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# Prospective Plantings



National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Agricultural  
Statistics  
Board

Washington, D.C.

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RELEASED: March 28, 1991  
3:00 P.M. ET

## HIGHLIGHTS

**CORN** growers intend to plant 76.1 million acres of corn for all purposes in 1991, up 3 percent from last year and 5 percent above 1989.

**SOYBEAN** producers intend to plant 57.1 million acres in 1991, 1 percent below 1990 plantings and, if realized, the lowest U.S. planted area since 1976.

**SORGHUM** growers intend to plant 11.1 million acres of sorghum for all purposes in 1991, up 6 percent from 1990.

**BARLEY** growers intend to plant 8.71 million acres of in 1991, up 6 percent from the 8.20 million acres seeded last year.

**OAT** farmers intend to seed a total of 9.52 million acres of oats for 1991, down 9 percent from 1990. If realized, this planted area would be a record low.

**WINTER WHEAT** seedings are estimated at 51.0 million acres, down 10 percent from 1990, but up fractionally from the previous estimate.

**DURUM WHEAT** producers plan to seed 3.29 million acres, down 8 percent from 1990.

**OTHER SPRING WHEAT** growers expect to seed 14.7 million acres, down 12 percent from last year.

**ALL COTTON** prospective plantings for 1991 total 14.0 million acres, 13 percent above 1990 and nearly one-third higher than 1989's planted area.

**PEANUT** planting intentions total 1.90 million acres for 1991, up 3 percent from last year and a 14 percent increase from 1989.

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\* SEE NOTICE ON PAGE A-3.\*  
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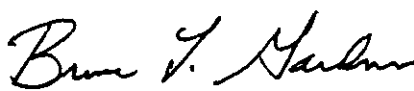
**PROSPECTIVE ACREAGE OF OILSEEDS AND  
FEED GRAINS INCREASE, FOOD GRAINS DECREASE**

Oilseed acreage (soybeans, cotton, peanuts, sunflower, and flaxseed) is expected to total 75.7 million acres, up 2 percent from last year. Area planted to food grains (wheat, rice, and rye) at 73.5 million acres, is down 10 percent from 1990. The intended 1991 feed grains acreage (corn, oats, barley, and sorghum) of 105 million acres is up 2 from last year.

**UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY  
AREA PLANTED  
(DOMESTIC UNITS)**

CROP	1989	1990	1991 1/	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CORN	72,221	74,171	76,124	102.6
SORGHUM	12,642	10,535	11,140	105.7
OATS	12,085	10,423	9,518	91.3
BARLEY	9,125	8,201	8,705	106.1
ALL WHEAT	76,615	77,286	69,022	89.3
WINTER	55,091	56,998	51,033	89.5
DURUM	3,791	3,565	3,291	92.3
OTHER SPRING	17,733	16,723	14,698	87.9
RICE	2,731.0	2,887.0	2,812.0	97.4
SOYBEANS	60,820	57,795	57,115	98.8
FLAXSEED	195	260	345	132.7
PEANUTS	1,665.2	1,836.0	1,895.0	103.2
SUNFLOWER	1,840	1,905	2,337	122.7
ALL COTTON	10,586.6	12,428.5	13,991.5	112.6
UPLAND	10,209.7	12,196.8	13,770.0	112.9
AMER-PIMA	376.9	231.7	221.5	95.6
HAY 2/	63,300	61,557	61,408	99.8
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	1,824.6	2,178.6	1,872.5	85.9
SWEETPOTATOES	89.5	94.5	84.8	89.7
TOBACCO 2/	678.2	730.2	756.2	103.6
SUGARBEETS	1,324.4	1,400.4	1,399.6	99.9

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1991 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS.  
2/ AREA HARVESTED.

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 \* The PROSPECTIVE PLANTINGS report contains State and National estimates \*  
 \* with related information on selected agricultural commodities. These data \*  
 \* were prepared and adopted by the Agricultural Statistics Board which con- \*  
 \* sists of commodity statisticians from the field offices and Washington \*  
 \* headquarters. \*  
 \* \*  
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UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY  
AREA PLANTED  
(METRIC UNITS)

CROP	1989	1990	IND 1991 1/
HECTARES			
CORN	29,227,120	30,016,260	30,806,620
SORGHUM	5,116,090	4,263,410	4,508,250
OATS	4,890,680	4,218,080	3,851,840
BARLEY	3,692,800	3,318,860	3,522,830
ALL WHEAT	31,005,330	31,276,870	27,932,500
WINTER	22,294,780	23,066,520	20,652,540
DURUM	1,534,180	1,442,720	1,331,830
OTHER SPRING	7,176,370	6,767,630	5,948,130
RICE	1,105,210	1,168,340	1,137,990
SOYBEANS	24,613,250	23,389,060	23,113,870
FLAXSEED	78,910	105,220	139,620
PEANUTS	673,890	743,010	766,890
SUNFLOWER	744,630	770,930	945,760
ALL COTTON	4,284,290	5,029,690	5,662,220
UPLAND	4,131,760	4,935,920	5,572,580
AMER-PIMA	152,530	93,770	89,640
HAY 2/	25,616,880	24,911,500	24,851,200
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	738,400	881,660	757,780
SWEETPOTATOES	36,220	38,240	34,320
TOBACCO 2/	274,460	295,500	306,030
SUGARBEETS	535,970	566,730	566,400

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1991 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS.

2/ AREA HARVESTED.

**NOTICE**

This report is based on voluntary responses from approximately 75,000 farmers and ranchers. The National Agricultural Statistics Service collected these acreage data as part of the Agency's quarterly agricultural surveys. Data included in this survey were collected between March 1 and March 15. The report is intended to assist producers in formulating their acreage plans for 1991. Actual acreage planted may vary from intentions because of the effects of weather, availability of production inputs, changes in market conditions prior to planting, and the indications from this report.

This report includes an updated winter wheat area seeded estimate for the 1991 crop. The first winter wheat production forecast will be published in "Crop Production" released May 9, 1991.

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS,  
UNITED STATES, 1982-91 1/

YEAR	CORN		SORGHUM		OATS		BARLEY	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED: FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED: FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES								
1982	81,857	72,719	16,028	14,137	13,951	10,258	9,549	9,013
1983	60,207	51,479	11,880	10,001	20,289	9,062	10,411	9,721
1984	80,517	71,897	17,254	15,355	12,414	8,163	11,934	11,218
1985	83,398	75,209	18,285	16,782	13,235	8,147	13,139	11,591
1986	76,580	68,907	15,339	13,862	14,671	6,840	13,024	11,974
1987	66,200	59,505	11,756	10,531	17,907	6,888	10,929	9,957
1988	67,717	58,250	10,343	9,042	13,910	5,533	9,831	7,636
1989	72,221	64,703	12,642	11,103	12,085	6,882	9,125	8,313
1990	74,171	66,952	10,535	9,079	10,423	5,940	8,201	7,499
1991	76,124		11,140		9,518	5,372	8,705	
1,000 ACRES								
	SPRING WHEAT				RICE		FLAXSEED	
	DURUM	OTHER						
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1982	4,290	4,177	16,426	16,127	3,295.0	3,262.0	780	735
1983	2,565	2,492	11,749	11,314	2,190.0	2,169.0	605	580
1984	3,277	3,219	12,517	12,196	2,830.0	2,802.0	555	538
1985	3,207	3,094	14,616	13,687	2,512.0	2,492.0	620	584
1986	2,994	2,877	15,109	14,641	2,381.0	2,360.0	720	683
1987	3,341	3,279	13,682	13,334	2,356.0	2,333.0	470	463
1988	3,336	2,847	13,393	10,542	2,933.0	2,900.0	275	226
1989	3,791	3,673	17,733	17,007	2,731.0	2,687.0	195	163
1990	3,565	3,502	16,723	15,875	2,887.0	2,813.0	260	253
1991	3,291		14,698		2,812.0		345	
1,000 ACRES								
	COTTON		TOBACCO		SUGARBEETS			
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED		PLANTED	HARVESTED		
1982	11,345.4	9,733.9	912.7		1,054.2	1,026.8		
1983	7,926.3	7,347.5	789.2		1,081.4	1,055.8		
1984	11,145.4	10,379.1	791.7		1,123.6	1,096.3		
1985	10,684.6	10,229.0	688.0		1,124.5	1,102.5		
1986	10,044.6	8,468.4	580.6		1,232.5	1,192.2		
1987	10,397.2	10,030.3	586.3		1,266.7	1,252.4		
1988	12,514.8	11,948.2	634.0		1,327.2	1,300.7		
1989	10,586.6	9,537.7	678.2		1,324.4	1,294.5		
1990	12,428.5	11,708.1	730.2		1,400.4	1,377.5		
1991	13,991.5		756.2		1,399.6			

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE A-5.

CONTINUED

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS,  
UNITED STATES, 1982-91 1/ CONTINUED

YEAR	SWEETPOTATOES		DRY EDIBLE BEANS		SOYBEANS	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR BEANS
1,000 ACRES						
1982	118.7	115.4	1,924.5	1,777.0	70,884	69,442
1983	105.3	102.4	1,180.0	1,138.7	63,779	62,525
1984	105.8	102.9	1,501.0	1,460.3	67,755	66,113
1985	108.2	103.3	1,569.9	1,481.4	63,145	61,599
1986	94.5	90.8	1,653.8	1,495.0	60,405	58,312
1987	92.3	88.9	1,782.6	1,665.4	58,180	57,172
1988	89.1	85.5	1,485.4	1,353.0	58,840	57,373
1989	89.5	86.0	1,824.6	1,650.9	60,820	59,538
1990	94.5	90.4	2,178.6	2,086.4	57,795	56,502
1991	84.8		1,872.5		57,115	
	PEANUTS		SUNFLOWER		TOTAL 2/	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR NUTS	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES						
1982	1,311.4	1,277.4	4,815	4,724	238,542	228,292
1983	1,411.0	1,373.5	3,110	3,063	199,278	182,660
1984	1,558.6	1,528.0	3,754	3,692	229,033	218,695
1985	1,490.4	1,467.4	3,055	2,844	230,878	218,790
1986	1,564.7	1,535.2	2,025	1,955	218,419	202,690
1987	1,567.4	1,547.4	1,805	1,775	202,319	186,831
1988	1,657.4	1,628.4	2,038	1,921	200,324	182,032
1989	1,665.2	1,644.7	1,840	1,786	209,352	197,894
1990	1,836.0	1,800.5	1,905	1,851	205,133	194,720
1991	1,895.0		2,337		206,085	
	WINTER WHEAT			ALL HAY		
	PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL		HARVESTED			HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES						
1982	65,516		57,633			59,812
1983	62,105		47,584			59,694
1984	63,419		51,513			61,414
1985	57,712		47,923			60,461
1986	53,895		43,170			62,334
1987	48,806		39,332			60,133
1988	48,800		39,800			65,055
1989	55,091		41,509			63,300
1990	56,998		49,976			61,557
1991	51,033					61,408

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1991 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS. 2/ THE PLANTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE PLANTED ACREAGES LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT) PLUS TOBACCO ACREAGE HARVESTED. THE HARVESTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE HARVESTED ITEMS LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT AND HAY) PLUS CORN AND SORGHUM FOR SILAGE ACREAGE.

CORN

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	230	290	330	114
AZ	20	15	14	93
AR	62	80	85	106
CA	380	375	375	100
CO	1,050	950	950	100
CT	49	45	43	96
DE	140	180	190	106
FL	115	105	100	95
GA	610	660	600	91
ID	130	100	110	110
IL	10,900	10,600	10,900	103
IN	5,350	5,600	5,900	105
IA	12,600	12,800	13,000	102
KS	1,370	1,600	1,700	106
KY	1,330	1,350	1,400	104
LA	160	200	270	135
ME	33	40	37	93
MD	480	550	575	105
MA	38	36	34	94
MI	2,300	2,400	2,500	104
MN	6,200	6,700	6,900	103
MS	180	190	250	132
MO	2,400	2,100	2,500	119
MT	80	65	70	108
NE	7,400	7,700	7,900	103
NH	19	17	16	94
NJ	95	100	100	100
NM	85	85	85	100
NY	1,150	1,210	1,180	98
NC	1,050	1,200	1,050	88
ND	880	850	900	106
OH	3,150	3,700	3,800	103
OK	95	105	110	105
OR	50	50	50	100
PA	1,380	1,380	1,350	98
RI	2	2	2	100
SC	390	390	320	82
SD	3,400	3,400	3,600	106
TN	650	620	670	108
TX	1,650	1,650	1,400	85
UT	65	65	65	100
VT	88	86	83	97
VA	510	530	520	98
WA	130	120	120	100
WV	85	90	85	94
WI	3,600	3,700	3,800	103
WY	90	90	85	94
US	72,221	74,171	76,124	102.6

SORGHUM

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	45	30	30	100
AZ 1/	6			
AR	370	300	330	110
CA 1/	13			
CO	400	270	300	111
GA	90	80	95	119
IL	150	210	160	76
KS	4,100	3,100	3,500	113
KY	13	35	25	71
LA	110	135	200	148
MS	100	90	120	133
MO	600	550	500	91
NE	1,850	1,600	1,650	103
NM	280	140	200	143
NC	90	65	75	115
OK	400	380	350	92
SC	30	40	30	75
SD	460	500	520	104
TN	35	60	55	92
TX	3,500	2,950	3,000	102
US	12,642	10,535	11,140	105.7

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED IN 1990.

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	4.0	5.0	4.5	90
CA	8.3	8.9	8.3	93
GA	5.0	5.0	4.5	90
LA	19.0	22.0	19.0	86
MD	0.6	0.6	0.5	83
MS	3.0	3.5	4.0	114
NJ	2.2	2.2	2.2	100
NC	35.0	36.0	32.0	89
SC	3.2	3.5	3.0	86
TN 1/	0.6			
TX	7.8	6.8	5.8	85
VA	0.8	1.0	1.0	100
US	89.5	94.5	84.8	90

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED IN 1990.

OATS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED				AREA HARVESTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES	1,000 ACRES	1,000 ACRES	PERCENT	1,000 ACRES	1,000 ACRES	1,000 ACRES	PERCENT
AL	45	45	55	122	25	25	30	120
AR	65	55	50	91	60	45	45	100
CA	400	380	400	105	45	40	40	100
CO	95	90	80	89	55	45	40	89
GA	90	65	90	138	70	40	50	125
ID	90	60	50	83	60	30	30	100
IL	700	600	500	83	200	170	160	94
IN	200	140	110	79	95	70	55	79
IA	1,550	1,300	1,000	77	750	600	500	83
KS	280	160	170	106	200	120	130	108
KY 2/	24				8			
ME	40	36	33	92	37	31	29	94
MD	28	22	19	86	24	17	16	94
MI	330	250	210	84	300	225	180	80
MN	1,250	1,100	885	80	850	730	530	73
MO	110	60	70	117	60	42	40	95
MT	250	160	170	106	145	70	115	164
NE	500	450	430	96	240	280	320	114
NJ 2/	8				6			
NY	180	160	130	81	155	135	110	81
NC	100	80	85	106	55	40	46	115
ND	1,150	1,000	1,050	105	650	600	630	105
OH	300	270	220	81	250	230	195	85
OK	130	100	115	115	60	60	70	117
OR	105	70	85	121	70	45	50	111
PA	280	270	260	96	255	240	235	98
SC	70	60	56	93	40	32	30	94
SD	1,450	1,250	1,000	80	1,100	950	750	79
TX	1,100	1,100	1,100	100	200	225	200	89
UT	36	40	45	113	17	12	15	125
VA 2/	27				9			
WA	85	80	90	113	45	40	45	113
WV	10	10	10	100	6	6	6	100
WI	940	900	900	100	710	710	650	92
WY	67	60	50	83	30	35	30	86
US	12,085	10,423	9,518	91.3	6,882	5,940	5,372	90.4

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.  
 2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED IN 1990.



ALL WHEAT 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	300	280	200	71
AZ	120	100	65	65
AR	1,300	1,500	1,100	73
CA	731	675	426	63
CO	2,775	2,742	2,640	96
DE	80	65	70	108
FL	80	65	50	77
GA	800	650	550	85
ID	1,460	1,420	1,230	87
IL	1,850	2,100	1,650	79
IN	940	1,050	850	81
IA	80	80	75	94
KS	12,400	12,400	11,800	95
KY	630	700	670	96
LA	390	440	300	68
MD	230	200	205	103
MI	660	770	530	69
MN	2,765	2,960	2,290	77
MS	525	600	350	58
MO	1,970	2,150	1,650	77
MT	6,340	5,745	5,045	88
NE	2,550	2,450	2,300	94
NV	18	16	9	56
NJ	43	36	40	111
NM	550	520	550	106
NY	135	150	130	87
NC	680	600	550	92
ND	10,800	11,350	9,700	85
OH	1,260	1,400	1,150	82
OK	7,300	7,500	7,400	99
OR	950	1,010	900	89
PA	220	215	180	84
SC	460	400	300	75
SD	3,930	4,140	3,300	80
TN	540	580	450	78
TX	6,700	6,700	6,200	93
UT	190	185	165	89
VA	300	290	270	93
WA	3,100	2,600	3,300	127
WV	16	15	14	93
WI	212	205	148	72
WY	235	232	220	95
US	76,615	77,286	69,022	89.3

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

WINTER WHEAT 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	300	280	200	71
AZ	35	55	35	64
AR	1,300	1,500	1,100	73
CA	625	620	390	63
CO	2,700	2,700	2,600	96
DE	80	65	70	108
FL	80	65	50	77
GA	800	650	550	85
ID	880	960	870	91
IL	1,850	2,100	1,650	79
IN	940	1,050	850	81
IA	80	80	75	94
KS	12,400	12,400	11,800	95
KY	630	700	670	96
LA	390	440	300	68
MD	230	200	205	103
MI	660	770	530	69
MN	135	130	60	46
MS	525	600	350	58
MO	1,970	2,150	1,650	77
MT	2,500	2,700	2,350	87
NE	2,550	2,450	2,300	94
NV	7	7	4	57
NJ	43	36	40	111
NM	550	520	550	106
NY	135	150	130	87
NC	680	600	550	92
ND	100	250	100	40
OH	1,260	1,400	1,150	82
OK	7,300	7,500	7,400	99
OR	840	950	850	89
PA	220	215	180	84
SC	460	400	300	75
SD	1,600	1,850	1,500	81
TN	540	580	450	78
TX	6,700	6,700	6,200	93
UT	165	155	140	90
VA	300	290	270	93
WA	2,100	2,300	2,200	96
WV	16	15	14	93
WI	200	195	140	72
WY	215	220	210	95
US	55,091	56,998	51,033	89.5

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

BARLEY 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AZ	15	17	20	118
CA	320	280	270	96
CO	190	155	150	97
DE	50	30	35	117
ID	870	790	750	95
KS	60	25	35	140
KY	20	19	25	132
MD	90	70	85	121
MI	45	45	35	78
MN	925	850	850	100
MT	1,700	1,600	1,750	109
NE	35	25	30	120
NV	12	12	8	67
NJ	12	8	10	125
NM 2/	10			
NC	50	35	32	91
ND	2,800	2,600	2,800	108
OK	25	20	15	75
OR	200	145	225	155
PA	90	65	70	108
SC	12	15	20	133
SD	650	550	500	91
TX	25	30	30	100
UT	134	115	115	100
VA	95	100	105	105
WA	500	400	550	138
WI	80	70	70	100
WY	110	130	120	92
US	9,125	8,201	8,705	106.1

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL. 2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED IN 1990.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CO	75	42	40	95
ID	580	460	360	78
MN	2,600	2,800	2,200	79
MT	3,500	2,800	2,500	89
NV	11	9	5	56
ND	7,600	8,000	6,700	84
OR	110	60	50	83
SD	2,200	2,200	1,700	77
UT	25	30	25	83
WA	1,000	300	1,100	367
WI	12	10	8	80
WY	20	12	10	83
US	17,733	16,723	14,698	87.9

DURUM WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AZ	85	45	30	67
CA	106	55	36	65
MN	30	30	30	100
MT	340	245	195	80
ND	3,100	3,100	2,900	94
SD	130	90	100	111
US	3,791	3,565	3,291	92.3

SOYBEANS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	600	470	400	85
AR	3,300	3,400	3,200	94
DE	255	200	190	95
FL	130	80	80	100
GA	1,150	900	700	78
IL	8,900	9,200	9,100	99
IN	4,600	4,200	4,400	105
IA	8,300	8,000	8,000	100
KS	1,900	2,000	1,900	95
KY	1,200	1,250	1,200	96
LA	1,950	1,800	1,500	83
MD	570	505	480	95
MI	1,100	1,150	1,300	113
MN	5,050	4,700	5,000	106
MS	2,200	2,050	1,800	88
MO	4,400	4,200	4,000	95
NE	2,600	2,400	2,500	104
NJ	115	110	115	105
NC	1,600	1,400	1,300	93
ND	640	500	600	120
OH	4,000	3,500	3,700	106
OK	300	250	230	92
PA	310	280	300	107
SC	980	800	700	88
SD	1,900	1,950	2,100	108
TN	1,300	1,300	1,100	85
TX	500	220	210	95
VA	550	540	520	96
WI	420	440	490	111
US	60,820	57,795	57,115	99

RICE

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/90
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
	<b>LONG GRAIN</b>			
AR	1,039.0	1,110.0	1,069.0	96
CA	30.0	24.0	20.0	83
LA	310.0	310.0	305.0	98
MS	240.0	255.0	250.0	98
MO	80.0	91.0	91.0	100
TX	332.0	345.0	359.0	104
US	2,031.0	2,135.0	2,094.0	98.1
	<b>MEDIUM GRAIN</b>			
AR	110.0	129.0	150.0	116
CA	335.0	343.0	260.0	76
LA	195.0	245.0	275.0	112
MS	1/	1/	1/	
MO	1.0	1.0	1.0	100
TX	8.0	10.0	11.0	110
US	649.0	728.0	697.0	95.7
	<b>SHORT GRAIN</b>			
AR	1.0	1.0	1.0	100
CA	50.0	23.0	20.0	87
US	51.0	24.0	21.0	87.5
	<b>ALL</b>			
AR	1,150.0	1,240.0	1,220.0	98
CA	415.0	390.0	300.0	77
LA	505.0	555.0	580.0	105
MS	240.0	255.0	250.0	98
MO	81.0	92.0	92.0	100
TX	340.0	355.0	370.0	104
US	2,731.0	2,887.0	2,812.0	97.4

1/ NO MEDIUM GRAIN ESTIMATED.

SUNFLOWER

STATE AND VARIETAL TYPE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
<b>OIL</b>				
KS	100	50	70	140
MN	45	70	125	179
ND	980	980	1,350	138
SD	253	285	460	161
TX	33	5	7	140
US	1,411	1,390	2,012	144.7
<b>NON-OIL</b>				
KS	30	25	25	100
MN	25	70	60	86
ND	340	390	220	56
SD	7	15	10	67
TX	27	15	10	67
US	429	515	325	63.1
<b>ALL</b>				
KS	130	75	95	127
MN	70	140	185	132
ND	1,320	1,370	1,570	115
SD	260	300	470	157
TX	60	20	17	85
US	1,840	1,905	2,337	122.7

FLAXSEED

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
MN	10	15	30	200
ND	170	220	280	127
SD	15	25	35	140
US	195	260	345	132.7

PEANUTS FOR NUTS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	240.0	258.0	270.0	105
FL	95.0	100.0	105.0	105
GA	690.0	782.0	820.0	105
NM	18.2	20.0	25.0	125
NC	153.0	165.0	165.0	100
OK	99.0	110.0	110.0	100
SC	13.0	14.0	14.0	100
TX	265.0	290.0	290.0	100
VA	92.0	97.0	96.0	99
US	1,665.2	1,836.0	1,895.0	103.2

DRY EDIBLE BEANS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CA	185.0	176.0	140.0	80
CO	195.0	245.0	210.0	86
ID	170.0	180.0	140.0	78
KS	24.0	40.0	25.0	63
MI	300.0	350.0	310.0	89
MN	82.0	140.0	125.0	89
MT	6.0	13.5	12.0	89
NE	220.0	260.0	220.0	85
NM	15.0	14.5	15.0	103
NY	32.0	41.0	38.0	93
ND	500.0	570.0	500.0	88
OR 2/		9.1	8.5	93
TX 2/		25.0	16.0	64
UT	5.6	5.5	6.0	109
WA	44.0	48.0	50.0	104
WI 2/		11.0	11.0	100
WY	46.0	50.0	46.0	92
US	1,824.6	2,178.6	1,872.5	86

1/ EXCLUDES BEANS GROWN FOR GARDEN SEED. 2/ ESTIMATES BEGAN IN 1990.

ALL HAY

STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
AL	700	750	750	100
AZ	185	195	190	97
AR	1,000	975	1,100	113
CA	1,670	1,630	1,600	98
CO	1,500	1,550	1,550	100
CT	83	86	87	101
DE	25	23	20	87
FL	260	240	240	100
GA	600	570	600	105
ID	1,120	1,130	1,150	102
IL	1,100	900	950	106
IN	770	700	700	100
IA	2,400	2,000	2,000	100
KS	2,450	2,500	2,500	100
KY	2,330	2,200	2,200	100
LA	300	300	270	90
ME	220	222	222	100
MD	240	225	245	109
MA	103	103	107	104
MI	1,550	1,450	1,400	97
MN	2,600	2,400	2,500	104
MS	650	575	700	122
MO	3,730	3,580	3,500	98
MT	2,350	2,150	2,200	102
NE	3,200	3,800	3,500	92
NV	520	490	440	90
NH	76	76	75	99
NJ	111	110	110	100
NM	300	320	320	100
NY	2,080	1,980	1,980	100
NC	515	470	480	102
ND	3,400	3,500	3,100	89
OH	1,625	1,400	1,400	100
OK	2,400	2,130	2,300	108
OR	1,050	1,020	1,100	108
PA	1,930	1,900	1,940	102
RI	7	7	7	100
SC	235	240	245	102
SD	4,100	4,200	4,000	95
TN	1,700	1,500	1,600	107
TX	3,910	3,900	4,000	103
UT	600	625	630	101
VT	365	365	360	99
VA	1,200	1,160	1,170	101
WA	780	790	800	101
WV	560	560	550	98
WI	3,600	3,400	3,300	97
WY	1,100	1,160	1,220	105
US	63,300	61,557	61,408	99.8



COTTON

CROP AND STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
<b>UPLAND</b>				
AL	328.0	390.0	430.0	110
AZ	240.0	350.0	350.0	100
AR	610.0	770.0	930.0	121
CA	1,050.0	1,070.0	880.0	82
FL	25.5	37.0	40.0	108
GA	265.0	355.0	400.0	113
KS	1.5	1.5	2.0	133
LA	645.0	810.0	940.0	116
MS	1,050.0	1,225.0	1,350.0	110
MO	214.0	248.0	300.0	121
NM	61.0	69.0	75.0	109
NC	112.0	201.0	370.0	184
OK	370.0	385.0	380.0	99
SC	120.0	155.0	190.0	123
TN	465.0	525.0	620.0	118
TX	4,650.0	5,600.0	6,500.0	116
VA	2.7	5.3	13.0	245
US	10,209.7	12,196.8	13,770.0	112.9
<b>AMER-PIMA</b>				
AZ	245.0	125.0	85.0	68
CA	18.0	25.7	60.0	233
MS	1.6	1.0	1.5	150
NM	30.3	20.0	20.0	100
TX	82.0	60.0	55.0	92
US	376.9	231.7	221.5	95.6
<b>ALL</b>				
AL	328.0	390.0	430.0	110
AZ	485.0	475.0	435.0	92
AR	610.0	770.0	930.0	121
CA	1,068.0	1,095.7	940.0	86
FL	25.5	37.0	40.0	108
GA	265.0	355.0	400.0	113
KS	1.5	1.5	2.0	133
LA	645.0	810.0	940.0	116
MS	1,051.6	1,226.0	1,351.5	110
MO	214.0	248.0	300.0	121
NM	91.3	89.0	95.0	107
NC	112.0	201.0	370.0	184
OK	370.0	385.0	380.0	99
SC	120.0	155.0	190.0	123
TN	465.0	525.0	620.0	118
TX	4,732.0	5,660.0	6,555.0	116
VA	2.7	5.3	13.0	245
US	10,586.6	12,428.5	13,991.5	112.6

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1989	1990	1991
	ACRES		
<b>CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED</b>			
TYPE 11, OLD AND MIDDLE BELTS			
NC	98,000	106,000	104,000
VA	37,000	40,000	38,000
US	135,000	146,000	142,000
TYPE 12, EASTERN NC BELT			
NC	127,000	135,000	132,000
TYPE 13, NC BORDER & SC BELT			
NC	34,000	36,000	35,000
SC	48,000	51,000	51,000
US	82,000	87,000	86,000
TYPE 14, GA-FL BELT			
FL	6,700	7,000	7,000
GA	40,000	43,000	41,000
US	46,700	50,000	48,000
TOTAL 11-14	390,700	418,000	408,000
<b>CLASS 2, FIRE-CURED</b>			
TYPE 21, VA BELT			
VA	2,000	2,200	2,300
TYPE 22, EASTERN DISTRICT			
KY	3,100	3,200	3,300
TN	6,500	6,900	6,800
US	9,600	10,100	10,100
TYPE 23, WESTERN DISTRICT			
KY	3,000	3,150	3,200
TN	500	520	520
US	3,500	3,670	3,720
TOTAL 21-23	15,100	15,970	16,120
<b>CLASS 3, AIR-CURED</b>			
<b>CLASS 3A, LIGHT AIR-CURED</b>			
TYPE 31, BURLEY			
IN	6,100	6,400	6,900
KY	169,000	185,000	210,000
MO	2,500	2,500	2,800
NC	7,700	8,500	9,000
OH	9,100	10,000	11,500
TN	38,000	41,000	48,000
VA	10,500	11,000	12,000
WV	1,450	1,800	1,900
US	244,350	266,200	302,100
TYPE 32, SOUTHERN MD BELT			
MD	7,300	7,100	6,900
PA	4,000	3,600	3,200
US	11,300	10,700	10,100
TOTAL 31-32	255,650	276,900	312,200

CONTINUED

**TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE (CONTINUED)**

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1989	1990	1991
		<b>ACRES</b>	
<b>CLASS 3, AIR-CURED</b>			
<b>CLASS 3B, DARK</b>			
<b>AIR-CURED</b>			
TYPE 35, ONE SUCKER			
BELT			
KY	1,950	2,100	2,500
TN	500	520	580
US	2,450	2,620	3,080
TYPE 36, GREEN RIVER			
BELT			
KY	1,000	1,000	1,300
TYPE 37, VA SUN-CURED			
BELT			
VA	90	80	80
TOTAL 35-37	3,540	3,700	4,460
<b>CLASS 4, CIGAR FILLER</b>			
TYPE 41, PA SEEDLEAF			
PA	5,500	6,400	6,000
<b>CLASS 5, CIGAR BINDER</b>			
<b>CLASS 5A, CT VALLEY</b>			
<b>BINDER</b>			
TYPE 51, CT VALLEY			
BROADLEAF			
CT	630	570	660
MA	100	90	90
US	730	660	750
<b>CLASS 5B, WI BINDER</b>			
TYPE 54, SOUTHERN WI			
WI	3,500	4,100	4,100
TYPE 55, NORTHERN WI			
WI	2,000	2,800	3,000
TOTAL 54-55	5,500	6,900	7,100
TOTAL 51-55	6,230	7,560	7,850
<b>CLASS 6, CIGAR WRAPPER</b>			
TYPE 61, CT VALLEY			
SHADE-GROWN			
CT	1,100	1,250	1,230
MA	380	380	360
US	1,480	1,630	1,590
<b>ALL CIGAR TYPES</b>			
TOTAL 41-61	13,210	15,590	15,440
<b>ALL TOBACCO</b>	678,200	730,160	756,220

TOBACCO BY STATES

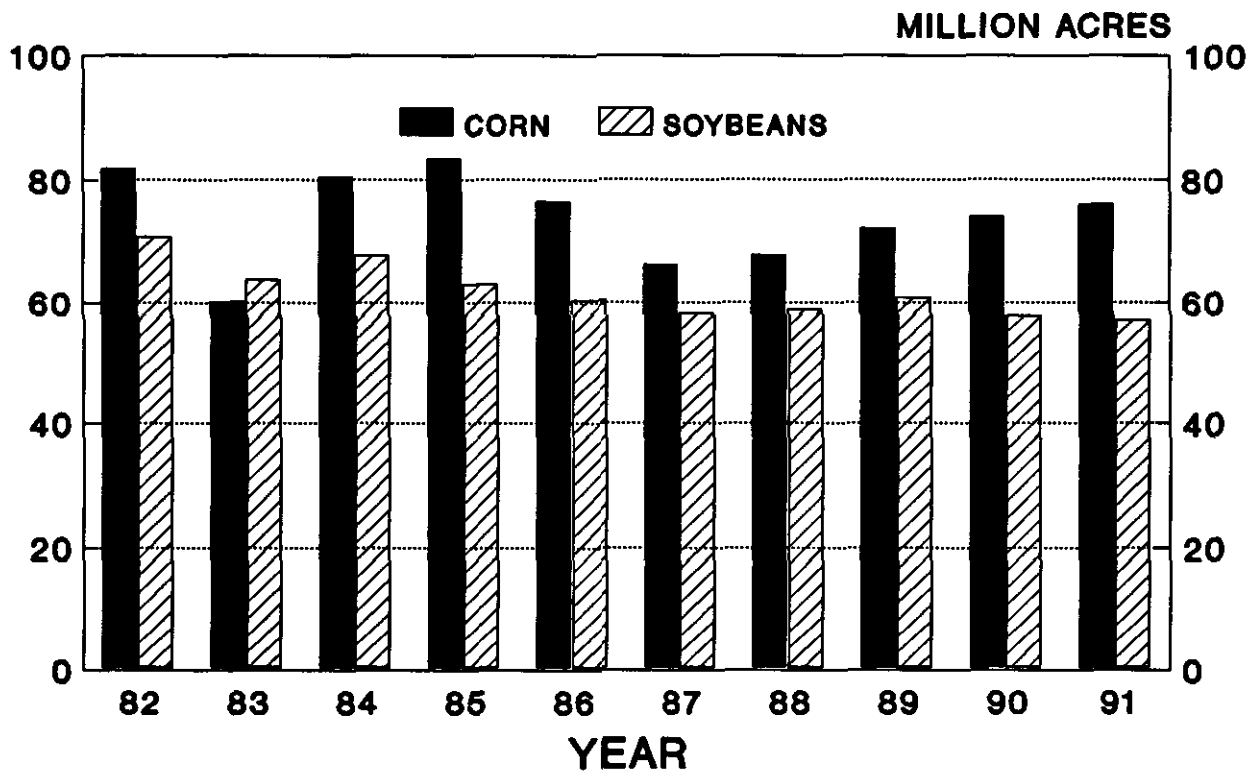
STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	ACRES			PERCENT
CT	1,730	1,820	1,890	104
FL	6,700	7,000	7,000	100
GA	40,000	43,000	41,000	95
IN	6,100	6,400	6,900	108
KY	178,050	194,450	220,300	113
MD	7,300	7,100	6,900	97
MA	480	470	450	96
MO	2,500	2,500	2,800	112
NC	266,700	285,500	280,000	98
OH	9,100	10,000	11,500	115
PA	9,500	10,000	9,200	92
SC	48,000	51,000	51,000	100
TN	45,500	48,940	55,900	114
VA	49,590	53,280	52,380	98
WV	1,450	1,800	1,900	106
WI	5,500	6,900	7,100	103
US	678,200	730,160	756,220	103.6

SUGARBEETS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1989	1990	IND 1991	1991/1990
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CA	176.0	173.0	150.0	87
CO	40.6	40.8	40.6	100
ID	179.0	188.0	192.0	102
MI	154.0	160.0	164.0	103
MN	342.0	368.0	370.0	101
MT	52.7	55.2	57.0	103
NE	70.1	75.1	81.0	108
ND	180.2	193.9	195.0	101
OH	13.6	20.0	20.0	100
OR	15.9	17.2	19.0	110
TX	36.6	41.9	41.0	98
WY	61.8	65.0	68.0	105
OTH 2/	1.9	2.3	2.0	87
US	1,324.4	1,400.4	1,399.6	99.9

1/ RELATES TO YEAR OF INTENDED HARVEST EXCEPT FOR OVERWINTERED SPRING PLANTED BEETS IN CA. 2/ INCLUDES NM AND WA.

# U.S. PLANTED ACRES CORN AND SOYBEANS



**CORN:** Farmers intend to plant 76.1 million acres of corn for all purposes in 1991, up 3 percent from last year and 5 percent above 1989.

Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, and South Dakota farmers expect to plant 200 thousand acres more than last year. Illinois and Indiana growers intend to plant 300 thousand more than a year earlier.

*In the South, Texas growers intend to plant 250 thousand acres less than last year. Along the Atlantic Coast from Florida to Virginia, growers expect to plant less acreage than last year.*

In the Northeast, New York and Pennsylvania farmers expect to plant less corn than last year. In the West, California and Colorado producers expect to plant the same acreage as last year.

**SORGHUM:** Farmers intend to plant 11.1 million acres of sorghum for all purposes in 1991, up 6 percent from 1990. Most States are intending higher plantings than last year. Kansas acreage is expected to be up 400 thousand acres from last season; Nebraska and Texas are up 50 thousand acres each. Missouri is down 50 thousand acres.

Kansas soil moisture is rated short to very short, but seedbed preparation has been progressing well. Planting is well underway in all parts of south Texas, and has moved north-westward as far as the Cross-Timbers.

**SWEETPOTATOES:** U.S. growers intend to plant 84.8 thousand acres of sweet-potatoes this year, down 10 percent from last year and 5 percent below 1989. Ten of the eleven estimating States expect the same or lower acreage than was planted last year. Mississippi is the only exception, with a 500 acre increase for 1991.

Most of the larger producing States are planting fewer acres this year because of low prices. North Carolina's acreage will be down 11 percent, if growers carry out their plans. Louisiana growers are preparing sweetpotatoes beds in several areas and expect a 14 percent decline in acres. In California, preparations started earlier than normal. Irrigation water shortages led many to reduce acreage, although March rains have been beneficial.

**OATS:** Producers plan to seed or have seeded a total of 9.52 million acres of oats for 1991, down 9 percent from the 10.4 million acres seeded for 1990. Oat acreage seeded is expected to decline in Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota, but increase in North Dakota. The Texas acreage is expected to be the same as last year.

Growers intend to harvest 5.37 million acres of oats for grain in 1991. This is 10 percent below the 5.94 million acres harvested for grain in 1990. South Dakota growers expect to harvest 750 thousand acres of oats for grain, 21 percent below last year. North Dakota farmers intend to harvest 630 thousand acres, 5 percent more than last year.

**ALL WHEAT:** Area planted for 1991 is expected to total 69.0 million acres, down 11 percent from 1990.

**WINTER WHEAT:** Seeded area for 1991 is estimated at 51.0 million acres, down 10 percent from 1990. The current total is fractionally higher than that published in the **Winter Wheat and Rye Seedings** report, released January 11, 1991.

Washington's 1991 winter wheat crop has been badly damaged by December's freezes. The extent of the winter-kill ranges from none to nearly all in acres of several counties. A small percentage of this acreage was reseeded to winter wheat varieties during February. In Kansas, infestations of army cut worms are widespread; localized damage has been moderate to severe.

**DURUM WHEAT:** Area planted for 1991 is expected to total 3.29 million acres, down 8 percent from 1990. Arizona and California seedings were complete in February. California's crop is in good to excellent condition, with harvest expected to begin mid-May.

The northern durum States (Minnesota, Montana, and the Dakotas) acreage is down 7 percent. Soils are dry in Montana's main growing area; without moisture, actual plantings could be lower. Higher durum prices relative to other spring wheat have South Dakota growers planning to increase durum acreage over a year ago.

**OTHER SPRING WHEAT:** Seeded area for 1991 is expected to total 14.7 million acres, off 12 percent from last year. Acreage is down in all States, except Washington. Other spring wheat seedings in Washington are expected to be up drastically, as winter-kill damaged winter wheat acreage is reseeded to other spring wheat.

**BARLEY:** Producers intend to plant 8.71 million acres of barley in 1991, up 6 percent from the 8.20 million acres seeded last year. Growers in North Dakota expect to plant 2.80 million acres, 8 percent more than a year ago. Montana producers intend to plant 1.75 million acres, 9 percent more than in 1990. Acreage to be seeded in Minnesota, at 850 thousand, is the same as last year.

**RICE:** Rice acreage in 1991 is expected to total 2.81 million acres. This is down 3 percent from the 2.89 million acres seeded in 1990 but 3 percent above the 2.73 million acres planted in 1989. The unknown availability of irrigation water in California held intentions for seedings to 300 thousand acres, a 23 percent decrease from last year. As of March 24, Louisiana rice was 9 percent planted and 4 percent emerged. Blackbirds had been a problem in southwest Louisiana rice fields.

Long grain acreage is expected to total 2.09 million acres compared with 2.14 million acres seeded in 1990. Medium grain seeding intentions are 697 thousand acres, down 31 thousand acres from 1990. Area seeded to short grain is expected to total 21.0 thousand acres compared to 24.0 thousand acres planted in 1990.

**SOYBEANS:** Soybean growers intend to plant 57.1 million acres in 1991, 1 percent below 1990 plantings and, if realized, the lowest U.S. planted area since 1976.

States in the northern soybean producing tier are expecting increases, while the southern two-thirds are showing declines from 1990 planted levels. Changes in the 1990 Farm Bill have left growers with more flexibility than in the past, leaving an unknown amount of uncertainty in planting intentions at this time.

In the Cornbelt, States that are showing increases are returning to more traditional levels following weather reduced plantings of recent years.

Across the Delta and Southeast regions indicated plantings continue to decrease. Growers are turning to alternative crops in light of current soybean prices.

**SUNFLOWER:** Area intended for sunflower in 1991 is estimated at 2.34 million acres, up 23 percent from 1990 and the largest area since 1985.

The increase in expected all sunflower plantings is due entirely to oil-type varieties, which are expected to increase by 45 percent above 1990. This increase is consistent with the new planting flexibility for oilseed crops in the 1991 Farm Bill.

Non-oil variety plantings are expected to decline 37 percent from last year. Large carry-over supplies of non-oil sunflower have discouraged 1991 planting intentions.

**FLAXSEED:** Area to be planted to flaxseed in 1991 is estimated at 345 thousand acres, 33 percent above 1990 plantings and 77 percent above record low acreage recorded in 1989.

All three estimating States intend to plant more flaxseed in 1991 than in 1990. North Dakota growers intend to plant 280 thousand acres, 27 percent above last year.

**PEANUTS:** Producers intend to plant 1.90 million acres of peanuts this year, up 3 percent from the 1990 planted area of 1.84 million acres and 14 percent above the 1989 acreage. The Southeast region shows the largest increase in planted acres.

Southeast growers (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina) expect to plant 1.21 million acres. This level represent a 5 percent increase from 1990 and 17 percent above the 1989 acreage.

In the Virginia-North Carolina region, producers intend to plant 261 thousand acres of peanuts this year. If realized, this acreage will be a slight decrease from the 262 thousand acres planted in 1990 but 7 percent higher than the 1989 planted area.

The acreage intended to be planted in the Southwest (New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas) is estimated at 425 thousand acres. This region's plantings will be up 1 percent and 11 percent from 1990 and 1989, respectively.

**DRY BEANS:** Farmers intend to plant 1.87 million acres of dry beans in 1991, down 14 percent from last year, but 3 percent above 1989. All of the larger producing States see downturns in acreage planted, although increases are expected in Washington, Utah, and New Mexico.



Early March plans in California called for a 20 percent acreage cutback because of impending irrigation water shortages, but March rains have been encouraging. Uncertain water supplies and low prices are also cited in reducing acreage plans in Idaho and Colorado. Nebraska and North Dakota expect acreage of dry beans this year to drop to the same level as two years ago. Nebraska intentions are 15 percent below last year; North Dakota plans for 12 percent fewer acres this year than last year. Acreage in Minnesota, Montana, and Michigan will be down 11 percent each if present plans are carried out. Moderate declines are also anticipated in New York, Oregon, and Wyoming; while Kansas and Texas could be down more than one-third.

**ALL HAY:** Farmers expect to cut 61.4 million acres of hay in 1991 compared with 61.6 million in 1990 and 63.3 million in 1989. This acreage is nearly the same as last year but 3 percent below the acreage harvested in 1989.

Acreage is expected to be down in 14 States, up in 21, and unchanged from last year in the remaining 13 States. States with larger expected declines in area to be harvested include: North Dakota, down 400 thousand; Nebraska, off 300 thousand; South Dakota, down 200 thousand; and Wisconsin, 100 thousand below 1990. States with the greatest increases in expected acreage include: Oklahoma, up 170 thousand; Arkansas and Mississippi each up 125 thousand; and Minnesota, Tennessee, and Texas each with 100 thousand more than a year ago.

**COTTON:** Area planted to all cotton for 1991 is expected to total 14.0 million acres, 13 percent above 1990 and 32 percent above the 1989 planted area. Upland acreage is expected to total 13.8 million acres, up 13 percent from last year. Growers intend to reduce their plantings of American-Pima cotton to 222 thousand acres, a 4 percent decrease from last year.

Upland growers in the Delta States (Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee) intend to plant 4.14 million acres. This is a 16 percent increase from 1990 and up 39 percent from two years ago.

Texas and Oklahoma producers intend to plant 6.88 million acres, a 15 percent increase from 1990. Planting has begun in the Rio Grande Valley and Coastal Bend. Land preparation is underway in other parts of Texas, but rain is needed in the High Plains to provide sub-soil moisture. Six percent of the crop was seeded on March 24, which equalled last year's pace and only 1 percent behind average.

In the Southeast (Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina), planting intentions are estimated at 1.39 million acres, up 26 percent from 1990. If realized, this region would have the largest percentage increase.

Upland planted acreage in the Western States (Arizona, California, and New Mexico) is expected to total 1.31 million acres, down 12 percent from last year. Cotton planting has begun in Arizona and by March 24, 5 percent of Arizona's crop had been planted, compared to 10 percent in 1990. Precipitation and low temperatures have delayed Arizona's plantings and precipitation caused fieldwork to progress slowly in California.

**TOBACCO:** Growers intend to harvest 756 thousand acres of tobacco in 1991. If these plans materialize, the area harvested will exceed 1990 by 4 percent and 1989 by 12 percent. This acreage would be the largest harvest since 1984. In the 16 tobacco producing States, this year's expectations are up in eight, unchanged in two, and down in six States.

Flue-cured growers plan to harvest 408 thousand acres of tobacco. This level represents a 2 percent decrease from last year but is 4 percent above two years ago. Flue-cured tobacco represents 54 percent of this year's all tobacco acreage, compared with 57 percent last year. North Carolina, with 271 thousand acres, has 66 percent of the flue-cured area, the same as in 1990.

Burley tobacco growers expect to harvest 302 thousand acres, 13 percent more than one year ago and 24 percent more than two years ago. Kentucky, with nearly 70 percent of the burley area to be harvested, is 14 percent above a year ago.

Acreage of Maryland type tobacco, at 10.1 thousand acres, is expected to be off 6 percent from last year and 11 percent under 1989. Dark fire-cured types are estimated at 16.1 thousand acres, up 1 percent from 1990 and 7 percent higher than 1989. Growers expect to harvest 4,460 acres of dark air-cured tobacco, 21 percent above a year earlier and 26 percent larger than the 1989 area harvested.

The prospective acreage of all cigar type tobaccos, at 15.4 thousand acres, is down 1 percent from 1990 but 17 percent above 1989. Compared with last year, filler is expected to decrease 6 percent, binder is up 4 percent, and wrapper shows a 2 percent loss.

**SUGARBEETS:** Growers expect to plant 1.40 million acres of sugarbeets in 14 States in 1991. If intentions are realized, planted acreage will be down slightly from a year earlier, but 6 percent more than two years ago.

In the five leading States, Minnesota is expected to have 370 thousand acres, North Dakota 195 thousand acres, Idaho 192 thousand acres, Michigan 164 thousand acres, and California 150 thousand acres. Compared with 1990, the acreages in Minnesota and North Dakota are each up by 1 percent, Idaho is 2 percent higher, Michigan is 3 percent above last year, but California is off 13 percent. The decline in California reflects concerns for adequate irrigation water.

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