

Poultry Slaughter

Washington, D.C.

Released November 2, 2001, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Poultry Slaughter" call John Lange (202) 720-0585 or Mike Barker (202)720-3243, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 1 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during September 2001 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 2.88 billion pounds, down 1 percent from the amount certified in September 2000. Updated totals for August 2001 show that 3.37 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during September 2001 was 3.90 billion pounds, unchanged from a year ago. Inspections included 3.28 billion pounds of young chickens, unchanged from last year; 66.5 million pounds of mature chickens, unchanged; 538 million pounds of turkeys, down 1 percent; and 13.7 million pounds of ducks, up 1 percent from September 2000.

Young chickens slaughtered during September 2001 averaged 5.04 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from September 2000. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.51 pounds per bird, up 3 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during September 2001 averaged 25.1 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from September 2000.

Ante-mortem condemnations during September 2001 totaled 16.5 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.42 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.39 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 43.8 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.25 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.49 percent a year earlier.

September 2001 contained 20 weekdays and five Saturdays. September 2000 contained 21 weekdays and five Saturdays.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, September 2001 with Comparisons 1/

Dy 17PC,			, bepeember z			
	: :		Chickens		: : Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	:	Young	: Mature 2/	: Total	:	:
	:		1	,000 Head		
Number Inspected	:					
Aug 2001	:	769,827		783,877		
Sep 2000	:	657,987		670,426	2,068	
Sep 2001	:	650,634	12,070	662,704	2,046	
Jan-Sep 2000	:	6,261,542	127,963	6,389,505	17,988	
Jan-Sep 2001	:	6,288,990	119,948		20,098	
	:		1	000		
Live Weight	:		Ι,	000 Pounds		
HIVE WEIGHT	:					
Aug 2001	:	3,805,799	77,593	3,883,392	16,096	1,823
Sep 2000	:	3,272,702	66,778	3,339,480	13,527	1,914
Sep 2001	:	3,279,131	66,480	3,345,611	13,673	1,079
Jan-Sep 2000	:	31,189,865	678,030	31,867,895	118,849	9,991
Jan-Sep 2001	:	31,507,133	643,036	32,150,169	132,734	9,187
	:			Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:					
Aug 2001	:	4.94	5.52	4.95	6.54	
Sep 2000	:	4.97	5.37	4.98	6.54	
Sep 2001	:	5.04	5.51	5.05	6.68	
- ~ ~	:	4 00	5 00	4 00		
Jan-Sep 2000	:	4.98	5.30	4.99	6.61	
Jan-Sep 2001	: 	5.01	5.36	5.02	6.60	

See footnotes at end of table.

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	: :	Tur	keys		: : : Total
	: Fryer- : Roasters	: : Young 3/		Total Turkeys	
	:		1,000 Hea	.d	
Number Inspected	:				
Aug 2001 Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: : : 7	24,780 21,625 21,151	258 234 259	25,038 21,859 21,417	
Jan-Sep 2000 Jan-Sep 2001	: 81 : 19	196,670 196,600	1,591 1,720	198,342 198,339	
Time Maiab+	:		1,000 Poun	ıds	
Live Weight	:				
Aug 2001 Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: : : 63	619,621 538,521 531,191	6,779 6,325 6,552	626,401 544,846 537,807	4,527,711 3,899,767 3,898,169
Jan-Sep 2000 Jan-Sep 2001	: 657 : 157	5,059,737 5,148,692	41,653 45,326	5,102,047 5,194,175	37,098,781 37,486,266
	:		Pounds		
Average Live Weight	:				
Aug 2001 Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: : : 8.59	25.01 24.90 25.11	26.25 26.98 25.31	25.02 24.92 25.11	
Jan-Sep 2000 Jan-Sep 2001	: 8.13 : 8.19	25.73 26.19	26.18 26.36	25.72 26.19	

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: September 2000: 5,428, September 2001: 5,338.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: September 2000: 51, September 2001: 76.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, September 2001 with Comparisons 1/

	: : ·	Chickens		: : : Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	:
	 :	1,	 000 Pounds		
Aug 2001	:				
Chilled	: 2,574,280	45,198	2,619,478	4,287	486
Frozen	: 249,114 :	1,357	250,471	6,674	665
Total	: 2,823,394	46,555	2,869,949	10,961	1,151
Sep 2000	• :				
Chilled	: 2,223,614	37,682	2,261,296	3,794	353
Frozen	: 198,201	2,431	200,632	6,035	803
m-+-1	. 2 421 016	40 112	2 461 020	0 020	1 156
Total	: 2,421,816 :	40,113	2,461,929	9,830	1,156
Sep 2001	: :				
Chilled	: 2,200,620	38,953	2,239,574	3,654	4,756
Frozen	: 207,088	3,362	210,449	6,126	379
Total	: : 2,407,708	42,315	2,450,023	9,780	5,135
IOCAI	: 2,407,700	12,313	2,430,023	5,700	5,155
	:				
Jan-Sep 2000	:		04 054 656		
Chilled	: 20,974,594	380,082	21,354,676	33,091	2,626
Frozen	: 1,977,033 :	28,623	2,005,656	52,191	3,463
Total	: 22,951,627	408,706	23,360,332	85,281	6,089
	:				
Jan-Sep 2001	: 01 046 021	276 000	01 602 100	26 402	C 000
Chilled Frozen	: 21,246,231 : 2,034,444	376,889 13,091	21,623,120 2,047,535	36,483 57,985	6,828 3,014
LIOZEII	. 2,034,444 :	13,091	2,041,333	57,905	3,014
Total	: 23,280,675	389,980	23,670,655	94,467	9,842

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, September 2001 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	:			Tu	rkeys	3			:	Total
		yer- asters	: :	Young	: :	old	:	Total Turkeys	- · : :	Poultry
	:				 1	000 Pou				
Aug 2001	:				Ι,	OUU POU	mas			
Chilled	:			233,413		3,721		237,134		2,861,386
Frozen	:			252,269		1,515		253,784		511,594
m-+-1	:			405 600		F 026		400 010		2 272 000
Total	:			485,682		5,236		490,918		3,372,980
Sep 2000	:									
Chilled	:			201,114		2,828		203,942		2,469,386
Frozen	:			221,871		2,002		223,872		431,343
Total	:			422,985		4,829		427,815		2,900,729
IOCAI	:			422,903		4,029		427,013		2,900,729
Sep 2001	:									
Chilled	:	45		199,702		3,484		203,231		2,451,215
Frozen	:			209,541		1,561		211,102		428,056
Total	:	45		409,243		5,044		414,332		2,879,271
IUCAI	:	45		409,243		3,044		414,332		2,019,211
	:									
Jan-Sep 2000	:									
Chilled	:	219		,892,635		20,996		1,913,850		23,304,243
Frozen	:	276	2	,092,393		10,347		2,103,015		4,164,325
Total	:	495	3	,985,028		31,343		4,016,865		27,468,568
	:		_	,,		,		-,,		_ , , _ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Jan-Sep 2001	:									
Chilled	:	53		,940,777		27,571		1,968,401		23,634,831
Frozen	:	61	2	,112,411		7,225		2,119,697		4,228,231
Total	:	113	4	,053,188		34,796		4,088,097		27,863,062

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, September 2001 with Comparisons 1/

	: :	Chicken	S	: : -: Ducks	: Other : Poultry
	· Young	: Mature	: Total	: Ducks	:
	:		1,000 Pounds		
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:				
Aug 2001 Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: 18,218 : 12,058 : 13,856			41 28 30	14 5 19
	: 128,207 : 134,899			205 277	36 51
Percent 2/	:				
Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: 0.37 : 0.42 :	2.32 1.53		0.21 0.22	0.27 1.74
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: : :		1,000 Pounds		
Aug 2001 Sep 2000 Sep 2001	37,534 36,647 29,013	,	40,429		20 22 209
Jan-Sep 2001	: 413,559 : 367,257 :	41,905 33,499	•	•	104 294
Percent 3/	: :				
Sep 2000 Sep 2001	: 1.24 : 0.98	6.29 5.53	1.35 1.07	2.92 2.61	1.29

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, September 2001 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	: :	 Tu	rkeys		:
	:: : Fryer- : : Roasters :	Young	: : Old	: Total : Turkeys	-: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Poun	 ıds	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: :				
Aug 2001	· :	2,473	89	2,562	22,676
Sep 2000	:	1,616	56	1,672	15,312
Sep 2001	: 1	1,517	40	1,558	16,482
Jan-Sep 2000	: 17	14,693	413	15,124	155,833
Jan-Sep 2001	: 2	17,848	564	18,413	165,556
Percent 2/	: :				
Sep 2000	:	0.30	0.88	0.31	0.39
Sep 2001	: 2.22	0.29	0.61	0.29	0.42
	: •		1,000 Poun	nde	
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: :		1,000 POun	lus	
Aug 2001	: :	11,446	370	11,816	53,496
_	:	11,136	352	11,487	52,294
Sep 2001	: 2	10,625	336	10,963	43,814
Jan-Sep 2000	: : 9	104,111	2,660	106,780	565,028
Jan-Sep 2001	: 3	107,207	2,865	110,074	514,045
Percent 3/	:				
Sep 2000	:	2.30	6.18	2.34	1.49
Sep 2001	: 3.31	2.22	5.70	2.26	1.25

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

State	 : : :		mber pected	: Live Weight : Inspected				 : :	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/		
	:	2000	: 2001	:	2000	:	2001	:	2000	:	2001
	: :	1	,000		1,00	0 Pou	nds		Po	ound	s
AL	:	77,863	76,970		397,620		390,501		5.11		5.07
AR	:	93,257	90,354		436,710		441,814		4.68		4.89
DE	:	21,048	19,653		126,162		114,715		5.99		5.84
${ t FL}$:	9,979	9,840		53,177		53,229		5.33		5.41
GA	:	89,451	93,075		444,461		459,163		4.97		4.93
LA	:	12,248	13,231		53,401		62,347		4.36		4.71
MD	:	17,010	15,410		82,009		71,623		4.82		4.65
MS	:	58,197	58,093		289,824		292,993		4.98		5.04
MO	:	28,092	27,956		122,928		127,402		4.38		4.56
NC	:	54,526	51,598		317,067		301,016		5.81		5.83
PA	:	9,240	8,578		47,972		45,682		5.19		5.33
SC	:	17,794	17,452		90,420		90,972		5.08		5.21
TN	:	18,103	18,618		82,639		90,114		4.56		4.84
TX	:	45,716	47,199		206,946		229,553		4.53		4.86
VA	:	27,884	25,830		136,924		126,161		4.91		4.88
WA	:	4,204	3,943		21,111		20,564		5.02		5.22
	:										
US	:	657,987	650,634		3,272,702	3	,279,131		4.97		5.04

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

	:		rotal	: Pos	st-Mortem Con	demnations	
State	: :-		ctified 1/	: N.Y. Dre	essed Weight	: Perce	ent 2/
	:	2000	: 2001	: 2000	: 2001	: 2000 :	: 2001
	: :		1,000	Pounds		Perd	cent
AL	:	290,492	285,219	5,401	4,497	1.51	1.28
AR	:	319,521	321,107	5,119	4,034	1.30	1.01
DE	:	90,972	82,932	1,925	1,502	1.70	1.45
FL	:	37,532	37,547	844	712	1.76	1.49
GA	:	331,339	336,334	4,114	3,709	1.03	0.90
LA	:	39,196	45,033	484	379	1.01	0.68
MD	:	58,608	49,569	931	783	1.26	1.21
MS	:	225,060	203,539	2,063	1,697	0.79	0.64
MO	:	89,449	94,055	1,476	785	1.33	0.68
NC	:	241,212	232,603	4,174	3,204	1.46	1.18
PA	:	33,504	32,371	1,036	897	2.40	2.18
SC	:	65,783	58,427	973	635	1.20	0.78
TN	:	59,889	63,799	620	639	0.83	0.79
TX	:	161,929	185,180	2,055	1,623	1.10	0.79
VA	:	95,238	93,557	1,103	872	0.90	0.77
WA	:	15,787	15,307	269	280	1.42	1.51
	:						
US	:	2,421,815	2,407,708	36,647	29,013	1.24	0.98

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001

	:	Tuber- :	 : • Tankania		: Airsac-	: : : Synovitis	:
State	· 	Culosis •	· Leukosis	· Septicemia	· Cullus	· Synovicis	: Tumors
	:			Nu	mber		
	:						
AL	:		1,050	126,878	49,819		5,763
AR	:		1,754	199,150	61,997		2,959
DE	:		1,431	81,244	19,448		6,768
FL	:		145				
GA	:		1,477	100,119	68,888	353	6,424
LA	:			18,894	9,924		788
MD	:		2,109	43,489	12,827	42	
MS	:		482	64,488	17,019	700	1,218
MO	:		1,593	50,310	14,366	880	2,378
NC	:		856 260	107,274	36,979 7,751		12,647 770
PA SC	:		260 82	22,692 14,872	7,751		770
TN	:		523		10,287		856
TX	:		205	37,643 84,756	31,336	433	2,044
VA	:		205	48,506	13,785	78	2,044
WA	:			40,500	13,703		
WA							
US	:		19,504	1,209,861	392,515	14,473	58,497
	:	:	 :	: Contam-	:	:	:
	:	Bruises :	Cadaver	: ination	: Overscald	: Other	: Total
	:			Nu	mber		
7. T	:	C 417	00 701	42 554	0 115	104 014	277 004
AL	:	6,417	29,791	43,554	9,115	•	377,894
AR	:	6,685	30,268	31,720		53,190	392,617
DE	:	2,341 998	11,123	8,356	7,050 427	13,600	151,412
FL GA	:	6,417	5,062 33,394	3,537 22,880	5,054	•	18,747 343,673
LA	:	584	33,394	22,000	98	90,007	33,876
MD	:	1,381	12,409		1,097		90,989
MS	:	3,373	10,915		1,097	37,172	135,367
MO MO	:	1,309	7,448	7,112	341	16,132	101,869
NC	:	5,088	32,815	26,551	10,976	60,755	293,941
PA	:	1,641	5,226	4,259	490	38,788	81,877
SC	•	1,041	J,ZZ0 	5,078	3,825		35,085
TN	:	1,702	8,574	5,100	1,252		76,726
TX	:	1,297	8,754	J,100 		8,732	137,124
VA	:	1,535	8,588			13,468	85,960
WA	:					15,100	
,144	:						
US	:	45,175	235,587	259,059	56,849	576,562	2,868,082

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

State	:	Number Inspected				. Wei	 : :	Live	rerage Weight Spected 1/	_	
	:	2000 :	2001	:	2000	:	2001	:	2000	: 2001	
	:	1,0	00		1,00	0 Po	ounds		Pc	ounds	_
CA	:										
GA	:										
	:										
US	:	12,438	12,070		66,778 		66,480		5.37	5.51	_

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

:	По	+a1	:	: Post-Mortem Condemnations								
:		ified 1/			d Weight	: Pero	ent 2/					
:	2000		•		2001	: 2000	: 2001					
: - : -		1,000	Pounds			Per	cent					
:												
:												
:												
:	40,113	42,315	3,	782	3,308	6.29	5.53					
	: -	: Cert	: 2000 : 2001 : 2000 : 1,000 :	Total : Certified 1/ : N.Y :	Total :	Total :	: Total :					

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001

	:	Tuber-	:		:		:	Airsac-	:		:	
State	:	culosis	:	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nu	mb	er				
	:											
CA	:											
GA	:											
	:											
US	:			2,198		244,171		13,398		1,729		111,531
	: -											
	:		:		:	Contam-	:		:		:	
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	: -											
	:					Nu	mb	er				
	:											
CA	:											
GA	:											
_	:											
US	:	17,925		28,334		136,335		1,422		70,916		627,959

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

State	: : :	Numb Inspe		: : :	Live Insp	,	: : : :	Average Live Weight Inspected 1/			
	:	2000 :	2001	:	2000	:	2001	:	2000	:	2001
	:	1,0	00		1,000		Po	unds			
AR	:	1,987	2,253		35,014		39,499		17.62		17.53
CA	:	1,530	1,524		36,033		37,659		23.56		24.71
IA	:	1,417	1,488		40,794		40,058		28.80		26.93
MN	:	3,420	3,361		81,595		79,431		23.86		23.64
MO	:	1,951	1,791		49,136		50,041		25.19		27.94
NC	:	2,772	2,704		67,209		66,578		24.25		24.63
PA	:										
VA	:	2,977	2,902		64,488		61,788		21.66		21.29
US	:	21,625	21,151		538,521		531,191		24.90		25.11

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001

	 :	то	 tal	: Po	Post-Mortem Condemnations										
State	· :		ified 1/	: N.Y. Dr	ressed Weight	: Perce	ent 2/								
	:	2000	: 2001	: 2000	: 2001	: 2000 :	2001								
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perd	cent								
AR	:	29,008	32,320	631	746	2.00	2.10								
CA IA	:	28,681 31,527	33,530 29,265	582 977	1,035 916	1.80	3.05								
MN MO	: :	64,134 37,588	66,188 31,311	1,892 1,164	1,774 992	2.58 2.63	2.48 2.20								
NC PA	: :	52,809 	53,263	1,781	1,014	2.94	1.69								
VA	: :	50,325	46,424	831	766	1.43	1.38								
US	:	422,985	409,243	11,136	10,625	2.30	2.22								

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001

	:	Tuber-	:	:		:	Airsac-	:		:	
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:				Nur	nbe	r				
	:				210		-				
AR	:				8,002						
CA	:				11,843		3,686				
IA	:				4,963		1,896				
MN	:				13,180		1,839				9
MO	:				11,742						
NC	:				4,272						
PA	:										
VA	:				3,509						15
	:										
US	:		500		86,665		19,470		4,432		520
	• -				a .	_					
	:	D	:	:	Contam-	:	0	:	Ohbon	:	ma+a1
	:	Bruises	: : Cadaver			: :	Overscald	: :	Other	: :	Total
	: - :	Bruises	: Cadaver					: :	Other	: :	Total
	: - :	Bruises	: : Cadaver		ination			: :	Other	:	Total
AR	: -: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises	: : Cadaver		ination			:	Other	:	Total 8,956
AR CA	: -: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises			ination			:	Other 	:	8,956 16,113
	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Bruises 127	954 		ination			:	Other 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302
CA	: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		954 1,031		ination Nur 			:	 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428
CA IA MN MO		 127	954 		ination Nur 316			:	 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428 12,032
CA IA MN MO NC		 127 139	954 1,031		ination Nur 316			::	 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428
CA IA MN MO		 127 139	954 1,031 260 		ination Nur 316 757			: : 	 1,473 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428 12,032 4,272
CA IA MN MO NC		 127 139	954 1,031 260		ination Nur 316			:	 1,473 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428 12,032 4,272
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 127 139	954 1,031 260 		ination Nur 316 757			:	 1,473 	:	8,956 16,113 7,302 18,428 12,032

Old Turkeys	(Breeders)	Slaughtered:	Number	${\tt Condemned}$	Post-Mortem	by	Cause,
		United States	, Septem	nber 2001			

State	:	10001	:	Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	Airsac- culitis		Synovitis :	:	Tumors
	:					Nui	nbe	er				
US	:_			204		3,492		1,695		26		295
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other :	:	Total
	:					Nui	nbe	 er				
US	:	31		171		150		15		257		6,336

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the

slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

Index

P	age
Definitions	17
Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001	12
Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	11
Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	11
Old Turkeys (Breeders) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, United States, September 2001	15
Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, September 2001 with comparisons	6
Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, September 2001 with comparisons	4
Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, September 2001 with comparisons	2
Reliability Statement	16
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001	10
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	8
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	, 9
Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, September 2001	14
Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	13
Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, September 2000-2001	13

The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3:00 p.m. ET on December 7, 2001.

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