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Department of
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Washington, D.C.

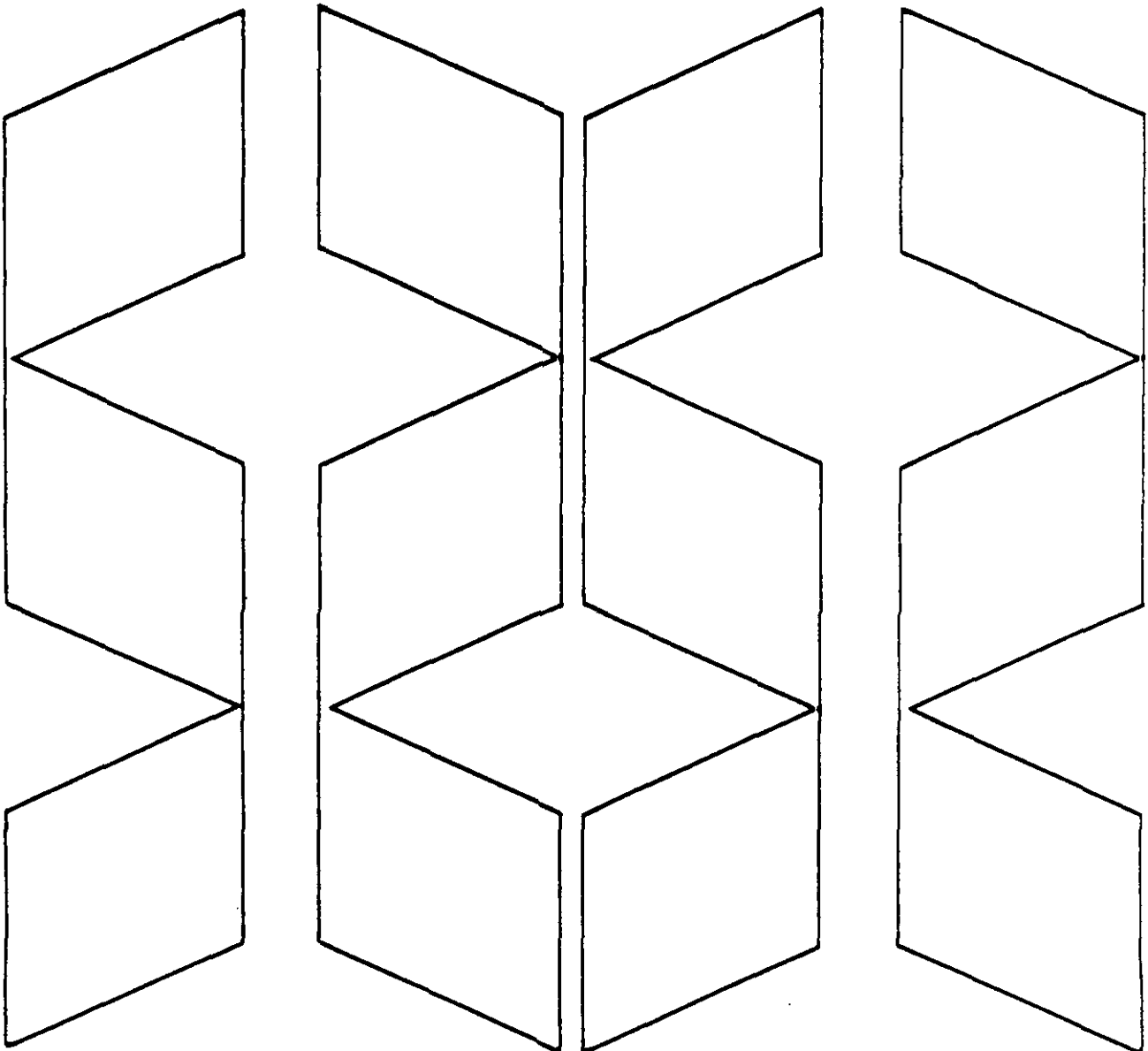


May 1992
Pou 3-1 (92)

Poultry

Production and Value

1991 Summary



Poultry

Production and Value, by States, 1990-91

Value of Production and Sales Down 1 Percent

The combined value of production from broilers, eggs, and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens in 1991, was \$14.7 billion, down 1 percent from the \$14.8 billion in 1990, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Of the combined total, 57 percent was from broilers, 26 percent from eggs, 16 percent from turkeys, and less than 1 percent from other chickens.

Value of Broiler Production Up Slightly

The value of broilers produced during 1991 was \$8.39 billion, up slightly from the \$8.37 billion in 1990. The total number of broilers produced in 1991 was 6.14 billion, up 5 percent from 1990. The increased production was offset by lower prices. The 1991 average price per pound on a live weight equivalent basis was 30.8 cents per pound, compared to 32.6 cents per pound in 1990.

Value of Egg Production Down 3 Percent

Value of egg production in 1991 was \$3.89 billion, down 3 percent from the \$4.01 billion in 1990. Egg production totaled 69.0 billion eggs, up 2 percent from the 67.9 billion eggs produced in 1990. In 1991, eggs averaged 67.6 cents per dozen, compared with 70.9 cents in 1990.

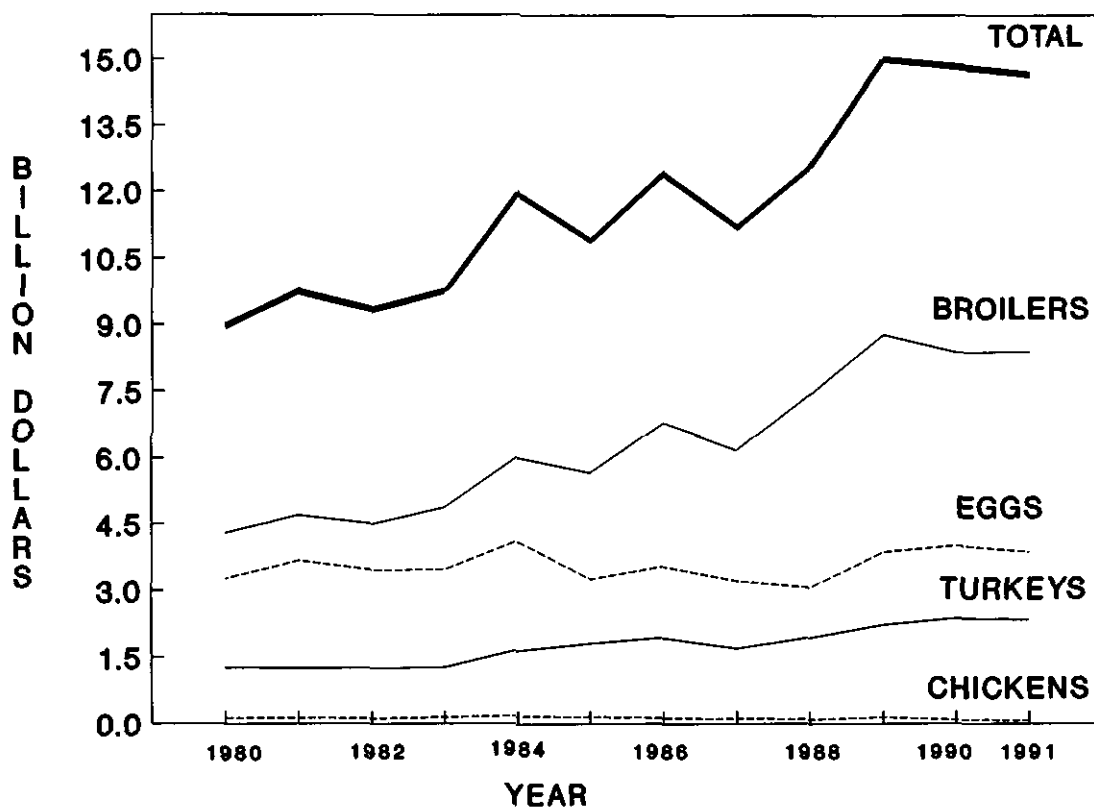
Value of Turkey Production Down 1 Percent

The value of turkeys produced during 1991 was \$2.34 billion, down 1 percent from the \$2.38 billion the previous year. Turkey production in 1991 totaled 6.11 billion pounds live weight, compared with 6.03 billion pounds in 1990. The prices received by producers during 1991 averaged 38.4 cents per pound of live weight, compared with 39.4 cents a year earlier.

Value of Sales of Chicken Down 25 Percent

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1991 was \$67.5 million, down 25 percent from the \$90.3 million a year ago. Prices averaged 7.2 cents per pound compared with 9.3 cents in 1990.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: BROILERS, EGGS, TURKEYS, CHICKENS AND TOTAL, UNITED STATES 1980 - 1991



Value of Production: Broilers, Eggs, Turkeys, Chickens and Total,
United States, 1980 - 1991

Year	: Broilers <u>1/</u> :	Eggs :	Turkeys :	Chickens <u>2/</u> :	Total
1,000 Dollars					
1980	4,302,818	3,267,563	1,271,637	128,268	8,970,286
1981	4,699,379	3,671,143	1,247,803	132,271	9,750,596
1982	4,502,214	3,458,873	1,254,700	118,915	9,334,702
1983	4,872,707	3,469,368	1,269,051	147,454	9,758,580
1984	6,020,066	4,110,438	1,654,862	169,526	11,954,892
1985	5,668,272	3,262,260	1,819,526	151,682	10,901,740
1986	6,784,088	3,543,295	1,951,087	127,730	12,406,200
1987	6,177,127	3,209,327	1,703,137	111,827	11,201,418
1988	7,435,105	3,066,739	1,951,349	95,294	12,548,487
1989	8,777,668	3,861,469	2,234,422	138,421	15,011,980
1990	8,365,470	4,010,791	2,378,560	90,311	14,845,132
1991	8,385,284	3,886,810	2,344,016	67,548	14,683,658

1/ Excludes states which produced less than 500,000 broilers.

2/ Cash receipts for 1980-84. Value of sales for 1985-1991.

Broilers: Production and Value, 1990 1/

December 1, 1989 - November 30, 1990				
State	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound <u>2/</u>	Value Of Production <u>3/</u>
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AL	846,900	3,641,670	32.0	1,165,334
Ar	951,300	3,995,460	34.5	1,378,434
CA	231,100	1,109,280	30.5	338,330
DE	231,700	1,158,500	35.0	405,475
FL	119,600	490,360	31.0	152,012
GA	854,500	3,759,800	31.0	1,165,538
HI	1,940	8,342	49.5	4,129
IA	9,450	63,315	32.0	20,261
KY	1,520	6,232	30.0	1,870
MD	265,400	1,141,220	35.0	399,427
MI	780	3,432	34.5	1,184
MN	41,300	198,240	32.0	63,437
MS	413,100	1,693,710	31.5	533,519
MO	88,200	361,620	34.0	122,951
NE	2,950	20,060	36.0	7,222
NY	2,400	11,040	33.0	3,643
NC	540,300	2,593,440	31.0	803,966
OH	20,600	96,820	27.0	26,141
OK	142,200	540,360	33.5	181,021
OR	22,700	106,690	32.0	34,141
PA	115,600	520,200	36.0	187,272
SC	83,600	342,760	31.5	107,969
TN	99,100	436,040	30.0	130,812
TX	338,100	1,453,830	35.0	508,841
VA	195,900	881,550	33.5	295,319
WA	33,300	156,510	32.5	50,866
WV	41,000	155,800	33.5	52,193
WI	14,000	61,600	31.5	19,404
Oth Sts <u>4/</u>	155,610	623,079	32.9	204,759
Total <u>5/</u>	5,864,150	25,630,960	32.6	8,365,470
15 Weekly Sts <u>6/</u>	5,327,200	23,373,620	32.6	7,624,441

1/ Broiler production including other meat-type breeds.

2/ Liveweight equivalent price.

3/ Gross income including home consumption.

4/ IN, LA, ND, & SD, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

5/ Excludes states producing less than 500,000 birds.

6/ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA AND WV.

Broilers: Production and Value, 1991 1/

State	December 1, 1990 - November 30, 1991			
	Number	Pounds	Price	Value
	Produced	Produced	Per Pound <u>2/</u>	Of Production <u>3/</u>
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AL	875,300	3,763,790	30.5	1,147,956
AR	980,200	4,214,860	32.5	1,369,830
CA	240,000	1,152,000	29.0	334,080
DE	236,500	1,206,150	32.5	391,999
FL	120,400	505,680	30.0	151,704
GA	867,300	3,816,120	29.5	1,125,755
HI	1,480	6,364	50.5	3,214
IA	14,100	91,650	30.0	27,495
KY	22,200	88,800	28.0	24,864
MD	268,800	1,182,720	32.5	384,384
MI	570	2,508	28.0	702
MN	47,300	236,500	30.0	70,950
MS	456,500	1,962,950	29.5	579,070
MO	114,000	478,800	32.5	155,610
NE	2,400	16,800	33.0	5,544
NY	2,000	9,000	31.5	2,835
NC	546,800	2,679,320	29.0	777,003
OH	27,400	128,780	23.5	30,263
OK	155,800	592,040	32.0	189,453
OR	22,300	107,040	32.0	34,253
PA	115,700	543,790	32.0	174,013
SC	96,300	394,830	29.5	116,475
TN	108,200	476,080	29.5	140,444
TX	340,200	1,496,880	34.0	508,939
VA	218,700	984,150	31.0	305,087
WA	34,600	166,080	32.5	53,976
WV	46,600	177,080	31.0	54,895
WI	14,600	65,700	29.5	19,382
Oth Sts <u>4/</u>	162,100	662,810	30.9	205,109
Total <u>5/</u>	6,138,350	27,209,272	30.8	8,385,284
15 Weekly Sts <u>6/</u>	5,517,500	24,556,400	30.8	7,561,634

1/ Broiler production including other meat-type breeds.

2/ Liveweight equivalent price.

3/ Gross income including home consumption.

4/ IN, LA, ND, & SD, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

5/ Excludes states producing less than 500,000 birds.

6/ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA and WV.

Turkeys: Production and Value, 1990 1/

State	Number Raised <u>1/</u>	Pounds Produced <u>2/</u>	Price Per Pound <u>3/</u>	Value Of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AR	22,000	453,200	41.0	185,812
CA	31,500	711,900	38.0	270,522
CT	30	690	93.0	642
GA	2,010	61,305	42.0	25,748
IL	4,460	98,566	42.0	41,398
IN	13,700	287,700	42.0	120,834
IA	8,800	227,920	39.0	88,889
KS	400	8,800	43.0	3,784
MD & DE	110	2,348	69.9	1,640
MA	170	3,842	92.0	3,535
MI	4,300	124,700	41.0	51,127
MN	46,300	851,920	35.0	298,172
MO	18,000	360,000	41.0	147,600
NE	2,090	38,038	36.0	13,694
NH	20	460	110.0	506
NJ	100	2,140	90.0	1,926
NY	480	11,616	39.0	4,530
NC	58,000	1,160,000	39.0	452,400
ND	1,320	24,288	35.0	8,501
OH	4,750	134,900	39.0	52,611
OR	2,300	43,700	42.0	18,354
PA	8,430	168,600	41.0	69,126
SC	5,500	167,750	38.0	63,745
SD	2,600	79,820	36.0	28,735
UT	3,930	89,997	52.0	46,798
VA	17,000	316,200	39.0	123,318
WV	3,850	71,610	39.0	27,928
Oth Sts <u>4/</u>	20,300	527,610	43.0	226,686
US <u>5/</u>	282,450	6,029,620	39.4	2,378,560

1/ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 1989 through Aug 31, 1990. Excludes young turkeys lost.

2/ Includes home consumption.

3/ Live weight equivalent price.

4/ CO, OK, TX, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

5/ May not add due to rounding.

Turkeys: Production and Value, 1991 1/

State	Number Raised <u>1/</u>	Pounds Produced <u>2/</u>	Price Per Pound <u>3/</u>	Value Of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AR	24,000	489,600	38.0	186,048
CA	29,000	652,500	37.0	241,425
CT	25	458	86.0	393
GA	1,900	56,430	37.0	20,879
IL	3,120	64,272	42.0	26,994
IN	15,000	319,500	42.0	134,190
IA	8,700	226,200	40.0	90,480
KS	560	12,880	38.0	4,894
MD & DE	120	2,676	55.3	1,480
MA	140	3,136	103.0	3,230
MI	4,700	141,000	35.0	49,350
MN	44,000	805,200	36.0	289,872
MO	21,500	451,500	38.0	171,570
NE	2,130	36,423	38.0	13,841
NH	25	550	113.0	622
NJ	90	1,935	72.0	1,393
NY	490	11,858	37.0	4,387
NC	58,000	1,165,800	37.0	431,346
ND	1,300	23,790	36.0	8,564
OH	4,500	126,450	40.0	50,580
OR	2,350	42,300	35.0	14,805
PA	8,400	168,000	41.0	68,880
SC	6,000	178,200	37.0	65,934
SD	2,700	81,000	36.0	29,160
UT	4,050	90,315	50.0	45,158
VA	17,300	323,510	38.0	122,934
WV	4,100	76,670	38.0	29,135
Oth Sts <u>4/</u>	20,800	556,470	42.5	236,471
US <u>5/</u>	285,000	6,108,623	38.4	2,344,016

1/ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 1990 through Aug 31, 1991. Excludes young turkeys lost.

2/ Includes home consumption.

3/ Live weight equivalent price.

4/ CO, OK, TX, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

5/ May not add due to rounding.

Chickens: Lost, Sold and Value Of Sales, 1990 ^{1/}

State	Number Lost ^{2/}	Number Sold	Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Value Of Sales
	--- 1,000 Head ---	-----	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AL	1,450	9,800	53,900	8.7	4,689
AK	1	6	30	3/	3/
AZ	43	165	660	6.0	40
AR	2,400	18,200	85,540	13.8	11,805
CA	3,600	20,000	82,000	6.0	4,920
CO	390	2,080	9,360	12.0	1,123
CT	316	928	4,640	6.0	278
DE	106	694	4,997	10.0	500
FL	1,800	7,400	41,440	6.0	2,486
GA	2,470	14,200	79,520	13.0	10,338
HI	146	412	1,442	14.2	205
ID	126	393	1,533	5.1	78
IL	400	2,100	12,180	5.9	719
IN	2,900	18,200	63,700	6.2	3,949
IA	1,300	7,500	26,250	5.6	1,470
KS	120	700	3,430	15.0	515
KY	300	1,400	4,760	6.0	286
LA	220	1,000	5,700	8.8	502
ME	279	4,952	24,760	6.0	1,486
MD	407	3,456	23,846	10.0	2,385
MA	74	596	3,159	6.0	190
MI	520	4,100	19,270	8.0	1,542
MN	1,300	6,000	21,600	7.1	1,534
MS	900	5,200	36,400	11.7	4,259
MO	960	4,000	16,000	7.0	1,120
MT	74	645	2,580	4.5	116
NE	595	1,345	4,842	4.0	194
NV	5	4	16	6.3	1
NH	13	300	1,500	6.0	90
NJ	180	1,100	4,290	8.0	343
NM	102	625	2,500	2.3	58
NY	550	3,900	15,210	6.1	928
NC	2,000	12,000	87,600	14.2	12,439
ND	100	200	720	7.3	53
OH	1,520	10,300	37,080	6.0	2,225
OK	530	2,800	16,800	13.8	2,318
OR	325	1,400	7,000	2.0	140
PA	2,100	15,600	71,760	10.3	7,391
RI	17	144	720	6.0	43
SC	700	3,400	15,300	9.3	1,423
SD	200	720	2,880	8.0	230
TN	185	1,110	4,884	12.8	625
TX	1,600	8,950	32,220	7.1	2,288
UT	160	1,190	4,760	2.1	100
VT	8	89	445	6.0	27
VA	243	2,733	9,566	14.5	1,387
WA	590	3,600	13,320	2.0	266
WV	42	650	2,470	14.2	351
WI	370	2,100	7,770	11.0	855
WY	5	5	23	5.0	1
US	34,742	208,392	972,373	9.3	90,311

1/ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.

2/ Includes death and other losses during the 12 month period.

3/ Estimates discontinued as of 1989 - not included in U.S. average or total.

Chickens: Lost, Sold and Value Of Sales, 1991 ^{1/}

State	Number Lost ^{2/}	Number Sold	Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Value Of Sales
	--- 1,000 Head ---		1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
AL	1,600	10,000	60,000	4.2	2,520
AK	2	5	25	3/	3/
AZ	36	119	476	3.0	14
AR	2,700	17,000	78,200	13.0	10,166
CA	3,500	18,800	75,200	3.1	2,331
CO	420	2,270	9,988	11.0	1,099
CT	410	2,301	11,505	4.0	460
DE	175	755	5,436	8.5	462
FL	1,600	8,200	41,820	9.0	3,764
GA	2,374	13,800	75,900	9.2	6,983
HI	120	315	1,103	15.6	172
ID	302	835	3,173	1.8	57
IL	300	1,600	9,600	2.5	240
IN	2,400	12,900	45,150	2.7	1,219
IA	1,300	5,700	25,650	2.9	744
KS	155	816	3,672	15.0	551
KY	250	1,650	5,445	5.0	272
LA	200	1,200	6,960	6.1	425
ME	239	3,567	17,835	4.0	713
MD	449	2,984	20,590	7.5	1,544
MA	53	722	3,610	4.0	144
MI	480	4,300	20,210	3.0	606
MN	1,400	5,500	19,800	3.2	634
MS	1,000	6,100	42,700	9.0	3,843
MO	940	4,000	16,800	5.0	840
MT	97	458	1,832	4.0	73
NE	744	1,535	5,526	4.1	227
NV	5	4	16	6.1	1
NH	18	319	1,595	4.0	64
NJ	190	1,500	5,400	8.0	432
NM	92	541	2,110	2.0	42
NY	700	3,850	15,785	3.6	568
NC	2,000	11,000	81,400	13.0	10,582
ND	100	175	700	2.3	16
OH	1,920	10,300	37,080	2.8	1,038
OK	600	3,000	17,700	13.0	2,301
OR	400	1,450	7,250	1.5	109
PA	2,600	13,700	63,020	8.1	5,105
RI	16	172	860	4.0	34
SC	650	4,100	20,500	7.5	1,538
SD	290	760	3,040	8.0	243
TN	145	1,030	4,635	12.4	575
TX	1,600	8,700	32,190	7.1	2,285
UT	195	1,095	4,380	2.0	88
VT	8	100	500	4.0	20
VA	338	2,653	10,612	14.5	1,539
WA	570	3,100	11,470	2.0	229
WV	83	531	2,814	14.9	419
WI	375	2,000	7,200	3.0	216
WY	5	6	27	5.0	1
US	36,146	197,518	938,490	7.2	67,548

^{1/} Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.
^{2/} Includes death and other losses during the 12 month period.
^{3/} Estimates discontinued as of 1989 - not included in U.S. average or total.

Eggs: Production and Value, 1990-91 1/

State	Eggs Produced		Price Per Dozen		Value Of Production	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
	--- Million ---		---- Cents ----		--- 1,000 Dollars ---	
AL	2,206	2,186	92.7	91.4	170,414	166,500
AK	0.7	0.7	151.0	149.0	88	87
AZ	73	74	61.0	56.0	3,711	3,453
AR	3,620	3,737	86.3	91.8	260,338	285,881
CA	7,472	7,444	63.4	58.4	394,771	362,275
CO	788	873	77.8	73.0	51,089	53,108
CT	1,029	948	106.0	104.0	90,895	82,160
DE	168	164	117.0	113.0	16,380	15,443
FL	2,586	2,537	62.0	57.2	133,610	120,930
GA	4,302	4,301	80.6	80.8	288,951	289,601
HI	227.5	224.5	85.0	85.5	16,115	15,996
ID	187	203	79.1	72.9	12,326	12,332
IL	793	809	65.0	70.5	42,954	47,529
IN	5,445	5,290	62.7	60.1	284,501	264,941
IA	2,151	2,247	56.5	53.0	101,276	99,243
KS	404	389	54.5	47.8	18,348	15,495
KY	412	483	67.7	73.5	23,244	29,584
LA	273	254	115.0	115.0	26,163	24,342
ME	1,069	1,070	101.0	97.0	89,974	86,492
MD	885	898	76.3	75.4	56,271	56,424
MA	235	237	105.0	102.0	20,563	20,145
MI	1,406	1,396	58.0	53.8	67,957	62,587
MN	2,499	2,697	57.7	54.0	120,160	121,365
MS	1,434	1,468	87.8	86.7	104,921	106,063
MO	1,580	1,622	55.4	51.5	72,943	69,611
MT	172	164	68.0	66.0	9,747	9,020
NE	1,202	1,400	50.3	48.9	50,384	57,050
NV	2.2	1.8	53.9	52.7	99	79
NH	43	49	109.0	104.0	3,906	4,247
NJ	442	491	85.0	83.0	31,308	33,961
NM	283	302	74.0	70.0	17,452	17,617
NY	975	987	68.1	64.0	55,331	52,640
NC	3,033	3,045	82.8	78.7	209,277	199,701
ND	51	45	55.2	48.0	2,346	1,800
OH	4,667	4,637	59.1	54.7	229,850	211,370
OK	869	830	101.0	100.0	73,141	69,167
OR	652	686	77.0	74.6	41,837	42,646
PA	4,976	5,130	61.0	52.0	252,947	222,300
RI	53	50	102.0	99.0	4,505	4,125
SC	1,422	1,420	70.1	65.9	83,069	77,982
SD	435	602	48.0	45.8	17,400	22,976
TN	277	279	71.0	80.7	16,389	18,763
TX	3,317	3,356	76.7	72.6	212,012	203,038
UT	456	486	64.0	59.0	24,320	23,895
VT	31	30	106.0	102.0	2,738	2,550
VA	943	988	86.3	81.2	67,817	66,855
WA	1,287	1,313	74.1	71.5	79,472	78,233
WV	136	174	104.0	109.0	11,787	15,805
WI	910	873	60.1	54.0	45,576	39,285
WY	1.7	1.7	83.0	83.0	118	118
US 2/	67,889	68,958	70.9	67.6	4,010,791	3,886,810

1/ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30.
 2/ States may not add to U.S. total due to rounding.

The next "Poultry Production and Value" report will be released May 1993.

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