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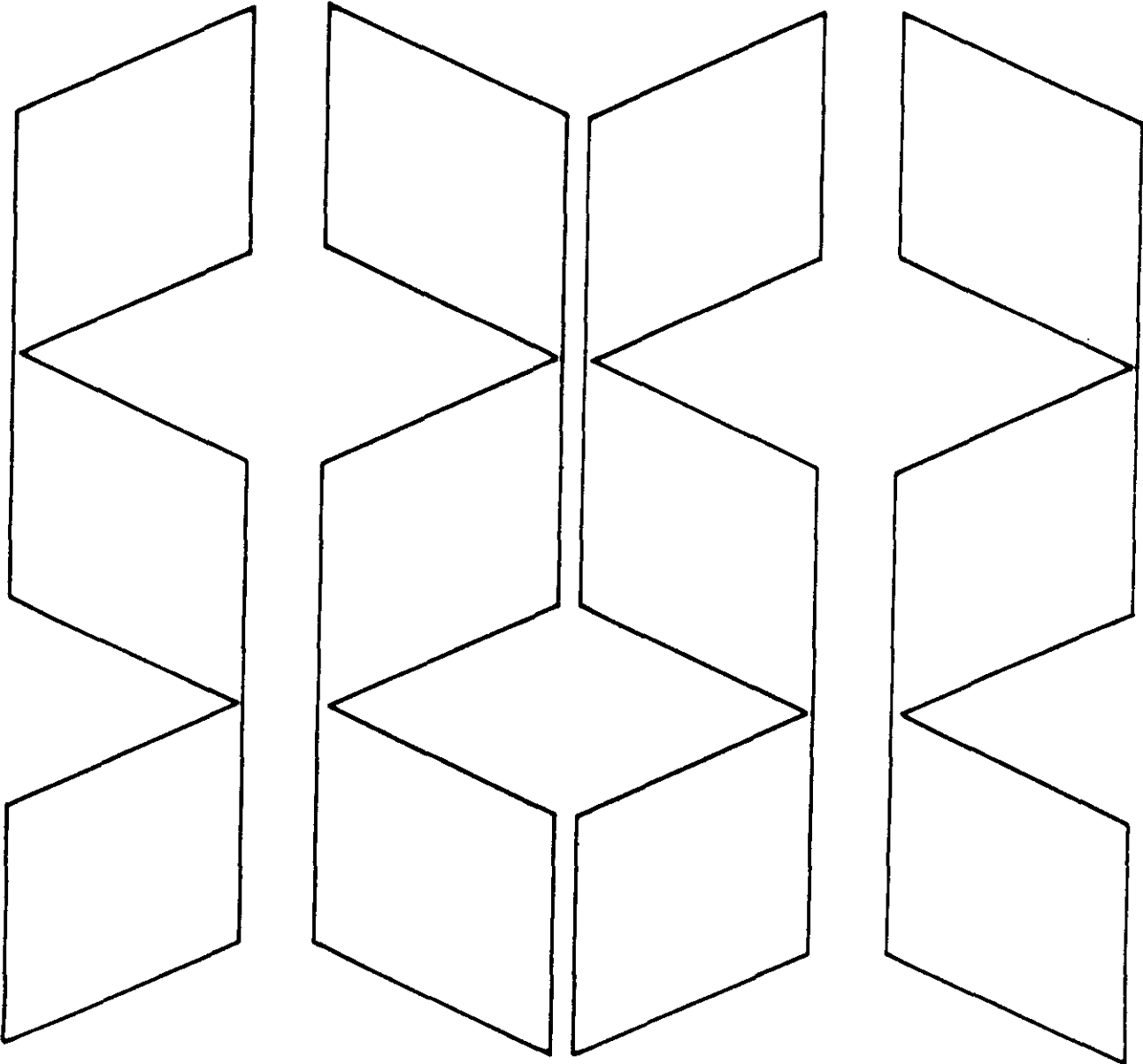
April 1988

Pou 3-1 (88)

# Poultry

## Production and Value

### 1987 Summary



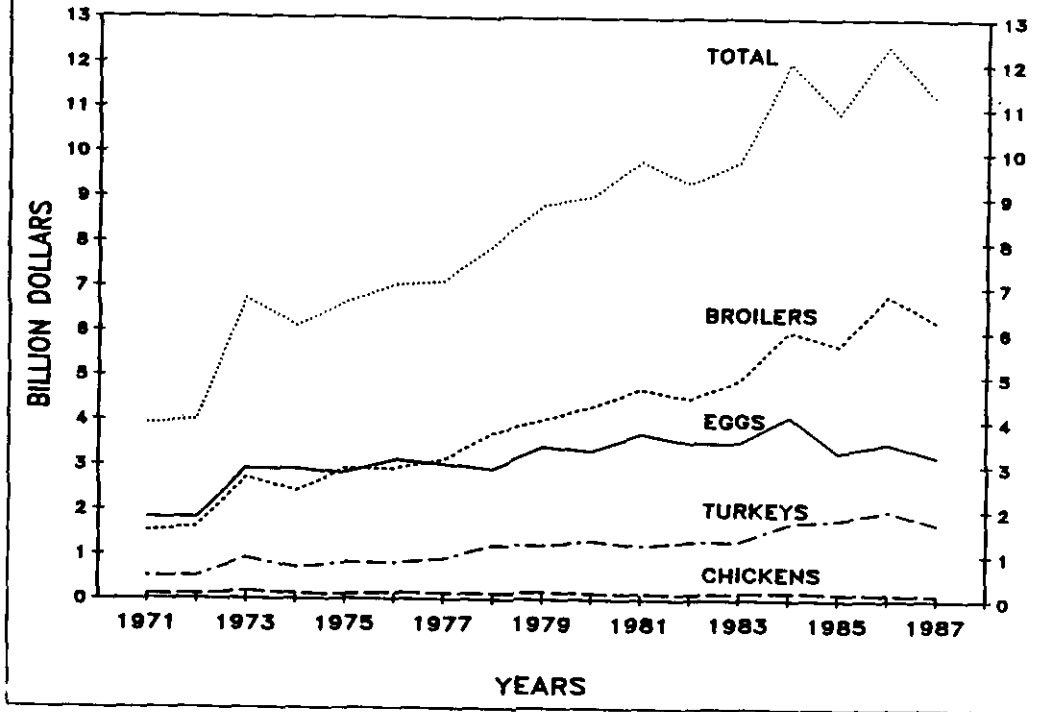
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APRIL 29, 1988

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VALUE OF PRODUCTION: EGGS, CHICKENS,  
BROILERS, TURKEYS AND TOTAL,  
UNITED STATES 1971 - 87



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: EGGS, CHICKENS, BROILERS, TURKEYS AND TOTAL,  
UNITED STATES, 1971-87

YEAR	EGGS	CHICKENS 1/	BROILERS	TURKEYS	TOTAL
1,000 DOLLARS					
1971	1,820,784	98,876	1,487,077	499,576	3,906,313
1972	1,780,881	100,634	1,622,638	536,945	4,041,098
1973	2,885,770	169,495	2,690,362	935,882	6,681,509
1974	2,909,522	116,414	2,436,224	683,164	6,145,324
1975	2,819,275	104,093	2,915,017	793,271	6,631,656
1976	3,133,364	135,539	2,945,058	825,095	7,039,056
1977	2,994,957	132,675	3,059,497	910,396	7,097,525
1978	2,920,788	130,048	3,675,628	1,157,200	7,883,664
1979	3,359,872	160,088	4,031,945	1,214,357	8,766,262
1980	3,267,563	128,268	4,302,818	1,271,637	8,970,286
1981	3,671,143	132,271	4,699,379	1,247,803	9,750,596
1982	3,458,873	118,915	4,502,214	1,254,700	9,334,702
1983	3,469,368	147,454	4,872,707	1,269,051	9,758,580
1984	4,110,920	169,732	6,017,504	1,655,256	11,953,412
1985	3,252,519	152,175	5,680,188	1,818,626	10,903,508
1986	3,510,273	127,572	6,780,124	1,948,438	12,366,407
1987	3,177,043	113,828	6,175,721	1,701,137	11,167,729

1/ CASH RECEIPTS DATA FOR 1971-84. DATA FOR 1985-87 IS FOR VALUE OF SALES.

## POULTRY

### PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1986-87

#### VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND SALES DOWN 10 PERCENT

The combined value of production from eggs, broilers and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens, in 1987 was \$11.2 billion, down 10 percent from the \$12.4 billion in 1986, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Of the combined total, 55 percent was from broilers, 29 percent from eggs, 15 percent from turkeys, and 1 percent from other chickens.

#### VALUE OF EGG PRODUCTION DOWN 9 PERCENT

Value of egg production in 1987 was \$3.18 billion, down 9 percent from the \$3.51 billion in 1986. In 1987, eggs averaged 54.9 cents per dozen, compared with 61.6 cents in 1986.

#### VALUE OF SALES OF CHICKENS DOWN 11 PERCENT

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1987 was \$114 million, down 11 percent from the \$128 million a year ago. Prices averaged 11.0 cents per pound live weight compared with 12.5 in 1986.

#### VALUE OF BROILER PRODUCTION DOWN 9 PERCENT

The value of broilers produced during 1987 was \$6.18 billion, down 9 percent from the \$6.78 billion in 1986. The total number of broilers produced in 1987 was 5.00 billion, up 8 percent from 1986. A record high total of 21.5 billion pounds (9.76 million metric tons) were produced compared with 19.7 billion pounds (8.91 million metric tons) a year earlier. Prices in 1987 averaged 28.7 cents per pound on a live weight equivalent basis, compared with 34.5 cents during 1986.

#### VALUE OF TURKEY PRODUCTION DOWN 13 PERCENT

The value of turkeys produced during 1987 was \$1.70 billion, 13 percent below the \$1.95 billion level of the previous year. Turkey production in 1987 totaled 4.89 billion pounds (2.22 million metric tons) live weight, compared with 4.14 billion pounds (1.88 million metric tons) in 1986. The prices received by producers during 1987 averaged 34.8 cents per pound of live weight, compared with 47.1 cents a year earlier.

EGGS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1986-87 1/

STATE	EGGS PRODUCED		PRICE PER DOZEN		VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1987
	MILLION		CENTS		1,000 DOLLARS	
ALA	2,723	2,605	71.2	71.8	161,565	155,866
ALAS	12.8	6.6	123.0	133.0	1,312	731
ARIZ	121	98	53.0	41.0	5,344	3,348
ARK	3,731	3,874	73.4	71.5	228,213	230,826
CALIF	7,850	8,023	53.1	46.0	347,362	307,548
COLO	575	641	66.0	58.0	31,625	30,982
CONN	1,281	1,200	88.3	85.0	94,260	85,000
DEL	135	144	98.0	101.0	11,025	12,120
FLA	2,683	2,564	51.3	44.0	114,698	94,013
GA	4,318	4,476	73.2	68.4	263,398	255,132
HAW	227.0	223.3	71.1	76.8	13,450	14,291
IDAHO	230	238	51.0	45.0	9,775	8,925
ILL	663	709	59.3	52.1	32,763	30,782
IND	5,561	5,750	60.4	50.0	279,904	239,583
IOWA	1,441	1,534	48.8	39.1	58,601	49,983
KANS	463	486	51.0	36.0	19,677	14,580
KY	420	466	55.4	50.3	19,390	19,533
LA	336	323	92.4	88.1	25,872	23,714
MAINE	1,239	1,328	78.6	79.0	81,154	87,427
MD	890	926	65.0	58.0	48,208	44,757
MASS	315	273	94.0	90.0	24,675	20,475
MICH	1,644	1,656	46.8	39.6	64,116	54,648
MINN	2,312	2,263	47.6	43.0	91,709	81,091
MISS	1,274	1,259	73.2	70.0	77,714	73,442
MO	1,397	1,525	46.0	39.6	53,552	50,325
MONT	201	205	56.0	50.0	9,380	8,542
NEBR	829	869	45.0	45.0	31,087	32,587
NEV	2.2	2.2	49.1	40.2	90	74
N H	95	76	88.0	83.0	6,967	5,257
N J	501	475	73.0	63.0	30,478	24,937
N MEX	280	302	62.0	55.0	14,467	13,842
N Y	1,523	1,115	59.0	49.5	74,881	45,994
N C	3,279	3,251	77.6	69.2	212,042	187,474
N DAK	61	58	46.0	40.0	2,338	1,933
OHIO	3,873	4,351	49.0	40.0	158,148	145,033
OKLA	809	805	84.4	91.0	56,900	61,046
OREG	659	638	54.1	47.0	29,710	24,988
PA	4,692	4,853	59.0	43.0	230,690	173,899
R I	58	55	83.0	79.0	4,012	3,621
S C	1,615	1,604	55.1	52.0	74,155	69,507
S DAK	395	358	39.0	32.0	12,837	9,547
TENN	663	670	61.1	46.0	33,758	25,683
TEX	3,355	3,424	70.2	67.2	196,267	191,744
UTAH	457	496	49.0	45.0	18,661	18,600
VT	57	60	93.0	94.0	4,418	4,700
VA	914	942	67.9	66.0	51,717	51,810
WASH	1,295	1,303	51.5	44.4	55,577	48,211
W VA	109	108	82.2	80.2	7,466	7,218
WIS	830	877	50.0	43.0	34,583	31,426
WYO	4.5	4.3	75.0	69.0	281	247
U S 2/	68,398	69,492	61.6	54.9	3,510,273	3,177,043

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30.  
 2/ STATES MAY NOT ADD TO US TOTAL DUE TO ROUNDING.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1986 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,460	10,000	46,000	12.6	5,796
ALAS	25	15	68	69.0	47
ARIZ	66	189	756	9.0	68
ARK	2,400	16,000	70,400	15.1	10,630
CALIF	3,200	19,700	80,770	9.5	7,673
COLO	274	1,000	4,500	11.0	495
CONN	472	3,149	15,745	9.0	1,417
DEL	130	800	6,400	13.0	832
FLA	1,520	5,200	24,960	13.0	3,245
GA	2,710	16,500	89,100	14.0	12,474
HAW	149	362	1,339	14.4	193
IDAHO	141	557	2,117	11.0	233
ILL	300	2,000	8,800	12.1	1,065
IND	2,850	16,610	61,457	12.0	7,375
IOWA	800	4,500	15,750	11.9	1,874
KANS	225	1,675	8,375	20.0	1,675
KY	400	1,300	4,680	16.0	749
LA	280	1,200	7,200	13.1	943
MAINE	322	4,604	24,401	9.0	2,196
MD	510	2,600	13,780	13.0	1,791
MASS	92	1,168	6,190	9.0	557
MICH	730	5,300	23,850	12.0	2,862
MINN	1,600	7,700	28,490	9.5	2,707
MISS	1,000	7,800	46,020	15.0	6,903
MO	1,100	4,000	25,600	12.0	3,072
MONT	120	590	2,360	8.0	189
NEBR	500	1,590	5,088	14.0	712
NEV	4	4	16	6.9	1
N H	24	360	1,908	9.0	172
N J	310	1,400	5,880	21.0	1,235
N MEX	117	577	2,193	9.0	197
N Y	800	5,600	22,960	8.3	1,906
N C	1,725	11,800	93,220	16.0	14,915
N DAK	80	400	1,600	9.0	144
OHIO	2,000	11,900	44,030	12.0	5,284
OKLA	450	3,100	20,460	15.1	3,089
OREG	300	1,500	6,000	8.0	480
PA	1,800	15,900	82,680	9.0	7,441
R I	20	299	1,495	9.0	135
S C	730	4,500	20,250	16.1	3,260
S DAK	210	986	3,944	6.0	237
TENN	375	1,920	7,680	12.5	960
TEX	2,050	10,300	35,020	13.9	4,868
UTAH	165	860	3,440	10.0	344
VT	15	191	1,012	9.0	91
VA	224	2,618	18,326	15.2	2,786
WASH	620	3,400	12,920	8.0	1,034
W VA	104	400	1,800	12.0	216
WIS	310	2,200	8,360	12.0	1,003
WYO	11	14	56	5.0	3
U S	35,820	216,338	1,019,446	12.5	127,572

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1987 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,400	10,000	46,000	10.9	5,014
ALAS	50	10	45	50.0	23
ARIZ	54	403	1,612	10.0	161
ARK	2,400	18,200	80,080	14.7	11,772
CALIF	4,100	18,600	74,400	7.5	5,580
COLO	235	1,690	7,943	12.0	953
CONN	477	4,451	22,255	9.0	2,003
DEL	200	757	5,678	11.0	625
FLA	1,560	4,600	22,080	9.0	1,987
GA	2,750	16,070	86,778	11.5	9,979
HAW	172	350	1,260	15.2	192
IDAHO	110	460	1,748	5.0	87
ILL	400	2,100	9,660	12.2	1,179
IND	2,750	15,800	56,880	10.0	5,688
IOWA	1,000	5,000	17,500	10.9	1,908
KANS	190	1,450	7,975	15.0	1,196
KY	300	1,300	4,550	14.0	637
LA	260	1,100	6,050	13.0	787
MAINE	306	3,810	20,955	9.0	1,886
MD	520	2,700	14,310	11.0	1,574
MASS	77	1,072	5,896	9.0	531
MICH	920	4,400	20,240	9.0	1,822
MINN	1,300	7,700	27,720	11.0	3,049
MISS	1,300	8,100	49,410	11.0	5,435
MO	1,100	5,000	31,500	13.0	4,095
MONT	110	620	2,480	6.0	149
NEBR	420	1,790	6,981	10.0	698
NEV	4	4	16	9.1	1
N H	14	319	1,755	9.0	158
N J	250	1,060	4,452	18.0	801
N MEX	98	670	2,881	8.0	230
N Y	500	6,500	25,350	7.1	1,800
N C	1,600	11,800	94,400	14.0	13,216
N DAK	120	250	1,000	6.0	60
OHIO	1,900	11,200	40,320	9.0	3,629
OKLA	500	3,000	22,800	14.7	3,352
OREG	350	1,850	8,880	8.0	710
PA	1,800	15,900	87,450	9.0	7,871
R I	13	240	1,200	9.0	108
S C	790	4,300	19,350	11.5	2,225
S DAK	190	1,050	4,200	7.0	294
TENN	310	1,650	6,600	10.0	660
TEX	2,080	10,900	35,970	13.4	4,820
UTAH	212	955	3,820	6.0	229
VT	15	212	1,166	9.0	105
VA	302	2,740	20,550	12.5	2,569
WASH	600	3,600	13,680	8.0	1,094
W VA	90	370	1,665	10.0	167
WIS	270	2,100	7,980	9.0	718
WYO	12	9	42	5.0	2
U S	36,481	218,212	1,037,512	11.0	113,828

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1986 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1985 - NOVEMBER 30, 1986				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	587,563	2,350,252	33.0	775,583
ARK	786,779	3,225,794	36.0	1,161,286
CALIF	184,832	868,710	36.0	312,736
DEL	196,783	944,558	37.5	354,209
FLA	111,884	447,536	33.0	147,687
GA	697,364	2,928,929	32.5	951,902
HAW	2,288	8,923	51.0	4,551
IOWA	2,700	22,950	33.0	7,574
KY	3,012	12,650	33.0	4,175
MD	263,885	1,134,706	37.5	425,515
MICH	600	2,520	35.0	882
MINN	29,700	136,620	33.0	45,085
MISS	335,704	1,376,386	35.5	488,617
NEBR	832	3,744	40.0	1,498
N Y	2,000	9,000	36.0	3,240
N C	450,500	2,027,250	33.0	668,993
OHIO	9,900	42,570	34.0	14,474
OKLA	79,500	325,950	35.0	114,083
OREG	15,800	71,100	32.0	22,752
PA	101,907	428,009	32.0	136,963
S C	63,801	242,444	33.0	80,006
TENN	82,500	346,500	31.5	109,148
TEX	238,600	1,025,980	36.0	369,353
VA	154,156	693,702	35.0	242,796
WASH	25,100	112,950	31.0	35,015
W VA	29,010	104,436	36.5	38,119
WIS	11,600	48,720	34.0	16,565
OTH STS 4/	178,012	708,185	34.9	247,322
TOTAL 5/	4,646,312	19,651,075	34.5	6,780,124
12 WEEKLY STS 6/	4,109,957	17,451,813	34.6	6,035,639

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS.

2/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION.

4/ IND, LA, MAINE, & MO COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS.

6/ 12 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, TEX, AND VA.



BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1987 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1986 - NOVEMBER 30, 1987				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	666,538	2,732,806	27.0	737,858
ARK	878,574	3,690,011	30.0	1,107,003
CALIF	196,120	921,764	37.0	341,053
DEL	209,818	1,049,090	30.5	319,972
FLA	116,980	479,618	26.5	127,099
GA	733,417	3,153,693	26.5	835,729
HAW	2,311	9,475	52.0	4,927
IOWA	2,600	23,400	27.0	6,318
KY	2,894	12,155	27.0	3,282
MD	264,196	1,162,462	30.5	354,551
MICH	675	2,903	29.0	842
MINN	31,700	145,820	26.0	37,913
MISS	343,395	1,407,920	29.5	415,336
NEBR	1,074	5,907	31.0	1,831
N Y	2,100	9,450	30.0	2,835
N C	477,700	2,197,420	26.5	582,316
OHIO	11,000	47,300	23.0	10,879
OKLA	90,600	362,400	29.0	105,096
OREG	17,000	79,900	28.0	22,372
PA	115,635	485,667	29.0	140,843
S C	68,051	272,204	26.5	72,134
TENN	92,500	388,500	25.5	99,068
TEX	259,000	1,087,800	31.0	337,218
VA	154,036	708,566	28.5	201,941
WASH	26,200	120,520	29.0	34,951
W VA	32,770	121,249	25.5	30,918
WIS	13,200	55,440	30.5	16,909
OTH STS 4/	192,850	786,803	28.5	224,526
TOTAL 5/	5,002,934	21,520,242	28.7	6,175,721
12 WEEKLY				
STS 6/	4,415,409	19,076,816	28.8	5,500,920

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS.

2/ LIVEWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION.

4/ IND, ILL, LA, MAINE, MO, & S DAK COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS.

6/ 12 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, TEX, AND VA.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1986

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	16,500	311,850	47.0	146,570
CALIF	21,900	464,280	45.0	208,926
CONN	40	836	84.0	702
GA	2,426	67,928	47.0	31,926
ILL	347	7,009	45.0	3,154
IND	9,370	183,652	48.0	88,153
IOWA	7,000	161,000	45.0	72,450
KANS	104	2,600	46.0	1,196
MD-DEL	125	2,625	64.0	1,680
MASS	145	3,103	91.0	2,824
MICH	2,700	70,200	51.0	35,802
MINN	34,200	598,500	45.0	269,325
MO	13,500	260,550	45.0	117,248
NEBR	1,437	27,159	50.0	13,580
N H	26	520	100.0	520
N J	100	2,130	100.0	2,130
N Y	343	6,174	45.0	2,778
N C	39,100	727,260	47.0	341,812
N DAK	1,000	19,900	48.0	9,552
OHIO	3,100	78,120	47.0	36,716
OREG	1,540	29,106	41.0	11,933
PA	7,800	156,000	51.0	79,560
S C	3,900	110,760	46.0	50,950
S DAK	1,968	51,955	43.0	22,341
UTAH	3,390	76,953	64.0	49,250
VA	14,307	250,373	49.0	122,683
W VA	2,220	38,850	49.0	19,037
WISC	6,128	164,843	41.0	67,586
OTH STS 4/	12,500	267,460	51.6	138,056
U S	207,216	4,141,697	47.1	1,948,438

- 1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1985 THROUGH AUG 31, 1986. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.  
 2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.  
 3/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.  
 4/ COLO, OKLA, AND TEX COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1987

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 4/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	18,000	369,000	32.0	118,080
CALIF	25,500	545,700	33.0	180,081
CONN	30	660	94.0	620
GA	2,432	67,366	33.0	22,231
ILL	698	14,379	40.0	5,752
IND	13,000	256,100	37.0	94,757
IOWA	8,500	193,800	35.0	67,830
KANS	193	4,632	30.0	1,390
MD-DEL	133	2,660	60.0	1,596
MASS	140	2,800	99.0	2,772
MICH	3,000	79,500	36.0	28,620
MINN	40,500	712,800	32.0	228,096
MO	15,500	310,000	35.0	108,500
NEBR	1,942	35,344	36.0	12,724
N H	26	520	99.0	515
N J	115	2,576	100.0	2,576
N Y	437	9,439	35.0	3,304
N C	48,350	918,650	34.0	312,341
N DAK	1,200	23,400	30.0	7,020
OHIO	3,400	88,400	32.0	28,288
OREG	1,830	33,855	37.0	12,526
PA	8,000	160,000	42.0	67,200
S C	3,950	109,415	34.0	37,201
S DAK	2,376	67,003	32.0	21,441
UTAH	3,731	90,290	42.0	37,922
VA	16,200	299,700	37.0	110,889
W VA	2,400	44,640	30.0	13,392
WISC	5,450	148,240	34.0	50,402
OTH STS 4/	13,316	297,346	41.4	123,072
U S	240,349	4,888,216	34.8	1,701,137

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1986 THROUGH AUG 31, 1987. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVEWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ COLO, OKLA, AND TEX COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.



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