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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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# Turkey Hatchery

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## Eggs in Incubators on January 1 Up 6 Percent

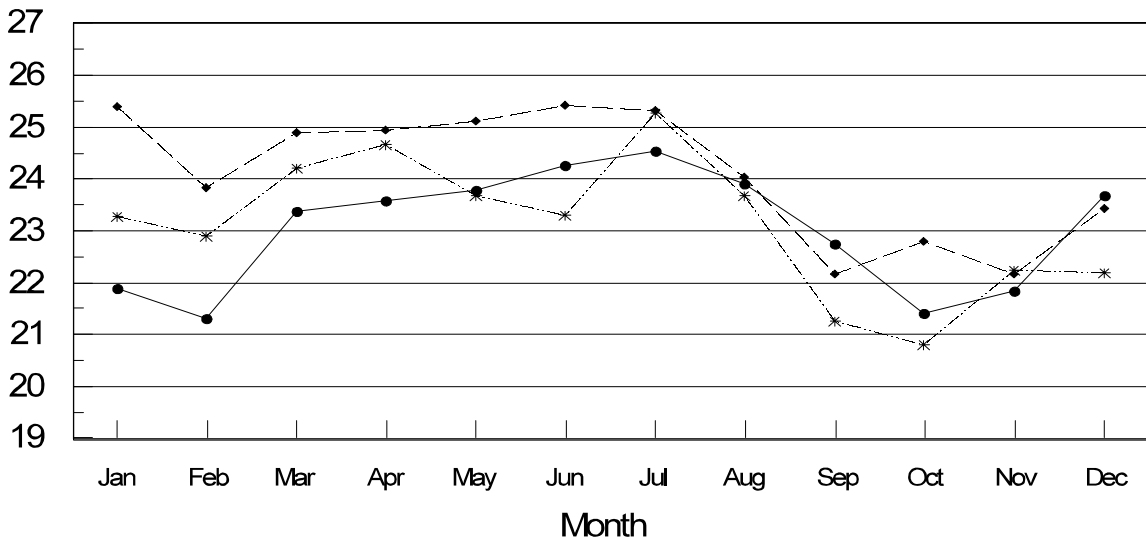
Turkey eggs in incubators on January 1, 2006, in the United States totaled 29.6 million, up 6 percent from January 1 a year ago. Eggs in incubators were 4 percent above the December 1, 2005 total of 28.5 million eggs. Regional changes from the previous year were: East North Central up 3 percent, West North Central up 7 percent, North and South Atlantic up 11 percent, and South Central and West combined, down 5 percent.

## Poults Placed During December Up 6 Percent From Last Year

The 23.7 million poults placed during December 2005 in the United States were up 6 percent from the number placed during the same month a year ago. Placements were up 8 percent from November 2005. Regional changes from the previous year were: East North Central up 14 percent, West North Central up 7 percent, North and South Atlantic up 11 percent, South Central down 21 percent, and West up 1 percent.

## Turkey Poults Placed United States 2003-2005

Million Poults



—◆— 2003    -\*- 2004    —●— 2005

**Turkey Hatchery Production: Monthly Poultry Placements,  
United States, 2004-2006<sup>1</sup>**

Month	Total All Breeds		Percent of Previous Year	Cumulative Total		Percent of Previous Year
	2004-05	2005-06		2004-05	2005-06	
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Sep	21,268	22,747	107	21,268	22,747	107
Oct	20,806	21,400	103	42,074	44,147	105
Nov	22,232	21,850	98	64,306	65,997	103
Dec	22,230	23,672	106	86,536	89,669	104
Jan	21,887			108,423		
Feb	21,321			129,744		
Mar	23,376			153,120		
Apr	23,587			176,707		
May	23,781			200,488		
Jun	24,253			224,741		
Jul	24,533			249,274		
Aug	23,899			273,173		

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes exported poult.

**Eggs in Incubators: First of Month by Region  
and United States, January 2006 with Comparisons**

Geographic Division	Jan 1 2005	Dec 1 2005	Jan 1 2006	Percent of Previous Year	Percent of Previous Month
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
E N Central	4,469	*4,694	4,616	103	98
W N Central	10,620	11,140	11,360	107	102
N & S Atlantic <sup>1</sup>	8,448	8,845	9,407	111	106
S Central & West <sup>1</sup>	4,457	*3,798	4,248	95	112
US	27,994	*28,477	29,631	106	104

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Regions combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Poultry Placements: Entire Month by Region and United States,  
December 2005 with Comparisons<sup>1</sup>**

Geographic Division	Dec 2004	Nov 2005	Dec 2005	Percent of Previous Year	Percent of Previous Month
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
E N Central	3,216	3,475	3,682	114	106
W N Central	8,653	8,656	9,229	107	107
N & S Atlantic	6,868	6,770	7,649	111	113
S Central	1,906	1,545	1,510	79	98
West	1,587	1,404	1,602	101	114
US	22,230	21,850	23,672	106	108

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Regional placements refer to poult placed from hatcheries located in that region, and not the actual location of the birds after placement.

## Turkey Hatchery Estimates

**Data Sources:** Primary data for the "**Turkey Hatchery**" report are collected from weekly and/or monthly questionnaires sent to turkey hatcheries in 16 States. An attempt is made to collect hatchery information from all known hatcheries in these 16 monthly States. Approximately 30 hatcheries are contacted each month.

**Revisions:** Revisions are generally the result of late or corrected data and are usually less than 1 percent at the U.S. level. Revisions to the previous month are published in the monthly "**Turkey Hatchery**" report, while annual revisions are published in the "**Hatchery Production - Annual Summary**" report at the end of the marketing year.

**Procedures and Reliability:** Hatcheries are mailed a questionnaire and given adequate time to respond by mail. Those that do not respond by mail are called by phone. Diligent effort is made to ensure that all hatcheries are accounted for in the estimate. An allowance is made for all non-reporting hatcheries.

Accumulated poult placements beginning on September 1 and ending on August 31 are shown in the monthly "**Turkey Hatchery**" report. This time period corresponds with the placements of poults which will reach maturity and be available for slaughter during the calendar year. Only regional and U.S. level estimates are published due to the limited number of hatcheries involved. Regional placement data in the report refer to placement of poults from hatcheries located in that region, not the actual location of the birds after placement. Poults exported out of the U.S. and poults imported from outside of the U.S. are not included in the report.

Turkey hatchery estimates are based on a census of operating hatcheries and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omission, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

States in the monthly estimating program are Arkansas, California, Indiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

### Regional Listing:

North Atlantic: CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT.  
East North Central: IL, IN, MI, OH, WI.  
West North Central: IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD.  
South Atlantic: DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV.  
South Central: AL, AR, KY, LA, MS, OK, TN, TX.  
West: AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY.

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