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Potato Stocks

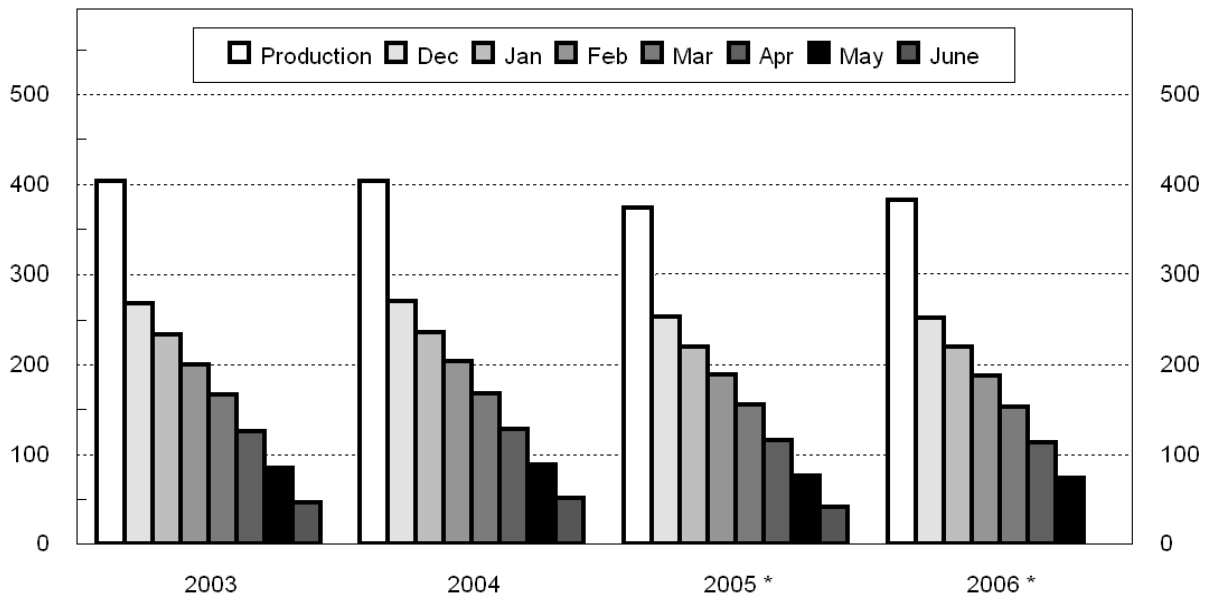
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Potato Stocks Down 4 Percent from Last Year

The 13 major potato States held 73.2 million cwt of potatoes in storage May 1, 2007, down 4 percent from last year and 17 percent below May 1, 2005, for comparable States. Ohio and Pennsylvania were dropped from the potato stocks program starting with the 2005 storage season. Potatoes in storage account for 19 percent of the 2006 fall storage States' production, down 1 percentage point from last year. Klamath Basin stocks were added to the potato stocks program starting with December 2006 and totaled 600,000 cwt on May 1, 2007. Klamath Basin includes California and Klamath County, Oregon potato stocks. Potato disappearance, at 309 million cwt, is up 4 percent from last year. Season to date shrink and loss, at 23.7 million cwt, is up 8 percent from last year. Processors in the 9 major States have used 162 million cwt of potatoes this season, up 8 percent from a year ago and 5 percent above 2 years ago. Dehydrating usage accounts for 34.6 million cwt of the total processing, up 15 percent from last year and 3 percent above the same date in 2005.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks 15 Storage States

Mil Cwt



Production by crop year. Stocks by months following harvest.

* 13 Storage States for 2005 and 2006.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks, 15 Major States, 1997-2006

Crop Year	Production	Dec 1	Jan 1	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 1	Jun 1 ¹
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
1997	413,513	278,830	246,550	212,562	175,870	134,190	92,840	
1998	423,170	280,910	246,230	209,640	173,650	131,220	87,895	50,270
1999	420,567	275,100	239,910	207,150	169,620	128,410	86,915	47,220
2000	458,827	310,300	275,270	234,260	197,670	153,520	109,160	61,270
2001	387,033	258,750	224,680	192,090	158,590	119,950	81,200	42,990
2002	407,085	264,485	231,490	199,020	165,210	125,770	83,040	45,880
2003	403,181	267,900	233,590	200,230	166,280	126,110	85,000	46,020
2004	403,587	271,100	236,700	203,490	168,020	128,900	88,550	51,700
2005 ²	374,298	253,800	220,500	189,100	155,500	115,700	75,900	41,560
2006 ²	382,283	252,200	220,000	187,800	153,200	113,600	73,200	

¹ Data not available prior to 1998.

² 13 major States.

Potatoes: Quantity Used for Processing, 9 States, 2004-2006 ¹

State and Crop Year	Dec 1	Jan 1	Feb 1	Mar 1	Apr 1	May 1	Jun 1	Season
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
ID & OR-Mal								
2004	24,360	30,840	36,820	44,610	51,000	58,090	65,800	84,600
2005	22,840	29,300	35,970	43,300	50,820	57,830	65,030	77,360
2006	26,130	32,810	40,100	47,730	55,380	62,470		
ME ²								
2004	1,540	1,970	2,600	3,135	3,700	4,340	4,910	6,590
2005	1,365	1,880	2,485	3,090	3,800	4,450	5,130	6,825
2006 ³	1,755	2,360	2,910	3,465	4,190	4,820		
WA & OR-Oth								
2004	32,305	38,130	43,570	50,730	57,140	63,855	71,355	78,680
2005	30,310	35,895	40,545	48,290	55,320	61,855	69,360	78,550
2006	30,980	37,060	42,190	49,930	56,690	63,220		
Other Sts ⁴								
2004	12,490	15,000	17,965	20,910	24,150	27,480	30,945	41,175
2005	11,055	14,070	17,005	19,895	22,520	25,270	27,740	35,535
2006	13,465	16,905	20,450	23,820	27,815	31,165		
Total								
2004	70,695	85,940	100,955	119,385	135,990	153,765	173,010	211,045
2005	65,570	81,145	96,005	114,575	132,460	149,405	167,260	198,270
2006 ³	72,330	89,135	105,650	124,945	144,075	161,675		
Dehydrated ⁵								
2004	14,525	18,540	21,875	25,970	30,020	33,685	38,505	47,810
2005	11,920	15,655	19,225	22,765	26,605	30,065	34,130	41,625
2006	12,860	17,130	21,270	25,550	30,180	34,625		

¹ Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced. Amount excludes quantities used for potato chips in ME and WI.

² Includes Maine grown potatoes only.

³ April revised.

⁴ CO, MN, NV, ND, and WI.

⁵ Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Included in above totals. Includes CO, ID, NV, ND, OR, WA, and WI.

Fall Potatoes: Production and Stocks on May 1, 2006-2007 ¹

State	Crop of 2005			Crop of 2006		
	Prod	Stocks May 1, 2006 ²	% of Prod	Prod	Stocks May 1, 2007 ²	% of Prod
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	3,306	400	12	3,783	450	12
CO	22,910	5,700	25	22,686	5,700	25
ID	118,288	31,000	26	121,820	27,500	23
ME	15,455	4,300	28	18,270	5,400	30
MI	13,910	500	4	14,190	900	6
MN	17,630	2,700	15	20,400	4,100	20
MT	3,445			3,518		
NE	8,245	1,200	15	8,633	1,400	16
NY	5,226			5,700		
ND	20,500	3,200	16	25,480	4,800	19
OR	22,023	5,000	23	18,533	4,800	26
WA	95,480	17,500	18	89,900	14,000	16
WI	27,880	3,900	14	29,370	3,500	12
Other Sts		500			650	
13 Sts	374,298	75,900	20	382,283	73,200	19
Klamath Basin ³					600	

¹ Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2006 totaled 25.6 million cwt.

² Missing stocks combined into "Other Sts".

³ Estimates began in December 2006. Includes potato stocks in CA and Klamath Co. OR.

NOTE: Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each report. Sales of fall potatoes for all purposes for the past 5 years averaged 91.0 percent of the total fall production. Shrinkage, loss, and home use account for the remaining 9.0 percent.

**Potatoes: Production, Sold, Not Sold, and Kept for Seed,
United States, 2001-2006**

Crop Year	Fall Potatoes					Amount Used for Seed All Seasons Following Year
	Production	Sold	Sold as % of Production	Not Sold	Not Sold as % of Production	
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2001	393,631	358,812	91.2	34,819	8.8	28,625
2002	413,581	378,796	91.6	34,785	8.4	28,149
2003	410,588	371,755	90.5	38,833	9.5	26,687
2004	410,253	369,781	90.1	40,472	9.9	24,768
2005	382,743	351,083	91.7	31,660	8.3	25,628
2006	391,978					

**Fall Potatoes: Production, May 1 Stocks, and Farm Disposition,
15 Storage States and All Fall Season States, 2003-2006 Crop Years**

State	Crop Year	Production	Stocks May 1 ¹	Total Used For Fall Seed	Farm Disposition		
					Where Grown		Sold
					Seed, Feed, Home Use	Shrinkage and Loss	
		<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
CA	2003	3,528	700	167	1	343	3,184
	2004	3,648	500	213	1	292	3,355
	2005	3,306	400	226		331	2,975
	2006	3,783	450				
CO	2003	23,652	4,300	1,625	1,410	2,507	19,735
	2004	23,791	6,000	1,513	1,300	2,286	20,205
	2005	22,910	5,700	1,498	1,200	1,650	20,060
	2006	22,686	5,700				
ID	2003	123,180	33,000	7,810	1,463	8,900	112,817
	2004	131,970	38,500	7,150	1,250	10,902	119,818
	2005	118,288	31,000	7,260	1,230	7,800	109,258
	2006	121,820	27,500				
ME	2003	17,030	4,100	1,245	215	2,430	14,385
	2004	19,065	5,000	1,231	190	4,900	13,975
	2005	15,455	4,300	1,274	242	1,183	14,030
	2006	18,270	5,400				
MI	2003	15,015	1,500	1,060	265	1,680	13,070
	2004	13,650	900	860	194	1,656	11,800
	2005	13,910	500	1,056	182	1,728	12,000
	2006	14,190	900				
MN	2003	22,330	5,500	1,060	130	1,800	20,400
	2004	18,920	5,100	837	100	1,750	17,070
	2005	17,630	2,700	1,061	140	1,600	15,890
	2006	20,400	4,100				
MT	2003	3,339	1,000	268	160	270	2,909
	2004	3,551	500	257	156	276	3,119
	2005	3,445		242	156	210	3,079
	2006	3,518					
NE	2003	9,744		616	194	840	8,710
	2004	9,288		519	212	906	8,170
	2005	8,245	1,200	515	231	834	7,180
	2006	8,633	1,400				
NY	2003	6,510		440	100	520	5,890
	2004	5,184		451	100	513	4,571
	2005	5,226		453	100	491	4,635
	2006	5,700					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Fall Potatoes: Production, May 1 Stocks, and Farm Disposition,
15 Storage States and All Fall Season States, 2003-2006 Crop Years (continued)**

State	Crop Year	Production	Stocks May 1 ¹	Total Used For Fall Seed	Farm Disposition		
					Where Grown		Sold
					Seed, Feed, Home Use	Shrinkage and Loss	
		<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
ND	2003	27,440	8,300	1,995	390	3,700	23,350
	2004	26,765	7,200	1,794	240	2,825	23,700
	2005	20,500	3,200	1,900	240	1,810	18,450
	2006	25,480	4,800				
OH ²	2003	1,097		76	6	40	1,051
	2004	1,080		73	6	33	1,041
	2005						
	2006						
OR	2003	20,991	5,500	883	275	1,290	19,426
	2004	19,775	3,900	955	241	1,264	18,270
	2005	22,023	5,000	837	255	1,392	20,376
	2006	18,533	4,800				
PA ²	2003	3,375		228	42	287	3,046
	2004	2,640		253	39	216	2,385
	2005						
	2006						
WA	2003	93,150	15,000	4,000	280	5,600	87,270
	2004	93,810	15,500	3,850	240	5,600	87,970
	2005	95,480	17,500	3,900	240	6,000	89,240
	2006	89,900	14,000				
WI	2003	32,800	4,200	1,562	300	2,750	29,750
	2004	30,450	3,800	1,360	260	1,985	28,205
	2005	27,880	3,900	1,474	300	1,380	26,200
	2006	29,370	3,500				
Other Sts	2003		1,900				
	2004		1,650				
	2005		500				
	2006		650				
15 Sts ³	2003	403,181	85,000	23,035	5,231	32,957	364,993
	2004	403,587	88,550	21,316	4,529	35,404	363,654
	2005	374,298	75,900	21,696	4,516	26,409	343,373
	2006	382,283	73,200				
Fall Sts	2003	410,588		23,387	5,254	33,579	371,755
	2004	410,253		21,593	4,549	35,923	369,781
	2005	382,743		22,338	4,545	27,115	351,083
	2006	391,978					

¹ Missing stocks combined into "Other Sts" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

² Stock estimates discontinued in crop year 2005.

³ 13 storage States starting in crop year 2005.

**Fall Potatoes: Farm Marketings, Selected States,
2003-2005 Marketing Years**

State	Crop Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	2003				13	12	15	14	9	8	10	7	12	
	2004				8	9	21	13	8	14	12	7	8	
	2005				4	14	22	10	11	12	12	8	7	
CO	2003			6	8	9	10	11	9	12	14	8	7	6
	2004			5	7	9	10	10	8	12	10	11	11	7
	2005			5	8	10	10	10	8	11	10	12	10	6
ID	2003		4	8	10	11	8	7	8	10	11	11	6	6
	2004		6	9	10	11	7	6	6	9	10	9	10	7
	2005		2	11	13	8	7	8	7	11	10	10	6	7
ME	2003		1	5	11	8	9	10	10	11	15	10	6	4
	2004		1	9	6	7	10	10	10	11	15	10	7	4
	2005			5	11	8	9	10	9	12	15	10	6	5
MI	2003	1	7	8	11	11	11	10	8	13	12	8		
	2004	1	10	11	11	12	12	11	8	10	9	5		
	2005	1	8	11	13	12	12	12	10	10	8	3		
MN	2003		9	10	10	9	6	5	6	9	10	9	9	8
	2004		9	8	8	6	6	7	8	13	7	9	10	9
	2005		7	6	4	7	15	12	12	14	9	3	6	5
NY	2003		1	8	29	20	17	8	7	6	4			
	2004		4	16	19	16	13	10	9	8	5			
	2005		2	14	14	12	13	10	12	14	7	2		
ND	2003			23	10	6	7	6	9	7	11	10	9	2
	2004		1	20	9	6	6	8	7	11	11	7	8	6
	2005		2	25	13	5	9	9	9	8	10	7	2	1
OR	2003		10	9	19	9	8	7	7	7	8	8	5	3
	2004		12	11	16	8	6	4	9	10	9	8	4	3
	2005		17	10	13	5	7	5	8	9	10	8	4	4
PA ¹	2003		15	18	14	11	10	10	9	6	5	2		
	2004	1	18	16	15	8	15	8	6	5	6	2		
	2005													
WA	2003		16	12	22	7	6	5	7	6	6	7	5	1
	2004		18	14	21	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	5	1
	2005		14	13	23	7	6	4	6	7	7	7	5	1
WI	2003	1	6	12	12	12	10	9	10	10	9	7	2	
	2004		6	14	12	12	9	9	9	11	10	6	2	
	2005	1	6	16	11	10	10	9	9	10	8	8	2	
US	2003		7	10	14	10	8	7	8	9	10	9	5	3
	2004		9	11	13	9	7	7	7	9	9	8	7	4
	2005		7	12	14	8	8	7	8	10	9	8	5	4

¹ Farm marketing estimates discontinued in 2005.

May Potato Stocks Down 4 Percent from Last Year

The 13 major potato States held 73.2 million cwt of potatoes in storage May 1, 2007, down 4 percent from last year and 17 percent below May 1, 2005, for comparable States. Ohio and Pennsylvania were dropped from the potato stocks program starting with the 2005 storage season. Potatoes in storage account for 19 percent of the 2006 fall storage States' production, down 1 percentage point from last year. Klamath Basin stocks were added to the potato stocks program starting with December 2006 and totaled 600,000 cwt on May 1, 2007. Klamath Basin includes California and Klamath County, Oregon potato stocks.

Disappearance of 309 million cwt from the start of harvest to May 1, is up 4 percent from last year. Shrink and loss, at 23.7 million cwt, is up 8 percent from the previous year.

Processors have used 162 million cwt of 2006 crop potatoes so far this season, up 8 percent from a year ago and 5 percent below 2 years ago. Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon total processing increased 8 percent from a year ago, Maine's total processing was 8 percent above the same date in 2006, and Washington and the rest of Oregon total processing was up 2 percent from last season. Dehydrating usage accounts for 34.6 million cwt of the total processing, up 15 percent from last year and 3 percent above the same date in 2005.

Idaho's potato stocks are down 11 percent from last year, while sheds in Washington held 20 percent less than last year, and Oregon's stocks dropped 4 percent from last season. Stocks in Wisconsin decreased 10 percent from 2006. Maine's potato stocks increased 26 percent from last year, North Dakota's sheds held 50 percent more, and stocks in Minnesota are up 52 percent. Potato sheds in Nebraska held 17 percent more than last season, while potato stocks in Michigan increased 80 percent, and California's stocks are up 13 percent from last year. Montana and New York's potato sheds combined held 30 percent more than on the same date in 2006. Colorado's potato stocks are unchanged from last year. Comparisons by region are not made in this narrative to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Potatoes: Shrinkage and Loss, 15 Fall Storage States, 2003-2006

Crop Year	To Dec 1	To Jan 1	To Feb 1	To Mar 1	To Apr 1	To May 1	Total Jun 1	Season
	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>	<i>Million Cwt</i>
2003	15.0	17.4	20.5	22.6	25.4	27.5	29.9	33.0
2004	15.5	19.1	22.0	24.8	27.3	29.7	32.5	35.4
2005 ¹	12.7	15.0	16.8	18.4	20.2	22.0	23.7	26.4
2006 ¹	13.5	16.1	18.2	20.1	21.9	23.7		

¹ 13 fall storage States.

Reliability of May 1 Stocks Estimates

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the May 1 stocks estimate, the “Root Mean Square Error,” a statistical measure based on past performance, is computed. The deviation between the May 1 stocks estimate and the final estimate is expressed as a percentage of the final estimate. The average of squared percentage deviations for the latest 20-year period is computed. The square root of the average becomes statistically the “Root Mean Square Error.” Probability statements can be made concerning expected differences in the current estimate relative to the final end-of-season estimate, assuming that factors affecting this year’s estimate are not different from those influencing recent years.

The “Root Mean Square Error” for the May 1 stocks estimate is 6.5 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current estimate of 73.2 million cwt will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 6.5 percent or approximately 4.8 million cwt. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90 percent confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 11.3 percent or approximately 8.3 million cwt.

The 20-year (1986-2005) record of differences between the May 1 stocks estimates and the final estimates averaged 3.6 million cwt, ranging from 9.9 million cwt above the final to 11.5 million cwt below the final. During the 20-year period, the May 1 estimate has been below the final estimate 15 years and above 5 years.

**Fall Potato Stocks: Preliminary and Final May 1 Stocks,
United States, 1996-2006**

Crop Year	Preliminary Stocks	% of Final	Final Stocks
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
1996	100,780	97.6	103,210
1997	87,113	93.8	92,840
1998	87,640	99.7	87,895
1999	85,670	98.6	86,915
2000	111,425	102.1	109,160
2001	91,140	112.2	81,200
2002	83,180	100.2	83,040
2003	84,800	99.8	85,000
2004	86,990	98.2	88,550
2005	72,950	96.1	75,900
2006	73,200		

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