



**United States
Department of
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**National
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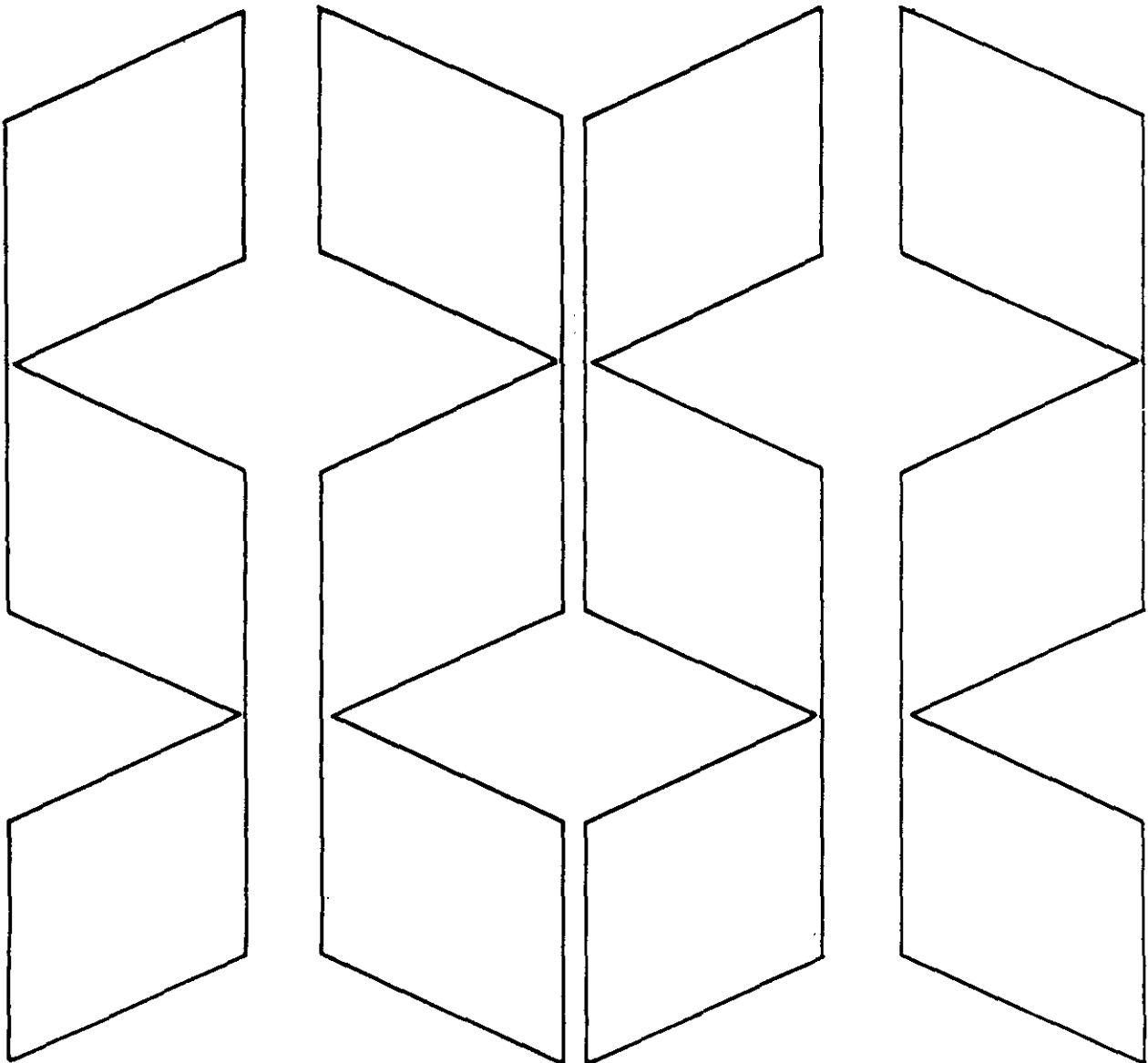
**Agricultural
Statistics
Board**

**Washington, D.C.
20250**

**April 1987
Pou 3-1(87)**

Poultry Production and Value

1986 Summary



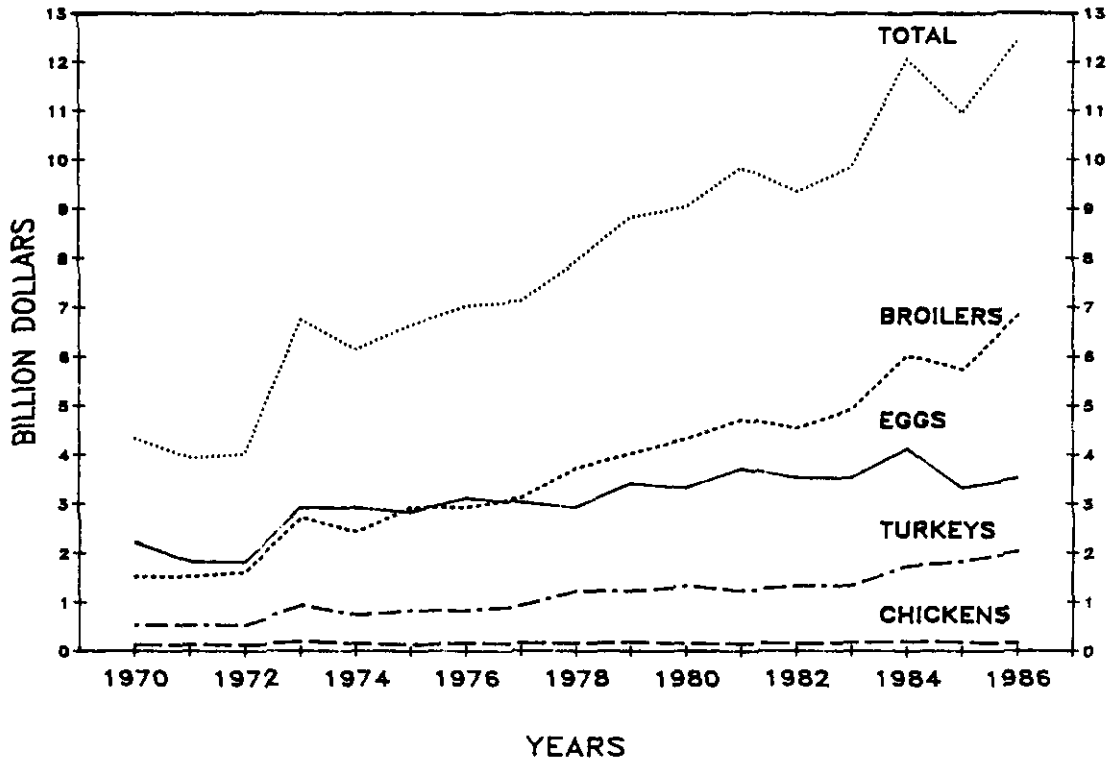
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APRIL 22, 1987

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VALUE OF PRODUCTION: EGGS, CHICKENS,
BROILERS, TURKEYS AND TOTAL,
UNITED STATES, 1970 - 86



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: EGGS, CHICKENS, BROILERS, TURKEYS AND TOTAL,
UNITED STATES, 1970-86

YEAR	EGGS	CHICKENS 1/	BROILERS	TURKEYS	TOTAL
1,000 DOLLARS					
1970	2,220,687	102,279	1,474,710	497,815	4,295,491
1971	1,820,784	98,876	1,487,077	499,576	3,906,313
1972	1,780,881	100,634	1,622,638	536,945	4,041,098
1973	2,885,770	169,495	2,690,362	935,882	6,681,509
1974	2,909,522	116,414	2,436,224	683,164	6,145,324
1975	2,819,275	104,093	2,915,017	793,271	6,631,656
1976	3,133,364	135,539	2,945,058	825,095	7,039,056
1977	2,994,957	132,675	3,059,497	910,396	7,097,525
1978	2,920,788	130,048	3,675,628	1,157,200	7,883,664
1979	3,359,872	160,088	4,031,945	1,214,357	8,766,262
1980	3,267,563	128,268	4,302,818	1,271,637	8,970,286
1981	3,671,143	132,271	4,699,379	1,247,803	9,750,596
1982	3,458,873	118,915	4,502,214	1,254,700	9,334,702
1983	3,469,368	147,454	4,872,707	1,269,051	9,758,580
1984	4,110,920	169,732	6,017,504	1,655,256	11,953,412
1985	3,252,519	152,175	5,680,188	1,818,626	10,903,508
1986	3,515,228	127,853	6,780,124	1,951,570	12,374,775

1/ CASH RECEIPTS DATA FOR 1970-84. DATA FOR 1985-86 IS FOR VALUE OF SALES.

POULTRY

PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1985-86

VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND SALES UP 13 PERCENT

The combined value of production from eggs, broilers and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens, in 1986 was \$12.4 billion, up 13 percent from the \$10.9 billion in 1985, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Of the combined total, 55 percent was from broilers, 28 percent from eggs, 16 percent from turkeys, and 1 percent from other chickens.

VALUE OF EGG PRODUCTION UP 8 PERCENT

Value of egg production in 1986 was \$3.52 billion, up 8 percent from the \$3.25 billion in 1985. In 1986, eggs averaged 61.6 cents per dozen, compared with 57.1 cents in 1985.

VALUE OF SALES OF CHICKENS DOWN 16 PERCENT

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1986 was \$128 million, down 16 percent from the \$152 million a year ago. Prices averaged 12.5 cents per pound live weight compared with 14.8 in 1985.

VALUE OF BROILER PRODUCTION UP 19 PERCENT

The value of broilers produced during 1986 was \$6.78 billion, up 19 percent from the \$5.68 billion in 1985. The total number of broilers produced in 1986 was 4.65 billion, up 4 percent from 1985. A record high total of 19.7 billion pounds (8.91 million metric tons) were produced compared with 18.9 billion pounds (8.55 million metric tons) a year earlier. Prices in 1986 averaged 34.5 cents per pound on a live weight equivalent basis, compared with 30.1 cents during 1985.

VALUE OF TURKEY PRODUCTION UP 7 PERCENT

The value of turkeys produced during 1986 was a record high \$1.95 billion, 7 percent above the \$1.82 billion level of the previous year. A 12 percent increase in the number of head produced contributed most to the new record level. Turkey production in 1986 totaled 4.14 billion pounds (1.88 million metric tons) live weight, compared with 3.70 billion pounds (1.68 million metric tons) in 1985. The prices received by producers during 1986 averaged 47.1 cents per pound of live weight, compared with 49.1 cents a year earlier.

EGGS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1985-86 1/

STATE	EGGS PRODUCED		PRICE PER DOZEN		VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986
	MILLION		CENTS		1,000 DOLLARS	
ALA	2,794	2,723	68.7	71.2	159,956	161,565
ALAS	11.7	12.8	117.0	123.0	1,141	1,312
ARIZ	99	121	53.0	53.0	4,373	5,344
ARK	3,655	3,731	66.1	73.4	201,330	228,213
CALIF	8,052	7,850	50.0	53.1	335,500	347,362
COLO	568	575	60.0	66.0	28,400	31,625
CONN	1,173	1,281	89.0	88.3	86,998	94,260
DEL	126	135	98.0	98.0	10,290	11,025
FLA	2,692	2,683	48.0	51.3	107,680	114,698
GA	4,282	4,318	66.0	73.2	235,510	263,398
HAW	220.5	227.0	76.3	71.1	14,020	13,450
IDAHO	239	230	48.0	51.0	9,560	9,775
ILL	732	663	54.5	59.3	33,245	32,763
IND	5,538	5,561	53.0	60.4	244,595	279,904
IOWA	1,600	1,441	44.4	48.8	59,200	58,601
KANS	472	463	45.0	51.0	17,700	19,677
KY	431	420	51.7	55.4	18,569	19,390
LA	348	336	80.0	92.4	23,200	25,872
MAINE	1,237	1,239	77.0	78.6	79,374	81,154
MD	813	890	65.0	65.0	44,038	48,208
MASS	257	315	98.0	94.0	20,988	24,675
MICH	1,693	1,644	42.0	46.8	59,255	64,116
MINN	2,267	2,312	44.0	47.6	83,123	91,709
MISS	1,251	1,274	68.9	73.2	71,828	77,714
MO	1,351	1,397	43.0	46.0	48,411	53,552
MONT	202	201	51.0	56.0	8,585	9,380
NEBR	844	829	40.0	45.0	28,133	31,087
NEV	2.2	2.2	42.5	49.1	78	90
N H	121	95	90.0	88.0	9,075	6,967
N J	474	501	65.0	73.0	25,675	30,478
N MEX	273	280	56.0	62.0	12,740	14,467
N Y	1,710	1,523	55.8	59.0	79,515	74,881
N C	3,294	3,400	77.1	77.6	211,639	219,867
N DAK	118	61	42.0	46.0	4,130	2,338
OHIO	3,592	3,868	42.0	49.0	125,720	157,943
OKLA	868	809	66.4	84.4	48,029	56,900
OREG	649	659	50.9	54.1	27,528	29,710
PA	4,774	4,692	55.0	59.0	218,808	230,690
R I	80	58	79.0	83.0	5,267	4,012
S C	1,573	1,615	51.3	55.1	67,246	74,155
S DAK	391	395	36.0	39.0	11,730	12,837
TENN	756	663	56.7	61.1	35,721	33,758
TEX	3,131	3,355	65.0	70.2	169,596	196,267
UTAH	418	457	50.0	42.0	17,417	15,995
VT	67	57	91.0	93.0	5,081	4,418
VA	850	914	66.8	67.9	47,317	51,717
WASH	1,355	1,295	48.8	51.5	55,103	55,577
W VA	121	109	83.2	82.2	8,389	7,466
WIS	836	830	45.0	50.0	31,350	34,583
WYO	6.8	4.5	64.0	75.0	363	281
U S 2/	68,407	68,514	57.1	61.6	3,252,519	3,515,228

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30.
 2/ STATES MAY NOT ADD TO U S TOTAL DUE TO ROUNDING.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1985 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,600	9,000	37,800	14.8	5,594
ALAS	24	31	140	75.0	105
ARIZ	45	202	808	5.5	44
ARK	1,945	17,257	67,302	17.4	11,711
CALIF	3,500	19,000	76,000	9.7	7,372
COLO	280	1,925	6,738	11.0	741
CONN	401	3,627	16,322	12.0	1,959
DEL	100	800	6,400	15.0	960
FLA	1,560	9,300	44,640	8.0	3,571
GA	2,747	17,521	94,613	17.5	16,557
HAW	147	390	1,404	16.7	234
IDAHO	224	606	2,363	9.0	213
ILL	400	3,200	13,120	13.9	1,824
IND	2,600	16,260	60,162	14.0	8,423
IOWA	1,000	5,000	17,500	11.6	2,030
KANS	250	1,700	8,500	15.0	1,275
KY	590	1,300	4,550	15.0	683
LA	310	1,300	7,800	14.9	1,162
MAINE	370	5,052	27,786	12.0	3,334
MD	450	2,400	12,720	15.0	1,908
MASS	77	1,107	6,089	12.0	731
MICH	700	5,500	24,750	15.0	3,713
MINN	1,200	7,500	27,750	11.0	3,053
MISS	900	7,370	47,168	18.5	8,726
MO	1,100	5,000	32,000	13.0	4,160
MONT	100	600	2,400	7.0	168
NEBR	600	1,200	4,800	13.5	648
NEV	4	4	16	7.8	1
N H	24	399	2,195	12.0	263
N J	230	800	3,360	19.0	638
N MEX	120	653	2,481	11.0	273
N Y	900	6,800	26,520	11.4	3,023
N C	1,500	11,700	93,600	21.0	19,656
N DAK	150	400	1,600	10.0	160
OHIO	2,600	11,000	44,000	19.0	8,360
OKLA	550	3,400	22,100	16.0	3,536
OREG	450	1,800	7,380	10.0	738
PA	1,900	13,200	63,360	12.0	7,603
R I	23	202	909	12.0	109
S C	685	4,000	18,000	17.3	3,114
S DAK	220	960	3,840	7.0	269
TENN	420	2,740	10,960	14.5	1,589
TEX	2,700	9,300	33,480	19.0	6,361
UTAH	170	1,250	5,000	8.0	400
VT	13	189	1,040	12.0	125
VA	450	2,026	16,411	16.0	2,626
WASH	650	3,000	11,700	10.0	1,170
W VA	110	510	2,295	14.0	321
WIS	400	1,900	7,220	13.0	939
WYO	13	14	56	5.0	3
U S	37,502	220,395	1,029,146	14.8	152,175

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1986 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,460	10,000	46,000	12.6	5,796
ALAS	25	15	68	69.0	47
ARIZ	66	189	756	9.0	68
ARK	2,400	16,000	70,400	15.1	10,630
CALIF	3,200	19,700	80,770	9.5	7,673
COLO	274	1,000	4,500	11.0	495
CONN	472	3,149	15,745	9.0	1,417
DEL	130	800	6,400	13.0	832
FLA	1,520	5,200	24,960	13.0	3,245
GA	2,710	16,500	89,100	14.0	12,474
HAW	149	362	1,339	14.4	193
IDAHO	141	557	2,117	11.0	233
ILL	300	2,000	8,800	12.1	1,065
IND	2,850	16,610	61,457	12.0	7,375
IOWA	800	4,500	15,750	11.9	1,874
KANS	225	1,675	8,375	20.0	1,675
KY	400	1,300	4,680	16.0	749
LA	280	1,200	7,200	13.1	943
MAINE	322	4,604	24,401	9.0	2,196
MD	510	2,600	13,780	13.0	1,791
MASS	92	1,168	6,190	9.0	557
MICH	730	5,300	23,850	12.0	2,862
MINN	1,600	7,700	28,490	9.5	2,707
MISS	1,000	7,800	46,020	15.0	6,903
MO	1,100	4,000	25,600	12.0	3,072
MONT	120	590	2,360	8.0	189
NEBR	500	1,590	5,088	14.0	712
NEV	4	4	16	6.9	1
N H	24	360	1,908	9.0	172
N J	310	1,400	5,880	21.0	1,235
N MEX	117	577	2,193	9.0	197
N Y	800	5,600	22,960	8.3	1,906
N C	1,725	11,800	93,220	16.0	14,915
N DAK	80	400	1,600	9.0	144
OHIO	2,000	11,900	44,030	12.0	5,284
OKLA	450	3,100	20,460	15.1	3,089
OREG	300	1,500	6,000	8.0	480
PA	1,800	16,500	85,800	9.0	7,722
R I	20	299	1,495	9.0	135
S C	730	4,500	20,250	16.1	3,260
S DAK	210	986	3,944	6.0	237
TENN	375	1,920	7,680	12.5	960
TEX	2,050	10,300	35,020	13.9	4,868
UTAH	165	860	3,440	10.0	344
VT	15	191	1,012	9.0	91
VA	224	2,618	18,326	15.2	2,786
WASH	620	3,400	12,920	8.0	1,034
W VA	104	400	1,800	12.0	216
WIS	310	2,200	8,360	12.0	1,003
WYO	11	14	56	5.0	3
U S	35,820	216,938	1,022,566	12.5	127,853

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1985 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1984 - NOVEMBER 30, 1985				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	561,757	2,247,028	28.0	629,168
ARK	759,963	3,115,848	31.5	981,492
CALIF	174,338	819,389	33.5	274,495
DEL	196,399	942,715	33.0	311,096
FLA	104,207	416,828	28.5	118,796
GA	677,224	2,844,341	28.0	796,415
HAW	2,359	8,964	52.0	4,661
IOWA	2,000	17,000	32.0	5,440
KY	3,176	14,610	28.0	4,091
MD	272,429	1,144,202	33.0	377,587
MICH	1,300	5,460	31.0	1,693
MINN	26,900	134,500	28.5	38,333
MISS	328,732	1,347,801	31.0	417,818
NEBR	885	3,629	35.0	1,270
N Y	1,750	7,700	31.5	2,426
N C	447,300	1,968,120	28.0	551,074
OHIO	9,000	37,800	25.5	9,639
OKLA	61,730	240,747	30.5	73,428
OREG	14,400	64,800	33.0	21,384
PA	94,696	397,723	31.0	123,294
S C	60,367	229,395	28.5	65,377
TEX	215,900	928,370	32.0	297,078
VA	154,096	678,022	30.5	206,797
WASH	23,000	101,200	32.5	32,890
W VA	25,689	95,049	31.0	29,465
WIS	11,200	47,040	28.0	13,171
OTH STS 4/	247,952	992,509	29.4	291,810
TOTAL 5/	4,478,749	18,850,790	30.1	5,680,188
12 WEEKLY STATES 6/	3,987,041	16,850,388	30.2	5,085,111

- 1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS.
2/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.
3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION.
4/ IND, LA, MAINE, MO & TENN COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.
5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS.
6/ 12 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, TEX, AND VA.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1986 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1985 - NOVEMBER 30, 1986				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	587,563	2,350,252	33.0	775,583
ARK	786,779	3,225,794	36.0	1,161,286
CALIF	184,832	868,710	36.0	312,736
DEL	196,783	944,558	37.5	354,209
FLA	111,884	447,536	33.0	147,687
GA	697,364	2,928,929	32.5	951,902
HAW	2,288	8,923	51.0	4,551
IOWA	2,700	22,950	33.0	7,574
KY	3,012	12,650	33.0	4,175
MD	263,885	1,134,706	37.5	425,515
MICH	600	2,520	35.0	882
MINN	29,700	136,620	33.0	45,085
MISS	335,704	1,376,386	35.5	488,617
NEBR	832	3,744	40.0	1,498
N Y	2,000	9,000	36.0	3,240
N C	450,500	2,027,250	33.0	668,993
OHIO	9,900	42,570	34.0	14,474
OKLA	79,500	325,950	35.0	114,083
OREG	15,800	71,100	32.0	22,752
PA	101,907	428,009	32.0	136,963
S C	63,801	242,444	33.0	80,006
TEX	238,600	1,025,980	36.0	369,353
VA	154,156	693,702	35.0	242,796
WASH	25,100	112,950	31.0	35,015
W VA	29,010	104,436	36.5	38,119
WIS	11,600	48,720	34.0	16,565
OTH STS 4/	260,512	1,054,685	27.7	291,810
TOTAL 5/	4,646,312	19,651,075	34.5	6,780,124
12 WEEKLY STATES 6/	4,109,957	17,451,813	34.6	6,035,639

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS.

2/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION.

4/ IND, LA, MAINE, MO & TENN COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS.

6/ 12 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, TEX, AND VA.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1985

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	16,000	296,000	46.0	136,160
CALIF	20,500	426,400	48.0	204,672
CONN	35	690	83.0	572
DEL	11	286	62.0	177
GA	2,631	74,720	47.0	35,119
ILL	280	5,656	43.5	2,460
IND	6,941	129,797	63.0	81,772
IOWA	6,300	146,160	46.0	67,234
KANS	200	4,800	50.0	2,400
MD	129	2,709	56.0	1,517
MASS	156	3,229	86.0	2,777
MICH	2,300	59,800	52.0	31,096
MINN	30,400	525,920	47.6	250,338
MO	12,500	242,500	44.0	106,700
NEBR	918	16,983	42.0	7,133
N H	28	560	95.0	532
N J	88	1,883	93.0	1,751
N Y	314	6,123	46.0	2,817
N C	31,850	595,595	50.0	297,798
N DAK	900	19,260	47.0	9,052
OHIO	2,800	71,120	48.0	34,138
OREG	1,300	24,180	50.0	12,090
PA	7,100	134,900	50.0	67,450
S C	2,850	80,940	51.0	41,279
S DAK	1,723	42,903	47.0	20,164
UTAH	3,082	74,893	62.0	46,433
VA	13,066	243,028	51.0	123,944
W VA	2,400	49,440	51.0	25,214
WIS	6,150	158,670	48.0	76,162
OTH STS 4/	12,400	263,050	49.3	129,675
U S 5/	185,352	3,702,194	49.1	1,818,626

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1984 THROUGH AUG 31, 1985. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ COLO, OKLA, AND TEX COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1986

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	16,500	311,850	47.0	146,570
CALIF	21,900	464,280	45.0	208,926
CONN	40	836	84.0	702
GA	2,426	67,928	47.0	31,926
ILL	347	7,009	45.0	3,154
IND	9,370	183,652	48.0	88,153
IOWA	7,000	161,000	45.0	72,450
KANS	104	2,600	46.0	1,196
MD-DEL	125	2,625	64.0	1,680
MASS	145	3,103	91.0	2,824
MICH	2,700	70,200	51.0	35,802
MINN	34,200	598,500	45.0	269,325
MO	13,500	260,550	45.0	117,248
NEBR	1,437	27,159	50.0	13,580
N H	26	520	100.0	520
N J	100	2,130	100.0	2,130
N Y	343	6,174	45.0	2,778
N C	39,100	727,260	47.0	341,812
N DAK	1,030	20,497	48.0	9,839
OHIO	3,100	78,120	47.0	36,716
OREG	1,510	28,539	41.0	11,701
PA	7,800	156,000	51.0	79,560
S C	3,900	110,760	46.0	50,950
S DAK	1,968	51,955	43.0	22,341
UTAH	3,390	76,953	68.0	52,328
VA	14,307	250,373	49.0	122,683
W VA	2,220	38,850	49.0	19,037
WIS	6,128	164,843	41.0	67,586
OTH STS 4/	12,500	267,460	51.6	138,056
U S 5/	207,216	4,141,727	47.1	1,951,570

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1985 THROUGH AUG 31, 1986. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ COLO, OKLA, AND TEX COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

