



Poultry Slaughter

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Special Note

NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This is the first issue produced using the new layout. This report issue is published using both layouts but future issues will only be produced using this layout. The previous layout is available on the NASS website: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>.

Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 6 Percent from Last Year

Poultry certified wholesome during August 2010 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 3.73 billion pounds, up 6 percent from the amount certified in August 2009. The July 2010 revised certified total at 3.58 billion pounds, was down 2 percent from July 2009. The July revision represented an increase of 32.1 million pounds from last month's preliminary pounds certified.

The preliminary total live weight of all federally inspected poultry during August 2010 was 4.96 billion pounds, up 6 percent from 4.70 billion pounds a year ago. Young chickens inspected totaled 4.27 billion pounds, up 6 percent from August 2009. Mature chickens, at 75.1 million pounds, were up 6 percent from the previous year. Turkey inspections totaled 603 million pounds, up 4 percent from a year ago. Ducks totaled 14.0 million pounds, up 13 percent from last year.

Young chickens slaughtered during August 2010 averaged 5.57 pounds per bird, up slightly from August 2009. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.91 pounds per bird, up 2 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during August 2010 averaged 28.0 pounds per bird, down 1 percent from August 2009.

Ante-mortem condemnations during August 2010 totaled 14.2 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.29 percent of the live weight inspected, as compared with 0.26 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 34.0 million pounds, were 0.90 percent of quantities inspected, as compared with 0.97 percent a year earlier.

August 2010 contained 22 weekdays (including no holidays) and 4 Saturdays.

August 2009 contained 21 weekdays (including no holidays) and 5 Saturdays.

Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

Commodity	August 2009	July 2010	August 2010	August 2010 as % of		January to August		2010 as % of 2009
				August 2009	July 2010	2009	2010	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Number slaughtered								
Chickens								
Young	726,290	730,311	766,439	106	105	5,706,561	5,734,745	100
Mature	12,244	12,134	12,707	104	105	94,338	95,012	101
Light	5,482	5,432	5,642	103	104	43,085	46,781	109
Heavy	6,762	6,702	7,065	104	105	51,253	48,231	94
Total	738,534	742,445	779,146	105	105	5,800,899	5,829,757	100
Turkeys								
Young	20,404	20,266	21,420	105	106	160,788	155,609	97
Old	132	137	141	107	103	1,203	923	77
Total	20,536	20,403	21,561	105	106	161,991	156,532	97
Ducks	1,844	1,943	2,037	110	105	14,977	15,401	103
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)
Total live weight								
Chickens								
Young	4,036,180	4,082,535	4,267,874	106	105	31,705,629	32,309,607	102
Mature	70,727	71,723	75,090	106	105	543,025	533,159	98
Light	17,900	17,528	17,893	100	102	139,845	150,512	108
Heavy	52,827	54,195	57,197	108	106	403,180	382,647	95
Total	4,106,907	4,154,258	4,342,964	106	105	32,248,654	32,842,766	102
Turkeys								
Young	576,310	578,932	599,244	104	104	4,678,525	4,567,938	98
Old	3,474	3,842	3,716	107	97	32,115	24,541	76
Total	579,784	582,774	602,960	104	103	4,710,640	4,592,479	97
Ducks	12,404	13,005	13,962	113	107	101,044	104,921	104
Other ¹	182	209	292	160	140	1,313	1,445	110
Total	4,699,277	4,750,246	4,960,178	106	104	37,061,651	37,541,611	101
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(percent)
Average live weight								
Chickens								
Young	5.56	5.59	5.57	100	100	5.56	5.63	101
Mature	5.78	5.91	5.91	102	100	5.76	5.61	97
Light	3.27	3.23	3.17	97	98	3.25	3.22	99
Heavy	7.81	8.09	8.10	104	100	7.87	7.93	101
Total	5.56	5.60	5.57	100	99	5.56	5.63	101
Turkeys								
Young	28.24	28.57	27.98	99	98	29.10	29.36	101
Old	26.32	28.04	26.35	100	94	26.70	26.59	100
Total	28.23	28.56	27.97	99	98	29.08	29.34	101
Ducks	6.73	6.69	6.85	102	102	6.75	6.81	101

¹ Includes geese, guineas, ostriches, emus, rheas, and squab.

Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type – United States

[Ready-to-cook weights]

Commodity	August 2009	July 2010	August 2010	August 2010 as % of		January to August		2010 as % of 2009
				August 2009	July 2010	2009	2010	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)
Chilled								
Chickens								
Young	2,739,681	2,789,333	2,897,088	106	104	21,453,249	22,010,314	103
Mature	44,622	44,961	47,442	106	106	337,752	331,330	98
Light	9,572	9,304	9,487	99	102	72,373	79,326	110
Heavy	35,050	35,657	37,955	108	106	265,379	252,004	95
Total	2,784,303	2,834,294	2,944,530	106	104	21,791,001	22,341,644	103
Turkeys								
Young	280,486	277,652	292,322	104	105	2,307,925	2,261,867	98
Old	2,607	2,824	2,752	106	97	21,116	18,137	86
Total	283,093	280,476	295,074	104	105	2,329,041	2,280,004	98
Ducks	3,259	3,347	3,539	109	106	24,811	27,727	112
Other ¹	87	102	112	129	110	612	705	115
Total	3,070,742	3,118,219	3,243,255	106	104	24,145,465	24,650,080	102
Frozen								
Chickens								
Young	272,395	268,328	290,985	107	108	2,165,975	2,165,175	100
Mature	216	22	57	26	259	2,255	1,388	62
Light	-	-	-	-	-	113	225	199
Heavy	216	22	57	26	259	2,142	1,163	54
Total	272,611	268,350	291,042	107	108	2,168,230	2,166,563	100
Turkeys								
Young	180,204	186,238	185,877	103	100	1,420,909	1,389,794	98
Old	68	139	103	151	74	3,431	721	21
Total	180,272	186,377	185,980	103	100	1,424,340	1,390,515	98
Ducks	5,592	6,069	6,418	115	106	47,222	47,604	101
Other ¹	31	30	68	219	227	237	251	106
Total	458,506	460,826	483,508	105	105	3,640,029	3,604,933	99
Chilled and frozen								
Chickens								
Young	3,012,076	3,057,661	3,188,073	106	104	23,619,224	24,175,489	102
Mature	44,838	44,983	47,499	106	106	340,007	332,718	98
Light	9,572	9,304	9,487	99	102	72,486	79,551	110
Heavy	35,266	35,679	38,012	108	107	267,521	253,167	95
Total	3,056,914	3,102,644	3,235,572	106	104	23,959,231	24,508,207	102
Turkeys								
Young	460,690	463,890	478,199	104	103	3,728,834	3,651,661	98
Old	2,675	2,963	2,855	107	96	24,547	18,858	77
Total	463,365	466,853	481,054	104	103	3,753,381	3,670,519	98
Ducks	8,851	9,416	9,957	112	106	72,033	75,331	105
Other ¹	118	132	180	153	136	849	956	113
Total	3,529,248	3,579,045	3,726,763	106	104	27,785,494	28,255,013	102

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes geese, guineas, and squab.

Ante-Mortem Condemnations by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

Commodity	August 2009	July 2010	August 2010	August 2010 as % of		January to August		2010 as % of 2009
				August 2009	July 2010	2009	2010	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)
Live weight								
Chickens								
Young	9,569	10,771	11,019	115	102	80,830	77,463	96
Mature	1,270	1,756	1,443	114	82	9,263	9,339	101
Light	288	429	424	147	99	2,044	2,510	123
Heavy	982	1,327	1,019	104	77	7,219	6,829	95
Total	10,839	12,527	12,462	115	99	90,093	86,802	96
Turkeys								
Young	1,363	1,517	1,619	119	107	11,978	11,546	96
Old	32	58	39	122	67	334	284	85
Total	1,395	1,575	1,658	119	105	12,312	11,830	96
Ducks	55	70	75	136	107	336	387	115
Total	12,289	14,172	14,195	116	100	102,741	99,019	96
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Percent of live weight condemned ¹								
Chickens								
Young	0.24	0.26	0.26	108	100	0.25	0.24	96
Mature	1.80	2.45	1.92	107	78	1.71	1.75	102
Light	1.61	2.45	2.37	147	97	1.46	1.67	114
Heavy	1.86	2.45	1.78	96	73	1.79	1.78	99
Total	0.26	0.30	0.29	112	97	0.28	0.26	93
Turkeys								
Young	0.24	0.26	0.27	113	104	0.26	0.25	96
Old	0.92	1.51	1.05	114	70	1.04	1.16	112
Total	0.24	0.27	0.27	113	100	0.26	0.26	100
Ducks	0.44	0.54	0.54	123	100	0.33	0.37	112
Total	0.26	0.30	0.29	112	97	0.28	0.26	93

¹ Pounds condemned as a percent of live weight pounds inspected.

Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

Commodity	August 2009	July 2010	August 2010	August 2010 as % of		January to August		2010 as % of 2009
				August 2009	July 2010	2009	2010	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)
Carcass and parts								
Chickens								
Young	24,279	22,833	23,543	97	103	216,088	192,875	89
Mature	3,160	2,931	2,919	92	100	25,301	25,329	100
Light	1,201	1,048	935	78	89	9,571	10,475	109
Heavy	1,959	1,883	1,984	101	105	15,730	14,854	94
Total	27,439	25,764	26,462	96	103	241,389	218,204	90
Turkeys								
Young	6,761	6,639	7,188	106	108	58,105	53,408	92
Old	108	119	114	106	96	1,202	908	76
Total	6,869	6,758	7,302	106	108	59,307	54,316	92
Ducks	279	249	245	88	98	2,109	1,996	95
Other	1	1	5	500	500	14	13	93
Total	34,588	32,772	34,014	98	104	302,819	274,529	91
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Percent of weight condemned ¹								
Chickens								
Young	0.80	0.74	0.73	91	99	0.91	0.79	87
Mature	6.58	6.12	5.79	88	95	6.93	7.07	102
Light	11.15	10.12	8.97	80	89	11.66	11.64	100
Heavy	5.26	5.01	4.96	94	99	5.55	5.54	100
Total	0.89	0.82	0.81	91	99	1.00	0.88	88
Turkeys								
Young	1.45	1.41	1.48	102	105	1.53	1.44	94
Old	3.88	3.86	3.84	99	99	4.67	4.59	98
Total	1.46	1.43	1.50	103	105	1.56	1.46	94
Ducks	3.06	2.58	2.40	78	93	2.84	2.58	91
Other	0.84	0.75	2.70	321	360	1.62	1.34	83
Total	0.97	0.91	0.90	93	99	1.08	0.96	89

¹ Pounds condemned as a percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

**Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type – United States:
July and August 2010**

Commodity	Tuberculosis		Leukosis		Septicaemia	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Chickens						
Young	-	-	10,208	10,574	689,420	692,909
Mature	-	-	1,220	818	160,276	134,775
Light	-	-	1,050	541	128,484	101,834
Heavy	-	-	170	277	31,792	32,941
Total	-	-	11,428	11,392	849,696	827,684
Turkeys						
Young	-	-	25	66	28,452	33,515
Old	-	-	-	-	1,296	1,167
Total	-	-	25	66	29,748	34,682
Commodity	Airsacculitis		Synovitis		Tumors	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Chickens						
Young	188,428	182,424	5,998	6,487	34,569	37,310
Mature	10,086	10,134	421	507	40,572	35,819
Light	8,510	8,522	175	165	32,842	27,714
Heavy	1,576	1,612	246	342	7,730	8,105
Total	198,514	192,558	6,419	6,994	75,141	73,129
Turkeys						
Young	4,773	6,151	3,131	2,654	94	269
Old	70	117	-	6	62	65
Total	4,843	6,268	3,131	2,660	156	334
Commodity	Bruises		Cadaver		Contamination	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Chickens						
Young	11,784	12,250	67,617	70,264	86,946	92,112
Mature	14,289	11,221	3,360	2,669	108,304	86,154
Light	13,717	10,711	1,800	1,412	94,421	70,802
Heavy	572	510	1,560	1,257	13,883	15,352
Total	26,073	23,471	70,977	72,933	195,250	178,266
Turkeys						
Young	197	185	1,215	1,674	1,603	1,545
Old	2	1	8	43	41	29
Total	199	186	1,223	1,717	1,644	1,574
Commodity	Overscald		Miscellaneous ¹		Total	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Chickens						
Young	18,637	19,219	665,768	615,010	1,779,375	1,738,559
Mature	1,348	271	136,255	167,745	476,131	450,113
Light	402	140	42,488	61,002	323,889	282,843
Heavy	946	131	93,767	106,743	152,242	167,270
Total	19,985	19,490	802,023	782,755	2,255,506	2,188,672
Turkeys						
Young	296	488	9,773	10,924	49,559	57,471
Old	2	14	161	165	1,642	1,607
Total	298	502	9,934	11,089	51,201	59,078

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes any portion of the carcass affected by an inflammatory process, plant-rejected carcasses, missing viscera, or ascites fluid preventing proper inspection of the carcass.

Young Chickens, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight – States and United States: July and August 2010

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

State	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Alabama	90,960	95,613	498,286	524,160	5.48	5.48
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Arkansas	80,222	85,005	448,796	468,149	5.59	5.51
California	24,268	24,438	135,919	138,064	5.60	5.65
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	26,269	26,847	180,712	183,204	6.88	6.82
Florida	4,285	4,290	25,778	26,526	6.02	6.18
Georgia	101,034	106,330	519,951	548,983	5.15	5.16
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Indiana	4,959	5,032	21,513	21,857	4.34	4.34
Iowa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	25,389	26,334	136,057	138,140	5.36	5.25
Louisiana	15,335	16,565	91,428	96,809	5.96	5.84
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	12,081	12,204	57,150	57,601	4.73	4.72
Massachusetts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	64,856	67,607	369,444	384,829	5.70	5.69
Missouri	35,575	36,799	167,616	171,570	4.71	4.66
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	384	546	1,664	2,422	4.34	4.43
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	1,459	1,861	7,597	10,864	5.21	5.84
North Carolina	59,549	61,513	409,513	426,377	6.88	6.93
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	4,751	4,652	28,828	28,222	6.07	6.07
Oklahoma	11,042	11,195	77,743	77,022	7.04	6.88
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	10,225	11,170	56,287	62,121	5.51	5.56
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	24,776	26,945	153,613	164,717	6.20	6.11
South Dakota	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Tennessee	25,711	26,226	130,418	131,160	5.07	5.00
Texas	56,954	61,224	315,382	336,955	5.54	5.50
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	27,550	29,096	142,052	150,105	5.16	5.16
Washington	4,369	4,535	25,802	26,981	5.91	5.95
West Virginia	9,244	10,385	36,149	41,113	3.91	3.96
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	730,311	766,439	4,082,535	4,267,874	5.59	5.57

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Young Chickens, Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations – States and United States: July and August 2010

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

State	Total chilled and frozen pounds certified ¹		Post-mortem condemnations			
	July	August	Carcass and parts		Percent ²	
			July	August	July	August
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	369,892	389,497	2,571	2,612	0.69	0.67
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Arkansas	332,005	346,524	2,914	2,899	0.87	0.83
California	99,579	102,269	837	777	0.83	0.75
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	129,732	132,033	1,407	1,337	1.07	1.00
Florida	17,913	18,412	135	123	0.75	0.66
Georgia	393,773	414,920	2,449	2,664	0.62	0.64
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Indiana	15,818	15,814	84	73	0.53	0.46
Iowa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	99,152	100,226	454	405	0.46	0.40
Louisiana	67,846	71,570	269	282	0.40	0.39
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	41,101	41,546	301	258	0.73	0.62
Massachusetts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	284,437	291,743	1,670	1,753	0.58	0.60
Missouri	123,462	126,664	1,029	1,013	0.83	0.79
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1,075	1,553	25	40	2.31	2.53
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	4,621	6,488	139	191	2.93	2.86
North Carolina	321,681	332,122	2,855	2,987	0.88	0.89
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	21,371	20,920	481	503	2.20	2.35
Oklahoma	58,132	56,952	491	533	0.84	0.93
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	39,691	43,698	536	560	1.33	1.26
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	115,564	123,913	851	942	0.73	0.75
South Dakota	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Tennessee	94,540	95,243	592	604	0.62	0.63
Texas	247,029	262,455	1,519	1,708	0.61	0.65
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	100,182	106,320	563	534	0.56	0.50
Washington	19,247	20,125	130	125	0.67	0.62
West Virginia	25,946	29,514	74	84	0.28	0.28
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	3,057,661	3,188,073	22,833	23,543	0.74	0.73

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Ready-to-cook weights.

² Pounds condemned as percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

Young Chickens, Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause – States and United States: July and August 2010

[Published States do not add to United States total to avoid disclosure]

State	Tuberculosis		Leukosis		Septicaemia	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Alabama	-	-	170	156	59,256	63,384
Arkansas	-	-	546	548	94,312	98,509
Delaware	-	-	454	310	35,854	33,094
Georgia	-	-	79	75	43,862	46,435
Mississippi	-	-	190	245	24,781	26,416
Missouri	-	-	93	93	61,038	57,685
North Carolina	-	-	6,633	7,071	71,163	78,293
Texas	-	-	56	68	48,742	55,534
Virginia	-	-	127	167	20,789	22,692
United States	-	-	10,208	10,574	689,420	692,909

State	Airsacculitis		Synovitis		Tumors	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Alabama	27,864	22,419	335	467	2,096	2,189
Arkansas	18,480	15,849	3,204	3,232	1,493	1,523
Delaware	11,467	10,644	69	60	3,998	4,554
Georgia	27,034	27,903	156	129	5,791	6,020
Mississippi	7,405	6,700	246	404	390	563
Missouri	7,932	8,880	286	203	1,383	1,337
North Carolina	20,438	22,030	222	266	7,326	7,804
Texas	9,545	10,800	94	159	817	880
Virginia	8,782	8,653	81	73	1,844	1,877
United States	188,428	182,424	5,998	6,487	34,569	37,310

State	Bruises		Cadaver		Contamination	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Alabama	1,134	1,209	6,091	6,159	9,529	10,041
Arkansas	1,049	1,208	6,216	7,076	6,843	7,913
Delaware	1,630	1,359	2,736	2,471	5,323	3,752
Georgia	775	903	12,009	11,672	6,909	7,074
Mississippi	774	860	2,107	2,304	4,172	4,094
Missouri	341	235	3,432	2,960	5,245	6,734
North Carolina	1,042	1,187	8,816	9,732	6,018	6,516
Texas	583	764	4,776	7,560	6,406	6,057
Virginia	803	852	1,528	1,665	4,613	3,284
United States	11,784	12,250	67,617	70,264	86,946	92,112

State	Overscald		Miscellaneous ¹		Total	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)	(Number of head)
Alabama	1,668	3,440	117,618	113,865	225,761	223,329
Arkansas	834	586	80,316	79,485	213,293	215,929
Delaware	752	1,771	25,810	12,443	88,093	70,458
Georgia	1,311	797	57,209	62,993	155,135	164,001
Mississippi	250	959	43,453	42,403	83,768	84,948
Missouri	983	109	40,942	34,249	121,675	112,485
North Carolina	5,504	3,913	51,123	43,371	178,285	180,183
Texas	627	1,258	35,421	33,970	107,067	117,050
Virginia	1,991	1,100	38,725	21,409	79,283	61,772
United States	18,637	19,219	665,768	615,010	1,779,375	1,738,559

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes any portion of the carcass affected by an inflammatory process, plant-rejected carcasses, missing viscera, or ascites fluid preventing proper inspection of the carcass.

Young Turkeys, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight – States and United States: July and August 2010

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

State	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	July	August	July	August	July	August
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	2,709	2,569	51,948	49,702	19.17	19.35
California	1,217	1,339	33,523	35,167	27.54	26.27
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Indiana	1,505	1,589	53,212	53,370	35.36	33.59
Iowa	1,042	1,133	40,284	42,760	38.67	37.75
Kansas	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	4,209	4,468	101,198	103,616	24.04	23.19
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	2,182	2,322	70,208	73,337	32.18	31.59
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	416	461	17,425	18,917	41.85	40.99
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	369	423	9,305	10,120	25.24	23.94
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utah	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Virginia	2,309	2,433	59,788	62,406	25.90	25.65
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	20,266	21,420	578,932	599,244	28.57	27.98

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Young Turkeys, Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations – States and United States: July and August 2010

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

State	Total chilled and frozen pounds certified ¹		Post-mortem condemnations			
	July	August	Carcass and parts		Percent ²	
			July	August	July	August
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	43,739	41,349	363	351	0.82	0.84
California	27,565	28,674	317	270	1.14	0.93
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Indiana	42,962	43,168	670	690	1.54	1.57
Iowa	31,711	33,659	712	752	2.20	2.18
Kansas	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	81,313	83,033	1,258	1,298	1.52	1.54
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	55,556	57,582	526	591	0.94	1.02
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	13,662	14,827	274	323	1.97	2.13
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	7,316	7,905	179	210	2.38	2.59
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utah	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Virginia	47,064	49,113	426	478	0.90	0.96
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	463,890	478,199	6,639	7,188	1.41	1.48

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Ready-to-cook weights.

² Pounds condemned as percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

Terms and Definitions Used for Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Ante-Mortem Condemnations: Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Average Live Weight: The weight of the whole bird, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Certified Ready-to-Cook: The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Dressing Percent: Usually expressed as a percentage yield of frozen and chilled carcass in relation to the weight of the live bird.

Ducks: Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Federally Inspected (FI) Plants: Plants that transport meat interstate must employ federal inspectors to assure compliance with USDA standards.

Mature Chickens: Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Number of Head: Includes post-mortem condemnations.

Old Turkeys: Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Plant, Slaughter: An establishment where birds are killed and butchered.

Post-Mortem Condemnations: Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Slaughter: Killing and butchering of birds primarily for food.

Total Live Weight: The total weight of live birds, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Young Chickens: Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys: Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months and other turkeys such as fryers/roasters and young breeders.

Statistical Methodology

Data Sources: Data for poultry slaughter estimates are collected by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA for all Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The number of head slaughtered daily, by species and class, as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights are obtained by shift for each plant. Approximately 310 plants slaughtered poultry in the U.S. under Federal Inspection in 2009. Young chickens were slaughtered in 34 States, young turkeys in 27 States.

Revision Policy: Data for the previous month and year-to-date totals are subject to revision the following month after the initial monthly estimates are published. Final data are published in the annual summary released in February and include any revisions made to current year's and previous year's published data. Revisions are generally the result of late reports or corrections received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent. No revisions will be made to the previous year's data after publication of the annual summary in February.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit data electronically for each shift a plant operates. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. Data are accumulated to monthly totals for this release.

Data for major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are included. Estimates for missing shifts are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on a shift determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there is a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it has only a minimal impact on the published totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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