



Poultry Slaughter

ISSN: 1949-1581

Released March 25, 2013, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 2 Percent from Last Year

Poultry certified wholesome during February 2013 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 3.39 billion pounds, down 2 percent from the amount certified in February 2012. The January 2013 revised certified total at 3.85 billion pounds, was up 6 percent from January 2012. The January revision represented an increase of 1.46 million pounds from last month's preliminary pounds certified.

The preliminary total live weight of all federally inspected poultry during February 2013 was 4.49 billion pounds, down 2 percent from 4.59 billion pounds a year ago. Young chickens inspected totaled 3.84 billion pounds, down 2 percent from February 2012. Mature chickens, at 59.6 million pounds, were down 2 percent from the previous year. Turkey inspections totaled 578 million pounds, down 1 percent from a year ago. Ducks totaled 13.3 million pounds, down 1 percent from last year.

Young chickens slaughtered during February 2013 averaged 5.91 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from February 2012. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.38 pounds per bird, down 3 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during February 2013 averaged 31.2 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from February 2012.

Ante-mortem condemnations during February 2013 totaled 9.95 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.22 percent of the live weight inspected, as compared with 0.21 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 36.5 million pounds, were 1.07 percent of quantities inspected, as compared with 0.98 percent a year earlier.

February 2012 contained 21 weekdays (including 1 holiday) and 4 Saturdays.

February 2013 contained 20 weekdays (including 1 holiday) and 4 Saturdays.

Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

| Commodity | February 2012 | January 2013 | February 2013 | February 2013 as % of | | January to February | | 2013 as percent of 2012 |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | February 2012 | January 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent) | (percent) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent) |
| Number slaughtered | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 674,192 | 734,645 | 650,001 | 96 | 88 | 1,381,407 | 1,384,646 | 100 |
| Mature | 11,056 | 13,906 | 11,077 | 100 | 80 | 23,901 | 24,983 | 105 |
| Light | 5,568 | 7,630 | 6,198 | 111 | 81 | 12,543 | 13,828 | 110 |
| Heavy | 5,488 | 6,276 | 4,879 | 89 | 78 | 11,358 | 11,155 | 98 |
| Total | 685,248 | 748,551 | 661,078 | 96 | 88 | 1,405,308 | 1,409,629 | 100 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 18,931 | 20,584 | 18,366 | 97 | 89 | 38,222 | 38,950 | 102 |
| Old | 99 | 121 | 142 | 143 | 117 | 209 | 263 | 126 |
| Total | 19,030 | 20,705 | 18,508 | 97 | 89 | 38,431 | 39,213 | 102 |
| Ducks | 1,977 | 2,165 | 1,960 | 99 | 91 | 4,081 | 4,125 | 101 |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) |
| Total live weight | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 3,931,177 | 4,349,498 | 3,838,427 | 98 | 88 | 8,062,674 | 8,187,925 | 102 |
| Mature | 61,046 | 74,631 | 59,645 | 98 | 80 | 128,982 | 134,276 | 104 |
| Light | 18,101 | 24,397 | 20,729 | 115 | 85 | 40,671 | 45,126 | 111 |
| Heavy | 42,945 | 50,234 | 38,916 | 91 | 77 | 88,311 | 89,150 | 101 |
| Total | 3,992,223 | 4,424,129 | 3,898,072 | 98 | 88 | 8,191,656 | 8,322,201 | 102 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 583,236 | 651,716 | 574,067 | 98 | 88 | 1,180,626 | 1,225,783 | 104 |
| Old | 2,636 | 3,311 | 3,781 | 143 | 114 | 5,446 | 7,092 | 130 |
| Total | 585,872 | 655,027 | 577,848 | 99 | 88 | 1,186,072 | 1,232,875 | 104 |
| Ducks | 13,489 | 14,554 | 13,296 | 99 | 91 | 27,811 | 27,850 | 100 |
| Other ¹ | 149 | 176 | 155 | 104 | 88 | 326 | 331 | 102 |
| Total | 4,591,733 | 5,093,886 | 4,489,371 | 98 | 88 | 9,405,865 | 9,583,257 | 102 |
| | (pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (percent) |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 5.83 | 5.92 | 5.91 | 101 | 100 | 5.84 | 5.91 | 101 |
| Mature | 5.52 | 5.37 | 5.38 | 97 | 100 | 5.40 | 5.37 | 99 |
| Light | 3.25 | 3.20 | 3.34 | 103 | 104 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 101 |
| Heavy | 7.83 | 8.00 | 7.98 | 102 | 100 | 7.78 | 7.99 | 103 |
| Total | 5.83 | 5.91 | 5.90 | 101 | 100 | 5.83 | 5.90 | 101 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 30.81 | 31.66 | 31.26 | 101 | 99 | 30.89 | 31.47 | 102 |
| Old | 26.63 | 27.36 | 26.63 | 100 | 97 | 26.06 | 26.97 | 103 |
| Total | 30.79 | 31.64 | 31.22 | 101 | 99 | 30.86 | 31.44 | 102 |
| Ducks | 6.82 | 6.72 | 6.78 | 99 | 101 | 6.81 | 6.75 | 99 |

¹ Includes geese, guineas, ostriches, emus, rheas, and squab.

Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type – United States

[Ready-to-cook weights]

| Commodity | February 2012 | January 2013 | February 2013 | February 2013 as % of | | January to February | | 2013 as percent of 2012 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | February 2012 | January 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) |
| Chilled | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 2,669,654 | 2,960,363 | 2,619,784 | 98 | 88 | 5,477,111 | 5,580,147 | 102 |
| Mature | 38,805 | 46,597 | 39,178 | 101 | 84 | 82,054 | 85,775 | 105 |
| Light | 9,566 | 12,922 | 12,834 | 134 | 99 | 21,465 | 25,756 | 120 |
| Heavy | 29,239 | 33,675 | 26,344 | 90 | 78 | 60,589 | 60,019 | 99 |
| Total | 2,708,459 | 3,006,960 | 2,658,962 | 98 | 88 | 5,559,165 | 5,665,922 | 102 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 292,884 | 321,829 | 284,973 | 97 | 89 | 589,024 | 606,802 | 103 |
| Old | 1,930 | 2,326 | 2,771 | 144 | 119 | 4,027 | 5,097 | 127 |
| Total | 294,814 | 324,155 | 287,744 | 98 | 89 | 593,051 | 611,899 | 103 |
| Ducks | 3,691 | 3,999 | 3,792 | 103 | 95 | 7,670 | 7,791 | 102 |
| Other ¹ | 99 | 117 | 104 | 105 | 89 | 218 | 221 | 101 |
| Total | 3,007,063 | 3,335,231 | 2,950,602 | 98 | 88 | 6,160,104 | 6,285,833 | 102 |
| Frozen | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 283,991 | 306,447 | 257,224 | 91 | 84 | 568,329 | 563,671 | 99 |
| Mature | - | 2 | - | (X) | (X) | - | 2 | (X) |
| Light | - | 2 | - | (X) | (X) | - | 2 | (X) |
| Heavy | - | - | - | (X) | (X) | - | - | (X) |
| Total | 283,991 | 306,449 | 257,224 | 91 | 84 | 568,329 | 563,673 | 99 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 171,955 | 200,299 | 173,821 | 101 | 87 | 350,345 | 374,120 | 107 |
| Old | 31 | 161 | 124 | 400 | 77 | 83 | 285 | 343 |
| Total | 171,986 | 200,460 | 173,945 | 101 | 87 | 350,428 | 374,405 | 107 |
| Ducks | 6,138 | 6,556 | 5,902 | 96 | 90 | 12,574 | 12,458 | 99 |
| Other ¹ | 6 | 7 | 6 | 100 | 86 | 13 | 13 | 100 |
| Total | 462,121 | 513,472 | 437,077 | 95 | 85 | 931,344 | 950,549 | 102 |
| Chilled and frozen | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 2,953,645 | 3,266,810 | 2,877,008 | 97 | 88 | 6,045,440 | 6,143,818 | 102 |
| Mature | 38,805 | 46,599 | 39,178 | 101 | 84 | 82,054 | 85,777 | 105 |
| Light | 9,566 | 12,924 | 12,834 | 134 | 99 | 21,465 | 25,758 | 120 |
| Heavy | 29,239 | 33,675 | 26,344 | 90 | 78 | 60,589 | 60,019 | 99 |
| Total | 2,992,450 | 3,313,409 | 2,916,186 | 97 | 88 | 6,127,494 | 6,229,595 | 102 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 464,839 | 522,128 | 458,794 | 99 | 88 | 939,369 | 980,922 | 104 |
| Old | 1,961 | 2,487 | 2,895 | 148 | 116 | 4,110 | 5,382 | 131 |
| Total | 466,800 | 524,615 | 461,689 | 99 | 88 | 943,479 | 986,304 | 105 |
| Ducks | 9,829 | 10,555 | 9,694 | 99 | 92 | 20,244 | 20,249 | 100 |
| Other ¹ | 105 | 124 | 110 | 105 | 89 | 231 | 234 | 101 |
| Total | 3,469,184 | 3,848,703 | 3,387,679 | 98 | 88 | 7,091,448 | 7,236,382 | 102 |

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes geese, guineas, and squab.

Ante-Mortem Condemnations by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

| Commodity | February 2012 | January 2013 | February 2013 | February 2013 as % of | | January to February | | 2013 as percent of 2012 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | February 2012 | January 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) |
| Live weight | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 7,591 | 8,864 | 7,872 | 104 | 89 | 15,762 | 16,736 | 106 |
| Mature | 566 | 746 | 578 | 102 | 77 | 1,610 | 1,324 | 82 |
| Light | 241 | 344 | 241 | 100 | 70 | 728 | 585 | 80 |
| Heavy | 325 | 402 | 337 | 104 | 84 | 882 | 739 | 84 |
| Total | 8,157 | 9,610 | 8,450 | 104 | 88 | 17,372 | 18,060 | 104 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 1,364 | 1,649 | 1,426 | 105 | 86 | 2,777 | 3,075 | 111 |
| Old | 13 | 38 | 39 | 300 | 103 | 49 | 77 | 157 |
| Total | 1,377 | 1,687 | 1,465 | 106 | 87 | 2,826 | 3,152 | 112 |
| Ducks | 30 | 39 | 37 | 123 | 95 | 64 | 76 | 119 |
| Total | 9,564 | 11,337 | 9,952 | 104 | 88 | 20,262 | 21,289 | 105 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Percent of live weight condemned ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 111 | 105 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 100 |
| Mature | 0.93 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 104 | 97 | 1.25 | 0.99 | 79 |
| Light | 1.33 | 1.41 | 1.16 | 87 | 82 | 1.79 | 1.30 | 73 |
| Heavy | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.87 | 114 | 109 | 1.00 | 0.83 | 83 |
| Total | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 110 | 100 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 105 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 109 | 100 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 104 |
| Old | 0.49 | 1.15 | 1.03 | 210 | 90 | 0.90 | 1.09 | 121 |
| Total | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 104 | 96 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 108 |
| Ducks | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 127 | 104 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 117 |
| Total | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 105 | 100 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 100 |

¹ Pounds condemned as a percent of live weight pounds inspected.

Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type – United States

[Federally inspected only]

| Commodity | February 2012 | January 2013 | February 2013 | February 2013 as % of | | January to February | | 2013 as percent of 2012 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | February 2012 | January 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) |
| Carcass and parts | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 25,876 | 29,209 | 27,817 | 108 | 95 | 51,736 | 57,026 | 110 |
| Mature | 2,058 | 1,554 | 1,867 | 91 | 120 | 4,221 | 3,421 | 81 |
| Light | 873 | 706 | 845 | 97 | 120 | 1,960 | 1,551 | 79 |
| Heavy | 1,185 | 848 | 1,022 | 86 | 121 | 2,261 | 1,870 | 83 |
| Total | 27,934 | 30,763 | 29,684 | 106 | 96 | 55,957 | 60,447 | 108 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 6,126 | 7,120 | 6,449 | 105 | 91 | 12,459 | 13,569 | 109 |
| Old | 70 | 135 | 140 | 200 | 104 | 169 | 275 | 163 |
| Total | 6,196 | 7,255 | 6,589 | 106 | 91 | 12,628 | 13,844 | 110 |
| Ducks | 262 | 268 | 237 | 90 | 88 | 498 | 505 | 101 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 3 | 2 | 67 |
| Total | 34,393 | 38,287 | 36,511 | 106 | 95 | 69,086 | 74,798 | 108 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Percent of weight condemned ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 110 | 108 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 108 |
| Mature | 5.04 | 3.23 | 4.55 | 90 | 141 | 4.89 | 3.84 | 79 |
| Light | 8.36 | 5.18 | 6.18 | 74 | 119 | 8.37 | 5.68 | 68 |
| Heavy | 3.89 | 2.46 | 3.73 | 96 | 152 | 3.60 | 3.02 | 84 |
| Total | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 110 | 110 | 0.90 | 0.96 | 107 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 1.30 | 1.35 | 1.39 | 107 | 103 | 1.31 | 1.36 | 104 |
| Old | 3.45 | 5.15 | 4.61 | 134 | 90 | 3.95 | 4.86 | 123 |
| Total | 1.31 | 1.36 | 1.41 | 108 | 104 | 1.32 | 1.38 | 105 |
| Ducks | 2.60 | 2.48 | 2.39 | 92 | 96 | 2.40 | 2.43 | 101 |
| Other | 0.94 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 96 | 113 | 1.28 | 0.85 | 66 |
| Total | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.07 | 109 | 108 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 106 |

¹ Pounds condemned as a percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type – United States: January and February 2013

| Commodity | Tuberculosis | | Leukosis | | Septicaemia | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Chickens | | | | | | |
| Young | - | - | 10,881 | 9,181 | 830,609 | 767,521 |
| Mature | - | - | 1,341 | 990 | 91,369 | 85,508 |
| Light | - | - | 1,228 | 918 | 56,519 | 53,483 |
| Heavy | - | - | 113 | 72 | 34,850 | 32,025 |
| Total | - | - | 12,222 | 10,171 | 921,978 | 853,029 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | |
| Young | - | - | 134 | 42 | 40,498 | 37,242 |
| Old | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1,016 | 977 |
| Total | - | - | 135 | 44 | 41,514 | 38,219 |
| Commodity | Airsacculitis | | Synovitis | | Tumors | |
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Chickens | | | | | | |
| Young | 590,427 | 654,205 | 4,901 | 3,570 | 31,498 | 26,410 |
| Mature | 20,524 | 14,041 | 291 | 105 | 24,528 | 25,260 |
| Light | 14,306 | 6,686 | 189 | 73 | 17,577 | 17,709 |
| Heavy | 6,218 | 7,355 | 102 | 32 | 6,951 | 7,551 |
| Total | 610,951 | 668,246 | 5,192 | 3,675 | 56,026 | 51,670 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | |
| Young | 6,422 | 5,517 | 983 | 1,054 | 280 | 148 |
| Old | 331 | 227 | - | 2 | 150 | 166 |
| Total | 6,753 | 5,744 | 983 | 1,056 | 430 | 314 |
| Commodity | Bruises | | Cadaver | | Contamination | |
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Chickens | | | | | | |
| Young | 11,485 | 10,133 | 63,226 | 56,609 | 98,937 | 99,974 |
| Mature | 14,881 | 8,895 | 2,826 | 1,970 | 35,104 | 30,754 |
| Light | 14,209 | 8,607 | 1,991 | 1,349 | 31,493 | 26,956 |
| Heavy | 672 | 288 | 835 | 621 | 3,611 | 3,798 |
| Total | 26,366 | 19,028 | 66,052 | 58,579 | 134,041 | 130,728 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | |
| Young | 166 | 138 | 1,949 | 1,588 | 2,113 | 1,234 |
| Old | 4 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 42 | 25 |
| Total | 170 | 145 | 1,975 | 1,596 | 2,155 | 1,259 |
| Commodity | Overscald | | Miscellaneous ¹ | | Total | |
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Chickens | | | | | | |
| Young | 22,872 | 17,182 | 963,434 | 867,993 | 2,628,270 | 2,512,778 |
| Mature | 1,184 | 611 | 85,969 | 81,917 | 278,017 | 250,051 |
| Light | 505 | 161 | 50,059 | 45,789 | 188,076 | 161,731 |
| Heavy | 679 | 450 | 35,910 | 36,128 | 89,941 | 88,320 |
| Total | 24,056 | 17,793 | 1,049,403 | 949,910 | 2,906,287 | 2,762,829 |
| Turkeys | | | | | | |
| Young | 643 | 572 | 16,855 | 15,843 | 70,043 | 63,378 |
| Old | - | 7 | 257 | 120 | 1,827 | 1,541 |
| Total | 643 | 579 | 17,112 | 15,963 | 71,870 | 64,919 |

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes any portion of the carcass affected by an inflammatory process, plant-rejected carcasses, missing viscera, or ascites fluid preventing proper inspection of the carcass.

Young Chickens, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight – States and United States: January and February 2013

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Number slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | 85,511 | 76,573 | 474,862 | 425,561 | 5.55 | 5.56 |
| Alaska | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | - | (D) | - | (D) | - | (D) |
| Arkansas | 78,263 | 68,687 | 466,087 | 415,263 | 5.96 | 6.05 |
| California | 23,622 | 20,054 | 138,565 | 118,880 | 5.87 | 5.93 |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 27,987 | 24,064 | 200,952 | 168,485 | 7.18 | 7.00 |
| Florida | 5,199 | 4,853 | 30,945 | 29,789 | 5.95 | 6.14 |
| Georgia | 107,256 | 95,333 | 607,927 | 536,585 | 5.67 | 5.63 |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indiana | 5,303 | 4,535 | 23,123 | 19,109 | 4.36 | 4.21 |
| Iowa | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kentucky | 25,419 | 23,962 | 144,381 | 133,669 | 5.68 | 5.58 |
| Louisiana | 15,789 | 13,425 | 100,338 | 85,706 | 6.36 | 6.38 |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 11,003 | 10,236 | 58,765 | 53,555 | 5.34 | 5.23 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 4,088 | 3,503 | 22,615 | 19,406 | 5.53 | 5.54 |
| Mississippi | 61,616 | 55,574 | 375,147 | 338,438 | 6.09 | 6.09 |
| Missouri | 37,228 | 32,542 | 179,896 | 154,775 | 4.83 | 4.76 |
| Montana | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 150 | 118 | 691 | 586 | 4.62 | 4.94 |
| New Mexico | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York | 1,773 | 1,683 | 8,759 | 8,251 | 4.94 | 4.90 |
| North Carolina | 64,234 | 56,260 | 475,406 | 419,237 | 7.40 | 7.45 |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 5,843 | 5,098 | 34,100 | 29,213 | 5.84 | 5.73 |
| Oklahoma | 12,190 | 10,427 | 80,469 | 68,896 | 6.60 | 6.61 |
| Oregon | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pennsylvania | 10,632 | 9,562 | 59,734 | 52,481 | 5.62 | 5.49 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 24,805 | 21,316 | 174,665 | 152,208 | 7.04 | 7.14 |
| South Dakota | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 25,899 | 23,207 | 135,918 | 121,777 | 5.25 | 5.25 |
| Texas | 53,584 | 46,521 | 312,862 | 271,671 | 5.84 | 5.84 |
| Utah | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Virginia | 26,292 | 24,222 | 143,066 | 129,315 | 5.44 | 5.34 |
| Washington | 4,732 | 3,969 | 29,597 | 24,361 | 6.26 | 6.14 |
| West Virginia | 9,829 | 8,691 | 39,728 | 34,398 | 4.04 | 3.96 |
| Wisconsin | 4,353 | 3,755 | 18,531 | 15,955 | 4.26 | 4.25 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United States | 734,645 | 650,001 | 4,349,498 | 3,838,427 | 5.92 | 5.91 |

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Young Chickens, Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations – States and United States: January and February 2013

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Total chilled and frozen pounds certified ¹ | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|----------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | January | February | Carcass and parts | | Percent ² | |
| | | | January | February | January | February |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 361,970 | 323,332 | 3,624 | 3,634 | 0.99 | 1.11 |
| Alaska | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Arizona | - | (D) | - | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Arkansas | 351,009 | 315,272 | 3,527 | 2,871 | 0.99 | 0.90 |
| California | 102,952 | 88,335 | 854 | 816 | 0.82 | 0.92 |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Delaware | 144,855 | 121,759 | 1,928 | 1,809 | 1.31 | 1.46 |
| Florida | 23,084 | 22,330 | 216 | 221 | 0.93 | 0.98 |
| Georgia | 451,487 | 392,328 | 3,942 | 3,661 | 0.87 | 0.92 |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Idaho | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indiana | 16,948 | 13,922 | 97 | 88 | 0.57 | 0.63 |
| Iowa | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kentucky | 105,001 | 97,419 | 811 | 993 | 0.77 | 1.01 |
| Louisiana | 75,622 | 64,924 | 438 | 398 | 0.58 | 0.61 |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Maryland | 42,728 | 38,639 | 606 | 703 | 1.40 | 1.79 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 18,869 | 16,050 | 203 | 164 | 1.07 | 1.01 |
| Mississippi | 289,465 | 258,481 | 1,828 | 1,860 | 0.63 | 0.71 |
| Missouri | 135,926 | 116,685 | 1,167 | 1,019 | 0.85 | 0.87 |
| Montana | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New Jersey | 490 | 413 | 12 | 12 | 2.39 | 2.72 |
| New Mexico | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New York | 5,416 | 5,170 | 168 | 158 | 3.01 | 2.97 |
| North Carolina | 372,707 | 327,902 | 3,699 | 3,490 | 0.98 | 1.05 |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Ohio | 25,379 | 21,744 | 261 | 210 | 1.02 | 0.96 |
| Oklahoma | 60,350 | 51,780 | 514 | 412 | 0.84 | 0.79 |
| Oregon | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pennsylvania | 41,153 | 36,228 | 651 | 596 | 1.56 | 1.62 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| South Carolina | 131,395 | 114,560 | 877 | 734 | 0.66 | 0.64 |
| South Dakota | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Tennessee | 100,196 | 89,740 | 930 | 1,131 | 0.92 | 1.25 |
| Texas | 236,383 | 206,818 | 1,426 | 1,419 | 0.60 | 0.68 |
| Utah | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Vermont | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Virginia | 100,671 | 91,024 | 729 | 812 | 0.72 | 0.88 |
| Washington | 22,037 | 18,119 | 169 | 178 | 0.76 | 0.97 |
| West Virginia | 28,467 | 24,826 | 83 | 61 | 0.29 | 0.25 |
| Wisconsin | 13,570 | 11,654 | 162 | 165 | 1.18 | 1.39 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| United States | 3,266,810 | 2,877,008 | 29,209 | 27,817 | 0.89 | 0.96 |

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Ready-to-cook weights.

² Pounds condemned as percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

Young Chickens, Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause – States and United States: January and February 2013

[Published States do not add to United States total to avoid disclosure]

| State | Tuberculosis | | Leukosis | | Septicaemia | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Alabama | - | - | 194 | 290 | 84,547 | 87,948 |
| Arkansas | - | - | 273 | 219 | 88,185 | 72,595 |
| Delaware | - | - | 4,333 | 3,908 | 53,598 | 41,642 |
| Georgia | - | - | 178 | 184 | 67,437 | 62,536 |
| Mississippi | - | - | 846 | 346 | 23,063 | 22,245 |
| Missouri | - | - | 37 | 49 | 62,376 | 55,195 |
| North Carolina | - | - | 499 | 273 | 92,429 | 78,191 |
| Texas | - | - | 111 | 275 | 47,521 | 43,505 |
| Virginia | - | - | 58 | 75 | 18,385 | 14,495 |
| United States | - | - | 10,881 | 9,181 | 830,609 | 767,521 |

| State | Airsacculitis | | Synovitis | | Tumors | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Alabama | 71,942 | 102,340 | 484 | 554 | 2,034 | 1,424 |
| Arkansas | 38,988 | 29,978 | 2,167 | 996 | 1,070 | 904 |
| Delaware | 70,492 | 75,533 | 53 | 35 | 4,651 | 4,216 |
| Georgia | 59,119 | 70,250 | 229 | 83 | 5,615 | 4,643 |
| Mississippi | 11,895 | 10,529 | 85 | 216 | 534 | 462 |
| Missouri | 30,856 | 32,430 | 212 | 64 | 841 | 663 |
| North Carolina | 74,850 | 85,482 | 174 | 124 | 5,068 | 4,288 |
| Texas | 23,142 | 35,540 | 71 | 61 | 963 | 726 |
| Virginia | 40,825 | 32,070 | 5 | 60 | 1,312 | 1,126 |
| United States | 590,427 | 654,205 | 4,901 | 3,570 | 31,498 | 26,410 |

| State | Bruises | | Cadaver | | Contamination | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Alabama | 1,507 | 1,431 | 6,100 | 6,047 | 21,434 | 19,931 |
| Arkansas | 799 | 614 | 7,027 | 5,565 | 6,415 | 4,994 |
| Delaware | 986 | 773 | 1,155 | 1,035 | 2,653 | 2,371 |
| Georgia | 620 | 593 | 12,416 | 11,727 | 8,444 | 10,538 |
| Mississippi | 792 | 730 | 1,938 | 1,923 | 1,462 | 1,631 |
| Missouri | 277 | 180 | 1,366 | 1,060 | 5,656 | 3,902 |
| North Carolina | 1,162 | 839 | 13,169 | 11,774 | 7,646 | 6,765 |
| Texas | 369 | 355 | 1,617 | 1,263 | 4,819 | 5,037 |
| Virginia | 637 | 462 | 634 | 559 | 1,959 | 1,373 |
| United States | 11,485 | 10,133 | 63,226 | 56,609 | 98,937 | 99,974 |

| State | Overscald | | Miscellaneous ¹ | | Total | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) | (number head) |
| Alabama | 2,287 | 1,442 | 147,399 | 125,712 | 337,928 | 347,119 |
| Arkansas | 1,872 | 589 | 112,838 | 85,016 | 259,634 | 201,470 |
| Delaware | 1,946 | 1,506 | 55,709 | 43,585 | 195,576 | 174,604 |
| Georgia | 2,702 | 2,850 | 144,950 | 133,668 | 301,710 | 297,072 |
| Mississippi | 219 | 215 | 39,447 | 46,155 | 80,281 | 84,452 |
| Missouri | 163 | 125 | 32,640 | 30,355 | 134,424 | 124,023 |
| North Carolina | 2,448 | 2,861 | 110,539 | 92,495 | 307,984 | 283,092 |
| Texas | 729 | 1,072 | 36,607 | 29,875 | 115,949 | 117,709 |
| Virginia | 932 | 389 | 54,783 | 46,799 | 119,530 | 97,408 |
| United States | 22,872 | 17,182 | 963,434 | 867,993 | 2,628,270 | 2,512,778 |

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes any portion of the carcass affected by an inflammatory process, plant-rejected carcasses, missing viscera, or ascites fluid preventing proper inspection of the carcass.

Young Turkeys, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight – States and United States: January and February 2013

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Number slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alaska | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 2,773 | 2,590 | 58,807 | 54,226 | 21.21 | 20.94 |
| California | 846 | 822 | 27,793 | 23,945 | 32.86 | 29.13 |
| Colorado | - | (D) | - | (D) | - | (D) |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indiana | 1,628 | 1,496 | 63,969 | 57,173 | 39.29 | 38.23 |
| Iowa | 1,370 | 1,206 | 59,787 | 51,760 | 43.63 | 42.93 |
| Kansas | (D) | - | (D) | - | (D) | - |
| Kentucky | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Louisiana | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 3,739 | 3,208 | 99,121 | 82,848 | 26.51 | 25.82 |
| Mississippi | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri | 1,082 | 861 | 34,544 | 28,226 | 31.93 | 32.79 |
| Montana | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | - | (D) | - | (D) | - | (D) |
| New Mexico | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | 2,625 | 2,416 | 89,704 | 80,685 | 34.17 | 33.40 |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 436 | 370 | 19,352 | 16,600 | 44.37 | 44.87 |
| Oklahoma | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oregon | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 504 | 434 | 13,224 | 11,250 | 26.25 | 25.91 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Tennessee | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Texas | 673 | 567 | 19,975 | 17,719 | 29.66 | 31.27 |
| Utah | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Vermont | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 2,437 | 2,051 | 63,276 | 53,714 | 25.96 | 26.18 |
| Washington | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United States | 20,584 | 18,366 | 651,716 | 574,067 | 31.66 | 31.26 |

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Young Turkeys, Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations – States and United States: January and February 2013

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Total chilled and frozen pounds certified ¹ | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|----------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | Carcass and parts | | Percent ² | |
| | January | February | January | February | January | February |
| | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Alaska | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Arizona | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Arkansas | 49,517 | 45,201 | 403 | 371 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
| California | 22,379 | 19,358 | 258 | 227 | 1.14 | 1.16 |
| Colorado | - | (D) | - | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Delaware | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Florida | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Idaho | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indiana | 51,722 | 46,143 | 885 | 807 | 1.68 | 1.72 |
| Iowa | 47,239 | 41,052 | 810 | 712 | 1.69 | 1.70 |
| Kansas | (D) | - | (D) | - | (D) | (X) |
| Kentucky | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Louisiana | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Maryland | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 79,232 | 65,984 | 1,376 | 1,190 | 1.71 | 1.77 |
| Mississippi | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Missouri | 28,145 | 22,979 | 219 | 166 | 0.77 | 0.72 |
| Montana | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Nebraska | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New Jersey | - | (D) | - | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| New Mexico | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| New York | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | 70,921 | 63,917 | 738 | 651 | 1.03 | 1.01 |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Ohio | 15,448 | 13,261 | 280 | 268 | 1.78 | 1.98 |
| Oklahoma | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Oregon | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Pennsylvania | 10,301 | 8,768 | 177 | 168 | 1.69 | 1.88 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| South Carolina | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Tennessee | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Texas | 15,923 | 14,080 | 70 | 49 | 0.44 | 0.35 |
| Utah | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Vermont | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Virginia | 50,476 | 42,205 | 666 | 515 | 1.30 | 1.20 |
| Washington | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| West Virginia | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Wisconsin | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| United States | 522,128 | 458,794 | 7,120 | 6,449 | 1.35 | 1.39 |

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Ready-to-cook weights.

² Pounds condemned as percent of pounds certified plus post-mortem condemnations.

Terms and Definitions Used for Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Ante-Mortem Condemnations: Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Average Live Weight: The weight of the whole bird, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Certified Ready-to-Cook: The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Dressing Percent: Usually expressed as a percentage yield of frozen and chilled carcass in relation to the weight of the live bird.

Ducks: Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Federally Inspected (FI) Plants: Plants that transport meat interstate must employ federal inspectors to assure compliance with USDA standards.

Mature Chickens: Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Number of Head: Includes post-mortem condemnations.

Old Turkeys: Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Plant, Slaughter: An establishment where birds are killed and butchered.

Post-Mortem Condemnations: Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Slaughter: Killing and butchering of birds primarily for food.

Total Live Weight: The total weight of live birds, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Young Chickens: Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys: Young birds grown to a matured market age, and other turkeys such as fryers/roasters and young breeders.

Statistical Methodology

Data Sources: Data for poultry slaughter estimates are collected by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA for all Federally Inspected plants. Over 99 percent of the total United States slaughter for any species is under Federal Inspection. The number of head slaughtered daily, by species and class, as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights are obtained by shift for each plant. Approximately 300 plants slaughtered poultry in the United States under Federal Inspection in 2012. Young chickens were slaughtered in 37 States, young turkeys in 28 States.

Revision Policy: Data for the previous month and year-to-date totals are subject to revision the following month after the initial monthly estimates are published. Final data are published in the annual summary released in February and include any revisions made to current year's and previous year's published data. Revisions are generally the result of late reports or corrections received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of one percent. No revisions will be made to the previous year's data after publication of the annual summary in February.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit data electronically for each shift a plant operates. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. Data are accumulated to monthly totals for this release.

Data for major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are included. Estimates for missing shifts are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on a shift determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there is a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it has only a minimal impact on the published totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch | (202) 720-3570 |
| Bruce Boess, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section | (202) 720-4447 |
| Cody Brokmeyer – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised | (202) 690-3237 |
| David Colwell – Cold Storage | (202) 720-8784 |
| LaKeya Jones – Catfish Processing, Catfish Production, Trout Production, Census of Aquaculture, Honey, Mink | (202) 720-0585 |
| Dawn Keen – Egg Products | (202) 720-4448 |
| Kim Linonis – Layers, Eggs | (202) 690-8632 |
| Miste Salmon – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery | (202) 720-3244 |

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov> and in the “Follow NASS” box under “Receive reports by Email,” click on “National” or “State” to select the reports you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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