Poultry Slaughter



USDA Washington, D.C.

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Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 5 Percent

Poultry Certified Wholesome during April (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.82 billion pounds, up 5 percent from the amount certified in April 1996. Updated totals for March 1997 show that 2.60 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total Live Weight of Poultry Inspected during April 1997 was 3.83 billion pounds. Inspections included 3.17 billion pounds of young chickens, 74.3 million pounds of mature chickens, 570 million pounds of turkeys, and 12.5 million pounds of ducks.

Young chickens slaughtered during April 1997 averaged 4.87 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from the average live weight a year ago. The average live weight of mature chickens was down 8 percent from 5.08 pounds per bird the previous year to 4.67 pounds. Turkeys slaughtered during April 1997 averaged 24.3 pounds per bird, up one percent from April 1996.

Ante-mortem condemnations during April 1997 totaled 12.5 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.33 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.35 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 66.3 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.92 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.91 percent a year earlier.

April 1997 contained 22 weekdays and four Saturdays, the same as April 1996. Each weekday represents approximately 5 percent of the month's total.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/

	: : :	Chickens	: :	Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	: Young	: Mature 2/ :	Total :		:
	:	1,(000 Head	-	
Number Inspected	:				
Mar 1997	: 608,291	14,044	622,335	1,715	
Apr 1996	: 626,220	14,136	640,356	1,621	
Apr 1997	: 650,130	15,914	666,044	1,834	
Jan-Apr 1996	· 2,506,533	54,882	2,561,415	6,430	
Jan-Apr 1997	: 2,508,830	57,370	2,566,200	7,026	
	:	1,00	0 Pounds		
Live Weight	:				
Mar 1997	: 2,942,628	67,324	3,009,952	11,561	1,156
Apr 1996	: 3,015,292	71,822	3,087,114	10,962	605
Apr 1997	: 3,167,692 :	74,323	3,242,015	12,455	1,059
Jan-Apr 1996	: 12,057,846	284,469	12,342,315	43,211	2,382
Jan-Apr 1997	: 12,195,176 :	279,167	12,474,343	47,150	4,462
	:	F	Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Mar 1997	: 4.84	4.79	4.84	6.74	-
Apr 1996	: 4.82	5.08	4.82	6.76	
Apr 1997	: 4.87	4.67	4.87	6.79	
Jan-Apr 1996	: 4.81	5.18	4.82	6.72	-
Jan-Apr 1997	: 4.86	4.87	4.86	6.71	 -

See footnotes at end of table.

⁻⁻ continued

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:	Tur	keys	:	mah - 1
		: : Young 3/		Total : Turkeys :	
	:		1,000 Head	i i	
Number Inspected	:			•	
Mar. 1007	:	01 724	117	21 447	
Mar 1997	:	21,334 22,758	113 255	21,447 23,036	
Apr 1996	: 24 : 35	23,261		23,445	
Apr 1997	: 35	23,261	148	23,445	
Jan-Apr 1996	: 68	89,278	681	90,027	
Jan-Apr 1997	: 51	87,931	471	·	
-	:				
	:		1,000 Pound	is	
Líve Weight	:				
Mar. 1007	:	E07 004	2 200	C10 006	2 522 574
Mar 1997	: 4	507,994		510,906	3,533,574
Apr 1996	: 201		7,382		3,653,080
Apr 1997	: 318	565,558	4,095	569,971	3,825,500
Jan-Apr 1996	· 625	2,145,426	18,338	2,164,389	14,552,297
Jan-Apr 1997	: 506	2,130,659	12,815	2,143,979	•
-	:		r	•	
	:		Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
	:				
Mar 1997	: 8.87	23.81	25.81	23.82	
Apr 1996	: 8.53	24.03	28.98	24.07	
Apr 1997	9.01	24.31	27.62	24.31	
Jan-Apr 1996	9.19	24.03	26.92	24.04	
Jan-Apr 1997	9.90	24.23	27.24	24.24	
**					

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: April 1996: 5,339, April 1997: 4,893.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: April 1996: 73, April 1997: 111.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type,
United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/

				·	
:	: :	Chickens		: : ·-: Ducks	: Other
:	Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	: Poultry
•		1.	000 Pounds		
Mar 1997 :		-,			
Chilled :	1,967,182	39,311	2,006,492	3,063	391
Frozen :	183,685	1,337	185,022	5,121	250
:		2,-0.	100,022	-,	-00
Total :	2,150,867	40,648	2,191,514	8,184	641
:					
Apr 1996 :					
Chilled :	2,027,759	41,760	2,069,519	2,895	160
Frozen :	173,906	1,786	175,692	5,042	188
:					
Total :	2,201,664	43,546	2,245,211	7,937	349
:					
Apr 1997 :					
Chilled :	2,118,832	42,917	2,161,748	3,201	350
Frozen :	194,964	1,596	196,560	5,662	247
:					
Total :	2,313,796	44,512	2,358,308	8,863	597
;					
:					
Jan-Apr 1996 :					
Chilled :	8,070,594	164,768	8,235,361	11,882	596
Frozen :	741,142	7,655	748,797	19,286	790
:					
Total :	8,811,736	172,423	8,984,159	31,168	1,386
:					
Jan-Apr 1997 :					
Chilled :	8,162,469	161,107	8,323,576	12,628	1,528
Frozen :	737,900	6,271	744,171	21,063	926
:					
Total :	8,900,369	167,378	9,067,747	33,691	2,453

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	- -	- 	-		
	;	Tu	rkeys		: -: Total
	Fryer- Roasters	: Young	: 01d	: Total	: Poultry
	:		1,000 Pou	ınds	
Mar 1997	;				
Chilled	: 3	199,177	1,578	200,758	2,210,705
Frozen	:	200,084	669	200,752	391,145
Total	: : 3	399,261	2,246	401,510	2,601,850
Apr 1996	•				
Chilled	: 1	205,112	4,847	209,960	2,282,535
Frozen	: 157	225,802	685	226,643	407,565
	:				
Total	: 158	430,913	5,532	436,603	2,690,099
Apr 1997	:				
Chilled	•	211,918	2,407	214,326	2,379,626
Frozen	: 232	234,675	•	235,619	438,087
	:	.,	,	,	
Total	: 233	446,593	3,119	449,945	2,817,713
	:				
Jan-Apr 1996					
Chilled	: 1	835,018	10,422	845,441	9,093,281
Frozen	: 493	857,140	•	861,014	1,629,888
	:	,		,	_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Total	: 494	1,692,158	13,804	1,706,456	10,723,169
7 . 7	:				
Jan-Apr 1997	. 70	002 006	7 771	020 067	0 160 500
Chilled	: 70 : 302	823,026 852,039		830,867 854,388	9,168,599
Frozen	: 302	652,039	2,04/	034,300	1,620,548
Total	: 372	1,675,066	9,818	1,685,256	10,789,147

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/

: Other
: Poultry
: Pourcry
7
4
3
12
19
0.62
0.33
10
5
10
30
43
0.95
1.00
-

See footnotes at end of table.

⁻⁻ continued

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, April 1997 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:				
	: Fryer- : Roasters :	Young	: : Old		: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Poun	 ds	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				
Mar 1997 Apr 1996 Apr 1997	: : : 1	1,812 1,346 1,242	16 44 20	1,828 1,390 1,263	12,148 12,802 12,536
Jan-Apr 1996 Jan-Apr 1997	: 2 : 1	6,504 7,870	197 116	6,703 7,987	61,794 55,133
Percent 2/	:				
Apr 1996 Apr 1997	: 0.17 : 0.21	0.25 0.22	0.59 0.49	0.25 0.22	0.35 0.33
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: :		1,000 Poun	đs	
Mar 1997 Apr 1996 Apr 1997	: : 3 : 8	9,927 10,368 11,048	154 438 250	10,081 10,810 11,305	60,747 62,847 66,250
Jan-Apr 1996 Jan-Apr 1997	: 7 : 15	44,382 44,592	1,171 697	45,560 45,304	260,768 261,195
Percent 3/	:				
Apr 1996 Apr 1997	: 1.83 : 2.83	2.11 2.17	6.59 6.77	2.17 2.20	1.91 1.92

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

State	:		mber pecte	ed	:		e Weig specte	:	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/		
	:	1996 : 1997 : 1996 : 1997							:	1996	: 1997
	:	1	,000			1,00	0 Pot	ınds		Po	ounds
	:										
AL	;	71,910		68,439		351,434		333,385		4.89	4.87
AR	:	94,642		99,768		456,572		483,190		4.82	4.84
CA	:	19,233		20,345		99,301		104,272		5.16	5.13
DE	:	23,347		24,321		130,234		133,428		5.58	5.49
${ t FL}$:	11,582		11,674		53,422		53,654		4.61	4.60
GA	:	85,898		95,860		427,771		487,400		4.98	5.08
LA	:	13,806		11,319		64,102		49,500		4.64	4.37
MD	:	17,782		18,167		84,243		84,023		4.74	4.63
MS	:	52,018		61,100		245,146		282,794		4.71	4.63
MO	:	28,140		28,585		119,301		125,138		4.24	4.38
NC	:	54,958		51,714		281,033		289,088		5.11	5.59
PA	:	7,858		9,568		39,914		49,803		5.08	5.21
SC	:	19,525		18,494		87,678		85,325		4.49	4.61
TN	:	14,112		15,022		62,284		68,175		4.41	4.54
TX	:	37,966		41,246		168,569		189,411		4.44	4.59
VA	:	29,378		30,176		140,171		143,800		4.77	4.77
WA	:	2,843		1,829		14,521		9,145		5.11	5.00
	:					• •		- ,			
US	:	626,220	ϵ	550,130		3,015,292	3	3,167,692		4.82	4.87

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

	:			: Pos	st-Mortem Cond	demnations	
Stat	e :		tal ified 1/	: N.Y. Dre	essed Weight	: Perce	nt 2/
	:-						
	:	1996	: 1997	: 1996	: 1997	: 1996 :	1997
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent
	:						
AL	:	256,205	247,188	7,161	7,454	2.26	2.48
AR	:	327,910	347,667	6,877	6,423	1.67	1.48
CA	:	72,766	76,458	1,487	1,533	. 1.66	1.63
DΕ	:	94,183	95,103	3,074	2,849	2.62	2.37
?L	:	38,293	38,191	674	1,002	1.40	2.08
GΑ	:	314,033	358,592	6,607	7,349	1.72	1.68
LΑ	:	46,305	35,625	1,055	898	1.83	2.02
MD CIN	:	59,954	59,230	1,661	1,600	2.19	2.12
MS	:	185,408	213,919	2,621	2,704	1.19	1.06
ON	:	86,410	90,705	1,908	1,768	1.78	1,57
NC .	:	208,527	213,857	4,089	5,377	1.62	2,07
PA	:	28,132	34,946	1,153	1,347	3.21	3.00
SC	:	64,850	62,556	1,331	1,436	1.69	1.87
ľN	:	46,062	49,280	640	804	1.14	1.31
ΓX	:	129,074	142,363	2,048	2,477	1.35	1,45
/A	:	97,467	100,029	2,117	1,914	1.68	1.48
ΝA	:	10,573	7,004	421	253	3.22	3.07
	:						
US	:	2,201,664	2,313,796	47,878	50,023	1.76	1.75

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 1997

		- 			·		
0 h a h a	:	Tuber-	:		: Airsac-		:
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	: Septicemia	: Culitis	s : Synovitis	: Tumors
	•			Nu	mber		
	:			144			
AL	:	-	7,496	202,325	316,06	5,507	8,821
AR	:		8,871	347,286	145,98		
CA	:			99,546	12,92		
DE	:		31,804	119,095	159,07		
FL	:			-			2,321
GA	:		2,459	184,209	316,55	39 1,794	15,500
LA	:				19,63	32	2,346
MD	:			105,267	65,67	71 44	7,942
MS	:		4,207	105,785	36,63	1,059	7,731
MO	:		10,423	124,477	26,34	2,377	2,454
NC	:		31,967	167,337	123,51		33,259
PA	:	-		41,581	45,45	8 404	
SC	:		1,701	29,938	77,76	52	3,206
TN	:			59,480	19,01		
TX	:	-		140,929	50,76	5 614	3,295
VA	:			93,089	59,18		
WA	:						
	:						
US	:		154,730	2,100,636	1,527,98	44,803	143,435
	:		•	: Contam-	:	:	:
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscal	: .d : Other	: : Total
	: : : -	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: ination		: d: Other	: : Total
	: : : -	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: ination	: : Overscal mber	: d: Other	: : Total
a.r.	: - :		 -	: ination Nu	mber	·	
AL	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	11,857	24,656	: ination Nu 64,946	 mber 6,66	301,336	949,681
AR	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	11,857 14,239	24,656 31,540	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615	mber 6,66 5,17	301,336 0 141,661	9 4 9,681 787,836
AR CA	:	11,857 14,239 729	24,656 31,540 7,463	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993	mber 6,66 5,17	39 301,336 0 141,661	949,681 787,836 132,630
AR CA DE	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290	6,66 5,17 4,01	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596
AR CA DE FL	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514	6,66 5,17 4,01	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192
AR CA DE FL GA	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273
AR CA DE FL GA LA	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24	301,336 141,661 	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC	:	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06	301,336 10 141,661 	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59 2,14	301,336 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108 2,469	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927 10,566	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843 - 36,385	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781 127,918
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108 2,469 1,622	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927 10,566 10,710	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150 18,208	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59 2,14	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843 - 36,385 - 19,759	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781 127,918 245,902
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108 2,469 1,622 3,658	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927 10,566 10,710 8,154	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150 18,208 26,762	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59 2,14	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 - 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843 - 36,385 - 19,759 1 109,546	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781 127,918 245,902 301,308
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA WA		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108 2,469 1,622	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927 10,566 10,710	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150 18,208	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59 2,14	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 - 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843 - 36,385 - 19,759 1 109,546	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781 127,918 245,902
AR CA DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA WA		11,857 14,239 729 3,264 1,668 17,698 1,973 2,099 6,126 3,219 6,872 2,455 3,108 2,469 1,622 3,658	24,656 31,540 7,463 8,712 2,689 44,114 11,512 20,275 11,791 31,005 3,144 17,927 10,566 10,710 8,154	: ination Nu 64,946 68,615 2,993 16,290 10,514 60,202 28,971 21,867 68,855 17,150 18,208 26,762	6,66 5,17 4,01 15,57 1,04 2,24 8,06 2,59 2,14	301,336 0 141,661 1 50,341 7 232,161 6 22,792 3 125,962 - 41,178 8 225,250 5 33,597 6 67,843 36,385 - 19,759 1 109,546	949,681 787,836 132,630 392,596 17,192 890,273 23,951 216,373 338,997 244,129 696,317 129,234 220,781 127,918 245,902 301,308

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

State	: : :	Numb Inspe		:		e Wei	-	:	: Average : Live Weight : Inspected 1/			
	:	1996 :	1997	:	1996	:	1997	:	1996	: 1997		
	:	1,0	000		1,000 Pounds				Pounds			
CA	:											
GA	:											
	:											
US	:	14,136	15,914		71,821		74,323		5.08	4.67		

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

	 :	т	otal		:	Post-Mo:	rtem Cor	ndem	nations	 3
State	:		tified 1/	; ; •	: N.Y.	Dressed	Weight	:	Pero	cent 2/
	:	1996	: 1997	;	: 1996	;	1997	:	1996	: 1997
	: :		1,000	Pοι	unds				Pei	cent
CA	:					· -				
GA	:					-				
US	:	43,546	44,512		3,99	3	4,670		6.18	6.98

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 1997

State	:	Tuber- culosis	 : :	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	Airsac- culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	;					Nui	nb	er				
CA	:			31				- 		20		
GA	:											
US	:	<u></u> -		4,419		304,876		24,292		624		165,604
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	:-					Nur	ηbe	er				
CA	:			55		263						369
GA	:											
US	:	39,429		57,401		210,867		5,063		69,489		882,064

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

State	:	Num Insp	ber ected	:	Live W Inspe	_	: :	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/		
	; ~ :	1996	: 1997	:	1996 :	1997	-;- :	1996	: 1997	
	:	1,000			1,000	Pounds		Pounds		
AR	:	2,213	2.199		43,523	38.787		19.66	17.64	
CA	÷	1,605	1,471		33,491	33,415		20.86	22.72	
IA	:	1,014	1,040		30,484	29,259		30.08	28,13	
MN	:	3,142	3,346		68,475	76,973		21.80	23.01	
MO	:	1,931	2,089		50,719	57,158		26.27	27.36	
NC	:	4,156	3,726		100,295	97,850		24.13	26,26	
PA	:		-							
VA	:	3,190	3,180		62,203	64,386		19.50	20.24	
	:									
US	:	22,758	23,261		546,816	565,558		24.03	24.31	

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1996-97

	:		 1		: Po	ost-Mortem Con	demnations	
State	:		rotal	ed 1/	N.Y. Dr	ressed Weight	: Perc	ent 2/
	:	1996	:	1997	: 1996	: 1997	: 1996	: 1997
	:		-	1,000	Pounds		Per	cent
AR	:	35,690		32,019	683	587	1.74	1.68
CA IA	:	27,515 23,790		27,373 22,853	470 839	456 661	1.56 3.06	1.51 2.51
MN	:	53,392		60,196	1,600	2,245	2.60	3.24
MO NC	:	39,961 78,941		45,521 77,612	1,452 1,454	1,183 1,568	3.18 1.61	2.30 1.78
PA	:	40 027		-		1 007	1 60	1 00
VA	:	48,837		50,259	893	1,087	1.60	1.88
US	:	430,913		446,593	10,368	11,048	2.11	2.17

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 1997

	:	Tuber-	:	:			Airsac-	:		:	
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
							--				
	:				Nur	nbe	r				
	:										
AR	:				6,545		450				
ÇA	:				7,072						
IA	:						4,147				- - -
MN	:	-			21,113		5,921		1,678		23
MO	:		- - -		20,393				273		
NC	:		 -		4,651						
PA	:	-			-		593		-		- - -
AV	:		5				1,012				
	:										
US	:		598		104,377		20,491		7,094		449
	_										
	: -	·			-						
	; -	· • • •	:	:	Contam-	:		:		:	
	: -	Bruises	: Cadaver	:		: :	Overscald	: :	Other	:	Total
	:-	Bruises	: : Cadaver	•	ination			: :	Other	:	Total
	:-	Bruises	: Cadaver	•				: :	Other	:	Total
g a d	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Bruises	<i></i>	•	ination Num			:	Other	:	
AR Ca	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		: Cadaver	•	ination			:	Other	:	8,772
CA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises	477 	•	ination Num			: :	Other	:	8,772 7,088
CA IA			477 	•	ination Num 1,300		r	:	 	:	8,772 7,088 4,147
CA IA MN		 16 	477 1,153	•	ination Num		r	: : 	 2,116	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603
CA IA MN MO		 16 111	477 1,153 215	•	ination Num 1,300		r	:	 2,116 1,199	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603 22,201
CA IA MN MO NC		 16 	477 1,153 215 2,293	•	ination Num 1,300		r	:	 2,116	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603 22,201 7,989
CA IA MN MO NC PA		16 111 87	477 1,153 215 2,293	•	ination Num 1,300 2,438		r	:	 2,116 1,199	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603 22,201 7,989 593
CA IA MN MO NC		 16 111	477 1,153 215 2,293	•	ination Num 1,300		r	:	 2,116 1,199	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603 22,201 7,989
CA IA MN MO NC PA		16 111 87	477 1,153 215 2,293		ination Num 1,300 2,438		r	- ~ •	 2,116 1,199	:	8,772 7,088 4,147 34,603 22,201 7,989 593

Old Turkeys	(Breeders)	Slaughtered:	Number	Condemned	Post-Mortem	by	Cause,
		United Stat	es. Apri	il 1997			

ontota buttos, upili 199,													
State	: :	Tuber- culosis	: :	: Leukosis :	: :	Septicemia	:	Airsac- culitis		Synovitis	: :	Tumors	
	:	Number											
US	:	- 		3 ·		3,901		584		- 		211	
	:	Bruises	:	: Cadaver :	;	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	: :	Total	
	:				-	Nu	nbe	er		- 			
US	:	14		161		199		164		896		6,133	

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection. Annual totals of poultry slaughtered under State-administered Non-Federal Inspection (NFI) are published in the April release.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) ~ Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3 P.M. ET on July 2, 1997.

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