Poultry Slaughter



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released December 2, 1994, by the Agricultural Statistics Board. This summary relates to preliminary inspection totals for October 1994 and updated September 1994 totals.

Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 8 Percent

Poultry Certified Wholesome during October (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.56 billion pounds, up 8 percent from the amount certified in October 1993. Updated totals for September 1994 show that 2.58 billion pounds were certified. The January through October cumulative total of pounds certified, at 24.5 billion pounds, was up 7 percent from the same period the previous year.

The preliminary total Live Weight of Poultry Inspected during October 1994 was 3.47 billion pounds. Inspections included 2.82 billion pounds of young chickens, 66.3 million pounds of mature chickens, 576 million pounds of turkeys, and 10.9 million pounds of ducks.

Young chickens slaughtered during October 1994 averaged 4.71 pounds per bird, up 2 percent from 4.63 pounds per bird a year ago. The average live weight of mature chickens increased 11 percent from 4.80 pounds per bird the previous year to 5.32 pounds. Turkeys slaughtered during October 1994 averaged 22.6 pounds per bird, up 3 percent from October 1993.

Ante-mortem condemnations during October 1994 totaled 9.66 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.28 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.30 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 52.6 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.68 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.59 percent a year earlier.

October 1994 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays. the same as October last year. Each weekday represents approximately 5 percent of the month's total.

For information call James E. Brewster at (202) 720-8784. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type. United States, October 1994 with Comparisons <u>1</u>/

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	:	Chickens		: : : Ducks	: : Other : Poultry
	: Young :	Mature <u>2</u> / :	Total	: DUCKS	: Pourtry
	:	1,()00 Head		
Number Inspected	:				
Sep 1994 Oct 1993	: 612,359 : 553,628	13.174 14.699	625,533 568,327		
Oct 1994	: 598,775	12,474	611.249	1.620	
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: 5,586,763 : 5,907,975		5.733.891 6.049.721		
	:	1 በር	0 Pounds		
Live Weight	· :	1,00	o rounds		
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994			2.917.854 2.633.650 2.885.146	12,118	
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: 25.401.233 : 27,310.004	698.652 696.460	26.099.885 28.006.464	113.499 111.547	
	:	F	ounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Sep 1994	4.65	5.28	4.66	6.53	
Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: 4.63 : 4.71	4.80 5.32	4.63 4.72	6.82 6.70	
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: : 4.55 : 4.62	4.75 4.91	4 . 55 4 . 63	6.69 6.62	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States. October 1994 with Comparisons <u>1</u>/ (continued)

	:	Turk	eys	;	Total
	: : Fryer- : Roasters	: : Young <u>3</u> /:		: Total : : Turkeys :	Total Poultry
Number Inspected	:		1.000 Hea	ad	
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994	31 : 4 : 21	25.141 25.685 25.271	181 168 190	25.353 25.858 25.483	
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: : 345 : 348 :	226.925 229.244	1.840 1,708	229.110 231.299	
Live Weight	: :		1,000 Pour	ids	
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: : 300 : 42 : 210	564,261 564,350 571,313	4.554 4.175 4.658	569.115 568.568 576.181	3,498,097 3,215,998 3,473,971
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	3,003 3,386	5.026,267 5.204,638	46.083 42.041	5,075.353 5,250,065	31,294,172 33,373,428
Average Live Weight	· : :		Pounds		
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: : 9.57 : 9.43 : 9.95	22.44 21.97 22.61	25.19 24.81 24.45	22.45 21.99 22.61	
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: : 8.70 : 9.74	22.15 22.70	25.05 24.61	22.15 22.70	

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: October 1993: 4,662, October 1994: 5,299.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: October 1993: 128. October 1994: 102.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type. United States, October 1994 with Comparisons $\underline{1}$ /

	·				-
	:	Chickens		: : Oueks	: Other
	Young :	Mature	: Total	: Ducks :	: Poultry :
:	;	1.00	10 Pounds		
Sep 1994 : Chilled : Frozen :	1,910,038 169,232	40,207 2,807	1.950.245 172.040	2,182 5,216	30 466
Total :	2,079,270	43,014	2,122,285	7,398	496
Oct 1993 : Chilled : Frozen :	1,728,091 143,893	41,811 2,360	1.769.902 146.252	2,609 5,981	82 944
Total :	1,871,983	44,171	1,916,154	8.590	1.027
Oct 1994 : Chilled : Frozen : Total :	1.879.624 172,810 2.052.434	38,111 2,495 40,606	1.917.735 175.305 2.093.040	2.403 5,300 7.703	215 930 1,145
Jan-Oct 1993 : Chilled : Frozen ;	17,103,228 1,387,325	410,034 22,659	17,513,262 1,409,984	24.585 56.212	427 2,960
Total :	18,490,553	432,693	18,923,246	80,796	3,387
Jan-Oct 1994 : Chilled : Frozen :	18,276,003 1,602,870	399,280 26,178	18.675.283 1.629.049	24.292 55,842	711 2,684
Total :	19,878,873	425,459	20.304.331	80,134	3,394

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type,
United States, October 1994 with Comparisons <u>1</u>/ (continued)

:	• • • • • · :	Total			
	Fryer- Roasters	: : Young :	01d	: Total : : Turkeys :	Poultry
:	,		1,000 Poun	ids	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Sep 1994 : Chilled :		207.808	1.700	209,509	2,161,966
Frozen	225	236,275	1.729	238,230	415,952
Total :	225	444,084	3.429	447,738	2,577,918
Oct 1993	:				
Chilled :		193,418	2,212	195,631	1,968,224
Frozen :	31	254,831	882	255.744	408,922
Total	31	448.249	3,095	451,375	2.377.146
Oct 1994					
Chilled :	:	212.535	1,992	214,527	2,134,880
Frozen :	155	237,447	1.514	239,117	420,652
Total :	: 155	449.982	3,507	453.644	2,555,533
Jan-Oct 1993	•				
Chilled :		1,761,865	23,323	1,785.188	19,323,462
Frozen :	2,238	2.211.640	11.479	2,225,357	3,694,513
Total	2.238	3.973,505	34.802	4,010.545	23.017,974
Jan-Oct 1994 :					
Chilled :	225	1.944.007	18,027	1,962.259	20,662,545
Frozen :	2.334	2,157,296	13,481	2,173,111	3,860,685
Total	2,559	4,101,302	31,508	4,135,370	24,523,230

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, October 1994 with Comparisons <u>1</u>/

	· 	-		-	
		Chickens		:	: Other
	Young	: Mature		: Ducks :	: Poultry
:		1,	000 Pounds		
Ante-Mortem : (Live Weight)					
Sep 1994	8.899			10	6
Oct 1993 Oct 1994	7,131 7,732		8.308 8.494	9 10	9 10
Jan-Oct 1993	84.234		94.933	109	27
Jan-Oct 1994 :	92,358	12.589	104.947	123	32
Percent <u>2</u> / :					
Oct 1993	0.28	1.67			
Oct 1994 :	0.27	1.15	0.29	0.09	0.53
: Post-Mortem :		1,	000 Pounds		
(N.Y. Dressed Weight) :					
Sep 1994 :	40,150		43.447		9
Oct 1993 : 0ct 1994 :	32,217 38,313	3.000 3.154	35,217 41,467	202 184	19 52
:					
Jan-Oct 1993 : Jan-Oct 1994 :	339,738 387,754	31,082 32,267	370,820 420,021	1,873 1,842	55 100
: Percent <u>3</u> / :					
0ct 1993 :	1.40	4.72	1.49	1.85	1.26
Oct 1994 :	1.51	5.28	1.60	1.88	3.19

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type. United States, October 1994 with Comparisons $\frac{1}{2}$ (continued)

		Tu	ırkeys		;
	: Fryer- : : Roasters :	Young	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Total Turkeys	: Total : Poultry :
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:		1.000 Pound	S	
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: 1 : : 1	1,364 1,178 1,110	25 40 32	1,390 1,218 1,142	11,334 9,544 9,656
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: 6 : 8	13,569 13,671	446 334	14.021 14.013	109,090 119,115
Percent <u>2</u> /	:				
Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: 0.24 : 0.24	0.21 0.19	0.96 0.68	0.21 0.20	0.30 0.28
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: :		1,000 Pound	S	
Sep 1994 Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: 4 : : 3	10.792 10.184 10.578	288 279 303	11,083 10,464 10,883	54.706 45.902 52.585
Jan-Oct 1993 Jan-Oct 1994	: 35 : 46	93,155 101,912	2,919 2,967	96.108 104.926	468,856 526,889
Percent <u>3</u> /	•				
Oct 1993 Oct 1994	: 0.79 : 1.37	2.01 2.06	7.44 7.22	2.04 2.10	1.59 1.68

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding. $\underline{2}/$ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

³/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number. Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, October 1993-94

State	· : : :	Number Inspected			Live Weight Inspected			: Live We : Inspec		erage Weight pected <u>1</u> /
	:	1993	: 1994	:	1993	: 1	994	:	1993	: 1994
	:	1	.000		1.(000 Pound	s		Po	unds
AL	:	73,384	75.5	25	336,296	5 3	56,177		4.58	4.72
AR	:	89,703	92.9		401,526		24.554		4.48	4.57
CA	:	16,302	18.0		78,918		92.905		4.84	5.14
DE	:	21,982	23,0	42	115.695	5 1	23,021		5.26	5.34
FL	:	11,715	12,2	73	50,614	ļ	52,676		4.32	4.29
GA	:	74,962	82.1	81	354,340) 3	96,311		4.73	4.82
LA	:	13,418	13,2	1 7	59.793	}	60,356		4.46	4.57
MD	:	16,671	17,4	23	76,466	5	80,919		4.59	4.64
MS	:	43,011	51.3	77	200.325	5 2.	37.755		4.66	4.63
MO	:	16,255	18,1	96	69,286	}	78,478		4.26	4.31
NC	:	49,283	51.9	40	250,176	2	68.367		5.08	5.17
PA	:	7,741	8.0	03	37,976	5	39,934		4.91	4.99
SC	:	16,360	17.6	99	66,448	3	71.507		4.06	4.04
TN	:	11.682	12.7		51.674	!	58,427		4.42	4.59
ΤX	:	30,639	34.6		138,716		48.965		4.53	4.30
VA	:	27,881	29.3		128.336	1	38,982		4.60	4.74
WA	:	2.817	2.9	68	13,392	!	15.431		4.75	5.20
US	:	553,628	598.7	75	2.563.053	2,8	18,816		4.63	4.71

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations. Selected States and United States. October 1993-94

	:			: Post-Mortem Condemnations						
State	:		tal ified <u>1</u> /	: N.Y. Dress	ed Weight	: Perce	nt <u>2</u> /			
	:	1993	: 1994	: 1993 :	1994	: 1993 :	1994			
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent			
AL	:	246.396	261,551	5.147	5,518	1.70	1.72			
AR	:	286.881	300,130	4.496	5,066	1.24	1.33			
CA	:	57,470	67,264	1,601	1,831	2.25	2.19			
DE	:	84,752	89,826	1,287	1.779	1.24	1.61			
FL	:	36.823	37,159	383	491	0.84	1.04			
GA	:	258,747	290.740	4.428	5,932	1.39	1.66			
LA	:	44.311	43.683	660	747	1.23	1.38			
MD	:	52,827	57,361	1,120	923	1.63	1.27			
MS	:	152,333	180,596	2,149	2.782	1.19	1.30			
MO	:	50.973	57,246	759	905	1.22	1.28			
NC	:	185,533	200,119	2,922	3,625	1.30	1.50			
PA	:	27,280	28,169	682	864	2.00	2.40			
SC	:	48,604	52,200	882	941	1.48	1.46			
TN	:	35,733	41,259	542	626	1.17	1.19			
ΤX	:	104,838	112,281	1,538	1,678	1.23	1.25			
۷A	;	92,764	99,901	963	1,522	0.83	1.22			
WA	:	9.931	11.088	262	388	2.18	2.80			
US	:	1.871.983	2,052,434	32,217	38,313	1.40	1.51			

Ready-to-cook weights.
 Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, October 1994

State	: Tuber- : culosis	: : Leukosis	: : Septicemia	: Airsac- : culitis	: : Synovitis	: Tumors
	:		Nui	mber		
AL AR	: :	9.097 8,174	209,902 300,284	121.344 138.336	6,602 7,692	15,101 13,454
CA DE	·	4.826 5.316	102,900 90,624	17,551 29,577	1,825	12,754
FL GA	· :	11.008	19,462 175,676	10,106 149,817	3.714	 17,975
LA MD	· :	759 6,916	39.832 57.567	17,689 10.834	1,025	4,152
MS MO	· :	2,575 6,855	113.440 59.427	62,670 19,404	1,157 2,004	10,468 2,096
NC PA	· :	9.843	128,011 36,732	55,292 19,913		39.715 4.119
SC TN	 	2.561 831	27,109 47,851	13,234		6.864 1,952
TX :	: : - - -	796 4,260	106.035 81.906	41,312 32,100	375 128	3,170
WA :			23.986			
US :	: :	99,556 	1,776,946	829,281 	39,965	181.599
:	: : Bruises ·	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscald	: Other	: Total
:	· :		Nur	mber		
AL :	15.030 14.237	37,712 25,118	69.683 64.446	9,930 3,322	155,745 145,099	650.146 720.162
CA :	731 3,621	6,404 11,833	2,586 15,614	866	42.809	193,252 156,585
FL :	1,542 15,210	4.242 34.303	6,719 61,013	 8 , 423	29,101 177,233	71.172 654.372
LA :	2,806 1,906	2,509 6,183	8,058 		22,863 7,416	99,693 90,822
MS :	6.713 1,903	20,686 5,200	40,863 11,823	1.498 535	133.492 26.472	393,562 135,719
NC : PA :	5,125 2,081	25,807 2,713	29,208 	5.228 1.086	145.684 23.264	443.913 89.908
SC :	2,800 2,199	16.540 11.510	12,141 9,124	1,211	31.943 25.467	101,169 112,168
TX : VA : WA :	1,316 3,808 442	7.016 10.358 669	8,328 42,817 447	733 2.005 102	6,118 56,957 13,462	175,199 234,339 39,108
US :	89.118	244,225	461,250	54,360		

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, October 1993-94

: : State :			Number Inspected		Live Weight Inspected		_	:	Average Live Weight Inspected <u>1</u> /	
	: -	1993 :	1994	:	1993	:	1994	:	1993	: 1994
	:	1,00	00		1,0	00 Pc	ounds	^	Po	ounds
CA	:									
GA	:						-			
US	: :	14,699	12,474		70,597		66,331		4.80	5.32

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations.
Selected States and United States, October 1993-94

	:	Total		:	: Post-Mortem Condemnations						
State	· :	Certified <u>1</u> /			N.Y. C	ressed	Weight	;	Per	cent <u>2</u> /	
	1993	:	1994	:	1993	:	1994	:	1993	: 1994	
7	:		- 1.000	Pounds		·	·		Pe	rcent	
CA GA	· : -	 									
US	. 44.1	71	40.606	-	3,000) · - -	3,154		4.72	5.28	

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause. Selected States and United States. October 1994

State :		: : Leukosis	: : Septicemia	: Airsac- n : culitis	: : Synovitis	: : Tumors
:	· •		Nu	ımber		
CA : GA :						
US :		2,504	179.837	6.352	659	78,131
:	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscald	: : Other	: : Total
:			Nu	ımber	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CA : GA :			232		579 	811
US :	29,529	29,355	144,813	2,346	56.701	530,227

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight. Selected States and United States, October 1993-94

State	:	: Number : Inspected		: :	Live Weight Inspected		: Average : Live Weight : Inspected <u>1</u> /		
	:	1993 :	1994	:	1993	: 1994	 :	1993	: 1994
	:	1,00	0		1,000	D Pounds		Po	unds
AR	:	2.190	2.136		44.578	44.469		20.35	20.82
CA	:	2.228	2.376		45,924	49,506		20.61	20.83
IA	:	1.244	1.306		32,003	35,450		25.72	27.15
MN	:	4,263	3,921		83,735	82,193		19.64	20.96
MO	:	1,785	1,815		39.223	42,523		21.97	23.43
NC	:	4.472	4,278		98,692	96.029		22.07	22.45
PA	:							-	
VA	:	3.243	3.375		61.566	63,331		18.99	18.76
US	:	25,685	25.271		564.350	571.313		21.97	22.61

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations. Selected States and United States. October 1993-94

•	:	: :		; Post-Mortem Condemnations				
State	: : :		otal tified <u>1</u> /	: N.Y. D	ressed Weight	: Pero	cent <u>2</u> /	
	:	1993	: 1994	: 1993	: 1994	: 1993	: 1994	
	:		1,000	Pounds		- Per	cent	
AR	:	36.090	35,627	778	998	1.94	2.49	
CA	:	37.869	39,616	595	636	1.44	1.43	
IA	:	25.094	27,570	630	776	2.19	2.43	
MN	:	66,865	64,782	1,711	1.928	2.27	2.61	
MO	:	30.901	33,505	937	1,105	2.65	2.89	
NC	:	77,906	75.666	1,688	1.596	1.90	1.85	
PA	:							
VA	:	48.412	49.570	901	943	1.63	1.65	
US	:	448.249	449.982	10.184	10,578	2.01	2.06	

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, October 1994

State :	: Tuber- : : culosis :	: Leukosis		: Airsac- : culitis	: : Synovitis :	Tumors
:			Nu	mber		
AR :			12.427	- 		
CA :		55	9.297	565		
IA :			5,109	1,959		
MN :			23,734	6.738	1,094	-
MO :			16,802	4.167		
NC :			14.406			4
PA :			3.186	748		
VA :			9.641	504		
US :		256	120.572	23,530	8.929	141
:	: Bruises :	: Cadaver :		: : Overscald	: ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	Total
:			Nui	mber		
AR :	·	849	1,602			14,878
CA :	38		825	62		10.842
IA :	48		321			7,437
MN :	265	2,071	2,452	346		36,700
MO :	63		1,205	974		23,211
NC :	360	1.914	2,387	229	709	20,009
PA :	-	•	186		260	4.380
VA :	26	1.239			1,299	12,709
US :	1.579	9.975	11.324	2.665	11,738	190,709

Old Turkeys (Breeders) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, United States. October 1994

State		Tuber- culosis			: Airsac- : culitis	: ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	Tumors
	:			Num	ber		
US	:			3,719	759	43	77
	:-	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscald	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Total
	:			Num	ber		
US	:	37	74	214		1,126	6,049

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection-Daily Summary forms (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection. Annual totals of poultry slaughtered under State-administered Non-Federal Inspection (NFI) are published in the April release.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revisions were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Hortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on January 5, 1995.

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