

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

HI  
9451  
115  
A452

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION  
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS  
1953 - 1954

-----

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1  
1954 - 1955

-----

BY STATES

-----

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARCH 1955

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

March 25, 1955

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME FOR TURKEYS  
1953 - 54

Turkey production in 1954 totaled about 63 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This is 11 percent more than the 57 million turkeys produced in 1953. Production was above that of 1953 in 36 States, the same in 4 States and less in 8 States.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys, with about 9,971,000 birds in 1954, followed by Minnesota with 7,763,000, Virginia with 5,154,000, Iowa with 4,217,000, Texas with 3,006,000 and Ohio with 2,360,000 birds. These 6 States accounted for over half the turkeys produced in 1954. The Western States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced 26 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1954, the West North Central 25 percent, the South Atlantic 19 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 9 percent and the North Atlantic 8 percent.

Heavy and Light Breed Turkeys Increase: Turkey growers raised 45,340,000 heavy breed turkeys in 1954 -- 9 percent more than in 1953. They raised 18,296,000 light breed turkeys, an increase of 17 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1954 about 71 percent were heavy breeds and 29 percent light breeds, compared with 73 percent heavy and 27 percent light in 1953.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1954 totaled 62,578,000 -- 11 percent more than in 1953. Numbers sold were larger in all parts of the country. About 13 percent more pounds of turkey were sold in 1954 because birds were sold at slightly heavier weights than in 1953.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1955, were 5 percent larger than a year earlier, while holdings of light breed hens were 16 percent smaller. All other turkeys on hand January 1, 1955 (market birds and breeder toms) were 6 percent larger.

Prices Decreased: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1954 was 28.8 cents per pound, live weight, compared with 33.6 in 1953. Although prices growers received for turkeys sold in 1954 were 14 percent less than in 1953, prices paid for feed were about the same.

Cash Receipts Smaller: Cash receipts from the sale of about 1,076 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1954 were about 310 million dollars -- 3 percent less than in 1953. A 13 percent increase in pounds of turkey sold was more than offset by a 14 percent decrease in the average price.

Market Turkeys Heavier: Market turkeys averaged 17.2 pounds live weight in 1954, compared with 17.0 in 1953.

Death Loss: Loss in poults in 1954 was 10 percent of those started, compared with 9.4 in 1953. Breeder hen losses were 5.9 percent, compared with 6.1 in 1953.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME, BY STATES, 1953

State and Division	Produced		Change in inventory		Consumed		Produced		Consumed		Price		Cash receipts		Value of turkeys		Gross income
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	per pound	per pound	in farm	in household	cents	cents	
Maine	394	1	393	7	1	385	4,794	12	4,697	1,611	34.3	4	1,615	935			
N.H.	145	0	142	1	2	142	2,584	36	2,584	922	35.7	13	895				
Vt.	127	1	127	1	2	125	2,413	38	2,375	861	37.1	14	4,330				
Nees.	631	0	631	7	6	632	10,979	18	10,997	4,289	39.8	7	171				
R.I.	53	0	53	4	1	52	933	76	6,403	2,548	39.8	30	2,578				
Conn.	340	1	337	4	2	337	6,441	409	16,303	7,125	43.7	179	7,304				
N.Y.	920	4	916	19	14	938	16,376	409	16,303	2,737	44.2	53	2,790				
N.J.	353	2	351	14	7	358	6,072	121	6,193	2,737	44.2	53	11,171				
Pa.	1,822	22	1,822	22	38	1,762	26,959	585	27,135	10,935	40.5	236	11,171				
Del.	4,800	19	4,781	46	84	4,709	76,705	1,339	77,604	31,989	40.5	140	31,989				
M.D.	1,972	6	1,966	13	25	1,954	31,260	398	31,069	10,967	35.3	168	11,107				
Ind.	1,705	2	1,703	21	11	1,671	29,802	192	29,802	192	34.8	60	10,390				
Ill.	1,899	4	1,895	12	12	1,871	16,379	220	15,939	5,547	34.8	77	5,824				
Mich.	1,097	5	1,092	3	3	1,083	18,236	209	18,086	6,348	35.1	70	6,418				
Wis.	1,592	2	1,590	29	13	1,548	24,169	198	23,510	8,683	36.9	47	5,434				
N.Cent.	5,205	19	5,246	46	73	5,127	119,846	1,208	117,866	41,867	35.5	428	42,395				
W.Va.	5,205	19	5,246	46	73	5,127	119,846	1,208	117,866	41,867	35.5	428	42,395				
Mo.	1,673	7	1,666	78	21	1,637	90,418	328	88,873	29,506	33.2	108	23,615				
Iowa	1,493	13	1,480	16	8	1,452	69,288	265	69,174	23,104	33.4	89	7,867				
Ark.	510	1	509	1	2	494	24,272	197	23,813	7,525	31.6	62	7,867				
N.Dak.	437	1	436	1	17	429	8,398	280	8,151	2,788	34.2	26	2,884				
S.Dak.	819	2	817	1	4	810	16,667	143	16,524	2,674	32.8	69	2,743				
Nebr.	693	5	693	32	7	651	12,474	180	11,718	5,387	32.9	47	5,434				
Kans.	1,378	4	1,377	112	10	1,307	23,401	168	23,233	7,439	34.1	59	3,914				
N.W.Cent.	1,378	4	1,377	112	92	1,307	23,401	168	23,233	7,439	34.1	59	3,914				
W. Dak.	824	1	823	2	2	813	10,288	25	10,238	3,901	38.1	10	3,511				
Mont.	492	3	489	3	12	474	6,117	199	6,011	3,029	38.5	77	3,106				
Idaho	1,610	9	1,601	3	12	1,581	60,273	262	60,011	20,764	34.6	91	20,855				
Wyo.	1,547	1	1,547	7	4	1,545	19,493	76	19,467	6,964	35.8	27	6,966				
N.Mex.	964	3	964	7	6	943	15,810	230	15,465	5,475	35.4	81	5,556				
S.C.	1,173	4	1,169	4	14	1,153	19,757	203	19,486	7,015	36.0	73	7,088				
Ga.	372	2	370	5	23	342	6,808	423	6,493	2,316	36.8	156	2,472				
Fla.	186	2	184	3	13	168	3,128	221	2,856	1,128	40.1	90	1,252				
S. Atl.	10,172	25	10,147	20	102	10,025	111,674	1,539	111,684	50,161	35.7	608	51,236				
Ky.	371	5	366	2	13	351	6,039	214	5,792	1,952	33.7	72	2,024				
Tenn.	164	2	162	2	12	150	2,171	161	2,010	657	32.7	53	710				
Ala.	231	3	228	1	9	209	3,169	389	2,995	1,081	37.2	145	1,226				
Miss.	115	1	113	1	21	94	1,615	300	1,344	491	36.5	110	4,101				
Ark.	902	3	899	23	13	863	13,735	191	13,204	4,040	40.1	61	4,101				
La.	112	1	111	1	20	92	1,865	336	1,546	3,620	30.1	135	755				
Okla.	621	4	617	1	20	601	10,118	328	9,856	3,095	31.4	103	3,198				
Texas	3,222	24	3,198	6	107	3,097	54,366	1,819	52,649	15,900	30.2	549	16,449				
N.W. Cent.	5,694	14	5,684	3	24	5,457	93,098	3,746	93,306	27,876	31.2	286	28,064				
W. Dak.	170	1	169	1	12	156	2,363	201	2,142	675	31.7	64	739				
Idaho	95	1	94	1	4	92	1,851	118	1,812	611	33.7	40	651				
Wyo.	100	1	99	1	2	95	1,821	110	1,748	572	33.1	36	615				
Colo.	636	1	635	1	12	631	12,447	314	12,368	4,366	35.3	111	4,477				
N.Mex.	61	1	60	1	8	52	1,188	158	1,030	359	34.9	54	414				
Ariz.	103	1	102	1	8	95	2,081	163	1,938	643	33.2	55	697				
Utah	1,732	2	1,732	5	8	1,719	33,082	153	32,833	10,342	48	20	10,390				
Nebr.	974	0	974	19	2	987	17,532	162	17,766	5,756	33.5	20	5,808				
Wash.	974	4	974	32	9	987	17,532	162	17,766	5,756	33.5	20	5,808				
Oreg.	1,954	9	1,954	32	12	1,910	38,493	236	37,627	11,100	32.4	52	11,170				
Calif.	9,894	36	9,863	32	154	9,374	190,356	830	192,496	59,867	31.1	258	60,125				
West.	15,728	57	15,671	15	159	15,699	301,934	2,508	302,122	94,419	31.2	808	95,227				
U.S.	57,141	205	56,936	10	116	56,210	966,718	12,102	954,986	321,004	33.6	1,177	325,181				

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.  
 2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.  
 3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.  
 4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

State and Division	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/		Consumed		Produced		Consumed		Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
				Increase	Decrease	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds				
Maine	449	1	448	---	---	5	2	451	6,272	28	6,314	33.3	2,103	9	2,112
N.H.	148	0	148	---	---	1	2	146	2,709	37	2,672	35.0	935	13	948
Vt.	128	0	128	---	---	1	2	127	2,356	37	2,319	36.0	841	13	854
Mass.	684	1	683	---	---	6	6	676	12,225	107	12,118	38.0	4,598	41	4,639
R.I.	53	0	53	---	---	---	1	52	922	17	905	39.1	354	7	361
Conn.	340	1	339	---	---	---	4	329	6,203	73	6,021	39.0	2,248	28	2,276
N.Y.	942	4	938	44	---	---	22	872	16,684	396	15,696	39.0	6,121	194	6,275
N.J.	371	2	369	16	---	---	6	347	6,604	107	6,211	40.2	2,467	43	2,540
Pa.	1,923	7	1,916	35	---	25	33	1,908	21,806	548	21,573	36.9	11,687	202	11,699
N.C.	5,078	16	5,062	35	---	---	78	4,908	85,981	1,350	84,981	37.5	31,184	510	31,086
W.Va.	2,366	6	2,360	44	---	---	18	2,297	40,562	227	39,708	26.0	11,457	65	11,552
Ohio	2,097	2	2,095	---	---	10	11	2,094	34,987	184	34,970	28.7	10,036	53	10,089
Ind.	923	2	921	---	---	---	11	912	18,091	164	17,927	29.3	5,237	63	5,300
Ill.	1,111	6	1,105	6	---	---	12	1,128	21,316	223	20,981	29.7	6,231	66	6,297
Mich.	1,152	6	1,146	---	---	4	10	1,174	20,062	169	19,893	31.2	6,384	52	6,436
Wis.	1,783	3	1,780	---	---	---	10	1,770	15,068	119	14,949	29.5	4,471	30	4,501
N.M.	824	20	804	36	---	---	63	825	12,189	267	11,769	28.2	3,439	75	3,514
N.D.	4,224	20	4,204	---	---	10	17	4,214	81,388	174	81,330	28.2	22,935	49	22,984
Mont.	1,523	7	1,516	---	---	6	14	1,507	25,920	292	25,920	26.8	6,947	78	7,025
Wyo.	546	13	533	---	---	---	16	531	9,428	277	9,151	27.0	2,480	75	2,555
N.Dak.	468	1	467	---	---	2	2	464	8,593	202	8,391	29.1	2,431	52	2,483
S.Dak.	868	1	867	---	---	---	11	858	17,233	159	17,074	28.9	4,934	46	4,980
Nebr.	866	6	860	---	---	---	8	858	14,096	166	13,930	26.1	3,708	43	3,751
Kans.	1,628	6	1,622	---	---	15	9	1,613	21,580	256	21,324	30.2	7,080	77	7,157
Okla.	16,180	50	16,130	---	---	45	87	16,088	218,588	1,374	217,214	27.8	77,444	174	77,618
W.Va.	1,276	1	1,275	---	---	2	2	1,276	15,312	24	15,312	32.1	4,915	8	4,923
Del.	708	3	705	---	---	---	15	690	11,139	237	10,902	32.8	3,576	78	3,654
Md.	5,163	9	5,154	---	---	---	24	5,097	68,548	319	67,790	29.6	20,666	94	20,160
Va.	1,687	1	1,686	---	---	33	6	1,690	22,252	72	22,308	30.0	6,692	24	6,716
N.C.	1,209	1	1,207	---	---	10	6	1,193	17,571	172	17,400	31.0	5,657	95	5,752
S.C.	1,384	5	1,379	---	---	3	17	1,371	23,580	306	23,274	30.2	7,080	77	7,157
Ga.	372	2	370	---	---	---	15	355	7,178	407	6,790	32.9	2,234	174	2,368
Tenn.	195	2	193	---	---	2	14	181	3,397	246	3,151	36.0	1,147	89	1,236
Miss.	1,935	25	1,910	---	---	11	114	1,848	17,172	1,874	15,298	27.6	5,237	39	5,276
Ark.	390	3	387	---	---	11	13	365	6,695	225	6,470	27.8	1,881	63	1,914
La.	180	2	178	---	---	4	13	161	3,168	231	2,937	29.5	845	68	851
Okla.	208	2	206	---	---	1	27	180	3,461	454	3,024	32.9	995	149	1,144
Mo.	115	1	114	---	---	3	25	92	1,835	402	1,433	32.4	480	130	610
Ill.	1,082	4	1,078	---	---	18	15	1,081	17,571	244	17,327	26.9	4,740	66	4,806
Ind.	112	1	111	---	---	---	22	89	1,853	167	1,686	35.9	533	132	665
Okla.	664	4	660	---	---	---	19	624	11,352	327	10,753	27.0	2,898	88	2,986
Texas	3,029	23	3,006	---	---	17	115	2,879	52,311	2,116	50,195	26.0	17,711	550	14,221
N.M.	5,780	40	5,740	---	---	12	249	5,491	101,216	4,366	96,844	27.0	26,115	1,246	27,361
Mont.	134	1	133	---	---	---	11	122	2,181	180	2,001	30.7	614	55	666
Wyo.	110	1	109	---	---	2	5	106	2,093	96	2,035	27.4	558	26	584
Idaho	60	0	60	---	---	---	5	51	1,098	92	933	30.0	280	28	308
Wyo.	795	1	794	---	---	4	15	775	15,600	298	15,422	28.8	4,442	86	4,528
Colo.	58	1	57	---	---	---	7	51	1,085	133	969	30.2	293	40	333
N.M.	98	1	97	---	---	---	9	89	1,883	175	1,727	31.4	542	55	597
Ariz.	2,289	2	2,287	---	---	7	9	2,285	40,936	161	40,902	26.0	10,635	42	10,677
Utah	12	0	12	---	---	---	3	9	270	68	202	28.0	57	19	76
Nev.	993	5	988	---	---	---	3	990	18,470	149	18,414	26.9	4,953	40	4,993
Wash.	1,767	11	1,756	---	---	18	13	1,761	31,608	234	31,374	25.0	7,924	58	7,982
Oreg.	998	27	971	---	---	---	46	925	10,444	922	9,522	26.4	2,669	241	2,910
Calif.	16,319	50	16,269	---	---	---	146	16,093	308,868	2,508	306,360	26.4	79,967	692	80,659
West.	63,616	201	63,415	---	---	---	724	62,578	1,090,826	12,754	1,078,072	28.3	310,052	3,802	313,854

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.  
 2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.  
 3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.  
 4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1954-55

State and Division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value	
	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
	Thousands		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Maine	22	17	6.90	6.50	152	110
N.H.	17	17	7.60	6.90	129	117
Vt.	13	12	7.80	6.90	101	83
Mass.	52	53	7.30	6.90	380	366
R.I.	5	5	7.40	6.90	37	34
Conn.	27	33	7.40	6.90	200	228
N.Y.	109	153	7.50	6.70	818	1,025
N.J.	56	72	7.80	7.20	437	518
Pa.	246	221	7.00	5.90	1,722	1,304
N.Mt.	547	583	7.27	6.49	3,976	3,785
Ohio	146	192	6.40	5.40	947	1,037
Ind.	67	57	6.00	5.50	402	314
Ill.	91	91	6.60	5.10	601	464
Mich.	129	135	6.20	5.10	800	688
Wis.	86	82	7.50	6.00	645	492
N.Dak.	521	557	6.52	5.38	3,395	2,995
S.Dak.	122	132	6.00	5.00	732	660
Nebr.	147	141	6.40	5.30	943	747
Kans.	290	276	5.90	4.60	1,711	1,270
Mo.	32	30	5.30	4.60	170	138
N.Dak.	44	46	5.40	4.20	238	193
S.Dak.	37	37	5.00	5.40	222	200
Nebr.	147	132	5.90	5.10	857	673
Kans.	1,019	974	5.97	4.91	6,081	4,781
N.Mt.	20	13	7.00	5.90	140	105
Del.	68	68	7.00	5.90	476	401
Md.	207	240	5.30	4.20	1,097	1,008
Va.	75	65	5.70	4.80	428	312
N.C.	67	64	6.40	5.30	429	339
S.C.	94	87	6.10	5.30	573	461
Ga.	59	58	5.80	5.00	342	290
Fla.	31	32	6.00	5.60	204	179
S.Atl.	624	632	5.91	4.90	3,689	3,096
Ky.	58	47	5.60	4.70	325	221
Tenn.	26	30	5.80	4.50	151	135
Ala.	21	20	5.10	4.40	107	88
Miss.	22	19	5.00	4.35	110	83
Ark.	70	52	5.20	4.55	364	237
La.	20	20	5.80	5.30	116	106
Okla.	85	85	5.00	4.60	340	391
Texas	609	621	5.00	4.50	3,045	2,794
S.Gent.	894	894	5.10	4.54	4,558	4,055
Mont.	14	15	7.00	6.20	96	87
Idaho	11	9	6.90	5.80	76	52
Wyo.	11	15	6.40	5.20	70	80
Colo.	36	40	6.80	5.50	245	220
N.Mex.	11	10	6.00	5.00	66	50
Ariz.	11	10	6.50	5.50	72	55
Utah	53	46	6.60	6.00	350	276
Nev.	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	136	131	6.90	5.60	938	734
Oreg.	296	278	6.80	5.60	2,013	1,529
Calif.	1,131	1,252	7.90	6.20	7,917	7,272
West.	1,710	1,808	6.93	5.73	11,845	10,360
U.S.A.	5,335	5,448	6.31	5.34	33,544	29,072

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, BY STATES, 1953-54

State and Division	1953		1954	
	Hens	Fryers	Hens	Fryers
	Pounds			
Maine	14.0	22.3	12.2	22.4
N.H.	13.9	22.9	18.2	23.1
Vt.	14.8	23.7	19.0	23.0
Mass.	14.2	22.1	17.4	22.5
R.I.	13.8	22.2	17.6	22.0
Conn.	15.1	23.9	19.0	23.6
N.Y.	14.9	21.8	17.8	21.9
N.J.	14.0	22.2	17.3	22.5
Pa.	14.5	22.2	15.0	22.5
N.Mt.	14.5	22.6	16.5	22.5
Ohio	14.3	23.2	15.9	22.4
Ind.	14.9	20.3	17.5	24.4
Ill.	15.3	25.0	18.3	25.6
Mich.	14.9	23.5	18.7	23.6
Wis.	15.1	25.8	15.2	24.5
N.Dak.	14.8	24.2	16.5	23.8
S.Dak.	14.0	24.9	15.6	24.8
Nebr.	14.1	25.7	18.9	26.1
Kans.	14.8	23.2	16.4	24.1
Mo.	13.2	20.9	16.5	22.3
N.Dak.	14.1	23.9	19.0	23.4
S.Dak.	15.7	25.3	15.2	25.7
Nebr.	14.6	22.8	17.5	23.0
Kans.	14.2	24.9	17.2	24.9
N.Mt.	14.1	21.3	15.5	22.4
Del.	14.6	24.2	16.6	23.5
Md.	13.4	21.5	13.1	20.7
Va.	13.2	19.6	12.6	20.1
N.C.	14.8	23.1	13.9	22.8
S.C.	14.3	25.0	16.9	23.8
Ga.	13.9	24.8	18.4	25.0
Fla.	15.2	24.0	17.0	23.0
S.Atl.	13.8	22.3	14.1	21.9
Ky.	14.3	22.7	16.5	23.2
Tenn.	13.2	20.4	13.4	23.0
Ala.	11.5	18.3	13.9	21.5
Miss.	12.9	20.8	14.1	20.8
Ark.	12.8	20.9	15.3	21.7
La.	13.7	22.4	12.8	21.2
Okla.	14.6	22.4	16.4	22.8
Texas	14.0	20.9	17.0	23.4
S.Gent.	14.0	20.9	16.4	22.9
Mont.	13.5	20.7	17.0	21.5
Idaho	15.7	24.8	19.7	23.9
Wyo.	14.8	22.0	18.4	23.0
Colo.	15.4	26.3	19.6	25.4
N.Mex.	14.7	24.8	14.5	24.0
Ariz.	15.9	26.8	20.4	24.2
Utah	14.6	26.0	19.1	25.6
Nev.	15.0	25.0	20.0	27.0
Wash.	15.6	26.1	18.0	25.5
Oreg.	14.9	25.1	19.7	25.0
Calif.	14.9	27.0	19.1	26.2
West.	14.9	26.5	19.2	25.8
U.S.A.	14.5	24.3	17.0	24.2

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, BY STATES, 1954-55 1/

State and Division	1954						1955					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thousands											
Maine	10	12	22	7	10	17	7	10	17	6	7	13
N.H.	17	--	17	7	--	7	14	3	17	7	--	7
Vt.	12	1	13	7	--	7	11	1	12	6	--	6
Mass.	50	2	52	23	1	24	51	2	53	21	1	22
R.I.	4	1	5	2	1	3	5	--	5	2	--	2
Conn.	26	1	27	11	1	12	30	3	33	11	1	12
N.Y.	106	3	109	58	3	61	149	4	153	65	2	67
N.J.	49	7	56	15	4	19	65	7	72	18	4	22
Pa.	210	36	246	63	29	92	174	47	221	60	23	83
N.Atl.	484	63	547	193	49	242	506	77	583	196	38	234
Ohio	116	32	148	88	28	116	147	45	192	114	25	139
Ind.	42	25	67	25	10	35	38	19	57	19	5	24
Ill.	81	10	91	42	7	49	81	10	91	42	6	48
Mich.	110	19	129	77	16	93	119	16	135	76	10	86
Wis.	67	19	86	43	7	50	66	16	82	44	6	50
E.N.Cent.	416	105	521	275	88	363	451	106	557	295	52	347
Minn.	204	118	322	174	101	275	235	77	312	200	67	267
Iowa	142	5	147	109	5	114	135	6	141	115	5	120
Mo.	228	62	290	163	54	217	219	57	276	181	45	226
N.Dak.	29	3	32	13	2	15	27	3	30	11	2	13
S.Dak.	39	5	44	10	3	13	41	5	46	10	2	12
Nebr.	35	2	37	27	1	28	34	3	37	27	2	29
Kans.	135	12	147	86	9	95	120	12	132	81	9	90
W.N.Cent.	812	207	1,019	552	175	727	811	163	974	625	132	757
Del.	17	3	20	8	2	10	15	3	18	6	2	8
Md.	60	8	68	44	7	51	61	7	68	46	6	52
Va.	69	138	207	55	117	172	77	163	240	57	98	155
W.Va.	23	52	75	9	13	22	34	31	65	14	11	25
N.C.	60	7	67	35	3	38	57	7	64	33	3	36
S.C.	72	22	94	68	11	79	72	15	87	57	12	69
Ga.	59	--	59	35	--	35	58	--	58	26	--	26
Fla.	25	9	34	15	5	20	26	6	32	16	4	20
S.Atl.	385	239	624	269	158	427	400	232	632	255	136	391
Ky.	57	1	58	32	1	33	45	2	47	30	1	31
Tenn.	25	1	26	14	1	15	28	2	30	13	1	14
Ala.	16	5	21	13	4	17	13	7	20	11	4	15
Miss.	22	--	22	12	--	12	19	--	19	11	--	11
Ark.	21	49	70	19	16	35	25	27	52	12	13	25
La.	20	--	20	9	--	9	18	2	20	8	--	8
Okla.	57	11	68	47	10	57	77	8	85	55	6	61
Texas	495	114	609	358	102	460	487	134	621	393	108	501
S.Cent.	713	181	894	504	134	638	712	182	894	533	133	666
Mont.	13	1	14	6	--	6	13	1	14	6	--	6
Idaho	10	1	11	5	1	6	7	2	9	2	1	3
Wyo.	11	--	11	3	--	3	14	1	15	3	--	3
Colo.	34	2	36	8	1	9	37	3	40	11	1	12
N.Mex.	11	--	11	8	--	8	10	--	10	7	--	7
Ariz.	11	--	11	6	--	6	10	--	10	6	--	6
Utah	47	6	53	11	15	26	33	13	46	15	11	26
Nev.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.	115	21	136	74	16	90	118	13	131	73	10	83
Oreg.	272	24	296	195	21	216	247	31	278	177	22	199
Calif.	1,069	62	1,131	614	60	674	1,195	60	1,255	647	47	694
West.	1,593	117	1,710	930	114	1,044	1,684	124	1,808	947	92	1,039
U.S.	4,403	912	5,315	2,723	698	3,421	4,564	884	5,448	2,851	583	3,434

1/Does not include turkey fryers.

DEATH LOSS OF TURKEYS

Geographic Division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers <u>bought and home hatched</u>						Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders <u>on hand January 1</u>					
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	<u>Percent</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
North Atlantic	13	12	11	10	9	10	7	7	7	6	8	7
East North Central	16	15	14	13	11	11	8	8	8	6	6	6
West North Central	15	15	13	12	10	11	7	7	7	7	6	7
South Atlantic	19	16	14	16	9	10	8	7	8	6	6	6
South Central	23	24	20	16	11	9	12	11	11	6	7	6
Western	14	14	10	10	9	10	6	7	6	5	5	5
United States	16.1	15.6	12.9	12.6	9.4	10.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.1	5.9