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Department of
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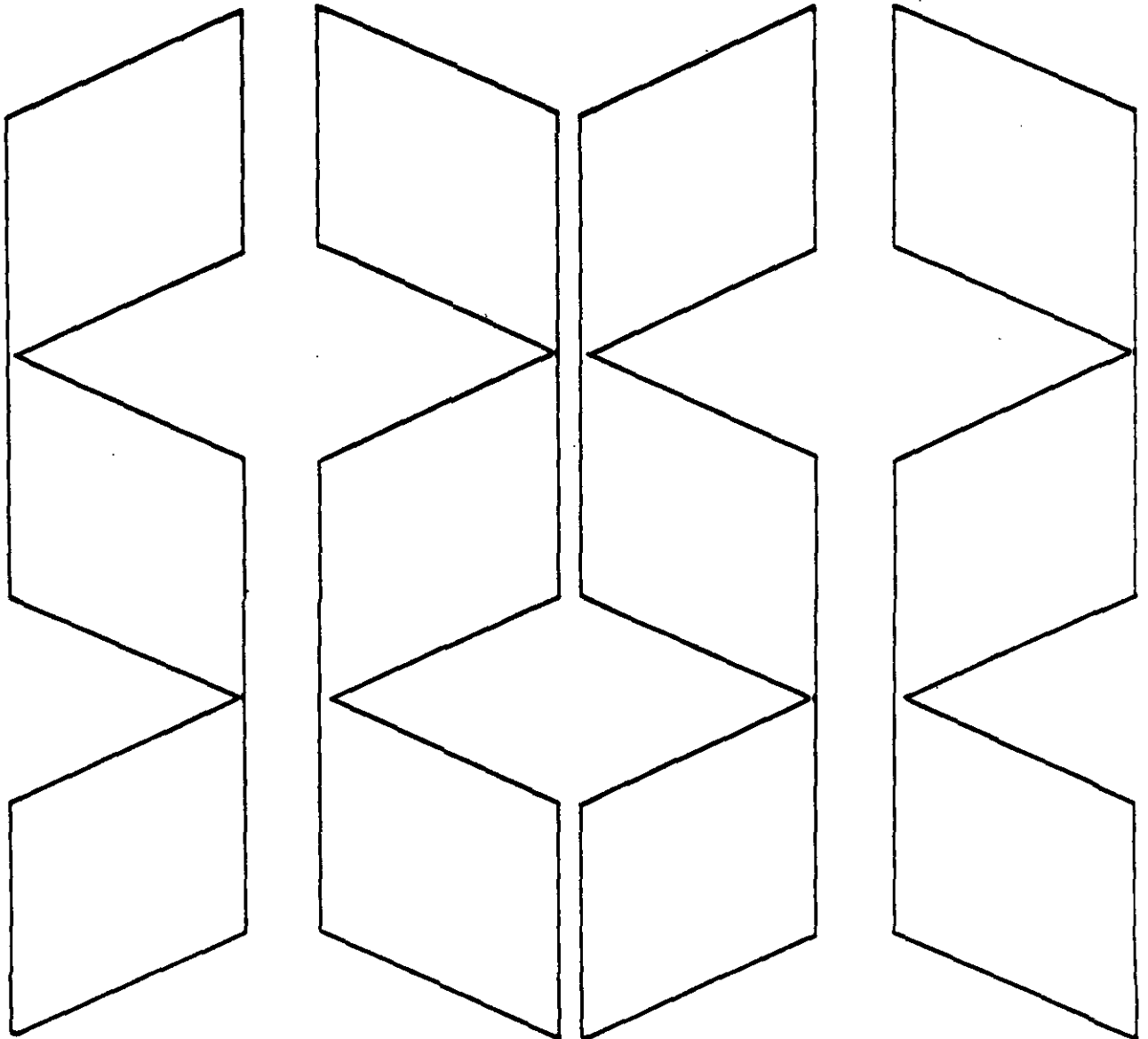
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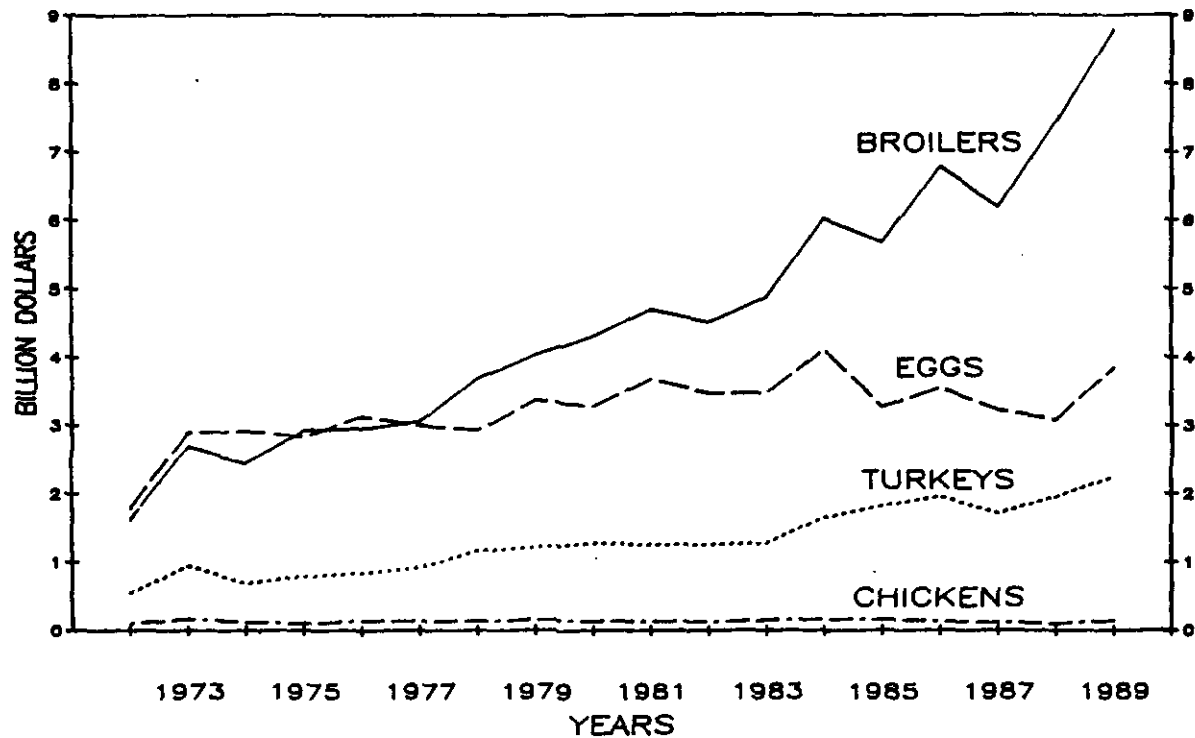
Poultry

Production and Value

1989 Summary



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: BROILERS, EGGS,
TURKEYS AND CHICKENS,
UNITED STATES 1972-1989



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: BROILERS, EGGS, TURKEYS, CHICKENS AND TOTAL,
UNITED STATES, 1972 - 1989

YEAR	BROILERS	EGGS	TURKEYS	CHICKENS 1/	TOTAL
1,000 DOLLARS					
1972	1,622,638	1,780,881	536,945	100,634	4,041,098
1973	2,690,362	2,885,770	935,882	169,495	6,681,509
1974	2,436,224	2,909,522	683,164	116,414	6,145,324
1975	2,915,017	2,819,275	793,271	104,093	6,631,656
1976	2,945,058	3,133,364	825,095	135,539	7,039,056
1977	3,059,497	2,994,957	910,396	132,675	7,097,525
1978	3,675,628	2,920,788	1,157,200	130,048	7,883,664
1979	4,031,945	3,359,872	1,214,357	160,088	8,766,262
1980	4,302,818	3,267,563	1,271,637	128,268	8,970,286
1981	4,699,379	3,671,143	1,247,803	132,271	9,750,596
1982	4,502,214	3,458,873	1,254,700	118,915	9,334,702
1983	4,872,707	3,469,368	1,269,051	147,454	9,758,580
1984	6,020,066	4,110,438	1,654,862	169,526	11,954,892
1985	5,668,272	3,262,260	1,819,526	151,682	10,901,740
1986	6,784,088	3,543,295	1,948,437	127,730	12,403,550
1987	6,177,127	3,209,327	1,703,137	111,827	11,201,418
1988	7,435,105	3,066,739	1,951,349	95,294	12,548,487
1989	8,779,882	3,853,999	2,239,058	139,943	15,012,882

1/ CASH RECIEPTS FOR 1972-84. VALUE OF SALES FOR 1985-1989.

POULTRY

PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1988-89

VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND SALES UP 20 PERCENT

The combined value of production from broilers, eggs and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens in 1989, was \$15.0 billion, up 20 percent from the \$12.5 billion in 1988, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Of the combined total, 58 percent was from broilers, 26 percent from eggs, 15 percent from turkeys, and 1 percent from other chickens.

VALUE OF BROILER PRODUCTION UP 18 PERCENT

The value of broilers produced during 1989 was \$8.78 billion, up 18 percent from the \$7.44 billion in 1988. The total number of broilers produced in 1989 was 5.52 billion, up 5 percent from 1988. This increased production coupled with higher prices which averaged 36.6 cents per pound on a live weight equivalent basis, accounted for the increased value.

VALUE OF EGG PRODUCTION UP 26 PERCENT

Value of egg production in 1989 was \$3.85 billion, up 26 percent from the \$3.07 billion in 1988. The 4 percent decrease in production was more than offset by a higher price per dozen. In 1989 eggs averaged 68.9 cents per dozen, compared with 52.8 cents in 1988.

VALUE OF TURKEY PRODUCTION UP 15 PERCENT

The value of turkeys produced during 1989 was \$2.24 billion, up 15 percent from \$1.95 billion the previous year. Turkey production in 1989 totaled 5.45 billion pounds live weight, compared with 5.06 billion pounds in 1988. The prices received by producers during 1989 averaged 41.1 cents per pound of live weight, compared with 38.6 cents a year earlier.

VALUE OF SALES OF CHICKEN UP 47 PERCENT

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1989 was \$140 million, up 47 percent from the \$95.3 million a year ago. Prices averaged 14.9 cents per pound live weight compared with 9.2 cents in 1988.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1988 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1987 - NOVEMBER 30, 1988

STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	702,784	2,881,414	32.5	936,460
ARK	896,832	3,677,011	34.0	1,250,184
CALIF	212,199	997,335	34.0	339,094
DEL	217,455	1,087,275	36.5	396,855
FLA	123,198	505,112	31.0	156,585
GA	772,825	3,400,430	31.5	1,071,135
HAW	2,261	9,496	52.0	4,938
IOWA	2,900	26,100	32.0	8,352
KY	2,704	11,086	32.0	3,548
MD	252,400	1,085,320	36.5	396,142
MICH	770	3,311	35.0	1,159
MINN	33,100	155,570	32.0	49,782
MISS	360,971	1,479,981	34.0	503,194
MO	54,500	239,800	33.0	79,134
NEBR	1,129	6,210	38.0	2,360
N Y	2,500	11,250	34.0	3,825
N C	500,100	2,300,460	31.0	713,143
OHIO	14,500	62,350	28.5	17,770
OKLA	120,900	471,510	33.0	155,598
OREG	17,300	83,040	33.0	27,403
PA	126,900	532,980	33.0	175,883
S C	70,832	283,328	31.5	89,248
TENN	87,000	365,400	31.0	113,274
TEX	266,300	1,118,460	35.0	391,461
VA	175,748	790,866	33.5	264,940
WASH	28,200	129,720	31.5	40,862
W VA	35,166	130,114	33.5	43,588
WIS	13,100	56,330	32.0	18,026
OTH STS 4/	143,327	563,220	32.2	181,163
TOTAL 5/	5,237,901	22,464,480	33.1	7,435,105
15 WEEKLY STS 6/	4,800,710	20,635,487	33.2	6,841,186

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS. 2/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE. 3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION. 4/ IND, LA, MAINE, S DAK, & N DAK COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS. 6/ 15 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, S C, TENN, TEX, VA AND W VA.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1989 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1988 - NOVEMBER 30, 1989				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	750,074	3,150,311	36.0	1,134,112
ARK	920,498	3,866,092	38.0	1,469,115
CALIF	222,382	1,045,195	34.5	360,592
DEL	226,415	1,132,075	40.5	458,490
FLA	123,562	518,960	35.0	181,636
GA	811,964	3,572,642	35.0	1,250,425
HAW	2,249	9,446	49.0	4,628
IOWA	4,000	28,000	36.0	10,080
KY	2,272	9,542	36.0	3,435
MD	257,766	1,108,394	40.5	448,899
MICH	760	3,268	37.0	1,209
MINN	38,200	183,360	36.0	66,010
MISS	387,336	1,626,811	36.5	593,786
MO	70,100	308,440	38.0	117,207
NEBR	2,150	13,975	40.0	5,590
N Y	3,300	15,180	36.0	5,465
N C	523,000	2,458,100	34.5	848,045
OHIO	16,000	72,000	29.0	20,880
OKLA	135,100	526,890	37.5	197,584
OREG	20,000	92,000	35.0	32,200
PA	127,700	549,110	37.0	203,171
S C	76,905	307,620	35.5	109,205
TENN	99,300	426,990	34.0	145,177
TEX	291,600	1,253,880	38.5	482,744
VA	182,371	802,432	37.0	296,900
WASH	30,500	140,300	36.0	50,508
W VA	35,348	130,788	37.0	48,391
WIS	11,600	49,880	32.0	15,962
OTH STS 4/	145,681	583,156	37.5	218,436
TOTAL 5/	5,518,133	23,984,837	36.6	8,779,882
15 WEEKLY STS 6/	5,036,221	21,949,400	36.6	8,030,688

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS.
 2/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.
 3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION.
 4/ IND, LA, MAINE, S DAK, & N DAK COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.
 5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS.
 6/ 15 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: ALA, ARK, CALIF, DEL, FLA, GA, MD, MISS, N C, PA, S C, TENN, TEX, VA AND W VA.

EGGS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1988-89 1/

STATE	EGGS PRODUCED		PRICE PER DOZEN		VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
	MILLION		CENTS		1,000 DOLLARS	
ALA	2,596	2,184	66.3	83.9	143,429	152,698
ALAS	0.7	0.7	143.0	155.0	83	90
ARIZ	86	79	43.0	63.0	3,082	4,147
ARK	3,784	3,352	72.1	85.0	227,355	237,433
CALIF	7,718	7,317	46.3	65.9	297,786	401,825
COLO	784	824	55.0	76.0	35,933	52,187
CONN	1,122	935	88.0	107.0	82,280	83,371
DEL	146	147	106.0	111.0	12,897	13,598
FLA	2,758	2,602	41.1	56.2	94,461	121,860
GA	4,294	4,233	64.4	81.0	230,445	285,728
HAW	224.4	226.5	73.8	79.2	13,801	14,949
IDAHO	217	217	47.1	84.1	8,517	15,208
ILL	780	794	57.0	65.4	37,050	43,273
IND	5,644	5,529	43.4	61.0	204,125	281,058
IOWA	2,058	2,140	37.7	53.3	64,655	95,052
KANS	417	387	32.3	54.3	11,224	17,512
KY	457	407	47.7	64.1	18,166	21,741
LA	311	299	87.1	109.0	22,573	27,159
MAINE	1,300	1,138	83.0	102.0	89,917	96,730
MD	932	965	56.0	72.1	43,493	57,980
MASS	262	238	93.0	109.0	20,305	21,618
MICH	1,553	1,454	36.5	56.4	47,237	68,338
MINN	2,250	2,236	38.0	52.0	71,250	96,893
MISS	1,251	1,289	71.0	83.4	74,018	89,585
MO	1,526	1,485	36.5	54.0	46,416	66,825
MONT	194	180	48.0	75.0	7,760	11,250
NEBR	902	1,037	41.5	47.8	31,194	41,307
NEV	2.2	2.3	38.8	56.0	71	107
N H	51	53	89.0	107.0	3,783	4,726
N J	486	437	59.0	74.0	23,895	26,948
N MEX	287	294	54.0	71.0	12,915	17,395
N Y	1,013	1,063	47.0	64.4	39,676	57,048
N C	3,396	3,312	67.3	80.3	190,459	221,628
N DAK	59	47	35.0	50.0	1,721	1,958
OHIO	4,477	4,353	37.2	50.4	138,787	182,826
OKLA	863	885	79.4	97.2	57,102	71,685
OREG	617	678	52.0	75.6	26,737	42,714
PA	5,317	5,232	42.0	59.0	186,095	257,240
R I	52	46	83.0	104.0	3,597	3,987
S C	1,432	1,342	52.1	67.3	62,173	75,264
S DAK	348	373	31.0	47.0	8,990	14,609
TENN	532	318	46.0	66.5	20,393	17,623
TEX	3,363	3,304	64.9	81.1	181,882	223,295
UTAH	490	460	52.0	65.0	21,233	24,917
VT	54	36	94.0	107.0	4,230	3,210
VA	911	894	65.6	78.9	49,801	58,780
WASH	1,327	1,299	50.1	73.1	55,402	79,131
W VA	126	121	94.8	102.0	9,954	10,285
WIS	881	852	38.4	55.0	28,192	39,050
WYO	3.6	2.3	66.5	82.6	199	158
U S 2/	69,655	67,100	52.8	68.9	3,066,739	3,853,999

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30.
 2/ STATES MAY NOT ADD TO US TOTAL DUE TO ROUNDING.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1988 1/

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	18,000	370,800	32.0	118,656
CALIF	26,500	572,400	35.0	200,340
CONN	30	600	98.0	588
GA	2,400	70,800	42.0	29,736
ILL	1,700	34,850	45.0	15,683
IND	13,200	261,360	41.0	107,158
IOWA	7,800	187,200	40.0	74,880
KANS	227	5,221	35.0	1,827
MD-DEL	135	2,835	60.0	1,701
MASS	150	3,000	102.0	3,060
MICH	3,000	84,000	38.0	31,920
MINN	38,500	704,550	38.0	267,729
MO	16,500	334,950	40.0	133,980
NEBR	1,770	30,798	38.0	11,703
N H	26	520	106.0	551
N J	100	2,430	102.0	2,479
N Y	343	6,380	37.0	2,361
N C	47,900	938,840	36.0	337,982
N DAK	1,150	25,990	40.0	10,396
OHIO	3,600	93,600	36.0	33,696
OREG	1,800	32,400	43.0	13,932
PA	7,900	158,000	44.0	69,520
S C	5,570	164,315	37.0	60,797
S DAK	2,370	66,597	37.0	24,641
UTAH	3,900	90,090	54.0	48,649
VA	16,300	306,440	38.0	116,447
W VA	2,300	42,320	38.0	16,082
OTH STS 4/	19,250	467,770	45.9	214,857
U S	242,421	5,059,056	38.6	1,951,349

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1987 THROUGH AUG 31, 1988. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ COLO, OKLA, TEX, AND WISC COMBINED TO AVOID DICLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATION

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1989 1/

STATE	NUMBER RAISED 1/	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ARK	19,800	411,840	41.0	168,854
CALIF	29,000	638,000	39.0	248,820
CONN	30	600	97.0	582
GA	1,900	54,150	43.0	23,285
ILL	3,280	85,608	40.0	34,243
IND	13,200	279,840	45.0	125,928
IOWA	7,600	186,200	39.0	72,618
KANS	324	8,100	41.0	3,321
MD-DEL	100	1,815	59.8	1,086
MASS	150	3,150	97.0	3,056
MICH	4,200	121,800	42.0	51,156
MINN	43,100	784,420	37.0	290,235
MO	17,250	351,900	41.0	144,279
NEBR	1,670	29,392	41.0	12,051
N H	26	520	110.0	572
N J	100	2,440	93.0	2,269
N Y	400	8,600	40.0	3,440
N C	52,200	991,800	41.0	406,638
N DAK	1,180	24,780	37.0	9,169
OHIO	4,100	110,290	41.0	45,219
OREG	2,400	43,200	45.0	19,440
PA	8,400	168,000	43.0	72,240
S C	5,360	152,760	41.0	62,632
S DAK	2,200	62,920	37.0	23,280
UTAH	3,590	84,724	52.0	44,056
VA	16,600	318,720	42.0	133,862
W VA	2,870	55,104	42.0	23,144
OTH STS 4/	19,200	473,250	45.1	213,584
U S	260,230	5,453,923	41.1	2,239,058

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1988 THROUGH AUG 31, 1989. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVEWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ COLO, OKLA, TEX, AND WISC COMBINED TO AVOID DICLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1988 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,450	12,500	66,250	8.2	5,433
ALAS	1	8	40	59.0	24
ARIZ	61	245	980	7.0	69
ARK	2,500	19,200	86,400	13.0	11,232
CALIF	3,700	22,200	88,800	4.5	3,996
COLO	250	1,840	7,912	13.0	1,029
CONN	304	2,067	10,335	5.0	517
DEL	210	838	6,285	9.0	566
FLA	1,690	5,000	24,000	10.0	2,400
GA	2,780	17,200	89,440	10.5	9,391
HAW	159	346	1,246	13.8	172
IDAHO	114	598	2,272	5.8	132
ILL	400	2,300	10,580	9.0	952
IND	3,100	16,500	59,400	6.8	4,039
IOWA	1,100	5,400	18,900	9.5	1,796
KANS	95	1,320	5,940	13.0	772
KY	300	1,400	4,760	10.0	476
LA	280	1,100	6,270	13.0	815
MAINE	650	2,196	10,980	5.0	549
MD	490	2,600	13,780	9.0	1,240
MASS	81	717	3,585	5.0	179
MICH	625	5,300	24,380	7.5	1,829
MINN	1,400	6,500	23,400	8.9	2,083
MISS	1,000	8,100	49,410	9.5	4,694
MO	1,050	5,500	22,000	13.0	2,860
MONT	195	724	2,896	6.0	174
NEBR	450	1,890	7,560	11.0	832
NEV	4	4	16	9.7	2
N H	8	193	965	5.0	48
N J	200	1,230	4,920	19.0	935
N MEX	114	647	2,523	5.0	126
N Y	600	4,500	17,100	5.2	889
N C	1,900	12,700	99,060	11.0	10,897
N DAK	120	200	800	8.0	64
OHIO	2,100	11,270	40,572	12.2	4,950
OKLA	480	3,000	21,300	13.0	2,769
OREG	270	1,400	7,000	6.0	420
PA	2,300	17,300	77,850	7.0	5,450
R I	12	68	340	5.0	17
S C	700	4,900	22,050	9.3	2,051
S DAK	250	1,200	4,800	6.0	288
TENN	280	1,570	6,280	10.0	628
TEX	1,960	9,400	31,020	12.0	3,722
UTAH	202	1,070	4,280	6.7	287
VT	11	158	790	5.0	40
VA	214	3,011	22,583	6.5	1,468
WASH	450	3,600	13,320	6.0	799
W VA	80	480	2,160	8.6	186
WIS	500	2,950	11,210	9.0	1,009
WYO	12	18	77	5.0	4
U S	37,202	224,458	1,038,817	9.2	95,294

- 1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DECEMBER 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOVEMBER 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.
2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1989 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
ALA	1,300	9,500	43,700	15.8	6,905
ALAS	1	6	30	3/	3/
ARIZ	19	149	596	8.0	48
ARK	2,800	17,700	79,650	16.6	13,222
CALIF	3,900	17,900	75,180	7.8	5,864
COLO	325	2,040	11,424	16.0	1,828
CONN	303	2,091	10,455	12.0	1,255
DEL	180	700	5,250	17.0	893
FLA	1,700	4,800	23,040	14.4	3,318
GA	2,780	13,100	74,670	20.0	14,934
HAW	143	360	1,260	13.0	164
IDAHO	413	652	2,543	5.9	150
ILL	300	2,600	11,700	11.4	1,334
IND	2,800	14,900	53,640	12.5	6,705
IOWA	1,200	6,400	22,400	13.7	3,069
KANS	90	1,100	5,390	16.6	895
KY	300	1,500	5,250	14.0	735
LA	280	1,250	7,750	15.4	1,194
MAINE	623	1,794	8,970	12.0	1,076
MD	560	3,400	18,020	17.0	3,063
MASS	51	923	4,615	12.0	554
MICH	620	3,900	18,330	13.0	2,383
MINN	1,100	6,200	22,940	13.0	2,982
MISS	1,200	6,400	44,160	18.1	7,993
MO	950	4,500	18,000	13.0	2,340
MONT	82	703	2,812	7.0	197
NEBR	450	1,170	5,148	12.5	644
NEV	4	4	16	13.0	2
N H	10	172	860	12.0	103
N J	14	1,250	5,125	17.0	871
N MEX	86	537	2,094	5.0	105
N Y	500	3,700	14,800	10.8	1,598
N C	1,600	11,800	89,680	19.6	17,577
N DAK	120	220	880	12.5	110
OHIO	2,000	10,000	37,000	14.6	5,402
OKLA	540	2,700	22,140	16.6	3,675
OREG	290	1,250	6,250	7.0	438
PA	2,000	17,800	80,100	17.0	13,617
R I	11	106	519	12.0	62
S C	700	3,400	15,300	16.2	2,479
S DAK	200	800	3,200	7.0	224
TENN	190	1,170	5,148	16.8	865
TEX	1,700	8,200	28,700	12.0	3,444
UTAH	170	930	3,720	7.0	260
VT	26	84	420	12.0	50
VA	245	2,757	19,299	14.3	2,760
WASH	520	3,300	12,210	7.0	855
W VA	90	450	2,835	14.7	417
WIS	350	2,600	9,880	13.0	1,284
WYO	11	10	56	5.0	3
U S	35,847	198,978	937,156	14.9	139,943

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD, DECEMBER 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOVEMBER 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS. 2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD. 3/ ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED AS OF 1989. VALUE NOT INCLUDED IN U.S. TOTAL.

