

Poultry Slaughter



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

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Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 4 Percent

Poultry Certified Wholesome during November (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.59 billion pounds, up 4 percent from the amount certified in November 1994. Updated totals for October 1995 show that 2.77 billion pounds were certified. The January through October cumulative total of pounds certified, at 28.3 billion pounds, was up 5 percent from the same period the previous year.

The preliminary total Live Weight of Poultry Inspected during November 1995 was 3.50 billion pounds. Inspections included 2.83 billion pounds of young chickens, 62.3 million pounds of mature chickens, 588 million pounds of turkeys, and 11.5 million pounds of ducks.

Young chickens slaughtered during November 1995 averaged 4.77 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from 4.70 pounds per bird a year ago. The average live weight of mature chickens increased 1 percent from 5.26 pounds per bird the previous year to 5.30 pounds. Turkeys slaughtered during November 1995 averaged 22.8 pounds per bird, up 2 percent from November 1994.

Ante-mortem condemnations during November 1995 totaled 11.5 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.33 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.28 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 55.4 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.76 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.71 percent a year earlier.

November 1995 contained 22 weekdays (including two holidays) and four Saturdays, the same as November 1994. Each weekday represents approximately 5 percent of the month's total.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight
by Type, United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/

| | Chickens | | | Ducks | Other Poultry |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------|---------------|
| | Young | Mature 2/ | Total | | |
| ----- | | | | | |
| | 1,000 Head | | | | |
| Number Inspected | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 640,802 | 13,341 | 654,143 | 1,765 | ----- |
| Nov 1994 | 579,933 | 12,047 | 591,980 | 1,520 | ----- |
| Nov 1995 | 594,439 | 11,758 | 606,197 | 1,707 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 6,490,293 | 153,793 | 6,644,086 | 18,361 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 6,791,921 | 147,209 | 6,939,130 | 17,836 | ----- |
| ----- | | | | | |
| | 1,000 Pounds | | | | |
| Live Weight | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 3,049,618 | 72,042 | 3,121,660 | 11,883 | 1,731 |
| Nov 1994 | 2,724,607 | 63,323 | 2,787,931 | 10,268 | 609 |
| Nov 1995 | 2,834,586 | 62,348 | 2,896,934 | 11,493 | 1,017 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 30,045,106 | 759,785 | 30,804,891 | 121,821 | 5,962 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 31,570,223 | 751,417 | 32,321,640 | 118,451 | 7,543 |
| ----- | | | | | |
| | Pounds | | | | |
| Average Live Weight | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 4.76 | 5.40 | 4.77 | 6.73 | ----- |
| Nov 1994 | 4.70 | 5.26 | 4.71 | 6.75 | ----- |
| Nov 1995 | 4.77 | 5.30 | 4.78 | 6.73 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 4.63 | 4.94 | 4.64 | 6.63 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 4.65 | 5.10 | 4.66 | 6.64 | ----- |

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight
by Type, United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

| ----- | | | | | |
|---|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|
| : Turkeys : | | | | | |
| :----- | | | | | |
| : Fryer- : : : Total : | | | | | Total |
| : Roasters : Young 3/ : Old : Turkeys : | | | | | Poultry |
| :----- | | | | | |
| : 1,000 Head : | | | | | |
| Number Inspected : | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | : 37 | 27,187 | 133 | 27,357 | ----- |
| Nov 1994 | : --- | 25,474 | 156 | 25,630 | ----- |
| Nov 1995 | : 27 | 25,556 | 178 | 25,761 | ----- |
| : | | | | | |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | : 348 | 254,972 | 1,864 | 257,184 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | : 341 | 257,566 | 1,751 | 259,658 | ----- |
| : | | | | | |
| : 1,000 Pounds : | | | | | |
| Live Weight : | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | : 338 | 611,863 | 3,273 | 615,475 | 3,750,749 |
| Nov 1994 | : --- | 568,868 | 3,924 | 572,792 | 3,371,600 |
| Nov 1995 | : 265 | 583,123 | 4,742 | 588,129 | 3,497,573 |
| : | | | | | |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | : 3,386 | 5,780,440 | 45,965 | 5,829,791 | 36,762,465 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | : 2,996 | 5,953,652 | 43,396 | 6,000,044 | 38,447,678 |
| : | | | | | |
| : Pounds : | | | | | |
| Average Live Weight : | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | : 9.22 | 22.51 | 24.70 | 22.50 | ----- |
| Nov 1994 | : --- | 22.33 | 25.15 | 22.35 | ----- |
| Nov 1995 | : 9.88 | 22.82 | 26.59 | 22.83 | ----- |
| : | | | | | |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | : 9.74 | 22.67 | 24.66 | 22.67 | ----- |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | : 8.78 | 23.12 | 24.78 | 23.11 | ----- |
| :----- | | | | | |

- 1/ Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
2/ Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: November 1994: 4,898, November 1995: 5,029.
3/ Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: November 1994: 93, November 1995: 59.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type,
United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/

| | Chickens | | | Ducks | Other Poultry |
|--------------|------------|---------|------------|--------|---------------|
| | Young | Mature | Total | | |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | 2,027,690 | 40,277 | 2,067,966 | 2,745 | 140 |
| Frozen | 205,724 | 4,013 | 209,737 | 5,731 | 914 |
| Total | 2,233,413 | 44,290 | 2,277,703 | 8,476 | 1,055 |
| Nov 1994 | | | | | |
| Chilled | 1,816,827 | 37,445 | 1,854,272 | 2,841 | 64 |
| Frozen | 169,615 | 1,553 | 171,167 | 4,532 | 316 |
| Total | 1,986,442 | 38,997 | 2,025,439 | 7,374 | 380 |
| Nov 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | 1,878,762 | 35,573 | 1,914,335 | 3,128 | 70 |
| Frozen | 197,890 | 2,750 | 200,640 | 5,088 | 556 |
| Total | 2,076,652 | 38,323 | 2,114,976 | 8,216 | 627 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | | | | | |
| Chilled | 20,096,853 | 436,726 | 20,533,579 | 27,134 | 775 |
| Frozen | 1,770,106 | 27,731 | 1,797,837 | 60,374 | 2,999 |
| Total | 21,866,959 | 464,457 | 22,331,416 | 87,508 | 3,774 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | 20,989,864 | 428,559 | 21,418,424 | 27,411 | 942 |
| Frozen | 2,004,904 | 29,027 | 2,033,930 | 57,454 | 3,674 |
| Total | 22,994,768 | 457,586 | 23,452,354 | 84,865 | 4,615 |

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type,
 United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

| | | Turkeys | | | Total Poultry |
|--------------|--|--------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|
| | | Fryer- Roasters | Young | Old | Total Turkeys |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | | --- | 225,345 | 1,822 | 227,166 |
| Frozen | | 249 | 254,879 | 689 | 255,817 |
| Total | | 249 | 480,224 | 2,511 | 482,984 |
| Nov 1994 | | | | | |
| Chilled | | --- | 230,623 | 1,878 | 232,501 |
| Frozen | | --- | 220,365 | 1,071 | 221,436 |
| Total | | --- | 450,989 | 2,949 | 453,937 |
| Nov 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | | 1 | 247,615 | 2,612 | 250,228 |
| Frozen | | 178 | 213,320 | 906 | 214,405 |
| Total | | 179 | 460,935 | 3,518 | 464,633 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | | | | | |
| Chilled | | 225 | 2,174,919 | 19,905 | 2,195,050 |
| Frozen | | 2,334 | 2,382,800 | 14,552 | 2,399,685 |
| Total | | 2,559 | 4,557,719 | 34,457 | 4,594,735 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | | | | | |
| Chilled | | 1 | 2,291,118 | 22,694 | 2,313,813 |
| Frozen | | 2,252 | 2,403,684 | 10,136 | 2,416,071 |
| Total | | 2,253 | 4,694,802 | 32,831 | 4,729,885 |

1/ Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations
by Type, United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/

| | Chickens | | | Ducks | Other Poultry |
|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------------|
| | Young | Mature | Total | | |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Ante-Mortem (Live Weight) | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 9,461 | 1,189 | 10,650 | 10 | 6 |
| Nov 1994 | 7,677 | 682 | 8,359 | 9 | 2 |
| Nov 1995 | 9,362 | 712 | 10,074 | 9 | 4 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 100,065 | 13,271 | 113,336 | 132 | 34 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 117,167 | 12,859 | 130,026 | 156 | 36 |
| Percent 2/ | | | | | |
| Nov 1994 | 0.28 | 1.08 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 0.34 |
| Nov 1995 | 0.33 | 1.14 | 0.35 | 0.08 | 0.39 |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight) | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 42,710 | 3,866 | 46,576 | 224 | 22 |
| Nov 1994 | 38,212 | 3,203 | 41,415 | 180 | 10 |
| Nov 1995 | 41,438 | 3,256 | 44,694 | 190 | 12 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 425,479 | 35,470 | 460,949 | 2,022 | 110 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 484,735 | 36,868 | 521,603 | 2,010 | 117 |
| Percent 3/ | | | | | |
| Nov 1994 | 1.56 | 5.62 | 1.65 | 1.95 | 1.84 |
| Nov 1995 | 1.62 | 5.80 | 1.71 | 1.84 | 1.29 |

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations
by Type, United States, November 1995 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

| | Turkeys | | | | Total Poultry |
|--|--------------------|---------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| | Fryer- Roasters | Young | Old | Total Turkeys | |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Ante-Mortem (Live Weight) | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 3 | 1,307 | 19 | 1,329 | 11,995 |
| Nov 1994 | --- | 1,162 | 35 | 1,197 | 9,566 |
| Nov 1995 | 12 | 1,347 | 36 | 1,394 | 11,481 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 8 | 14,843 | 369 | 15,220 | 128,722 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 24 | 15,611 | 372 | 16,007 | 146,224 |
| Percent 2/ | | | | | |
| Nov 1994 | --- | 0.20 | 0.88 | 0.21 | 0.28 |
| Nov 1995 | 4.45 | 0.23 | 0.75 | 0.24 | 0.33 |
| 1,000 Pounds | | | | | |
| Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight) | | | | | |
| Oct 1995 | 6 | 11,179 | 202 | 11,387 | 58,209 |
| Nov 1994 | --- | 10,066 | 254 | 10,320 | 51,925 |
| Nov 1995 | 13 | 10,226 | 312 | 10,551 | 55,447 |
| Jan-Nov 1994 | 46 | 112,155 | 3,221 | 115,422 | 578,503 |
| Jan-Nov 1995 | 49 | 111,949 | 2,906 | 114,903 | 638,634 |
| Percent 3/ | | | | | |
| Nov 1994 | --- | 1.97 | 7.20 | 2.00 | 1.71 |
| Nov 1995 | 5.33 | 1.95 | 7.32 | 1.99 | 1.76 |

- 1/ Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
 3/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight,
Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Number Inspected | | Live Weight Inspected | | Average Live Weight Inspected 1/ | | |
|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | |
| | ----- | 1,000 | ----- | 1,000 Pounds | ---- | Pounds | ---- |
| AL | 71,424 | 69,149 | 332,719 | 333,008 | 4.66 | 4.82 | |
| AR | 90,040 | 92,556 | 414,544 | 437,046 | 4.60 | 4.72 | |
| CA | 17,515 | 18,151 | 87,239 | 90,651 | 4.98 | 4.99 | |
| DE | 21,600 | 24,063 | 117,510 | 132,872 | 5.44 | 5.52 | |
| FL | 12,006 | 11,847 | 52,656 | 51,548 | 4.39 | 4.35 | |
| GA | 78,178 | 80,495 | 372,700 | 383,125 | 4.77 | 4.76 | |
| LA | 12,567 | 12,460 | 57,292 | 57,567 | 4.56 | 4.62 | |
| MD | 16,490 | 16,916 | 76,615 | 80,938 | 4.65 | 4.78 | |
| MS | 51,395 | 51,242 | 237,400 | 240,384 | 4.62 | 4.69 | |
| MO | 18,422 | 23,536 | 80,193 | 98,779 | 4.35 | 4.20 | |
| NC | 50,641 | 52,587 | 259,998 | 276,276 | 5.13 | 5.25 | |
| PA | 7,644 | 7,718 | 38,580 | 38,596 | 5.05 | 5.00 | |
| SC | 18,948 | 18,734 | 76,173 | 82,351 | 4.02 | 4.40 | |
| TN | 11,622 | 12,947 | 52,929 | 57,634 | 4.55 | 4.45 | |
| TX | 33,491 | 34,884 | 149,921 | 159,121 | 4.48 | 4.56 | |
| VA | 28,153 | 27,305 | 135,187 | 130,788 | 4.80 | 4.79 | |
| WA | 2,707 | 2,443 | 13,712 | 12,470 | 5.06 | 5.10 | |
| US | 579,933 | 594,439 | 2,724,607 | 2,834,586 | 4.70 | 4.77 | |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations,
Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Total Certified 1/ | | Post-Mortem Condemnations | | | |
|-------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|------|
| | | | N.Y. Dressed Weight | | Percent 2/ | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | -- Percent -- | |
| AL | 247,281 | 246,231 | 5,429 | 6,422 | 1.81 | 2.14 |
| AR | 293,994 | 310,565 | 5,236 | 5,648 | 1.40 | 1.44 |
| CA | 63,094 | 66,132 | 2,141 | 1,710 | 2.73 | 2.10 |
| DE | 85,301 | 96,576 | 1,666 | 2,240 | 1.58 | 1.87 |
| FL | 37,791 | 36,789 | 488 | 536 | 1.03 | 1.15 |
| GA | 273,407 | 285,107 | 5,337 | 5,515 | 1.59 | 1.60 |
| LA | 41,775 | 42,309 | 760 | 836 | 1.47 | 1.61 |
| MD | 54,035 | 57,477 | 922 | 1,063 | 1.34 | 1.46 |
| MS | 180,495 | 184,264 | 2,697 | 2,586 | 1.26 | 1.20 |
| MO | 57,898 | 71,749 | 929 | 1,551 | 1.29 | 1.74 |
| NC | 190,915 | 205,809 | 3,635 | 3,852 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| PA | 27,131 | 27,445 | 940 | 1,005 | 2.71 | 2.89 |
| SC | 55,286 | 61,324 | 1,015 | 1,196 | 1.48 | 1.61 |
| TN | 37,985 | 41,876 | 544 | 641 | 1.14 | 1.24 |
| TX | 112,998 | 119,777 | 1,842 | 1,782 | 1.37 | 1.24 |
| VA | 97,290 | 91,817 | 1,524 | 1,553 | 1.25 | 1.32 |
| WA | 10,121 | 9,307 | 321 | 337 | 2.60 | 3.00 |
| US | 1,986,442 | 2,076,652 | 38,212 | 41,438 | 1.56 | 1.62 |

1/ Ready-to-cook weights.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause,
Selected States and United States, November 1995

| State | Tuber- culosis | Leukosis | Septicemia | Airsac- culitis | Synovitis | Tumors |
|-------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Number | | | | | |
| AL | --- | 8,297 | 225,068 | 180,071 | --- | 16,066 |
| AR | --- | 6,401 | 325,997 | 185,318 | 7,219 | 10,558 |
| CA | --- | 8,879 | 88,293 | 15,919 | --- | 11,621 |
| DE | --- | --- | 126,153 | 72,313 | --- | --- |
| FL | --- | 1,225 | 17,293 | 13,443 | --- | --- |
| GA | --- | 3,421 | 174,626 | 157,387 | 2,051 | 17,505 |
| LA | --- | 958 | 40,414 | 23,425 | 590 | 3,418 |
| MD | --- | --- | 84,870 | 35,776 | --- | --- |
| MS | --- | 3,077 | 110,377 | 56,449 | 1,192 | 20,479 |
| MO | --- | 6,851 | 90,549 | 45,755 | 2,119 | 1,845 |
| NC | --- | 5,568 | 137,793 | 76,822 | 254 | 37,636 |
| PA | --- | 1,407 | 35,638 | 39,609 | 614 | 3,491 |
| SC | --- | 2,356 | 35,036 | 78,384 | --- | 5,634 |
| TN | --- | --- | 52,874 | 21,980 | --- | --- |
| TX | --- | 781 | 105,176 | 44,029 | 445 | 2,338 |
| VA | --- | 5,317 | 77,146 | 45,045 | --- | --- |
| WA | --- | 3,012 | 18,301 | --- | --- | 951 |
| US | --- | 124,604 | 1,934,139 | 1,137,548 | 38,149 | 182,506 |
| | Number | | | | | |
| | Bruises | Cadaver | Contam- ination | Overscald | Other | Total |
| AL | 14,522 | 30,805 | 82,102 | 8,900 | 206,243 | 772,074 |
| AR | 14,073 | 34,428 | 75,529 | 5,637 | 134,552 | 799,712 |
| CA | 504 | 7,676 | 3,575 | --- | 51,230 | 187,697 |
| DE | 3,921 | 8,384 | 19,176 | 2,624 | 31,244 | 263,815 |
| FL | 1,137 | 4,046 | 6,696 | --- | 30,517 | 74,357 |
| GA | 16,354 | 34,338 | 64,527 | 8,794 | 187,311 | 666,314 |
| LA | 1,889 | 3,580 | 11,395 | --- | 32,380 | 118,049 |
| MD | 1,657 | 4,770 | --- | --- | 12,777 | 139,850 |
| MS | 5,854 | 23,916 | 34,197 | 3,274 | 112,057 | 370,872 |
| MO | 2,748 | 13,193 | 16,251 | --- | 44,355 | 223,666 |
| NC | 7,106 | 24,760 | 70,157 | 2,600 | 139,649 | 502,345 |
| PA | 1,833 | 2,006 | 25,952 | --- | --- | 110,550 |
| SC | 3,564 | 14,943 | 14,994 | --- | 49,652 | 204,563 |
| TN | 2,239 | 6,603 | --- | 1,268 | 25,677 | 110,641 |
| TX | 1,384 | 6,358 | 11,567 | 771 | 3,986 | 176,835 |
| VA | 3,354 | 6,053 | 20,303 | 2,265 | 42,467 | 201,950 |
| WA | --- | --- | 686 | --- | 14,819 | 37,769 |
| US | 90,355 | 245,746 | 532,899 | 49,576 | 1,230,322 | 5,565,844 |

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight,
Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Number Inspected | | Live Weight Inspected | | Average Live Weight Inspected 1/ | |
|-------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 |
| | ----- 1,000 ----- | | ---- 1,000 Pounds ---- | | --- Pounds --- | |
| CA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| GA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| US | 12,047 | 11,758 | 63,323 | 62,348 | 5.26 | 5.30 |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations,
Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Total Certified 1/ | | Post-Mortem Condemnations | | | |
|-------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|---------------|------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | N.Y. Dressed Weight | | Percent 2/ | |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | -- Percent -- | |
| CA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| GA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| US | 38,997 | 38,323 | 3,203 | 3,256 | 5.62 | 5.80 |

1/ Ready-to-cook weights.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause,
Selected States and United States, November 1995

| State | Tuberculosis | Leukosis | Septicemia | Airsacculitis | Synovitis | Tumors |
|-------|--------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------|
| CA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| GA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| US | --- | 2,781 | 207,806 | 11,264 | 531 | 101,055 |

| | Bruises | Cadaver | Contamination | Overscald | Other | Total |
|----|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| CA | --- | --- | 104 | --- | --- | 104 |
| GA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| US | 32,731 | 38,662 | 141,721 | 2,482 | 33,379 | 572,412 |

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Number Inspected | | Live Weight Inspected | | Average Live Weight Inspected 1/ | |
|-------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 |
| | ----- 1,000 ----- | | ---- 1,000 Pounds ---- | | --- Pounds --- | |
| AR | 2,225 | 2,232 | 45,723 | 46,182 | 20.55 | 20.69 |
| CA | 2,355 | 2,477 | 48,013 | 52,232 | 20.39 | 21.09 |
| IA | 1,213 | 1,228 | 34,377 | 34,204 | 28.34 | 27.85 |
| MN | 3,755 | 3,758 | 75,006 | 80,245 | 19.98 | 21.35 |
| MO | 1,770 | 1,945 | 40,900 | 44,558 | 23.10 | 22.91 |
| NC | 4,222 | 4,036 | 94,758 | 87,933 | 22.45 | 21.79 |
| PA | 989 | 1,090 | 18,756 | 22,146 | 18.97 | 20.32 |
| VA | 3,422 | 3,087 | 62,109 | 56,270 | 18.15 | 18.23 |
| US | 25,474 | 25,556 | 568,868 | 583,123 | 22.33 | 22.82 |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, November 1994-95

| State | Total Certified 1/ | | Post-Mortem Condemnations | | | |
|-------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | N.Y. Dressed Weight | | Percent 2/ | |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | -- Percent -- | |
| AR | 36,698 | 36,937 | 918 | 815 | 2.23 | 1.96 |
| CA | 38,955 | 42,212 | 519 | 649 | 1.20 | 1.38 |
| IA | 26,777 | 26,962 | 779 | 766 | 2.52 | 2.49 |
| MN | 59,892 | 63,211 | 1,445 | 2,044 | 2.14 | 2.83 |
| MO | 32,261 | 34,869 | 1,129 | 907 | 3.07 | 2.26 |
| NC | 74,545 | 69,815 | 1,527 | 1,182 | 1.79 | 1.49 |
| PA | 15,203 | 17,638 | 259 | 298 | 1.53 | 1.50 |
| VA | 48,983 | 44,202 | 960 | 669 | 1.72 | 1.32 |
| US | 450,989 | 460,935 | 10,066 | 10,226 | 1.97 | 1.95 |

1/ Ready-to-cook weights.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause,
Selected States and United States, November 1995

| State | Tuber- culosis | Leukosis | Septicemia | Airsac- culitis | Synovitis | Tumors |
|-------|-------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Number | | | | | |
| AR | --- | --- | 9,339 | 709 | --- | --- |
| CA | --- | --- | 10,593 | --- | --- | --- |
| IA | --- | --- | --- | 2,090 | --- | --- |
| MN | --- | --- | 19,795 | 6,634 | 1,737 | --- |
| MO | --- | --- | 21,956 | --- | --- | --- |
| NC | --- | 100 | 6,446 | 1,422 | --- | 7 |
| PA | --- | --- | --- | 665 | --- | --- |
| VA | --- | --- | 10,367 | 395 | --- | --- |
| US | --- | 313 | 122,373 | 18,917 | 10,256 | 179 |

| State | Bruises | Cadaver | Contam- ination | Overscald | Other | Total |
|-------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------|
| | Number | | | | | |
| AR | --- | 731 | 1,481 | --- | 1,235 | 13,495 |
| CA | --- | 477 | 533 | 20 | --- | 11,623 |
| IA | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,090 |
| MN | 307 | 2,001 | 2,589 | 698 | 1,975 | 35,736 |
| MO | 77 | 705 | 993 | 673 | 893 | 25,297 |
| NC | 214 | 1,682 | 1,154 | --- | 2,128 | 13,153 |
| PA | 83 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 748 |
| VA | --- | 1,105 | 368 | 175 | 981 | 13,391 |
| US | 1,312 | 9,078 | 9,845 | 3,167 | 12,596 | 188,036 |

Old Turkeys (Breeders) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause,
United States, November 1995

| State | Tuber- culosis | Leukosis | Septicemia | Airsac- culitis | Synovitis | Tumors |
|-------|-------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|
| US | --- | --- | 3,045 | 484 | --- | 95 |

| State | Bruises | Cadaver | Contam- ination | Overscald | Other | Total |
|-------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------|-------|-------|
| US | 15 | 84 | 167 | --- | 891 | 4,781 |

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection-Daily Summary forms (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection. Annual totals of poultry slaughtered under State-administered Non-Federal Inspection (NFI) are published in the April release.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revisions were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Frozen - Poultry products which have been at 0 degrees F. or below.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next **"Poultry Slaughter"** report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on February 2, 1996.

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