,515
Oct	3,580,711	483,811	32,542	643,469	4,256,722
Nov	3,167,854	569,597	42,181	757,564	3,967,599
Dec	3,379,648	658,238	51,344	875,457	4,306,449
Jan 1992	2,878,524	713,617	68,004	949,111	3,895,639
Feb	2,236,682	784,947	88,028	1,043,980	3,368,690
Mar	1,574,181	844,033	96,516	1,122,564	2,793,261
Apr	996,234	845,471	104,264	1,124,476	2,224,974
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Same Month Last Seas	491,398	636,169	63,549	846,105	1,401,052

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 2. Farmer Stock Peanuts, by Types, on Hand at Month's End,
Crop of 1991-92 1/

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total All Types
			Virginia: North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	
1,000 Pounds							
Aug 1991	11,315	72,866	0	146	968	1,114	85,295
Sep	121,083	1,582,375	0	3,122	9,068	12,190	1,715,648
Oct	526,162	2,896,012	0	11,425	147,112	158,537	3,580,711
Nov	511,746	2,513,542	0	8,922	133,644	142,566	3,167,854
Dec	453,153	2,762,757	0	13,913	149,825	163,738	3,379,648
Jan 1992	367,809	2,361,172	0	8,644	140,899	149,543	2,878,524
Feb	271,255	1,874,760	0	0	90,667	90,667	2,236,682
Mar	194,062	1,328,296	0	0	51,823	51,823	1,574,181
Apr	111,374	847,254	0	0	37,606	37,606	996,234
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Same Month Last Seas	140,970	325,590	0	0	24,838	24,838	491,398

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 3. Total Farmer Stock Peanuts on Hand at Month's End,
Crop of 1991-92 1/

Month Ending	CCC Uncommitted Stocks	Commercial Stocks			Equivalent Total Farmer Stock
		Restricted Use <u>17/</u>	Other Commercial	Total	
1,000 Pounds					
Aug 1991	5,032	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	80,263	85,295
Sep	190,169	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,525,479	1,715,648
Oct	648,797	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,931,914	3,580,711
Nov	874,205	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,293,649	3,167,854
Dec	893,354	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,486,294	3,379,648
Jan 1992	718,709	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	2,159,815	2,878,524
Feb	485,862	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,750,820	2,236,682
Mar	112,370	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	1,461,811	1,574,181
Apr	617	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	995,617	996,234
May				ⓐ	
Jun					
Jul					
Same Month Last Seas	0	<u>16/</u>	<u>16/</u>	491,398	491,398

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 4. Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (In Shell) on Hand at Month's
End, Crop of 1991-92 1/

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles <u>19/</u>				Shelled Oil Stocks <u>4/</u>	Total Shelled Stocks	Roasting Stocks <u>5/</u>
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
1,000 Pounds							
Aug 1991	119,124	155,491	21,783	296,398	46,412	342,810	25,772
Sep	90,872	199,029	16,732	306,633	41,840	348,473	16,398
Oct	104,560	307,440	24,067	436,067	47,744	483,811	32,542
Nov	119,105	381,716	37,896	538,717	30,880	569,597	42,181
Dec	129,330	452,915	42,670	624,915	33,323	658,238	51,344
Jan 1992	153,355	483,558	42,521	679,434	34,183	713,617	68,004
Feb	156,844	520,849	61,033	738,726	46,221	784,947	88,028
Mar	163,890	563,489	65,145	792,524	51,509	844,033	96,516
Apr	159,185	560,195	56,952	776,332	69,139	845,471	104,264
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Same Month Last Seas	203,756	318,800	66,451	589,007	47,162	636,169	63,549

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 5. Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight), by Months, Crop of 1991-92 ^{18/}

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total All Types
			Virginia: North: Carolina:	South East	South West	Total	
1,000 Pounds							
Aug 1991	4,948	51,254	0	0	1,126	1,126	57,328
Sep	36,992	251,826	0	6,296	5,026	11,322	300,140
Oct	165,158	392,250	0	0	44,720	44,720	602,128
Nov	122,510	298,334	0	0	34,010	34,010	454,854
Dec	97,366	285,740	0	0	20,516	20,516	403,622
Jan 1992	116,236	333,064	0	0	11,756	11,756	461,056
Feb	94,130	293,756	0	0	40,492	40,492	428,378
Mar	105,786	337,516	0	1,522	21,438	22,960	466,262
Apr	89,998	360,506	0	0	4,776	4,776	455,280
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Same Month:							
Last Seas	95,156	163,132	0	0	41,108	41,108	299,396
Seas Total:	833,124	2,604,246	0	7,818	183,860	191,678	3,629,048
90 To Date:	931,186	1,672,272	38	5,278	208,710	214,026	2,817,484

Table 6. Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (In Shell) Peanuts, by Months, Crop of 1991-92

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles ^{18/}				Shelled Oil Stocks ^{4/}	Total Shelled	Roasting Stocks ^{5/}
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
1,000 Pounds							
Aug 1991	3,487	27,888	1,061	32,436	12,354	44,790	505
Sep	15,594	166,529	6,303	188,426	26,320	214,746	11,348
Oct	69,952	267,962	25,602	363,516	49,518	413,034	55,036
Nov	54,241	204,060	22,276	280,577	32,178	312,755	40,040
Dec	37,407	197,982	11,762	247,151	30,641	277,792	29,541
Jan 1992	52,473	214,657	8,436	275,566	49,187	324,753	35,074
Feb	41,148	180,555	25,770	247,473	53,043	300,516	29,120
Mar	45,554	205,851	13,070	264,475	78,017	342,492	28,244
Apr	41,340	201,324	3,253	245,917	79,648	325,565	28,884
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Same Month:							
Last Seas	43,262	81,919	26,350	151,531	29,821	181,352	20,373
Seas Total:	361,196	1,666,808	117,533	2,145,537	410,906	2,556,443	257,792
90 To Date:	440,935	1,064,000	133,159	1,638,094	262,015	1,900,109	197,530

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 7. Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal, by Months, Crop of 1991-92 7/

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts	Production		Stocks (End of Period)	
	Crushed <u>8/</u>	Crude Oil	Cake & Meal	Crude Oil <u>7/</u>	Cake & Meal <u>7/</u>
	1,000 Pounds				
Aug 1991	51,210	21,140	26,777	16,509	7,217
Sep	37,579	14,719	19,044	14,018	6,313
Oct	45,349	18,442	25,914	17,495	7,227
Nov	56,739	23,072	32,715	20,137	12,501
Dec	47,273	20,321	26,784	9,923	4,560
Jan 1992	62,928	27,202	35,642	10,509	9,508
Feb	61,893	27,567	33,930	12,461	9,956
Mar	96,174	42,080	53,323	13,799	17,614
Apr	92,382	40,252	51,655	12,940	21,126
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Same Month Last Seas	61,253	25,328	35,213	15,074	11,725
Seas Total	551,527	234,795	305,784	--	--
90 To Date	353,426	144,784	204,358	--	--

Table 8. Apparent Disappearance of Milled Peanut Products, by Months, Crop of 1991-92 9/

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts			Roasting Stock	Crude Peanut Oil <u>7/</u>	Cake & Meal <u>7/</u>
	Edible Grades	Oil Stocks	Total			
	1,000 Pounds					
Aug 1991	122,193	31,892	154,085	15,334	25,829	28,416
Sep	178,191	30,892	209,083	20,722	17,210	19,948
Oct	234,082	43,614	277,696	38,892	14,965	25,000
Nov	177,927	49,042	226,969	30,401	20,430	27,441
Dec	160,953	28,198	189,151	20,378	30,535	34,725
Jan 1992	221,047	48,327	269,374	18,414	26,616	30,694
Feb	188,181	41,005	229,186	9,096	25,615	33,482
Mar	210,677	72,729	283,406	19,756	40,742	45,665
Apr	262,109	62,018	324,127	21,136	41,111	48,143
May						
Jun						
Jul						
Same Month Last Seas	168,062	37,019	205,081	17,097	21,520	33,154
Seas Total	1,755,360	407,717	2,163,077	194,129	243,053	293,514
90 To Date	1,504,673	230,047	1,734,720	178,805	140,680	207,335

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 9. Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products,
And in Shell Peanuts, by Months, Crop of 1991-92 6/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In 19/					Total All Grades 13/	In Shell Peanuts 14/
	Peanut Candy 11/	Snack Peanuts 10/	Peanut Butter 12/	Other Products	Total		
1,000 Pounds							
Aug 1991	21,194	27,048	80,936	3,539	132,717	183,927	8,576
Sep	25,543	39,003	68,971	3,995	137,512	175,091	10,820
Oct	22,348	43,257	79,535	3,808	148,948	194,297	15,081
Nov	24,850	34,993	65,924	3,575	129,342	186,081	13,071
Dec	17,992	22,856	69,261	2,546	112,655	159,928	12,659
Jan 1992	21,717	25,312	77,345	2,363	126,737	189,665	12,739
Feb	23,692	18,105	73,499	1,900	117,196	179,089	7,755
Mar	23,344	24,361	75,628	2,323	125,656	221,830	10,323
Apr	20,945	25,944	76,947	3,139	126,975	219,357	11,887
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Same Month Last Seas	20,331	26,809	57,636	3,311	108,087	169,340	8,641
Seas Total	201,625	260,879	668,046	27,188	1,157,738	1,709,265	102,911
90 To Date	236,697	276,767	567,508	28,253	1,109,225	1,462,651	94,909

Table 10. Virginias Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products,
by Months, Crop of 1991-92 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In 19/					Total
	Peanut Candy 11/	Snack Peanuts 10/	Peanut Butter 12/	Other Products	Total	
1,000 Pounds						
Aug 1991	5,212	11,892	10,226	1,408		28,738
Sep	2,557	17,816	11,170	1,628		33,171
Oct	2,998	16,652	6,785	1,819		28,254
Nov	1,870	16,431	6,761	1,859		26,921
Dec	1,519	8,865	6,156	1,605		18,145
Jan 1992	1,930	8,924	5,608	903		17,365
Feb	2,072	8,252	6,013	641		16,978
Mar	2,843	11,213	5,772	1,056		20,884
Apr	1,918	11,086	6,262	1,056		20,322
May						
Jun						
Jul						
Same Month Last Seas	1,704	13,289	5,975	1,333		22,301
Seas Total	22,919	111,131	64,753	11,975		210,778
90 To Date	18,071	106,314	74,830	11,858		211,073

See footnotes on page 8.

Table 11. Runners Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Months, Crop of 1991-92 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <u>19/</u>				Total
	Peanut Candy <u>11/</u>	Snack Peanuts <u>10/</u>	Peanut Butter <u>12/</u>	Other Products	
1,000 Pounds					
Aug 1991	14,093	13,441	65,652	2,057	95,243
Sep	21,414	19,442	51,878	2,130	94,864
Oct	17,897	23,674	67,147	1,816	110,534
Nov	21,714	15,815	57,067	1,575	96,171
Dec	15,460	11,942	61,194	877	89,473
Jan 1992	18,527	14,234	68,794	1,409	102,964
Feb	20,670	8,358	64,806	1,214	95,048
Mar	18,756	11,032	67,314	1,241	98,343
Apr	17,389	13,145	68,056	1,837	100,427
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Same Month Last Seas	16,781	12,119	45,124	1,939	75,963
Seas Total	165,920	131,083	571,908	14,156	883,067
90 To Date	204,169	152,180	450,632	15,240	822,221

Table 12. Spanish Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Months, Crop of 1991-92 15/

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <u>19/</u>				Total
	Peanut Candy <u>11/</u>	Snack Peanuts <u>10/</u>	Peanut Butter <u>12/</u>	Other Products	
1,000 Pounds					
Aug 1991	1,889	1,715	5,058	74	8,736
Sep	1,572	1,745	5,923	237	9,477
Oct	1,453	2,931	5,603	173	10,160
Nov	1,266	2,747	2,096	141	6,250
Dec	1,013	2,049	1,911	64	5,037
Jan 1992	1,260	2,154	2,943	51	6,408
Feb	950	1,495	2,680	45	5,170
Mar	1,745	2,116	2,542	26	6,429
Apr	1,638	1,713	2,629	246	6,226
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Same Month Last Seas	1,846	1,401	6,537	39	9,823
Seas Total	12,786	18,665	31,385	1,057	63,893
90 To Date	14,457	18,273	42,046	1,155	75,931

See footnotes on page 8.

These Statistics are collected and presented according to the Peanut Statistics Act which requires shellers, crushers and processors of raw peanuts to submit periodic reports for their operations. These reports are usually based on a complete enumeration of all shellers and crushers and all of the larger processors of raw peanuts. However, reports are occasionally received too late to be included in the first tabulation. Allowances are made for these missing reports and revised totals are published in the next report.

- 1/ Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of CCC in commercial storages. Farmer stock on net weight basis.
- 2/ Includes shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).
- 3/ Actual farmer stock, plus roasting stock, plus shelled peanuts X 1.33.
- 4/ Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.
- 5/ Cleaned and unshelled.
- 6/ Excludes peanuts milled for seed.
- 7/ Relates to oil mills only.
- 8/ All crushings regardless of grade.
- 9/ Includes in transit, exports and domestic use.
- 10/ Formerly titled 'Salted Peanuts'. Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted.
- 11/ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.
- 12/ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.
- 13/ Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade.
- 14/ Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.
- 15/ Crushings by type not available.
- 16/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.
- 17/ Purchased from CCC for crushing or export.
- 18/ Includes peanuts milled for seed.
- 19/ Beginning in February 1988, shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. This should be considered when comparing with previous years.

The next "Peanut Stocks" report will be released on June 29, 1992 at 3:00 p.m. ET.
