

# Poultry Slaughter

Washington, D.C.

Released February 7, 2001, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Poultry Slaughter" call John Lange (202) 720-0585 or Mike Barker (202)720-3243, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

### Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 5 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during December (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.80 billion pounds, down 5 percent from the amount certified in December 1999. Updated totals for November 2000 show that 3.09 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during December 2000 was 3.77 billion pounds, down 6 percent from a year ago. Inspections included 3.18 billion pounds of young chickens, 5 percent below last year; 57.4 million pounds of mature chickens, down 24 percent; 512 million pounds of turkeys, down 6 percent; and 14.9 million pounds of ducks, up 1 percent from December 1999.

Young chickens slaughtered during December 2000 averaged 5.06 pounds per bird, up slightly from December 1999. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.15 pounds per bird, nearly the same as a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during December 2000 averaged 26.0 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from December 1999.

Ante-mortem condemnations during December 2000 totaled 21.5 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.57 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.39 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 55.2 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.63 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.74 percent a year earlier.

December 2000 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays. December 1999 contained 23 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays.

## Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, December 2000 with Comparisons 1/

by Type,		.ited States,	December 200	compar	TSONS 1/	
	:		Chickens		: : : Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	:	Young	: Mature 2/ :	Total	:	:
	:		1,	000 Head		
Number Inspected	:					
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: : :	662,206 664,778 629,032	12,757 14,675 11,152	674,963 679,453 640,184	2,192 2,196 2,245	
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	: :	8,111,654 8,259,181	175,560 165,027	8,287,215 8,424,208	23,327 24,494	
Live Weight	:		1,0	00 Pounds		
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	3,357,617 3,349,720 3,181,425	68,754 75,487 57,394	• •	14,371 14,671 14,870	•
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	:	40,444,167 41,284,082	913,707 876,685	41,357,874 42,160,767		14,066 14,231
	:			Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:					
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	5.07 5.04 5.06	5.39 5.14 5.15	5.08 5.04 5.06	6.56 6.68 6.62	
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	:	4.99 5.00	5.20 5.31	4.99 5.00	6.60 6.60	

See footnotes at end of table.

<sup>--</sup> continued

	:			Tur	keys				:	Total
	: Frye : Roas		Young			old			:	Total Poultry
	:				1.	000 He	 ead			
Number Inspected	:				•					
Nov 2000	:		24,	354		205		24,558	3	
Dec 1999	:		21,	049		226		21,274	ŀ	
Dec 2000	:		19,	402		306		19,708	3	
Jan-Dec 1999	:	56	263,	242		1,951		265,250	)	
Jan-Dec 2000	:	81	265,	599		2,347		268,026	5	
	:				1.0	00 Poi	ınds	5		
Live Weight	:				, -					
Nov 2000	:		606,	638		5,405		612,043	}	4,053,888
Dec 1999	:		541,	630		6,156		547,786	<u> </u>	3,988,553
Dec 2000	:		504,	168		8,241		512,409	)	3,766,887
Jan-Dec 1999	:	506	6,682,	518	5	1,815	6	5,734,840	)	48,260,815
Jan-Dec 2000	:	657	6,797,	585	6	1,711	6	5,859,953	3	49,196,700
	:					Pounds	3			
Average Live Weight	:									
Nov 2000	:		24	.91		26.42		24.92	)	
Dec 1999	:		25	.73		27.27		25.75		
Dec 2000	:		25	.99		26.95		26.00	)	
Jan-Dec 1999	: 9	.00	25	.39		26.55		25.39	)	
Jan-Dec 2000	: 8	.13	25	.59		26.30		25.59	)	

<sup>1/</sup> Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

<sup>2/</sup> Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: December 1999: 5,966, December 2000: 4,419.

<sup>3/</sup> Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: December 1999: 70, December 2000: 55.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, December 2000 with Comparisons 1/

	: :	Chickens		: : : Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	:
	:	1,	,000 Pounds		
Nov 2000	:				
Chilled	: 2,341,657	40,193	2,381,850	4,072	249
Frozen	: 211,921	1,500	213,421	6,213	434
Total	: 2,553,578	41,693	2,595,271	10,285	683
Dec 1999	· :				
Chilled	: 2,255,477	43,941	2,299,418	4,275	296
Frozen	: 210,517	2,283	212,801	5,983	246
Total	: 2,465,994	46,225	2,512,219	10,258	542
IOCAL	: 2,405,994	40,225	2,512,219	10,236	542
Dec 2000	:				
Chilled	: 2,162,103	33,282	2,195,385	4,455	212
Frozen	: 187,239	1,528	188,767	6,093	290
Total	: 2,349,342 :	34,810	2,384,152	10,548	502
	· :				
Jan-Dec 1999	:				
Chilled	: 27,154,732	513,805	27,668,538	42,599	4,052
Frozen	: 2,586,648	38,536	2,625,184	65,549	4,130
Total	: 29,741,380	552,342	30,293,722	108,147	8,183
	:				
Jan-Dec 2000	:	404 064	00 250 050	45 240	2 500
Chilled	: 27,884,313 : 2,602,240	494,964 34,377	28,379,278 2,636,617	45,348	3,508
Frozen	. 2,002,240	34,3//	2,030,01/	70,629	5,201
Total	: 30,486,554	529,342	31,015,895	115,977	8,709

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, December 2000 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:	Tu 	rkeys 		: ·: Total
	: Fryer-	:	:	: Total	: Poultry
	: Roasters	: Young	: Old	: Turkeys	:
	:		1,000 Pou	 inds	
Nov 2000	:		_,		
Chilled	:	254,523		257,290	2,643,461
Frozen	:	223,721	1,319	225,040	445,108
Total	: :	478,244	4,086	482,330	3,088,569
Dec 1999	:				
Chilled	:	215,887	3,044	218,931	2,522,920
Frozen	:	209,483	1,587	211,069	430,099
Total	: :	425,370	4,631	430,000	2,953,018
Dec 2000	:				
Chilled	· :	200,357	4,788	205,145	2,405,197
Frozen	:	195,116		197,243	392,393
	:				
Total	:	395,473	6,915	402,388	2,797,589
	:				
Jan-Dec 1999	:				
Chilled	: 46	2,440,786		2,465,448	30,180,636
Frozen	313	2,816,656	14,099	2,831,069	5,525,932
Total	: 359	5,257,442	38,715	5,296,516	35,706,568
	:	0,-0:,	55,5	5,25,020	
Jan-Dec 2000	:				
Chilled	: 219	2,594,141		2,626,016	31,054,150
Frozen	: 276 :	2,759,303	15,604	2,775,183	5,487,630
Total	· · 495	5,353,444	47,260	5,401,199	36,541,780

<sup>1/</sup> Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, December 2000 with Comparisons 1/

	· :	Chickens	5	: -: Ducks	<pre>. : Other : Poultry</pre>
	Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	: Pourtry
	:		1,000 Pounds		
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:				
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: 12,792 : 13,121 : 18,504	838 883 1,189	13,630 14,004 19,693	28 18 24	6 1 5
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	: 170,911 : 171,245	15,792 15,237	186,703 186,482	242 279	78 59
Percent 2/	:				
Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: 0.39 : 0.58	1.17 2.07	0.41 0.61	0.12 0.16	0.12 0.58
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: :		1,000 Pounds		
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: 43,310 : 46,312 : 40,962	3,684 4,721 2,881	46,994 51,033 43,842	422 337 416	9 7 7
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	: 589,959 : 540,687 :	56,054 52,346		3,457 3,866	154 142
Percent 3/	:				
Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: 1.54 : 1.43	6.95 5.58	1.66 1.50	2.56 3.11	0.93 1.04

See footnotes at end of table.

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	: :	: . m-+-1			
	: Fryer- : Roasters :	Young		: Total : Turkeys	-: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Pour	nds	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:				
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	:	1,514 1,287 1,697	20 75 34	1,534 1,362 1,731	15,198 15,385 21,453
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	: 1 : 17	17,701 19,321	512 503	18,213 19,841	205,236 206,661
Percent 2/	:				
Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: :	0.24 0.34		0.25 0.34	0.39 0.57
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	· : :		1,000 Pour	nds	
Nov 2000 Dec 1999 Dec 2000	:	11,421 10,823 10,558	295 366 422	11,716 11,189 10,981	59,140 62,567 55,247
Jan-Dec 1999 Jan-Dec 2000	: 5 : 9	131,965 137,597		135,428 141,287	785,052 738,327
Percent 3/	:				
Dec 1999 Dec 2000	: :	2.22 2.33	6.60 5.70	2.27 2.38	1.74 1.63

<sup>1/</sup> Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

<sup>2/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

<sup>3/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

State	: :		mber pected	:		Weig pecte	-	: : :	Live		-
	: -			-:				-:-			
	:	1999	: 2000	:	1999	:	2000	:	1999	:	2000
	:	1	,000		1,00	0 Pou	 ınds		Pc	unds	
	:										
AL	:	76,919	74,040		391,025		372,648		5.08		5.03
AR	:	93,745	87,908		452,409		434,847		4.83		4.95
DE	:	21,026	19,815		126,041		114,504		5.99		5.78
${ t FL}$	:	10,252	9,680		56,609		53,827		5.52		5.56
GA	:	92,261	88,407		462,631		438,307		5.01		4.96
LA	:	15,157	13,176		68,088		63,612		4.49		4.83
MD	:	16,972	15,093		81,763		71,393		4.82		4.73
MS	:	57,706	52,814		291,478		266,575		5.05		5.05
MO	:	29,298	27,056		132,777		127,113		4.53		4.70
NC	:	55,862	55,028		325,402		319,058		5.83		5.80
PA	:	8,887	7,881		46,291		42,010		5.21		5.33
SC	:	18,960	16,822		95,575		89,893		5.04		5.34
TN	:	17,848	17,641		85,577		83,316		4.79		4.72
TX	:	46,384	46,208		221,861		225,199		4.78		4.87
VA	:	27,831	27,256		137,582		130,014		4.94		4.77
WA	:										
	:										
US	:	664,778	629,032	3	3,349,720	3	3,181,425		5.04		5.06

<sup>1/</sup> Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

	:	-	n-+-1	: Post-Mortem Condemnations								
State	: : ·_		Total rtified 1/ 	: N.Y. Dre	essed Weight	: Perce	ent 2/					
	:	1999	: 2000	: 1999	: 2000	: 1999 :	2000					
	 : :		1,000 I	Pounds		Perc	ent					
AL	:	284,802	271,814	7,139	5,126	2.03	1.53					
AR	:	329,850	315,162	5,580	5,905	1.37	1.51					
DE	:	91,946	83,285	1,983	2,090	1.75	2.03					
FL	:	41,481	38,322	1,026	867	2.01	1.79					
GA	:	334,406	322,379	7,234	4,831	1.74	1.22					
LA	:	47,606	45,097	784	612	1.28	1.07					
MD	:	56,931	51,246	1,262	966	1.71	1.50					
MS	:	228,286	207,081	2,809	2,371	1.07	0.99					
MO	:	96,519	93,319	1,518	1,472	1.27	1.29					
NC	:	247,758	241,551	4,776	4,615	1.63	1.61					
PA	:	32,522	29,346	1,378	1,137	3.31	3.01					
SC	:	69,531	63,388	1,708	1,610	1.99	1.99					
TN	:	62,206	62,284	725	689	0.94	0.92					
TX	:	170,684	175,705	2,498	3,756	1.25	1.85					
VA	:	96,567	94,431	1,270	1,178	1.03	1.01					
WA	:											
	:											
US	:	2,465,994	2,349,342	46,312	40,962	1.54	1.43					

<sup>1/</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.

<sup>2/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, December 2000

Q+ - + -	:	Tuber-		:	: Airsac-	:	:
State	: 	culosis :	Leukosis	: Septicemia	: culitis	: Synovitis	: Tumors
	:			Nun	nber		
	:						
AL	:		1,387	169,391	124,432	1,438	10,925
AR	:		3,145	276,520	129,413	4,932	7,934
DE	:		5,756	113,140	48,067		
FL GA	•		1,090	 119,791	 148,105	 946	 14,756
LA	:		1,090	20,103	140,103	90	672
MD	:		7,274	60,485	31,331		
MS	:		1,167	78,379	31,854	419	1,918
MO	:			90,245	38,203	1,978	
NC	:		2,191	145,920	128,163	196	38,265
PA	:		1,704	42,091	31,880	303	
SC	:						1 070
TN	:		1 1 5 1	49,100	20,748	318	1,078
TX VA	:		1,151 942	179,631	59,141 31,261	639 56	3,452
WA	:		742		31,201		
VV2.1	:						
US	:		40,857	1,796,774	961,157	16,340	138,582
	: -			·	·	:	
	:	Bruises :	Cadaver	<pre>: Contam- : ination</pre>	: : Overscald		: Total
	• _						
	: - :			Nun	nber		
ΔΤ.	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	7 639	45 761			108 489	517 491
AL AR	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	7,639 8,243	45,761 50.290	40,415	7,614	108,489 87,786	517,491 612.378
AL AR DE	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	8,243	50,290	40,415 41,386	7,614 2,729	87,786	612,378
AR	: -			40,415	7,614		
AR DE	: -	8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158	40,415 41,386 12,975	7,614 2,729 1,657	87,786 33,800  149,793	612,378 231,336
AR DE FL GA LA	: -	8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508	87,786 33,800  149,793 4,401	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722
AR DE FL GA LA MD		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508 	87,786 33,800  149,793 4,401 20,016	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660	87,786 33,800  149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529	87,786 33,800  149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529 5,144	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365 1,880	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281 8,645	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529 5,144 	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210 18,056	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284 28,581
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529 5,144	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365 1,880 2,920	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450  12,344	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281 8,645 8,687	7,614 2,729 1,657  9,508  660 1,529 5,144 	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210 18,056 18,023	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284 28,581 114,435
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365 1,880 2,920 1,738	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450  12,344 15,842	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281 8,645 8,687	7,614 2,729 1,657 9,508 660 1,529 5,144 1,217	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210 18,056 18,023 13,125	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284 28,581 114,435 287,957
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		8,243 3,381 1,552 8,546 800  2,894 2,440 6,840 1,365 1,880 2,920 1,738	50,290 12,560 4,113 39,158 2,877 11,230 14,174 25,542 45,503 7,450  12,344 15,842	40,415 41,386 12,975 3,786 31,616 3,779  11,572 14,966 32,806 6,281 8,645 8,687	7,614 2,729 1,657 9,508 660 1,529 5,144 1,217	87,786 33,800 149,793 4,401 20,016 75,173 28,752 94,283 41,210 18,056 18,023 13,125	612,378 231,336 9,451 523,309 32,722 130,336 218,210 203,655 499,311 132,284 28,581 114,435 287,957

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

State	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Numbe: Inspec		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		e Wei spect	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: Average : Live Weight : Inspected 1/				
	:	1999 :	2000	:	1999	:	2000	 :	1999	: 2000		
	: :	1,000			1,000 Pounds				Pounds			
CA	:											
GA	:											
	:											
US	:	14,675	11,152		75,487		57,394		5.14	5.15		

<sup>1/</sup> Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

	:	т.	 otal	:	: Post-Mortem Condemnations									
State		Cert	cified 1/	· : :-			Weight			ent 2/				
	:			-	1999					: 2000				
	: :		1,000	Poun	ds				Per	cent				
CA	:					_								
GA	:					-								
	:													
US	:	46,225	34,810		4,721	1 	2,881		6.95	5.58				

<sup>1/</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

## Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, December 2000

State	: :	Tuber- culosis	 : :	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	: :	Airsac- culitis		Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nu	mb	er				
CA	:											
GA	:											
US	:			2,833		245,033		8,753		1,758		99,045
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	:					Nu:	mb	er				
CA	:											
GA	:											
US	:	26,300		27,987		162,149		2,483		54,331		630,672

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

State	: : :	Numb Inspe		:	Live Insp	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/				
	:	1999 :	2000	:	1999	:	2000	:	1999	:	2000
	:	1,0	00		1,000 Pounds				Po	und	s
AR	:	1,993	1,802		35,745		31,292		17.94		17.37
CA	:	1,715	1,199		41,852		27,951		24.40		23.31
IA	:	1,151	1,241		35,106		37,534		30.50		30.26
MN	:	3,269	2,946		82,361		73,911		25.19		25.09
MO	:	1,946	1,713		52,178		44,732		26.81		26.11
NC	:	2,437	2,617		61,511		68,533		25.25		26.19
PA	:										
VA	:	3,041	2,811		65,274		60,384		21.47		21.48
	:										
US	:	21,049	19,402		541,630		504,168		25.73		25.99

<sup>1/</sup> Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, December 1999-2000

	 :	т	 o+o1		:	: Post-Mortem Condemnations										
State	:	Total Certified 1/			: :	N.Y. Dre	ssed Weight	: Perc	ent 2/							
	:	1999	:	2000	:	1999	: 2000	: 1999	: 2000							
	:			1,000	Poun	ds		Per	cent							
AR	:	29,069		27,265		656	562	2.04	2.00							
CA IA	:	33,092 27,260		23,367 29,461		609 924	461 933	1.62 2.92	1.83 2.76							
MN MO	:	64,019 41,175		56,378 34,036		2,459 893	2,157 1,024	3.32 1.90	3.24 2.54							
NC PA	:	47,941 		53,909 		1,235	1,433	2.23	2.32							
VA	:	51,145		46,097		918	711	1.56	1.31							
US	:	425,370		395,473		10,823	10,558	2.22	2.33							

<sup>1/</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, December 2000

	:	Tuber-	:	:	: Airsa	ac- :		:					
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	: Septicem	ia : culit	is :	Synovitis	: Tumors					
	:	Number											
	:												
AR	:			6,27	2								
CA	:				-	46							
IA	:					657		9					
MN	:			18,14		225							
MO	:			15,77	3								
NC	:				_			5					
PA	:				-	704	35						
VA	:			5,46	L	223							
	:												
US	:		588	90,77	9 13,	074	3,956	152					
	•												
	. –												
	:		:	: Contam-	:	:	0.1	:					
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination		: :ald	Other	: : Total					
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: ination	: Overso	: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Other	: : Total					
	: -	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: ination		: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Other	: : Total					
AR	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises		: ination	: Overso	: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Other						
AR CA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises	: Cadaver	: ination  ]	: Overso	: cald : 	Other	6,740					
CA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		468	: ination	: Overso	: cald : 	Other	6,740 150					
CA IA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	  59	468  	: ination	: Overso  Jumber - 1	: :ald : 	  	6,740 150 1,725					
CA IA MN	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	  59 169	468	: ination	: Overso	: :ald : 	 	6,740 150 1,725 25,561					
CA IA MN MO	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	 59 169 59	468  1,290	: ination	: Overso	: ald :  	  1,455 	6,740 150 1,725 25,561 16,503					
CA IA MN MO NC		  59 169	468  1,290	: ination	: Overso	: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	   1,455	6,740 150 1,725 25,561					
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 59 169 59	468  1,290	: ination	: Overso	: ::ald : 	  1,455 	6,740 150 1,725 25,561 16,503 7,639 739					
CA IA MN MO NC		 59 169 59	468  1,290	: ination	: Overso	::ald ::	  1,455 	6,740 150 1,725 25,561 16,503 7,639					
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 59 169 59	468  1,290	: ination	: Overso	::ald ::	  1,455 	6,740 150 1,725 25,561 16,503 7,639 739					

Old Turkeys	(Breeders)	Slaughtered:	Number	Condemned	Post-Mortem	by Cause,
		United State	s, Decer	mber 2000		

State	: :	- 0.20 0 -	:	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	1111000	:	: Synovitis :	:	Tumors
	: :	: Number										
US	S :		14		5,763		1,095		34		146	
	: - : : -	Bruises	 : :	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	 : :	Overscald	:	: : Other :	· : :	Total
	:			Number								
US	: : 	32		258		314		43		1,279		8,978

### Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

## Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

**Old Turkeys (Breeders)** - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

**Young Chickens** - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

**Young Turkeys (Mature)** - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3:00 p.m. ET on March 2, 2001.

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