

Poultry Slaughter

Washington, D.C.

Released June 2, 2000, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Poultry Slaughter" call John Lange (202) 720-0585 or Mike Barker (202)720-3243, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 8 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during April (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.79 billion pounds, down 8 percent from the amount certified in April 1999. Updated totals for March 2000 show that 3.22 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during April 2000 was 3.76 billion pounds, down 8 percent from a year ago. Inspections included 3.16 billion pounds of young chickens, 8 percent below last year; 68.4 million pounds of mature chickens, down 14 percent; 523 million pounds of turkeys, down 6 percent; and 12.0 million pounds of ducks, down 4 percent from April 1999.

Young chickens slaughtered during April 2000 averaged 5.00 pounds per bird, down slightly from 5.01 pounds per bird in April 1999. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.13 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during April 2000 averaged 26.3 pounds per bird, up 3 percent from April 1999.

Ante-mortem condemnations during April 2000 totaled 12.9 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.34 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.39 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 58.4 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.72 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.90 percent a year earlier.

April 2000 contained 20 weekdays and five Saturdays, while April 1999 contained 22 weekdays and four Saturdays.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, April 2000 with Comparisons 1/

by 1ype	= , 	State	s, April 2000		.SONS 1/	
	: :		Chickens		: : Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	:	Young	: Mature 2/ :	Total	:	:
	:		1,	000 Head		
Number Inspected	:					
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: : : :	730,263 686,932 631,861	15,709 15,666 13,351	745,972 702,597 645,212		
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: :	2,675,146 2,690,928	60,486 56,411	2,735,632 2,747,339		
Live Weight	:		1,0	00 Pounds		
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	3,644,607 3,442,724 3,160,434	81,749 79,358 68,442	3,726,356 3,522,083 3,228,876	13,779 12,593 12,049	1,089 900 759
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: :	13,403,936 13,492,659	305,605 289,769	13,709,541 13,782,428	51,223 52,289	
	:			Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:					
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: :	4.99 5.01 5.00	5.20 5.07 5.13	5.00 5.01 5.00	6.70 6.53 6.65	
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	:	5.01 5.01	5.05 5.14	5.01 5.02	6.66 6.67	

See footnotes at end of table.

⁻⁻ continued

	:	Tur	keys	 :	ma+-1
	: Fryer- : Roasters	: S: Young 3/	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		Total Poultry
	:		1,000 Head	 i	
Number Inspected	:				
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 10 :	22,443 21,775 19,744	173 175 154	22,626 21,950 19,898	
1191 2000	:	10,711	131	10,000	
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: : 34	81,024 81,351	553 596	81,577 81,980	
	· :		1,000 Pound	ds	
Live Weight	:				
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 76 :	592,797 552,727 518,740	•	597,526 557,419 522,807	4,338,750 4,092,995 3,764,491
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: : 271	2,073,920 2,140,595	14,893 15,802	2,088,813 2,156,668	
	:		Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	7.81 :	26.41 25.38 26.27	26.91 26.83 26.39	26.41 25.39 26.27	
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: : 8.01	25.60 26.31	26.93 26.53	25.61 26.31	

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: April 1999: 5,649, April 2000: 5,301.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: April 1999: 69, April 2000: 39.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, April 2000 with Comparisons 1/

	:	Chickens		: : -: Ducks	: Other Poultry
	: Young	: Mature	: Total	:	:
	:	1,	000 Pounds		
Mar 2000	:	45 405	0 400 001	2 500	0.45
Chilled	: 2,448,854	45,137	2,493,991	3,628	345
Frozen	: 237,670 :	3,181	240,851	6,292	340
Total	: 2,686,525	48,318	2,734,842	9,920	684
Apr 1999	:				
Chilled	: 2,306,204	44,116	2,350,320	3,426	320
Frozen	: 221,911	3,220	225,131	5,448	211
	:	-,		-,	
Total	: 2,528,115	47,336	2,575,451	8,874	531
Apr 2000	:				
Chilled	: 2,126,288	38,733	2,165,021	3,462	192
Frozen	: 196,650	2,559	199,208	4,982	275
riozen	: 170,030	2,337	100,200	4,502	273
Total	: 2,322,937	41,292	2,364,229	8,444	467
	:				
Jan-Apr 1999	: •				
Chilled	: 8,969,625	170,761	9,140,386	14,105	1,226
Frozen	: 855,368	13,294	868,662	21,764	657
1102011	:	13/271	000,002	21,701	037
Total	: 9,824,993	184,055	10,009,048	35,869	1,883
	:				
Jan-Apr 2000	:				
Chilled	: 9,063,078	161,920	9,224,998	14,495	1,088
Frozen	: 861,407	11,769	873,176	22,721	1,193
Total	: 9,924,485	173,689	10,098,174	37,215	2,280
10041	0,021,100	1,3,000	10,000,171	5,,215	2,200

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, April 2000 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

		- 			
	: :	Turl	keys 		: : Total
	: Fryer- : Roasters	: Young	: : Old	: Total : Turkeys	: Poultry
	:		1,000 Poun	 nds	
Mar 2000	:		_,000 _001		
Chilled	: 56	231,998	1,989	234,043	2,732,007
Frozen	: 5	234,048	1,479	235,532	483,015
Total	: : 61	466,046	3,468	469,575	3,215,022
Apr 1999	:				
Chilled	:	199,784	2,581	202,365	2,556,432
Frozen	:	235,993	934	236,927	467,717
_	:				
Total	:	435,778	3,515	439,293	3,024,149
Apr 2000	:				
Chilled	:	203,750	2,100	205,850	2,374,525
Frozen	:	208,103	870	208,973	413,439
	:				
Total	:	411,853	2,970	414,823	2,787,963
	:				
Jan-Apr 1999	:				
Chilled	:	768,677	8,141	776,818	9,932,535
Frozen	:	865,783	2,998	868,781	1,759,864
	:				
Total	:	1,634,460	11,139	1,645,599	11,692,399
T 7 0000	:				
Jan-Apr 2000 Chilled	: 199	831,637	8,322	840,158	10,080,738
Frozen	: 17	855,580	3,383	858,981	1,756,070
1102011	:	033,300	3,303	030,001	1,750,070
Total	: 217	1,687,217	11,705	1,699,139	11,836,808

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, April 2000 with Comparisons 1/

	:			:	 :
	:	Chickens	S 	: -: Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	: Fourtry
	:		1,000 Pounds		
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: : :				
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 12,844 : 12,768 : 10,800	965 1,734 840	•	20 16 18	3 6 4
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: 56,079 : 51,903	4,801 3,825	60,880 55,728	65 78	20 12
Percent 2/	:				
Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 0.37 : 0.34	2.19 1.23	0.41 0.36	0.12 0.15	0.66 0.55
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:		1,000 Pounds		
Mar 2000 Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 55,799 : 52,924 : 42,302	5,618 5,039 4,826	61,417 57,964 47,128	284 324 257	12 7 9
Jan-Apr 1999 Jan-Apr 2000	: 214,919 : 201,206 :	18,920 19,486	233,839 220,692	1,221 1,149	23 39
Percent 3/	:				
Apr 1999 Apr 2000	: 1.71 : 1.49	7.06 7.84	1.83 1.62	2.86 2.37	0.92 1.29

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, April 2000 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	: :	 Tu	rkeys		:
	: Fryer- : Roasters :	Young	: : :		: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Pound	ls	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				
Mar 2000	:	1,491	35	1,526	15,359
Apr 1999	:	1,314	35	1,349	15,873
Apr 2000	:	1,164	52	1,216	12,879
Jan-Apr 1999	:	5,492	138	5,630	66,596
Jan-Apr 2000	: 16	5,505	176	5,697	61,516
Percent 2/	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				
Apr 1999	:	0.24	0.76	0.24	0.39
Apr 2000	:	0.22	1.28	0.23	0.34
	:		1,000 Pound	ls	
Post-Mortem	:		1,000 100110		
(N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:				
Mar 2000	: 1	13,006	301	13,308	75,021
Apr 1999	:	11,263	336	11,599	69,894
Apr 2000	:	10,665	342	11,007	58,401
Jan-Apr 1999	: :	42,160	1,035	43,195	278,277
Jan-Apr 2000	: 5	46,057	1,073	47,136	269,016
. 2/	:				
Percent 3/	:				
Apr 1999	:	2.26	7.96	2.31	1.90
Apr 2000	:	2.28	9.35	2.34	1.72

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

State	: : :		mber pected	: : :		Weig pecte		: Average : Live Weig : Inspecte			ight
	:	1999	: 2000	: 1	.999	:	2000	:	1999	:	2000
	:	1,	,000		1,00	0 Pou	inds		Pc	unds	3
AL	:	77,279	73,743	3	92,296		374,775		5.08		5.08
AR	:	101,342	91,143		90,227		440,237		4.84		4.83
DE	:	22,587	19,277		31,674		113,841		5.83		5.91
${ t FL}$:	10,718	9,541		56,514		51,844		5.27		5.43
GA	:	97,788	90,005	4	87,596		442,983		4.99		4.92
LA	:	14,370	14,494		63,489		63,486		4.42		4.38
MD	:	17,820	15,205		86,507		71,850		4.85		4.73
MS	:	57,679	52,424	2	89,061		266,835		5.01		5.09
MO	:	31,981	27,898	1	46,114		125,740		4.57		4.51
NC	:	54,619	48,397	3	20,027		282,391		5.86		5.83
PA	:	9,104	7,994		48,248		42,206		5.30		5.28
SC	:	19,637	18,281		94,037		92,052		4.79		5.04
TN	:	17,562	17,053		84,425		80,392		4.81		4.71
TX	:	46,308	44,941	2	18,752		217,792		4.72		4.85
VA	:	30,924	27,311	1	54,680		134,165		5.00		4.91
WA	:										
	:										
US	:	686,932	631,861	3,4	42,724	3	,160,434		5.01		5.00

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

					-		
	:		10401	: Post	t-Mortem Cond	emnations	
State	· • : • .		Cotal ctified 1/	: N.Y. Dre	ssed Weight	: Perce	nt 2/
	:	1999	: 2000	: 1999	: 2000	: 1999 :	2000
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent
	:						
AL	:	294,685	272,380	8,947	6,896	2.53	2.04
AR	:	356,508	320,719	6,142	5,279	1.39	1.33
DE	:	95,761	83,427	2,817	2,202	2.38	2.15
FL	:	39,435	37,310	1,048	852	2.06	1.83
GA	:	358,847	324,338	7,347	5,708	1.67	1.43
LA	:	44,909	44,102	1,206	529	2.11	0.93
MD	:	61,569	51,727	1,382	1,080	1.78	1.67
MS	:	216,287	207,085	2,997	2,480	1.15	1.03
MO	:	106,104	92,668	1,660	1,740	1.26	1.54
NC	:	239,028	213,369	5,611	4,453	1.95	1.75
PA	:	34,444	29,712	1,284	1,069	2.96	2.81
SC	:	69,452	67,461	1,849	1,957	2.19	2.36
TN	:	62,841	58,023	927	696	1.22	0.96
TX	:	165,628	166,121	2,708	2,360	1.38	1.20
VA	:	107,885	91,945	1,787	1,100	1.28	0.91
WA	:		,				
	:						
US	:	2,528,115	2,322,937	52,924	42,302	1.71	1.49

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 2000

	:	Tuber- :	:	:	: Airsac-	: : :	
State	:	culosis :	Leukosis	: Septicemia		: Synovitis :	Tumors
	:			Num	nber		
	:		E E10	106.064	005 065	0.055	12 500
AL AR	:		5,718 3,477	186,264 276,322	297,865 117,478	2,955 	13,582 5,393
DE	:		4,746	108,532	64,025		5,393
FL	:						
GA	:		3,076	126,064	247,869	690	10,406
LA	:			21,178	11,480		441
MD	:		11,408	74,091	31,726	56	9,264
MS	:			77,811	30,918	530	1,857
MO	:		3,187	93,528	53,675	2,121	2,203
NC	:		11,473	142,158	90,604	436	36,510
PA	•			38,190	29,267 	792 102	
SC TN	:		308	36,668 42,356	24,768	547	874
TX	:			143,299	48,734	654	2,236
VA	:			60,573	23,382	36	
WA	:						
	:						
US	:		104,315	1,713,340	1,241,229	25,120	136,549
	:	:	:	: Contam-	:	: :	
	:	Bruises :	: Cadaver	: ination	: Overscald	: Other :	Total
	:			Num	nber		
AL	•						
	:	9.671	47.606	43.850	14.245	172.820	794 . 576
	:	9,671 9.198	47,606 27.299	43,850 35,985	14,245 1.972	172,820 104.350	794,576 581.474
AR DE	:	9,198	27,299	35,985	14,245 1,972	104,350	581,474
AR	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				1,972		
AR DE	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9,198 2,058	27,299 7,858	35,985 9,795	1,972	104,350 43,398	581,474 240,412
AR DE FL GA LA	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498	35,985 9,795 5,462	1,972 904	104,350 43,398 200,902	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500
AR DE FL GA LA MD	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152	1,972 904 6,971 	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225	1,972 904 6,971 789	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533	1,972 904 6,971 789 637	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664 4,921	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582 12,694	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980 15,012	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691 8,110	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035 57,481	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530 134,988
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664 4,921 2,156	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582 12,694 10,309	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980 15,012 13,256	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691 8,110 269	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035 57,481 24,794	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530 134,988 119,637
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664 4,921	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582 12,694	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980 15,012	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691 8,110	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035 57,481	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530 134,988
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664 4,921 2,156 1,436	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582 12,694 10,309 14,463	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980 15,012 13,256 14,652	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691 8,110 269 1,500	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035 57,481 24,794 13,894	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530 134,988 119,637 240,868
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		9,198 2,058 1,475 10,188 751 1,608 3,569 1,819 6,499 1,664 4,921 2,156 1,436	27,299 7,858 35,528 4,498 16,206 12,466 12,356 43,128 3,582 12,694 10,309 14,463	35,985 9,795 5,462 29,584 5,152 12,225 13,533 31,980 15,012 13,256 14,652	1,972 904 6,971 789 637 6,691 8,110 269 1,500	104,350 43,398 200,902 21,203 78,388 58,586 118,923 29,035 57,481 24,794 13,894	581,474 240,412 7,841 671,278 43,500 165,562 218,553 241,645 488,402 102,530 134,988 119,637 240,868

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

State	 : : :	Numb Inspe		:		e Wei	: Average : Live Weight : Inspected 1/			
	:	1999 :	2000	:	1999	:	2000	:	1999	: 2000
	: :	1,0	00		1,00	00 Pc	unds		Pc	ounds
CA	:									
GA	:									
	:									
US	:	15,666	13,351		79,358		68,442		5.07	5.13

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

	:		otal		 :		Post-Mo	rtem Cor	ndemi	nation	 S
State	:		tified				Dressed				cent 2/
	:	1999	:		:		9 :				: 2000
	: .			- 1,000	Pour	ids				Pe:	rcent
CA	:										
GA	:										
	:										
US	:	47,336 		41,292		5,03	39 	4,826		7.06	7.84

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 2000

State	: :	Tuber- culosis	 : :	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	: :		: :	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nu	mbe	er				
CA	:											
GA	:											
US	:			9,178		323,524		17,088		3,510		126,080
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	: :	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	:					Nu	mbe	er				
CA GA	:			54 		133				523 		710
US	:	47,185		51,158		206,063		2,881		62,507		849,174

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

State	: : :	Numb Inspe		:	Live Insp	-	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Live		_	
	:	1999 :	2000	:	1999	:	2000	:	1999	:	2000
	:	1,0	00		1,000	Pou	ınds		Po	und	s
AR	:	2,398	2,123		44,470		38,594		18.55		18.18
CA	:	1,254	1,438		30,057		37,254		23.98		25.91
IA	:	1,475	1,208		43,036		38,583		29.17		31.93
MN	:	3,170	3,065		81,597		77,939		25.74		25.43
MO	:	2,104	1,958		58,747		55,455		27.92		28.32
NC	:	2,803	2,410		65,488		64,478		23.36		26.75
PA	:										
VA	:	3,223	2,807		70,066		61,744		21.74		22.00
	:										
US	:	21,775	19,744		552,727		518,740		25.38		26.27

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, April 1999-2000

	:	m	a+a1	st-Mortem Cond	Condemnations						
State	· • : •		otal tified 1/ 	: N.Y. Dr	essed Weight	: Perce	nt 2/				
	:	1999	: 2000	: 1999	: 2000	: 1999 :	2000				
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent				
AR	:	36,642	31,436	628	693	1.57	2.00				
CA IA	:	24,254 33,301	29,913 30,042	395 1,128	509 1,025	1.46 2.91	1.52 2.95				
MN	:	64,006	62,008	2,012	2,035	2.74	2.90				
MO NC	:	46,560 51,838	43,514 51,098	1,269 1,110	1,173 1,379	2.40 1.88	2.35				
PA	:	JI,030 	J1,090 				2.30				
VA	:	54,278	48,827	913	883	1.45	1.59				
US	:	435,778	411,853	11,263	10,665	2.26	2.28				

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, April 2000

	:	Tuber-	:	:			Airsac-	:		:	
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	•	Number									
AR	:				4,258						
CA	:				6,140						
IA	:				5,583		1,756				
MN	•				15,802		3,525				13
MO	•				15,404		2,633				
NC	:				4,679		2,055				
PA	:		5				849				
VA	:				3,754		126				
*	:				3,732		120				
US	:		63		76,522		15,082		5,863		57
					•		•		•		
	. –										
	:		:	:	Contam-	:		:		:	
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver			:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver		ination			: :	Other	: :	Total
	: -	Bruises	: : Cadaver					:	Other	: :	Total
A D	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises		: 	ination		er	:	Other	:	
AR	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		: Cadaver	: 	ination			:		:	5,028
CA	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	 15		: 	ination		er	:	Other 503	:	5,028 6,658
CA IA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	 15 93	395 	: 	ination Nur 		er	:	 503 	:	5,028 6,658 7,432
CA IA MN	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	 15 93 374	395 768	:	ination Nur 766		er	:		:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292
CA IA MN MO	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	 15 93 374 88	395 768 789	<u>:</u> 	ination Nur 		er	:	 503 1,044	:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292 19,801
CA IA MN MO NC		 15 93 374	395 768 789 863	<u>:</u> 	ination 		er	:	 503 1,044 923	:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292 19,801 6,578
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 15 93 374 88 113	395 768 789 863	:	ination		er	: :	 503 1,044 923 591	:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292 19,801 6,578 1,945
CA IA MN MO NC		 15 93 374 88	395 768 789 863	:	ination 		er	::	 503 1,044 923	:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292 19,801 6,578
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 15 93 374 88 113	395 768 789 863	:	ination		er	: : 	 503 1,044 923 591	:	5,028 6,658 7,432 22,292 19,801 6,578 1,945

Old Turkeys	(Breeders)	Slaughtered:	Number	Condemned	Post-Mortem	by	Cause,
		United Stat	es, Apri	1 2000			

State	:	101001	:	: Leukosis :	Septicemia	:	Airsac- culitis		: Synovitis :	Tumors
	:				Nur	nbe				
US	:			8	5,258		1,299		51	 30
	: : : 	Bruises	:	: Cadaver	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	: Other :	 Total
	:				Nur	nbe	er			
US	:	13		116	449		7		611	7,842

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3:00 p.m. ET on July 7, 2000.

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