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Potato Stocks

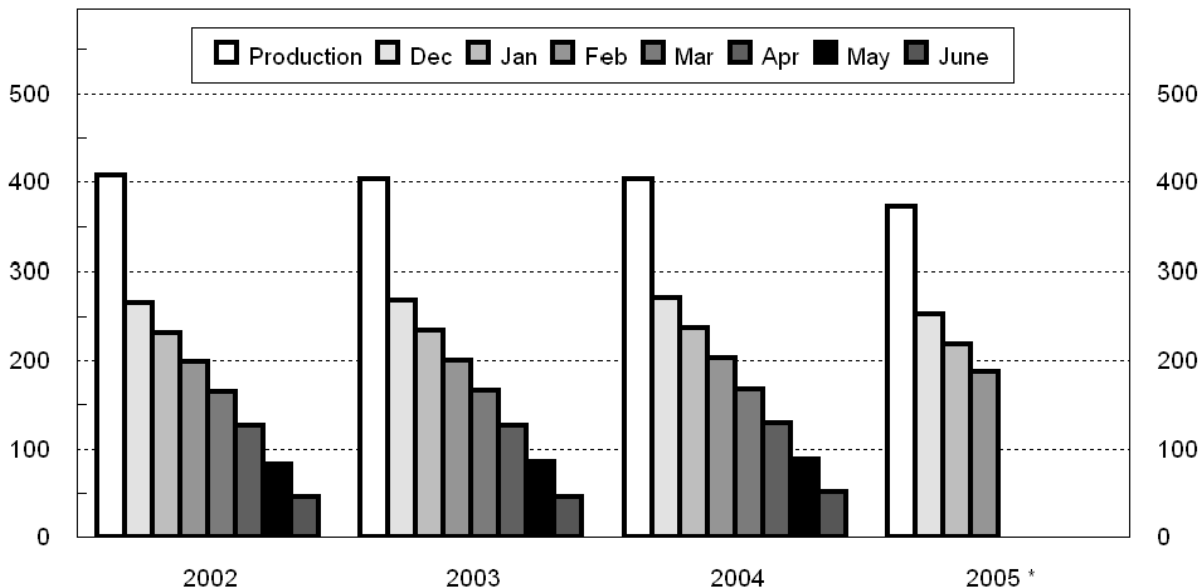
Released February 15, 2006, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Potato Stocks* call Cathy Scherrer at (202) 720-4285, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Potato Stocks Down 7 Percent from Last Year

The 13 major potato States held 188 million cwt of potatoes in storage February 1, 2006, down 7 percent from last year and 6 percent below February 1, 2004, for comparable States. Ohio and Pennsylvania were dropped from the potato stocks program starting with the 2005 storage season. Potatoes in storage account for 50 percent of the 2005 fall storage States' production, unchanged from last year. Disappearance of 185 million cwt of potatoes is down 6 percent from last year for comparable States. Shrink and loss, at 18.1 million cwt so far this season, is down 17 percent from last year for comparable States. Processors in the 9 major States have used 96.5 million cwt of potatoes this season, down 4 percent from a year ago and 6 percent below two years ago. Dehydrating usage accounts for 19.5 million cwt of the total processing, down 11 percent from both last year and the same date in 2004.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks 15 Storage States

Mil Cwt



Production by crop year. Stocks by months following harvest.
* 13 Storage States for 2005.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks, 15 Major States, 1996-2005

Crop Year	Production	Dec 1	Jan 1	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 1	Jun 1 ¹
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
1996	443,704	295,100	261,320	226,080	189,210	147,635	103,210	
1997	413,513	278,830	246,550	212,562	175,870	134,190	92,840	
1998	423,170	280,910	246,230	209,640	173,650	131,220	87,895	50,270
1999	420,567	275,100	239,910	207,150	169,620	128,410	86,915	47,220
2000	458,827	310,300	275,270	234,260	197,670	153,520	109,160	61,270
2001	387,033	258,750	224,680	192,090	158,590	119,950	81,200	42,990
2002	407,085	264,485	231,490	199,020	165,210	125,770	83,040	45,880
2003	403,181	267,900	233,590	200,230	166,280	126,110	85,000	46,020
2004	403,587	271,100	236,700	203,490	168,020	128,900	88,550	51,700
2005 ²	372,581	251,800	218,900	187,600				

¹ Data not available prior to 1998.

² 13 major States.

Potatoes: Quantity Used for Processing, 9 States, 2003-2005 ¹

State and Crop Year	Dec 1	Jan 1	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 1	Jun 1	Season
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
ID & OR-Mal								
2003	24,310	30,730	36,260	43,640	49,570	56,380	63,770	77,530
2004	24,360	30,840	36,820	44,610	51,000	58,090	65,800	84,600
2005	22,590	28,960	35,570					
ME ²								
2003	1,590	2,085	2,720	3,420	4,095	4,740	5,400	7,270
2004	1,540	1,970	2,600	3,135	3,700	4,340	4,910	6,590
2005	1,290	1,805	2,405					
WA & OR-Oth								
2003	32,670	38,520	43,610	51,210	58,500	64,160	72,350	79,800
2004	32,305	38,130	43,570	50,730	57,140	63,855	71,355	78,680
2005 ³	30,310	35,895	40,545					
Other Sts ⁴								
2003	13,835	16,505	19,590	22,685	25,920	29,480	32,845	42,160
2004	12,490	15,000	17,965	20,910	24,150	27,480	30,945	41,175
2005	11,820	15,030	17,980					
Total								
2003	72,405	87,840	102,180	120,955	138,085	154,760	174,365	206,760
2004	70,695	85,940	100,955	119,385	135,990	153,765	173,010	211,045
2005 ³	66,010	81,690	96,500					
Dehydrated ⁵								
2003	14,250	18,440	22,050	26,090	30,290	34,630	39,070	47,750
2004	14,525	18,540	21,875	25,970	30,020	33,685	38,505	47,805
2005 ³	12,180	15,920	19,515					

¹ Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced. Amount excludes quantities used for potato chips in ME, MI, and WI.

² Includes Maine grown potatoes only.

³ January revised.

⁴ CO, MN, NV, ND, and WI.

⁵ Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Included in above totals. Includes CO, ID, NV, ND, OR, WA, and WI.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks on February 1, 2005-2006 ¹

State	Crop of 2004			Crop of 2005		
	Prod	Stocks Feb 1, 2005 ²	% of Prod	Prod	Stocks Feb 1, 2006	% of Prod
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	3,648	1,800	49	3,240	1,100	34
CO	23,791	13,700	58	22,292	11,900	53
ID	131,970	75,000	57	116,975	65,000	56
ME	19,065	11,100	58	15,736	10,000	64
MI	13,650	4,800	35	13,920	5,100	37
MN	18,920	10,200	54	17,630	9,000	51
MT	3,551	3,350	94	3,434	3,300	96
NE	9,288			8,245	4,000	49
NY	5,184	1,200	23	5,226	1,700	33
ND	26,765	15,300	57	20,500	9,000	44
OH ³	1,080					
OR	19,775	11,800	60	22,023	14,500	66
PA ³	2,640	900	34			
WA	93,810	36,500	39	95,480	40,000	42
WI	30,450	13,600	45	27,880	13,000	47
Other Sts		4,240				
15 Sts ⁴	403,587	203,490	50	372,581	187,600	50

¹ Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2005 totaled 24.7 million cwt.

² Missing stocks combined into "Other Sts".

³ Stock estimates discontinued in 2005.

⁴ 13 States for the 2005 crop.

**Fall Potatoes: Stocks by Type as Percent of Total Stocks,
11 Selected States, February 1, 2005-2006**

State	Potato Types							
	Reds		Round Whites		Long Whites		Russets	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	5	4	2	11			93	85
ID	1	2			3	2	96	96
ME	3	1	45	42	1	1	51	56
MI			92	90			8	10
MN	8	8	5	5			87	87
NY	5	5	90	90			5	5
ND	10	9	11	14	7	2	72	75
OR	1	1	1	1	1	2	97	96
PA ¹	3		97					
WA	1	1			3	2	96	97
WI	1	1	42	23			57	76
11 St Avg ²	3	2	10	9	2	2	85	87

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2005.

² 10 State average in 2006.

**Fall Potatoes: Production, February 1 Stocks, and Farm Disposition,
15 Storage States and All Fall Season States, 2002-2005 Crop Years**

State	Crop Year	Production	Stocks Feb 1 ¹	Total Used For Fall Seed	Farm Disposition		
					Where Grown		Sold
					Seed, Feed, Home Use	Shrinkage and Loss	
		<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
CA	2002	4,316	2,500	208	16	399	3,901
	2003	3,528	1,600	167	1	343	3,184
	2004	3,648	1,800	202	1	292	3,355
	2005	3,240	1,100				
CO	2002	27,885	15,300	1,724	1,460	2,845	23,580
	2003	23,652	12,600	1,625	1,410	2,507	19,735
	2004	23,791	13,700	1,513	1,300	2,286	20,205
	2005	22,292	11,900				
ID	2002	133,385	72,500	7,920	1,440	8,650	123,295
	2003	123,180	67,000	7,810	1,463	8,900	112,817
	2004	131,970	75,000	7,260	1,250	10,902	119,818
	2005	116,975	65,000				
ME	2002	16,960	9,500	1,386	310	790	15,860
	2003	17,030	10,500	1,245	215	2,430	14,385
	2004	19,065	11,100	1,188	190	4,900	13,975
	2005	15,736	10,000				
MI	2002	13,878	5,600	1,099	205	1,400	12,273
	2003	15,015	6,200	1,060	265	1,680	13,070
	2004	13,650	4,800	860	194	1,656	11,800
	2005	13,920	5,100				
MN	2002	18,810	9,100	1,080	130	1,400	17,280
	2003	22,330	11,100	1,060	130	1,800	20,400
	2004	18,920	10,200	837	100	1,750	17,070
	2005	17,630	9,000				
MT	2002	3,224	2,900	257	145	142	2,937
	2003	3,339	2,900	268	160	270	2,909
	2004	3,551	3,350	264	156	276	3,119
	2005	3,434	3,300				
NE	2002	8,611	3,700	611	149	612	7,850
	2003	9,744	4,600	616	194	840	8,710
	2004	9,288		532	212	906	8,170
	2005	8,245	4,000				
NY	2002	5,500	1,100	488	100	350	5,050
	2003	6,510	1,100	440	100	520	5,890
	2004	5,184	1,200	451	100	513	4,571
	2005	5,226	1,700				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Fall Potatoes: Production, February 1 Stocks, and Farm Disposition,
15 Storage States and All Fall Season States, 2002-2005 Crop Years (continued)**

State	Crop Year	Production	Stocks Feb 1 ¹	Total Used For Fall Seed	Farm Disposition		
					Where Grown		Sold
					Seed, Feed, Home Use	Shrinkage and Loss	
		<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
ND	2002	23,460	11,600	2,223	450	2,650	20,360
	2003	27,440	15,000	1,995	390	3,700	23,350
	2004	26,765	15,300	1,755	240	2,825	23,700
	2005	20,500	9,000				
OH ²	2002	902	20	95	2	11	889
	2003	1,097	130	76	6	40	1,051
	2004	1,080		71	6	33	1,041
	2005						
OR	2002	24,936	12,500	1,021	266	1,386	23,284
	2003	20,991	13,500	883	275	1,290	19,426
	2004	19,775	11,800	892	241	1,264	18,270
	2005	22,023	14,500				
PA ²	2002	2,128	700	238	36	78	2,014
	2003	3,375	1,100	228	42	287	3,046
	2004	2,640	900	253	39	216	2,385
	2005						
WA	2002	92,340	38,500	3,912	300	6,500	85,540
	2003	93,150	38,000	4,000	280	5,600	87,270
	2004	93,810	36,500	3,850	240	5,600	87,970
	2005	95,480	40,000				
WI	2002	30,750	13,500	1,782	265	1,738	28,747
	2003	32,800	14,900	1,562	300	2,750	29,750
	2004	30,450	13,600	1,420	260	1,985	28,205
	2005	27,880	13,000				
Other Sts	2002						
	2003						
	2004		4,240				
	2005						
15 Sts ³	2002	407,085	199,020	24,044	5,274	28,951	372,860
	2003	403,181	200,230	23,035	5,231	32,957	364,993
	2004	403,587	203,490	21,348	4,529	35,404	363,654
	2005	372,581	187,600				
Fall Sts	2002	413,581		24,496	5,399	29,386	378,796
	2003	410,588		23,387	5,254	33,579	371,755
	2004	410,253		21,639	4,549	35,923	369,781
	2005	381,026					

¹ Missing stocks combined into "Other Sts" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

² Stock estimates discontinued in 2005.

³ 13 storage States starting in 2005.

NOTE: Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each report. Sales of fall potatoes for all purposes for the past 5 years averaged 90.7 percent of the total fall production. Shrinkage, loss, and home use account for the remaining 9.3 percent.

**Potatoes: Production, Sold, Not Sold, and Kept for Seed,
United States, 2000-2005**

Crop Year	Fall Potatoes					Amount Used for Seed All Seasons Following year <i>1,000 Cwt</i>
	Production <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Sold <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Sold as % of Prod <i>Percent</i>	Not Sold <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Not Sold as % of Prod <i>Percent</i>	
2000	467,529	420,301	89.9	47,228	10.1	27,137
2001	393,631	358,812	91.2	34,819	8.8	28,625
2002	413,581	378,796	91.6	34,785	8.4	28,149
2003	410,588	371,755	90.5	38,833	9.5	26,687
2004	410,253	369,781	90.1	40,472	9.9	24,695
2005	381,026					

Potatoes: Shrinkage and Loss, 15 Fall Storage States, 2002-2005

Crop Year	To Dec 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	To Jan 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	To Feb 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	To Mar 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	To Apr 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	To May 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	Total Jun 1 <i>Million Cwt</i>	Season <i>Million Cwt</i>
2002	15.5	18.2	20.5	22.4	24.2	25.8	27.2	29.0
2003	15.0	17.4	20.5	22.6	25.4	27.5	29.9	33.0
2004	15.5	19.1	22.0	24.8	27.3	29.7	32.5	35.4
2005 ¹	13.9	16.2	18.1					

¹ 13 fall storage States.

**Fall Potatoes: Farm Marketings, Selected States,
2002-2004 Marketing Years**

State	Crop Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	2002				11	11	11	10	10	10	13	8	9	7
	2003				13	12	15	14	9	8	10	7	12	
	2004				8	9	21	13	8	14	12	7	8	
CO	2002			4	9	10	10	11	9	11	11	10	7	8
	2003			6	8	9	10	11	9	12	14	8	7	6
	2004			5	7	9	10	10	8	12	10	11	11	7
ID	2002		4	8	11	10	7	8	8	10	11	10	7	6
	2003		4	8	10	11	8	7	8	10	11	11	6	6
	2004		6	9	10	11	7	6	6	9	10	9	10	7
ME	2002		2	7	11	9	8	10	9	10	15	10	5	4
	2003		1	5	11	8	9	10	10	11	15	10	6	4
	2004		1	9	6	7	10	10	10	11	15	10	7	4
MI	2002	4	7	11	12	13	8	6	8	12	13	6		
	2003	1	7	8	11	11	11	10	8	13	12	8		
	2004	1	10	11	11	12	12	11	8	10	9	5		
MN	2002		9	9	9	7	8	7	9	7	10	12	8	5
	2003		9	10	10	9	6	5	6	9	10	9	9	8
	2004		9	8	8	6	6	7	8	13	7	9	10	9
NY	2002		8	17	16	14	11	14	10	7	3			
	2003		1	8	29	20	17	8	7	6	4			
	2004		4	16	19	16	13	10	9	8	5			
ND	2002		2	22	10	9	6	9	4	8	10	13	5	2
	2003			23	10	6	7	6	9	7	11	10	9	2
	2004		1	20	9	6	6	8	7	11	11	7	8	6
OR	2002		11	9	21	9	9	6	9	8	6	7	3	2
	2003		10	9	19	9	8	7	7	7	8	8	5	3
	2004		12	11	16	8	6	4	9	10	9	8	4	3
PA	2002		18	14	17	14	10	9	6	5	4	3		
	2003		15	18	14	11	10	10	9	6	5	2		
	2004	1	18	16	15	8	15	8	6	5	6	2		
WA	2002		17	12	19	9	5	5	7	6	6	7	6	1
	2003		16	12	22	7	6	5	7	6	6	7	5	1
	2004		18	14	21	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	5	1
WI	2002	1	7	12	12	12	9	9	8	12	10	6	2	
	2003	1	6	12	12	12	10	9	10	10	9	7	2	
	2004		6	14	12	12	9	9	9	11	10	6	2	
US	2002		8	10	13	10	7	8	8	9	9	9	6	3
	2003		7	10	14	10	8	7	8	9	10	9	5	3
	2004		9	11	13	9	7	7	7	9	9	8	7	4

February Potato Stocks Down 7 Percent from Last Year

The 13 major potato States held 188 million cwt of potatoes in storage February 1, 2006, down 7 percent from last year and 6 percent below February 1, 2004, for comparable States. Ohio and Pennsylvania were dropped from the potato stocks program starting with the 2005 storage season. Potatoes in storage account for 50 percent of the 2005 fall storage States' production, unchanged from last year. Stocks by type were 2 percent red, 9 percent round white, 2 percent long white (Shepody), and 87 percent russets, with a smaller percentage of reds and round whites but a larger percentage of russets than a year ago for comparable States.

Disappearance of 185 million cwt from the start of harvest to February 1, is down 6 percent from last year for comparable States. Shrink and loss, at 18.1 million cwt, is down 17 percent from last year for comparable States.

Processors have used 96.5 million cwt of 2005 crop potatoes so far this season, down 4 percent from a year ago and 6 percent below 2 years ago. Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon, total processing decreased 3 percent from a year ago and Washington and the rest of Oregon total processing dropped 7 percent from last season. Dehydrating usage accounts for 19.5 million cwt of the total processing, down 11 percent from both last year and the same date in 2004.

Western States held 136 million cwt of potatoes in storage on February 1, down 4 percent from last year. Both Idaho's and Colorado's potato stocks are down 13 percent from last year. Montana's potato sheds stored 1 percent less than in 2005 and California's stocks decreased 39 percent from last year. Oregon's potato stocks are up 23 percent from last year and Washington's potato sheds stored 10 percent more than last season.

Central States accounted for 40.1 million cwt of potato stocks on February 1, down 17 percent from last year for comparable States. Wisconsin's potato stocks decreased 4 percent from last year, Minnesota's stocks are down 12 percent from 2005, and stocks in North Dakota are 41 percent below February 1, 2005. Michigan potato sheds stored 6 percent more than last year.

Eastern States stored 11.7 million cwt of potatoes on February 1, down 5 percent from last year for comparable States. Maine's potato sheds held 10 percent less than last year, while New York's potato stocks increased 42 percent from a year ago.

Reliability of February 1 Stocks Estimates

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the February 1 stocks estimate, the “Root Mean Square Error,” a statistical measure based on past performance, is computed. The deviation between the February 1 stocks estimate and the final estimate is expressed as a percentage of the final estimate. The average of squared percentage deviations for the latest 20-year period is computed. The square root of the average becomes statistically the “Root Mean Square Error.” Probability statements can be made concerning expected differences in the current estimate relative to the final end-of-season estimate, assuming that factors affecting this year’s estimate are not different from those influencing recent years.

The "Root Mean Square Error" for the February 1 stocks estimate is 3.1 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current estimate of 188 million cwt will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 3.1 percent or approximately 5.8 million cwt. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90 percent confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 5.3 percent or approximately 9.9 million cwt.

The 10-year (1995-2004) record of differences between the February 1 stocks estimates and the final estimates averaged 3.3 million cwt, ranging from 9.7 million cwt above the final to 6.7 million cwt below the final. During the 10-year period, the February 1 estimate has been below the final estimate 5 years and above 5 years.

**Fall Potato Stocks: Preliminary and Final February 1 Stocks,
United States, 1995-2005**

Crop Year	Preliminary Stocks	% of Final	Final Stocks
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
1995	184,755	97.6	189,360
1996	220,465	97.5	226,080
1997	205,850	96.8	212,562
1998	211,100	100.7	209,640
1999	205,780	99.3	207,150
2000	235,050	100.3	234,260
2001	201,750	105.0	192,090
2002	197,470	99.2	199,020
2003	200,530	100.1	200,230
2004	204,190	100.3	203,490
2005	187,600		

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Marriott Hotel
Arlington, Virginia

The theme is "Prospering in Rural America," and the program will highlight the economic development of rural America. In addition, there will be a broad range of sessions, including Shifting Trade Patterns, Chinese Agriculture, Homeland Security, the African Growth & Opportunity Act, Bio-fuel Production and New Energy Forms in Rural Areas, Community Supported Agriculture, and Feedback from the 2007 Farm Bill Listening Sessions.

Agriculture Secretary Mike Johanns and other top experts in agriculture will be among the more than 130 speakers.

Find full program and registration details at www.usda.gov/oce/forum or call toll free, 1-877-572-6043. Forum speeches can be downloaded after February 17, 2006.

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