



# Peanut Stocks and Processing

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Released February 28, 2005, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Peanut Stocks and Processing* call Dennis Koong at (202) 720-7688, office hours 7:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

## Shelled Edible Grade Season to Date Utilization up 13 Percent from Last Year Peanut Stocks Up 35 Percent from Last Year

**Peanut stocks** reported in commercial storage on January 31, 2005 totaled 3.07 billion pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared to 2.26 billion pounds last year. This total includes 2.24 billion pounds of actual farmer stock.

**Shelled peanuts** on hand totaled 782 million pounds of farmer stock equivalent. Roasting stock totaled 46.7 million pounds.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 588 million pounds of which 565 million pounds were edible grades and 22.9 million pounds were oil stock. Edible grade stocks by type included 106 million pounds of Virginias, 432 million pounds of Runners, and 26.5 million pounds of Spanish.

January **millings** totaled 442 million pounds. Millings by type were 83.9 million pounds of Virginias, 350 million pounds of Runners, and 8.30 million pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 146 million pounds of **shelled edible** grade peanuts during January. Utilization by type was 80.4 million pounds for all peanut butter products, 33.3 million pounds for peanut candy, and 30.6 million pounds for snack peanuts. **Crushing** for oil and cake and meal totaled 30.9 million pounds during the month.

Deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs amounted to 3.94 million pounds of peanut butter and 101,088 pounds of roasted peanuts during January.

**Stocks of treated seed** on hand January 31, 2005 totaled 1.20 million pounds, compared with 519,000 pounds on December 31, 2004. Of the January total, 158,000 pounds were Virginias and Valencias, 1.01 million pounds were Runners, and 33,000 pounds were Spanish. December stocks of treated seed included 155,000 pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 331,000 pounds of Runners, and 33,000 pounds of Spanish.

Stocks estimates refer to January 31, 2005. All other data are for the month of January.

**Table 1. Stocks of Peanuts and Specified Products at Month's End,  
Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Farmer Stock	Shelled Peanuts <sup>2</sup>	Roasting Stock (In Shell)	Farmer Stock Equivalent	
				Shelled Peanuts	Total <sup>3</sup>
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	67,228	467,391	39,571	621,630	728,429
Sep	469,906	367,143	23,910	488,300	982,116
Oct	1,737,916	393,109	26,510	522,835	2,287,261
Nov	1,949,038	431,040	36,677	573,283	2,558,998
Dec	1,737,366	486,648	40,211	647,242	2,424,819
Jan 2005	2,237,126	587,597	46,666	781,504	3,065,296
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	1,571,054	486,041	45,342	646,435	2,262,831

<sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

<sup>2</sup> Includes shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).

<sup>3</sup> Actual farmer stock, plus roasting stock, plus shelled peanuts X 1.33.

**Table 2. Farmer Stock Peanuts, by Type, on Hand at Month's End,  
Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total All Types
			Virginia North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	5,022	61,840	0	0	366	366	67,228
Sep	75,646	393,048	0	0	1,212	1,212	469,906
Oct	388,032	1,333,770	0	0	16,114	16,114	1,737,916
Nov	382,804	1,543,782	0	0	22,452	22,452	1,949,038
Dec	325,180	1,395,880	0	0	16,306	16,306	1,737,366
Jan 2005	426,120	1,773,812	0	0	37,194	37,194	2,237,126
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Jan 2004	211,694	1,319,886	0	0	39,474	39,474	1,571,054

<sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

**Table 3. Total Farmer Stock Peanuts on Hand at Month's End,  
Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	CCC Uncommitted Stocks	Commercial Stocks			Total Farmer Stock
		Restricted Use <sup>2</sup>	Other Commercial	Total	
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	67,228	67,228
Sep	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	469,906	469,906
Oct	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,737,916	1,737,916
Nov	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,949,038	1,949,038
Dec	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,737,366	1,737,366
Jan 2005	0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,237,126	2,237,126
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	1,439	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,571,054	1,571,054

<sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

<sup>2</sup> Purchased from CCC for crushing or export.

<sup>3</sup> Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Table 4. Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (In Shell) on Hand at Month's End,  
Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles <sup>2</sup>				Shelled Oil Stocks <sup>3</sup>	Total Shelled	Roasting Stock <sup>4</sup>
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	65,849	373,936	18,596	458,381	9,010	467,391	39,571
Sep	56,106	286,571	13,466	356,143	11,000	367,143	23,910
Oct	59,159	305,924	10,840	375,923	17,186	393,109	26,510
Nov	69,954	326,712	15,115	411,781	19,259	431,040	36,677
Dec	86,797	357,416	22,121	466,334	20,314	486,648	40,211
Jan 2005	105,813	432,350	26,513	564,676	22,921	587,597	46,666
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Jan 2004	72,038	375,558	22,351	469,947	16,094	486,041	45,342

<sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

<sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.

<sup>4</sup> Cleaned and unshelled.

**Table 5. Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight), by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish (by Areas)				Total All Types
			Virginia North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	28,690	140,932	0	0	2,650	2,650	172,272
Sep	17,060	106,310	0	0	354	354	123,724
Oct	69,782	277,958	0	0	3,890	3,890	351,630
Nov	82,532	263,812	0	0	15,962	15,962	362,306
Dec	78,088	263,736	0	0	20,472	20,472	362,296
Jan 2005	83,896	350,112	0	0	8,304	8,304	442,312
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Jan 2004	66,652	338,180	0	0	14,860	14,860	419,692
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	360,048	1,402,860	0	0	51,632	51,632	1,814,540
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	280,374	1,433,752	0	0	65,086	65,086	1,779,212

<sup>1</sup> Includes peanuts milled for seed.

**Table 6. Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (In Shell) Peanuts, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005**

Month Ending	Shelled Edibles <sup>1</sup>				Shelled Oil Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Total Shelled	Roasting Stock <sup>3</sup>
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	14,380	101,245	2,213	117,838	12,502	130,340	5,257
Sep	8,767	73,739	212	82,718	9,362	92,080	4,309
Oct	26,085	194,485	2,416	222,986	23,384	246,370	29,525
Nov	32,853	183,759	9,838	226,450	23,218	249,668	32,573
Dec	38,198	183,413	13,748	235,359	24,935	260,294	24,312
Jan 2005	40,508	246,483	5,828	292,819	30,894	323,713	24,894
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Jan 2004	30,857	229,649	10,264	270,770	28,955	299,725	24,781
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	160,791	983,124	34,255	1,178,170	124,295	1,302,465	120,870
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	107,778	911,727	43,270	1,062,775	191,065	1,253,840	117,116

<sup>1</sup> Includes peanuts milled for seed.

<sup>2</sup> Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.

<sup>3</sup> Cleaned and unshelled.

**Table 7. Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts Crushed <sup>2</sup>	Production		Stocks (End of Period)	
		Crude Oil	Cake & Meal	Crude Oil <sup>1</sup>	Cake & Meal <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	21,794	9,013	12,704	13,149	7,552
Sep	10,677	4,494	5,859	10,319	3,043
Oct	23,261	9,707	13,539	11,305	5,565
Nov	26,990	11,182	16,453	10,486	7,873
Dec	27,645	11,716	16,394	10,398	5,981
Jan 2005	30,906	13,385	17,217	11,822	8,931
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	28,272	11,826	15,981	3,048	5,106
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	141,273	59,497	82,166	--	--
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	224,627	98,811	125,588	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Relates to oil mills only.

<sup>2</sup> All crushings regardless of grade.

**Table 8. Apparent Disappearance of Milled Peanut Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Shelled Peanuts			Roasting Stock	Crude Peanut Oil <sup>2</sup>	Cake & Meal <sup>2</sup>
	Edible Grades	Oil Stocks	Total			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	262,961	21,178	284,139	25,649	9,232	10,884
Sep	184,956	7,372	192,328	19,970	7,324	10,368
Oct	203,206	17,198	220,404	26,925	8,721	11,017
Nov	190,592	21,145	211,737	22,406	12,001	14,145
Dec	180,806	23,880	204,686	20,778	11,804	18,286
Jan 2005	194,477	28,287	222,764	18,439	11,961	14,267
Feb						
Mar						
Apr						
May						
Jun						
Jul						
Jan 2004	188,466	28,418	216,884	20,869	16,555	13,701
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	1,216,998	119,060	1,336,058	134,167	61,043	78,967
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	1,097,014	199,202	1,296,216	120,674	123,461	128,251

<sup>1</sup> Includes in transit, exports, and domestic use.

<sup>2</sup> Relates to oil mills only.

**Table 9. Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, and in Shell Peanuts, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>					Total All Grades <sup>6</sup>	In Shell Peanuts <sup>7</sup>
	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	33,117	40,364	85,916	2,186	161,583	183,377	12,592
Sep	41,272	46,954	76,110	2,113	166,449	177,126	13,179
Oct	37,423	40,519	87,922	1,993	167,857	191,118	14,297
Nov	27,633	41,295	82,073	1,318	152,319	179,309	12,140
Dec	26,839	36,618	73,387	1,079	137,923	165,568	13,654
Jan 2005	33,304	30,595	80,430	1,892	146,221	177,127	13,204
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Jan 2004	28,298	31,404	70,183	1,109	130,994	159,266	13,588
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	199,588	236,345	485,838	10,581	932,352	1,073,625	79,066
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	174,944	204,209	436,441	6,535	822,129	1,046,756	77,288

<sup>1</sup> Excludes peanuts milled for seed. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy. <sup>6</sup> Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade. <sup>7</sup> Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.

**Table 10. Virginias Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>				
	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	2,547	5,144	8,296	190	16,177
Sep	2,479	8,700	8,910	205	20,294
Oct	2,427	6,839	9,195	170	18,631
Nov	1,911	7,845	8,396	57	18,209
Dec	1,850	5,488	7,498	145	14,981
Jan 2005	1,698	3,846	9,089	133	14,766
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	1,636	6,427	7,799	120	15,982
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	12,912	37,862	51,384	900	103,058
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	12,015	32,267	40,125	728	85,135

<sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

**Table 11. Runners Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>				
	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	29,153	34,436	77,616	1,963	143,168
Sep	37,362	36,860	66,890	1,853	142,965
Oct	33,758	32,571	77,949	1,803	146,081
Nov	24,826	31,978	73,244	1,256	131,304
Dec	23,701	29,913	65,882	929	120,425
Jan 2005	30,155	25,824	71,336	1,757	129,072
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	25,819	24,183	61,536	973	112,511
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	178,955	191,582	432,917	9,561	813,015
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	156,299	165,011	390,246	5,585	717,141

<sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

**Table 12. Spanish Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

Month Ending	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>				
	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	1,417	784	4	33	2,238
Sep	1,431	1,394	310	55	3,190
Oct	1,238	1,109	778	20	3,145
Nov	896	1,472	433	5	2,806
Dec	1,288	1,217	7	5	2,517
Jan 2005	1,451	925	5	2	2,383
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Jan 2004	843	794	848	16	2,501
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	7,721	6,901	1,537	120	16,279
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	6,630	6,931	6,070	222	19,853

<sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

**Table 13. Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Program,  
by Month, Crop of 2004-2005**

Month Ending	Deliveries by Product			
	Peanut Butter	Roasted Peanuts	Granules	Total
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Aug 2004	3,946,245	102,384	0	4,048,629
Sep	3,733,922	101,088	0	3,835,010
Oct	3,103,404	34,560	0	3,137,964
Nov	1,968,160	101,088	0	2,069,248
Dec	1,811,362	69,120	0	1,880,482
Jan 2005	3,938,406	101,088	0	4,039,494
Feb				
Mar				
Apr				
May				
Jun				
Jul				
Jan 2004	2,847,520	0	0	2,847,520
Aug 2004- Jan 2005	18,501,499	509,328	0	19,010,827
Aug 2003- Jan 2004	16,438,972	684,720	0	17,123,692

Source: Food and Nutrition Service.



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