Poultry Slaughter



USDA Washington, D.C.

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Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 4 Percent

Poultry Certified Wholesome during November (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.49 billion pounds, down 4 percent from the amount certified in November 1995. Updated totals for October 1996 show that 2.98 billion pounds were certified. The January through November cumulative total of pounds certified, at 29.8 billion pounds, was up 5 percent from the same period the previous year.

The preliminary total Live Weight of Poultry Inspected during November 1996 was 3.37 billion pounds. Inspections included 2.72 billion pounds of young chickens, 49.4 million pounds of mature chickens, 592 million pounds of turkeys, and 11.9 million pounds of ducks.

Young chickens slaughtered during November 1996 averaged 4.81 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from the average live weight a year ago. The average live weight of mature chickens was down 4 percent from 5.29 pounds per bird the previous year to 5.08 pounds. Turkeys slaughtered during November 1996 averaged 22.9 pounds per bird, virtually unchanged from November 1995.

Ante-mortem condemnations during November 1996 totaled 11.7 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.35 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.33 percent a year earlier. Pcst-mortem condemnations, at 54.3 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.79 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.76 percent a year earlier.

November 1996 contained 21 weekdays (including two holidays) and five Saturdays, while November 1995 contained 22 weekdays (including two holidays) and four Saturdays. Each weekday represents approximately 5 percent of the month's

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/

	:	Chickens	:	; ;	: Other
	: Young	: Mature 2/ :	Total	Ducks	: Poultry :
	:	1,	000 Head		
Number Inspected	:				
Oct 1996	682,885	14,527	697,413	1,973	
Nov 1995	: 596,524	11,972	608,496	1,707	
Nov 1996	: 564,701	9,727	574,428	1,781	
Jan-Nov 1995	. 6,794,190	147,423	6,941,613	17,837	
Jan-Nov 1996	: 6,939,482	141,408	7,080,890	18,811	
	:	1,0	000 Pounds		
Live Weight	:				
Oct 1996	: 3,287,322	76,851	3,364,173	13,008	2,809
Nov 1995	: 2,843,278	63,385	2,906,664	11,495	1,250
Nov 1996	2,716,794	49,400	2,766,193	11,857	1,640
Jan-Nov 1995	: 31,581,300	752,454	32,333,754	118,453	7,793
Jan-Nov 1996	: 33,100,687	741,714	33,842,401	125,061	12,551
	• •		Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Oct 1996	4.81	5.29	4.82	6.59	
Nov 1995	: 4.77	5.29	4.78	6.73	
Nov 1996	: 4.81	5.08	4.82	6.66	
Jan-Nov 1995	: : 4.65	5.10	4.66	6.64	
Jan-Nov 1996	: 4.77	5.25	4.78	6.65	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:	Tur)	keys	· 	;
	: Fryer-	: : Young 3/ :	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Hea	d	
Number Inspected	:				
Oct 1996	: 17	27,752	282	28,051	
Nov 1995	: 27	25,652	178	25,857	-
Nov 1996	: 7	25,741	132	25,880	-
Jan-Nov 1995	: : 341	257,663	1,751	259,755	
Jan-Nov 1996	: 177	269,182	1,922	271,282	
	: :		1,000 Pour	ıds	
Live Weight	:				
Oct 1996	: 175	659,016	6,875	666,066	4,046,057
Nov 1995	: 265	585,790	4,742	590,796	3,510,204
Nov 1996	: 72	588,512	3,232	591,816	3,371,507
Jan-Nov 1995	: : 2,996	5,956,323	43,396	6,002,716	38,462,716
Jan-Nov 1996	: 1,574	6,359,810	49,451	6,410,835	40,390,848
	: :		Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Oct 1996	: 10.14	23.75	24.40	23.74	
Nov 1995	: 9.88	22.84	26.59	22.85	
Nov 1996	9.82	22.86	24.55	22.87	
Jan-Nov 1995	: : 8.78	23.12	24.78	23.11	
Jan-Nov 1996	: 8.87	23.63	25.72	23.63	

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
2/ Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: November 1995: 5,091, November 1996: 3,856.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: November 1995: 59, November 1996:

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type,
United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/

	: : 	Chickens		: : -: Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	: Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	: Pourcry
	:	1.	,000 Pounds		
Oct 1996	;	J	,000 1041142		
Chilled	: 2,191,903	45,310	2,237,213	3,074	372
Frozen	208,352	1,533	209,885	6,272	1,218
Total	: 2,400,255	46,843	2,447,098	9,346	1,590
Nov 1995	• •				
Chilled	: 1,885,510	36,259	1,921,769	3,128	151
Frozen	197,345	2,697	200,042	5,088	613
Total	: : 2,082,855 ·	38,956	2,121,811	8,216	764
Nov 1996	•				
Chilled	: 1,809,840	29,794	1,839,634	3,356	399
Frozen	173,458	718	174,177	5,088	496
Total	1,983,299	30,512	2,013,811	8,444	895
Jan-Nov 1995					
Chilled	20,997,953	429,245	21,427,198	27,411	1,031
Frozen	2,004,383	28,974	2,033,356	57,454	3,730
Total	: : 23,002,335	458,219	23,460,554	84,865	4,761
Jan-Nov 1996					
Chilled	22,163,603	431,357	22,594,960	32,340	2,623
Frozen	2,028,374	20,084	2,048,458	57,735	4,467
Total	: 24,191,977	451,441	24,643,418	90,075	7,090

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

		Tur	keys		:
	: Fryer- : Roasters	: : Young	: Old	: Total : Turkeys	Total Poultry
	:		1,000 Pour	nds	
Oct 1996	:				
Chilled	: 0	244,162	3,053	247,215	2,487,874
Frozen	: 136	273,962	2,121	276,219	493,594
Total	: 136	518,124	5,174	523,435	2,981,468
Nov 1995					
Chilled	: 1	249,698	2,612	252,311	2,177,359
Frozen	: 178	213,320	906	214,405	420,147
	:				
Total	: 179	463,018	3,518	466,716	2,597,506
Nov 1996	:				
Chilled	: : 0	247,998	1,492	249,490	2,092,879
Frozen	. 53	217,852	987	218,892	398,653
	:	22,,002	,	220,032	330,033
Total	: 53	465,850	2,479	468,382	2,491,531
	:				
Top No. 100F	:				
Jan-Nov 1995 Chilled	; ; 1	2,293,205	22,694	2,315,900	23,771,540
Frozen	. 2,252	2,403,684	10,136	2,416,071	4,510,612
1100011	:	2,100,001	10,130	2,110,0.1	1,310,012
Total	: 2,253	4,696,889	32,831	4,731,972	28,282,152
	:				
Jan-Nov 1996 Chilled	:	2 402 514	OF 171	2 422 600	25 257 611
Frozen	: 3 : 1,203	2,402,514 2,613,594	25,171 12,132	2,427,688 2,626,929	25,057,611 4,737,589
TOZEII	. 1,203	2,013,354	12,132	2,020,929	4,131,309
Total	1,207	5,016,108	37,302	5,054,617	29,795,200

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/

	: :	Chicken	s	: : -: Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	: Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	: rounding
Ante-Mortem	:		1,000 Pounds		
(Live Weight)	:				
Oct 1996	: 9,930	987		9	11
Nov 1995 Nov 1996	: 9,539 : 9,526	731 666		9 11	5 10
Jan-Nov 1995 Jan-Nov 1996	: 117,430 : 124,404	12,877 11,829	•	156 121	36 70
Percent 2/	:	11,020			
	:				0.05
Nov 1995 Nov 1996	: 0.34	1.15 1.35		0.08 0.09	0.36 0.63
	:		1,000 Pounds		
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:				
Oct 1996	: 46,163	4,542		224	42
Nov 1995	: 41,527			190	14
Nov 1996	: 40,126	2,872	42,998	254	15
Jan-Nov 1995	: 484,829	36,894	521,723	2,010	119
Jan-Nov 1996	: 506,114	42,831	548,945	2,042	145
Percent 3/	:				
Nov 1995	: 1.62	5.75		1.84	1.21
Nov 1996	: 1.64	6.46	1.73	2.38	1.02

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, November 1996 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:	Tu	rkeys	:	m-1-1
	: Fryer- : Roasters :	Young	: : Old	: Total : : Turkeys :	
	:		1,000 Poun	ds	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:				
Oct 1996	: 1	1,616	47	1,664	12,601
Nov 1995	: 12	1,359	36	1,406	11,690
Nov 1996	: 0	1,517	18	1,535	11,748
Jan-Nov 1995	: 24	15,623	372	16,019	146,519
Jan-Nov 1996	: 7	18,859	465	19,332	155,755
Percent 2/	:				
Nov 1995	: 4.45	0.23	0.75	0.24	0.33
Nov 1996	: 0.24	0.26	0.57	0.26	0.35
	:		1,000 Poun	de	
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:		1,000 Foun	us	
Oct 1996	: 5	12,359	388	12,751	63,722
Nov 1995	: 13	10,299	312	10,624	55,637
Nov 1996	: 1	10,841	197	11,039	54,306
Jan-Nov 1995	: : 49	112,021	2,906	114,976	638,828
Jan-Nov 1996	: 30	122,717		125,806	676,937
Percent 3/	:				
Nov 1995	: 5.33	1.95	7.32	2.00	1.76
Nov 1996	: 1.58	2.05	6.78	2.07	1.79

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

State	:		mber pected	:	Live Ins	Wei pect	: : :	Live	verage e Weight spected 1/	
	; -	1995	: 1996	:	1995	:	1996	-;- :	1995	: 1996
	:	1,	,000		1,00	0 Po	unds		Po	ounds
	:									
\mathtt{AL}	:	70,799	63,594		339,920		305,083		4.80	4.80
AR	:	92,556	86,504		437,046		420,399		4.72	4.86
CA	:	18,151	16,148		90,651		79,547		4.99	4.93
DE	:	24,063	20,162		132,872		111,810		5.52	5.55
${ t FL}$:	11,847	10,203		51,548		47,146		4.35	4.62
GA	ï	80,495	78,871		383,125		389,761		4.76	4.94
LA	:	12,804	8,848		58,980		40,328		4.61	4.56
MD	:	16,916	16,016		80,938		76,768		4.78	4.79
MS	:	51,242	49,837		240,384		225,662		4.69	4.53
MO	:	23,536	26,401		98,779		114,267		4.20	4.33
NC	:	52,587	45,409		276,276		241,195		5.25	5.31
PA	:	7,719	8,021		38,601		40,436		5.00	5.04
SC	:	18,734	16,733		82,351		74,441		4.40	4.45
TN	:	12,947	12,713		57,634		56,869		4.45	4.47
TX	:	34,971	38,284		159,477		176,608		4.56	4.61
VA	:	27,305	26,291		130,788		126,374		4.79	4.81
WA	:	2,443	2,241		12,470		11,603		5.10	5.18
	:		•				-			
US	:	596,524	564,701		2,843,278		2,716,794		4.77	4.81

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

	:	n	otal	: Po:	st-Mortem Con	demnations	
State	· • :		tified 1/	. N.Y. Dr	essed Weight	: Perce	nt 2/
	:	1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995 :	1996
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent
AL	:	251,095	223,463	6,483	5,441	2.12	1.98
AR	:	310,565	300,516	5,648	5,198	1.44	1.37
CA	:	66,132	58,566	1,710	1,213	2.10	1.69
DE	:	96,576	79,537	2,240	1,869	1.87	1.86
FL	:	36,789	33,965	536	676	1.15	1.59
GA	:	285,107	288,128	5,515	7,208	1.60	2.05
LA	:	43,372	28,971	860	529	1.62	1.46
MD	:	57, 47 7	54,806	1,063	1,343	1.46	1.94
MS	:	184,264	172,828	2,586	2,013	1.20	0.99
MO	:	71,749	84,251	1,551	1,501	1.74	1.46
NC	:	205,809	179,456	3,852	3,448	1.55	1.59
PA	:	27,448	27,956	1,007	1,133	2.90	3.11
SC	:	61,324	54,875	1,196	1,281	1.61	1.91
TN	:	41,876	40,374	641	607	1.24	1.19
TX	:	120,048	130,624	1,784	2,294	1.24	1.44
VA	:	91,817	87,804	1,553	1,505	1.32	1.32
WA	:	9,307	8,562	337	335	3.00	3.21
	:						
US	:	2,082,855	1,983,299	41,527	40,126	1.62	1.64

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, November 1996

		Tuber-					
State	:		: Leukosis	: Septicemia	: Airsac- a : culitis	: : Synovitis	: Tumors
	- -	- 				-	
	:			Nι	ımber		
ÀL	:			195,150	155,505	7,052	12,938
AR	:		7,345	272,801	153,170		7,164
CA	:		5,588	80,757	10,408		8,568
DE	:		5,611	94,158	74,780		
FL	:		1,159				
GA	:		1,553	141,728	569,933		14,350
LA	:			28,426	12,240		
MD	:		5,042	88,409	26.026		6,108
MS	:		2,303	73,688	26,832		10,171
MO NC	:		5,330 4,357	98,133 114,010	29,716 78,279		1,974 35,245
PA			1,051	36,084	76,275 52,852		22,243
SC	:		1,405	29,257	52,052		3,556
TN	:		1,405	46,341	16,826		
TX	:		632	130,892	55,109		2,187
VA	:		5,133	68,197	51,052		,
WA	:				530	260	
	:						
US	:		77,887	1,713,561	1,455,049	31,825	144,366
			 				
	: - :	-	:	: Contam-	:	:	:
	: -	Bruises	: : Cadaver		: : Overscald	: Other	: : Total
	: - : - :	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: ination	: : Overscald	: 1: Other	: : Total
	: -			: ination Nu	ımber	-	
AL	:-::	12,001	26,868	: ination Nu 75,094	amber 8,176	179,378	672,162
AR	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	12,001 13,538	26,868 36,575	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534	amber 8,176 3,660	179,378 123,485	672,162 682,552
AR CA	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	12,001 13,538 712	26,868 36,575 5,823	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292	8,176 3,660	179,378 123,485 40,804	672,162 682,552 156,184
AR CA DE	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	12,001 13,538 712 3,900	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962	8,176 3,660 1,513	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389
AR CA DE FL		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367
AR CA DE		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962	8,176 3,660 1,513	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640
AR CA DE FL GA		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367
AR CA DE FL GA LA		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348	: ination Nu 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171	ration 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023 3,055	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171 15,815	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955 18,763	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 2,639 1,295	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559 131,907
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023 3,055 2,058	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171 15,815 4,772	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955 18,763 9,566	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 2,639 1,295 750	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853 58,713 25,017	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559 131,907 105,330
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023 3,055 2,058 1,233	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171 15,815 4,772 7,205	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955 18,763 9,566 13,314	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 2,639 1,295	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853 58,713 25,017 16,840	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559 131,907 105,330 229,150
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023 3,055 2,058 1,233 2,693	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171 15,815 4,772 7,205 7,632	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955 18,763 9,566 13,314 25,592	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 2,639 1,295 750	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853 58,713 25,017 16,840 70,861	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559 131,907 105,330 229,150 231,294
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		12,001 13,538 712 3,900 1,624 12,210 1,099 1,871 4,591 2,566 5,892 2,023 3,055 2,058 1,233	26,868 36,575 5,823 6,536 2,819 39,348 11,868 16,609 12,078 27,286 5,171 15,815 4,772 7,205	: ination 75,094 58,534 2,292 14,962 7,248 45,600 19,381 16,910 53,955 18,763 9,566 13,314	8,176 3,660 1,513 1,517 8,086 1,138 2,639 1,295 750	179,378 123,485 40,804 41,929 192,772 19,546 107,588 27,794 158,853 58,713 25,017 16,840	672,162 682,552 156,184 243,389 14,367 1,026,640 42,297 132,907 263,388 196,618 480,993 97,559 131,907 105,330 229,150

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

State	:	Number Inspected				e Wei	_	: : :	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/		
	:	1995 :	1996	:	1995	:	1996	:	1995	: 1996	
•••	: :	1,0	100		1,0	00 Po	unds		Po	ounds	
CA	:								-	~	
GA	:										
	:										
US	:	11,972	9,727		63,385		49,400		5.29	5.08	

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

	:		rotal		:		Post-Mo	rtem Cor	ndemi	natíon	s
State	:		rtified	1/	:	N.Y.	Dressed	Weight	:	Per	cent 2/
	:	1995	:	1996	:	199	5 ;	1996	:	1995	: 1996
	:			- 1,000	Pound	ds				Pe	rcent
CA	:									-	
GA	:										
US	:	38,956		30,512		3,2	82	2,872		5.75	6.46

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, November 1996

State	:	Tuber- culosis	:	Leukosis	:	Septicemia			:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nu	dm	er				
	:											
CA	:	~										
GA	:											
	:											
US	:			4,401		169,086		11,829		1,235		91,641
	: -											
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	• -											
	:					Nu	mb	er				
	:											
CA	:											
GA	:					- 						
	:											
US	:	22,963		31,861		131,003		1,473		30,761		496,253

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

State	: Number : Inspected			:		Veight ected		: Liv	verage e Weight spected 1/		
	:	1995	: 1996	:	1995	199	96	: 1995	: 1996		
	:	1,000			1,000 Pounds			P	Pounds		
AR	:	2,232	2,261		46,182	39	7,799	20.69	17.61		
CA	:	2,477	2,594		52,232	58	3,916	21.09	22.71		
ÍΑ	:	1,228	1,163		34,204	3(0,371	27.85	26.12		
MN	:	3,758	3,747		80,245	81	1,781	21.35	21.83		
MO	:	1,945	1,940		44,558	5(0,231	22.91	25.89		
NC	:	4,128	3,967		90,534	94	1,325	21.93	23.78		
PA	:	1,090	1,118		22,146	22	2,683	20.32	20.29		
VA	:	3,087	3,077		56,270	5€	5,694	18.23	18.43		
	:										
US	:	25,652	25,741		585,790	588	3,512	22.84	22.86		

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, November 1995-96

	:		: Post-Mortem Condemnatio											
State	:		ified 1/	: N.Y. Dr	essed Weight	: Perc	ent 2/							
	:	1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996							
	:		1,000	Pounds		Per	cent							
AR	:	36,937	32,646	= =	644	1.96	1.80							
CA IA	: :	42,212 26,962	46,364 23,219		815 610	1.38 2.49	$\substack{1.54 \\ 2.23}$							
MN MO	:	63,211 34,869	64,739 40,731		2,103 988	2.83 2.26	2.86 2.19							
NC PA	:	71,843 17,638	74,198 17,780		1,708 235	1.54 1.50	2.01 1.15							
VA	:	44,202	45,479		858	1.32	1.68							
US	: :	463,018	465,850	10,299	10,841	1.95	2.05							

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, November 1996

State	: :	Tuber- culosis	 : :	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	: :	Airsac- culitis	: :	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nu	mbe	er				
AR	•					8,851		802				
CA	:					10,670		492				
IA	:											
MN	:					21,444		8,400		1,690		57
MO	:					17,676						5
NC	:					9,773						
PA	:					4,380		507				
VA	:					9,314		437				9
	:											
US	:			410		123,834		19,287		7,519		162
	: -		•			Contam-	- - -	-			•	
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:		:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	: -	: Number										
	:									_		
AR	:			507		1,322		554		3,127		15,163
CA	:	29		752				28				11,971
IA	:	100		1 220		0 070				2 2 2 2 2		20 474
MN	:	198		1,330		2,072				3,283		38,474
MO	:			270		706 2,309				799 2,939		19,456 17,290
NC PA	:	37		2,269		2,309		8		2,939		4,932
VA	•	37		972				0				10,732
VA	:			312								10,732
US	:	1,273		8,412		10,157		2,262		17,346		190,662

Old	Tur	keys (Bre	eder	_		ered: Numbe States, No			P	ost-Mortem	by	Cause,
State	:	Tuber- culosis	 : : L	eukosis	:	Septicemia		Airsac- culitis		Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nui	nbe	er				
US	;					3,302		426				32
	:	Bruises	: :	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	: -					Nur	nbe	er				
US	:	8		102		107		13		564		4,554

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection. Annual totals of poultry slaughtered under State-administered Non-Federal Inspection (NFI) are published in the April release.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3 P.M. ET on February 3, 1997.

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