

# Vegetables



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## Spring Vegetables Down 3 Percent Processing Acreage Up Slightly Onion Acreage Down 1 Percent

The prospective area for harvest of 13 selected fresh market vegetables during the spring quarter is estimated at 217,600 acres, down 3 percent from last year. Head lettuce, broccoli, and cabbage had the largest acreage declines. California accounted for most of the lettuce and all of the broccoli reductions. Acreage for spring harvest of 3 selected melons is estimated at 128,000 acres, down 4 percent from last year. An acreage increase in honeydews was offset by declines in cantaloups and watermelon. **Asparagus** for spring harvest is estimated at 70,400 acres, down 5 percent from last year and off 9 percent from 1993. **Strawberry** acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 33,050 acres, unchanged from 1994 but 6 percent less than in 1993.

**Processors** expect to contract 1.53 million acres of the five major vegetable crops in the U.S. this year, up slightly from last year. Increases were forecast for cucumbers for pickles, green peas and tomatoes. Snap beans and sweet corn showed declines. Green pea and cucumber acreage both showed a 5 percent increase and tomato acreage increased 4 percent. Snap bean acreage is off 2 percent and sweet corn acreage dropped 4 percent. **Freezing firms** expect a 2 percent increase, with 465,200 acres under contract. Green pea acreage is up 7 percent, snap bean acreage is up 2 percent, but sweet corn for freezing recorded a 3 percent decrease. **Canneries** contracted for 1.06 million acres, down slightly from last year. Green pea acreage is up 1 percent, cucumber acreage indicates a 5 percent increase, and tomato acreage is up 4 percent. Sweet corn acreage is off 6 percent, and snap bean acreage is 4 percent less than last year.

**Spring onions** will be harvested from 35,300 acres in 1995, slightly less than a year ago but 15 percent above two years ago. Georgia and Texas combined for a production forecast of 5.95 million cwt, 11 percent less than last year. **Total onion** acreage for all seasons in 1995 is estimated at 164,770 acres, a loss of 1 percent from last year. **Summer non-storage** onions, at 12,300 acres, are down 8 percent. Storage onions (except California) on 85,170 acres, should gain 2 percent. California, with 30,500 acres, is expected to be down 2 percent.

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Selected Fresh Market Vegetables and Melons: Area Harvested by Season,  
and Crop, Major States, 1993-94 and Prospective Area 1995  
(Domestic Units)

Season and Crop	Area		
	Harvested		For
	1993	1994	Harvest 1995
Acres			
Winter	187,800	197,800	180,750
Spring			
Snap Beans	19,500	15,700	16,800
Broccoli <u>1/</u>	26,000	25,000	19,500
Cabbage	11,300	10,000	8,200
Carrots <u>1/</u>	23,400	23,300	25,100
Cauliflower <u>1/</u>	12,500	12,500	11,000
Celery <u>1/</u>	6,100	5,400	5,100
Sweet Corn	36,000	34,100	39,600
Cucumbers	12,100	10,600	10,500
Eggplant	600	1,100	700
Escarole/Endive	1,000	1,000	900
Head Lettuce	51,800	49,700	39,850
Bell Peppers <u>1/</u>	8,700	8,700	8,500
Tomatoes	29,200	27,650	31,850
Total 13 Vegetables	238,200	224,750	217,600
Cantaloup	39,700	38,700	36,600
Honeydews	7,200	7,100	7,400
Watermelon	88,300	87,600	84,000
Total 3 Melons	135,200	133,400	128,000
Total Spring Crop	373,400	358,150	345,600

1/ Includes fresh market and processing.

Selected Fresh Market Vegetables and Melons: Area Harvested by Season,  
and Crop, Major States, 1993-94 and Prospective Area 1995  
(Metric Units)

Season and Crop	Area		
	Harvested		For
	1993	1994	Harvest 1995
Hectares			
Winter	76,000	80,070	73,140
Spring			
Snap Beans	7,890	6,350	6,800
Broccoli <u>1/</u>	10,520	10,120	7,890
Cabbage	4,570	4,050	3,320
Carrots <u>1/</u>	9,470	9,430	10,160
Cauliflower <u>1/</u>	5,060	5,060	4,450
Celery <u>1/</u>	2,470	2,190	2,060
Sweet Corn	14,570	13,800	16,030
Cucumbers	4,900	4,290	4,250
Eggplant	240	450	280
Escarole/Endive	400	400	360
Head Lettuce	20,960	20,110	16,130
Bell Peppers <u>1/</u>	3,520	3,520	3,440
Tomatoes	11,820	11,190	12,890
Total 13 Vegetables	96,390	90,960	88,060
Cantaloup	16,070	15,660	14,810
Honeydews	2,910	2,870	2,990
Watermelon	35,730	35,450	33,990
Total 3 Melons	54,710	53,980	51,790
Total Spring Crop	151,100	144,940	139,850

1/ Includes fresh market and processing.

Selected Fresh Market Vegetables and Melons: Area Harvested by Crop, State, and Total, Spring Season, 1993-94 and Prospective Area 1995

Crop and State	Usual Harvest Period	Area			1995
		Harvested 1993	Harvested 1994	For Harvest 1995	Area for Harvest as Percent of 1994
		Acres			Percent
<b>Snap Beans</b>					
FL	Apr-Jun	11,600	8,000	10,000	125
GA	Apr-Jun	6,000	5,100	4,600	90
NJ	Jun-Jul	1,200	1,000	900	90
SC	May-Aug	700	1,600	1,300	81
Total		19,500	15,700	16,800	107
<b>Broccoli <u>1/</u></b>					
CA	Apr-Jun	26,000	25,000	19,500	78
<b>Cabbage</b>					
FL	Apr-Jun	3,000	3,000	2,000	67
GA	Apr-Jun	5,000	4,000	3,500	88
NJ	Jun-Aug	1,100	1,100	1,200	109
TX	Apr-Jun	2,200	1,900	1,500	79
Total		11,300	10,000	8,200	82
<b>Cantaloups</b>					
AZ	Apr-Jun	8,300	7,900	8,000	101
CA	Apr-Jun	17,000	16,500	16,000	97
GA	Apr-Jun	3,500	3,500	2,700	77
TX	Apr-Jun	10,900	10,800	9,900	92
Total		39,700	38,700	36,600	95
<b>Carrots <u>1/</u></b>					
CA	Apr-Jun	17,500	17,000	18,000	106
FL	Apr-Jun	3,000	2,600	2,100	81
TX	Apr-Jun	2,900	3,700	5,000	135
Total		23,400	23,300	25,100	108
<b>Cauliflower <u>1/</u></b>					
CA	Apr-Jun	12,500	12,500	11,000	88
<b>Celery <u>1/</u></b>					
CA	Apr-Jun	6,100	5,400	5,100	94
<b>Sweet Corn</b>					
CA	Apr-Jun	7,500	8,000	9,000	113
FL	Apr-Jul	28,500	26,100	30,600	117
Total		36,000	34,100	39,600	116

1/ Includes fresh market and processing.

Selected Fresh Market Vegetables and Melons: Area Harvested  
by Crop, State, and Total, Spring Season,  
1993-94 and Prospective Area 1995 (continued)

Crop and State	Usual Harvest Period	Area			1995 Area for Harvest as Percent of 1994
		Harvested 1993	1994	For Harvest 1995	
		Acres			Percent
Cucumbers					
FL	Jan-Jun	10,000	8,600	8,300	97
SC	May-Aug	1,200	1,000	1,200	120
TX	Apr-Jun	900	1,000	1,000	100
Total		12,100	10,600	10,500	99
Eggplant					
FL	Apr-Jun	600	1,100	700	64
Escarole/Endive					
FL	Apr-Jul	600	600	500	83
NJ	May-Aug	400	400	400	100
Total		1,000	1,000	900	90
Honeydews					
CA	Apr-Jun	2,000	2,600	3,100	119
TX	Apr-Jun	5,200	4,500	4,300	96
Total		7,200	7,100	7,400	104
Head Lettuce					
AZ - Other	Apr-Jun	900	900	1,200	133
CA	Apr-Jun	47,000	45,000	36,500	81
FL <u>2/</u>	Apr-Jun	1,800	1,800		
NJ	May-Jul	1,200	1,000	1,300	130
NM	Apr-Jun	900	1,000	850	85
Total		51,800	49,700	39,850	80
Bell Peppers <u>1/</u>					
FL	Apr-Jun	7,900	7,700	7,600	99
TX	Apr-Jun	800	1,000	900	90
Total		8,700	8,700	8,500	98
Tomatoes					
AL	Jun-Jul	500	500	500	100
AR	Jun-Jul	400	550	550	100
CA	Apr-Jun	3,900	4,500	5,600	124
FL	Apr-Jul	17,800	15,600	18,400	118
SC	May-Jul	3,200	3,500	3,500	94
TX	Apr-Jun	3,400	3,000	3,300	110
Total		29,200	27,650	31,850	115
Watermelons					
AL	Jun-Jul	2,800	2,400	2,100	88
AZ	Apr-Sep	6,500	6,800	7,000	103
CA	Apr-Jun	5,000	5,500	4,900	89
FL	Apr-Jun	37,000	37,000	36,000	97
GA <u>3/</u>	Apr-Jun	5,000			
TX	Apr-Jun	32,000	35,900	34,000	95
Total		88,300	87,600	84,000	96

1/ Includes fresh market and processing.

2/ Estimate discontinued.

3/ 1994 and 1995 acreage combined with summer quarter.

Fresh Market Vegetables: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production  
by Crop, Season, and Total, 1993-95

Crop, Season, and State	Area			Yield per Acre:			Production		
	Harvested	For	Harvest	1993:	1994:	1995:	1993	1994	1995
	1993	1994	1995						
	Acres			Cwt			1,000 Cwt		
Asparagus <u>1/</u> Spring									
CA	32,100	30,200	27,900	29	33		931	997	
MI	19,000	19,000	18,500	15	13		285	247	
NJ	900	900	1,000	25	20		23	18	
WA	25,500	24,000	23,000	35	37		893	888	
Total	77,500	74,100	70,400	28	29		2,132	2,150	
Onions									
Spring <u>2/</u>									
AZ <u>3/</u>	1,300	1,600	1,300	485	430		631	688	
CA <u>3/</u>	7,500	6,700	7,000	440	440		3,300	2,948	
GA	8,300	10,300	12,300	180	190	185	1,494	1,957	2,276
TX	13,500	16,800	14,700	205	280	250	2,768	4,704	3,675
Total	30,600	35,400	35,300	268	291		8,193	10,297	
Straw-berries <u>1/</u> Winter									
FL	5,800	5,800	6,000	280	290	280	1,624	1,682	1,680
Spring									
CA	25,100	23,300	23,600	455	560	510	11,420	13,048	12,036
MI	1,900	1,800	1,800	60	55		114	99	
NJ	500	450	450	35	31		18	14	
OR	6,200	6,100	5,800	100	115		620	702	
WA	1,600	1,400	1,400	70	80		112	112	
Total	35,300	33,050	33,050	348	423		12,284	13,975	
Major States Total	41,100	38,850	39,050	338	403		13,908	15,657	

1/ Includes fresh market and processing.

2/ Primarily fresh market.

3/ First forecast will be published July 15, 1995.

Onions: Area Planted by Season, State,  
and United States, 1993-95

Season and State	Acres			1995 as % of 1994
	1993	1994	1995	
	Acres			Percent
Spring <u>1/</u>	33,000	38,600	36,800	95
Summer <u>1/</u>				
Non-storage				
NM	8,800	8,500	7,800	92
TX	3,900	3,400	2,900	85
WA	1,200	1,400	1,600	114
Total	13,900	13,300	12,300	92
Storage				
CO	16,000	18,000	19,000	106
ID & OR - Malheur	20,500	21,500	21,000	98
MI	7,400	7,400	7,300	99
MN	920	860	970	113
NY	12,500	13,200	12,700	96
OH	480	500	500	100
OR - Other	6,000	7,100	6,900	97
UT	2,100	2,200	2,300	105
WA	9,800	11,000	12,500	114
WI	1,900	2,000	2,000	100
Subtotal	77,600	83,760	85,170	102
CA <u>2/</u>	33,000	31,000	30,500	98
Total	124,500	128,060	127,970	100
US	157,500	166,660	164,770	99

1/ Primarily fresh market.

2/ Primarily Processing.

Strawberries for Fresh Market and Processing: Area Planted  
and Harvested, Yield, Production and Value by Season,  
State, and United States, 1992 Revised.

State	Area		Yield	Production	Value	
	Planted	Harvested	Per Acre		Per Cwt	Total
	Acres		Cwt	1,000 Cwt	Dollars	1,000 Dols
1992 Winter						
FL <u>1/</u>	5,400	5,400	300	1,620	67.20	108,864
Spring						
AR	250	230	24	6	57.00	342
CA	24,000	24,000	430	10,320	49.70	513,028
LA	1,000	1,000	120	120	58.00	6,960
MI	2,200	2,000	66	132	58.50	7,727
NJ	500	500	50	25	67.40	1,685
NY	2,900	2,600	30	78	107.00	8,346
NC	2,400	2,300	55	127	57.50	7,303
OH	1,200	1,200	71	85	84.00	7,140
OR	6,200	6,100	100	610	34.60	21,105
PA	1,500	1,500	39	59	110.00	6,490
WA <u>2/</u>	1,600	1,600	70	112	43.40	4,856
WI	1,300	1,100	49	54	77.00	4,158
Total	45,050	44,130	266	11,728	50.20	589,140
US	50,450	49,530	269	13,348	52.30	698,004
	For Fresh Market			For Processing		
	Production		Value	Production		Value
	Per Cwt	Total	Per Cwt	Total	Per Cwt	Total
	1,000 Cwt	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	Cwt	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Winter						
FL	1,620	67.20	108,864			
Spring						
AR	6	57.00	342			
CA	7,630	59.20	451,696	2,690	22.80	61,332
LA	120	58.00	6,960			
MI	113	63.00	7,119	19	32.00	608
NJ	25	67.40	1,685			
NY	78	107.00	8,346			
NC	127	57.50	7,303			
OH	85	84.00	7,140			
OR	60	63.00	3,780	550	31.50	17,325
PA*	59	110.00	6,490			
WA	20	68.00	1,360	92	38.00	3,496
WI	54	77.00	4,158			
Total	8,377	60.40	506,379	3,351	24.70	82,761
US	9,997	61.50	615,243	3,351	24.70	82,761

1/ Revised.

2/ Excludes the following quantities not harvested or not marketed because of economic condition: - WA, 8,000 cwt.



**Asparagus:** Intended acreage for harvest is estimated at 70,400 acres, off 5 percent from 1994. Rains in January and especially in March prevented California producers from harvesting as much acreage as last year. Some fields, totally flooded by the March rains, can not be evaluated for loss until the water has receded. In Michigan, some older non-hybrid fields were removed from production.

**Snap Beans:** Acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 16,800 acres, up 7 percent from last year. In Florida, cold weather in late January and early February hindered plant development. However, milder March weather helped foliage recover and no significant crop damage was reported. In South Carolina, producers were concerned about the dry conditions.

**Broccoli:** California's acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 19,500 acres, down 22 percent from 1994. March rains caused flooding in numerous fields resulting in losses of acreage. Even with some of the crop salvaged, there exists considerable variation in quality.

**Cabbage:** Intended acreage for spring harvest, estimated at 8,200 acres, is down 18 percent from last year. An early February freeze damaged less than 5 percent of the Florida acreage in northern areas, while central and southern acreage experienced no significant injury from the cold, windy weather. Mostly mild weather speeded crop development and harvest was active throughout March and into early April. In New Jersey, the mild winter and favorable spring weather encouraged producers to increase acreage for harvest.

**Cantaloups:** Acreage intended for harvest is estimated at 36,600 acres, down 5 percent from 1994. Most of the California crop was being shipped from the Desert Area. Although the March rains did not cause significant damage to the California crop, an early April wind storm did damage some vines. The crop in Texas was reported in good condition.

**Carrots:** Intended acreage for harvest is estimated at 25,100 acres, up 8 percent from last year. March rains did not significantly affect California's carrot growing areas. The acreage is up to meet increased demand. The crop is reported to be in good condition with good color. Cold winds during early February damaged young plantings in parts of Florida and caused some spring acreage to be abandoned.

**Cauliflower:** California's acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 11,000 acres, down 12 percent from 1994. The crop was in fair to good condition with variable quality. Harvest would proceed as normal once machinery was able to get into the field.

**Celery:** California's acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 5,100 acres, down 6 percent from last year. The March flooding caused only minor damage to the crop.

**Sweet Corn:** Intended acreage for harvest is estimated at 39,600 acres, up 16 percent from 1994. Cold winds in early February caused no significant damage to the Florida crop. Zellwood growers started planting about

mid-February. Warmer temperatures in late February and throughout March boosted young plant growth and ear development.

**Cucumbers:** Acreage for harvest is estimated at 10,500 acres, down 1 percent from last year. Growers in west central Florida replanted their early spring acreage after freezing temperatures and cold winds struck during early February. Milder weather for most of March boosted growth of young fields in the southern peninsula and accelerated plantings in other areas of Florida.

**Eggplant:** Florida harvested acreage is estimated at 700 acres, down 400 acres from 1994. Early February freezing temperatures killed early plantings around Palmetto-Ruskin with growers replanting affected acreage. Producers along the southeastern coast finished transplanting by the end of March.

**Escarole/Endive:** Intended acreage for spring harvest is estimated at 900 acres, down 10 percent from last year. In Florida, acreage showed stress from the early February cold and winds. Warmer, milder weather during most of March aided the recovery of plants in all areas. In New Jersey, planting of escarole started in mid-March.

**Honeydew Melons:** Acreage for harvest is estimated at 7,400 acres, up 4 percent from 1994. The crop was reported in good condition in Texas. In California, the crop was also in good condition and harvest was on schedule.

**Head Lettuce:** Intended acreage for harvest is estimated at 39,850 acres, down 17 percent from comparable acreage last year. California's 19 percent decrease in acreage was due to the spring flooding and also to previous year's low lettuce prices. Acreage in Arizona increased in response to the weather problems in California. Growers in California are confident that soaked and flooded fields can be in proper condition for planting the summer crop. In New Mexico, the crop is in good condition and growers are optimistic.

**Spring Onions:** Georgia's onion production is forecast at 2.28 million cwt, up 16 percent from 1994. Harvested acreage is expected to be 12,300 acres, up 19 percent from the previous year. The crop is mostly in good condition and yield is projected to average 185 cwt per acre. Texas production is forecast at 3.68 million cwt, off 22 percent from last year. Area for harvest, at 14,700 acres, is 12 percent below last year. The average yield of 250 cwt per acre is down 30 cwt. The crop is in good condition with no weather damage reported. Spring onion acreage for harvest in the four producing States (Arizona, California, Georgia, and Texas) is estimated at 35,300 acres, down slightly from a year ago but 15 percent above 1993. Arizona's acreage is down 19 percent from last year but California is up 4 percent. Rains in California hindered the planting of some spring onion acreage and made some earlier planted fields not harvestable resulting in acreage reductions.

**Summer Onions:** Non-storage acreage are planted on 12,300 acres, down 8 percent from last year and 12 percent below 1993. In New Mexico, the crop was in good condition and growers were optimistic. Increased acreage of early spring type onions was reported in the Columbia Basin of Washington.

Storage onions (except California) are intended to be planted on 85,170 acres, a gain of 2 percent from last year and 10 percent above 1993. Water supplies for

Colorado onions have been improving with additional snow and rain. Favorable weather conditions allowed planting progress to be ahead of normal. In Idaho, above average precipitation during March, delayed plantings to about two weeks behind normal. In Washington, acreage is up due to the last two year's favorable prices.

California farmers expect to plant 30,500 acres of summer onions, mostly for processing. This is a 2 percent decrease from last year. Growers are confident that soaked and flooded fields can be in proper condition for planting the summer crop.

**Bell Peppers:** Acreage for harvest is estimated 8,500 acres, down 2 percent from 1994. Acreage planted in the West Central region of Florida suffered a 30 percent or more loss from freezing temperatures in February. However, virtually all affected acreage was replanted for spring harvest. Growers in the West Central region finished planting by mid-March with plants setting fruit by late March. The cold temperatures in February caused only light damage to fields in southwest Florida.

**Strawberries:** Acreage intended for spring harvest is estimated at 33,050 acres, unchanged from last year. Florida winter production is estimated at 1.68 million cwt, slightly less than last year. California spring production is forecast at 12.0 million cwt, 8 percent less than in 1994. Florida's acreage, production, and value have been revised for 1992. Planted and harvested acreage was revised from 4,700 acres to 5,400 acres; production raised from 1.41 million cwt to 1.62 million cwt; and value raised from \$94.8 million to \$109 million.

**Tomatoes:** Intended acreage for harvest is estimated at 31,850 acres, up 15 percent from 1994. Freezing temperatures in early February in Florida damaged some plants around Palmetto-Ruskin and north of Immokalee. Growers delayed harvests due to the low market for most of February and early March. Freezing temperatures affected about five to ten percent of the acreage in the Quincy area in early March. Heavy rains falling in late March and early April replenished soil moisture in northern areas of Florida. Growers in South Carolina were optimistic about this year's crop prospects but were concerned about the increasingly dry conditions.

**Watermelons:** Acreage intended for harvest is estimated at 84,000 acres, down 4 percent from last year. About mid-February, southwestern Florida producers replanted some acreage lost to freezing temperatures that occurred in late January and early February. Florida growers expect a very light harvest to start in mid-to-late April with significant supplies available in May. In Arizona, planting was at full swing. In Texas, the crop condition was reported as good.

Growers of vegetables for processing intend to plant 1.53 million acres in 1995, slightly more than in 1994. Acreage for canning, estimated at 1.06 million, is down fractionally, while acreage for freezing at 465,200 acres, is up 2 percent.

Processing Vegetables: Prospective Plantings and Production  
by Crop and Expected Utilization, United States, 1993-95  
(Domestic Units)

Utilization and Crop	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993	1994		1995	
	Total	Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Acres				Percent
All Processing					
Snap Beans	200,780	230,600	219,000	214,700	98
Sweet Corn	501,290	550,700	550,500	526,600	96
Cucumbers for Pickles	114,570	120,410	97,750	102,950	105
Green Peas	248,700	309,640	309,640	323,700	105
Tomatoes	316,400	347,540	344,110	357,720	104
Total	1,381,740	1,558,890	1,521,000	1,525,670	100
Canning					
Snap Beans	139,700	156,550	148,300	142,700	96
Sweet Corn	316,040	329,590	329,590	311,400	94
Green Peas	110,970	143,840	143,840	145,700	101
Freezing					
Snap Beans	61,080	74,050	70,700	72,000	102
Sweet Corn	185,250	221,110	220,910	215,200	97
Green Peas	137,730	165,800	165,800	178,000	107
	Production				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993	1994		1995	
	Total	Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Tons				Percent
Tomatoes	9,676,540	11,542,310	11,417,810	11,897,440	104

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

Processing Vegetables: Prospective Plantings and Production  
by Crop and Expected Utilization, United States, 1993-95  
(Metric Units)

Utilization and Crop	Area Planted			
	1993 Total	1994		1995
		Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>
Hectares				
All Processing				
Snap Beans	81,250	93,320	88,630	86,890
Sweet Corn	202,870	222,860	222,780	213,110
Cucumbers for Pickles	46,370	48,730	39,560	41,660
Green Peas	100,650	125,310	125,310	131,000
Tomatoes	128,040	140,650	139,260	144,770
Total	559,180	630,870	615,530	617,420
Canning <u>2/</u>				
Snap Beans	56,540	63,350	60,020	57,750
Sweet Corn	127,900	133,380	133,380	126,020
Green Peas	44,910	58,210	58,210	58,960
Freezing <u>2/</u>				
Snap Beans	24,720	29,970	28,610	29,140
Sweet Corn	74,970	89,480	89,400	87,090
Green Peas	55,740	67,100	67,100	72,030
Production				
	1993 Total	1994		1995
		Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>
Metric Tons				
Tomatoes	8,778,410	10,471,010	10,358,060	10,793,180

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ Utilization may not add to total crop because of rounding.

Snap Beans for Processing: Area Planted and Utilization  
by State and United States, 1993-95

State and Utilization	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993 Total	1994 Total	1995 Contract <u>1/</u> Intentions <u>1/</u>	1995 Contract <u>1/</u> Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Acres				Percent
FL		3,100	3,100	1,800	58
IL	12,700	15,800	15,700	13,000	83
IN	2,400	3,600	3,400	3,300	97
MI	23,000	23,000	20,000	19,000	95
NY	18,300	18,000	18,000	22,200	123
OR	22,100	23,200	23,200	20,800	90
PA	6,600	7,000	6,500	7,200	111
TN	4,500				
WI	75,200	84,800	78,400	76,000	97
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	35,980	52,100	50,700	51,400	101
US	200,780	230,600	219,000	214,700	98
Canning	139,700	156,550	148,300	142,700	96
Freezing	61,080	74,050	70,700	72,000	102

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ 1993 - AZ, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, ID, IA, MD, MN, MO, NJ, NC, OH, OK, SC, TX, UT, VA, and WA.

1994 - AZ, AR, CA, DE, GA, ID, MD, MN, MO, NJ, NC, OH, OK, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, and WA.

1995 - AR, CA, DE, GA, ID, MD, MN, MO, NJ, OH, OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, and WA.

Sweet Corn for Processing: Area Planted and Utilization  
by State and United States, 1993-95

State and Utilization	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993 Total	1994 Total	1995 Contract <u>1/</u>	1995 Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Acres				Percent
ID	21,400	17,400	17,400	15,900	91
IL	36,800	36,700	36,700	27,200	74
MD	4,800				
MI	7,000	7,100	7,100	5,300	75
MN	121,700	143,000	143,000	133,400	93
NY	33,400	32,500	32,500	40,100	123
OR	46,100	48,600	48,600	48,700	100
PA	2,600	2,700	2,700	2,600	96
WA	65,100	74,700	74,700	83,200	111
WI	143,200	160,800	160,600	136,400	85
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	19,190	27,200	27,200	33,800	124
US	501,290	550,700	550,500	526,600	96
Canning	316,040	329,590	329,590	311,400	94
Freezing	185,250	221,110	220,910	215,200	97

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ 1993 - AZ, CA, DE, IN, IA, NJ, and OH.

1994 - CA, DE, IN, IA, MD, NJ, and OH.

1995 - CA, DE, IA, MD, NJ, OH, and VA.

Cucumbers for Pickles: Area Planted by State  
and United States, 1993-95

State	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993 Total	1994 Total	1995 Contract <u>1/</u>	1995 Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Acres				Percent
CA	4,300	5,000	4,800	5,300	110
CO	1,000	900	900	900	100
FL	3,100	2,100	850	2,600	306
IN	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,400	100
MI	23,000	24,500	21,000	23,000	110
NC	21,800	25,500	19,100	13,900	73
OH	3,100	3,200	3,100	3,000	97
SC	10,000	8,300	8,300	7,000	84
TX	9,300	13,900	11,000	13,400	122
WI	6,900	6,200	5,800	6,100	105
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	29,570	28,410	20,500	25,350	124
US	114,570	120,410	97,750	102,950	105

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ 1993 - AL, AZ, AR, DE, GA, IL, KY, LA, MD, MA, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OR, VA,  
and WA.

1994-95 AL, AZ, AR, DE, GA, IL, KY, LA, MD, MA, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OR, VA, and  
WA.



Green Peas for Processing: Area Planted and Utilization  
by State and United States, 1993-95

State and Utilization	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993 Total	1994 Total	1995 Contract 1/	1995 Intentions 1/	
	Acres				Percent
MN	54,000	84,900	84,900	93,300	110
NY	13,200	10,200	10,200	17,900	175
OR	34,000	37,100	37,100	34,700	94
WA	49,200	61,800	61,800	59,000	95
WI	52,700	73,400	73,400	69,200	94
Oth Sts 2/	45,600	42,240	42,240	49,600	117
US	248,700	309,640	309,640	323,700	105
Canning	110,970	143,840	143,840	145,700	101
Freezing	137,730	165,800	165,800	178,000	107

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ 1993 - CA, DE, ID, IL, ME, MD, MI, NJ, and PA.

1994 - 95 CA, DE, ID, IL, IA, ME, MD, MI, NJ, and PA.

Tomatoes for Processing: Area Planted and Production  
by State and United States, 1993-95

State	Area Planted				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993	1994		1995	
	Total	Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>	
	Acres				Percent
CA	282,000	318,000	315,000	330,000	105
CO	200	200	200	220	110
IN	7,500	7,300	7,300	7,100	97
MI	6,600	4,600	4,500	4,300	96
OH	14,300	11,700	11,400	10,600	93
PA	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,500	115
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	4,800	4,440	4,410	4,000	91
US	316,400	347,540	344,110	357,720	104
State	Production				Contract 1995 as % of 1994
	1993	1994		1995	
	Total	Total	Contract <u>1/</u>	Intentions <u>1/</u>	
CA	8,951,580	10,748,160	10,632,160	11,200,000	105
CO	1,900	3,200	3,200	4,000	125
IN	147,250	205,920	205,920	183,330	89
MI	182,000	144,000	142,000	119,000	84
OH	301,630	342,660	336,410	289,600	86
PA	20,900	25,600	25,600	29,600	116
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	71,280	72,770	72,520	71,910	99
US	9,676,540	11,542,310	11,417,810	11,897,440	104

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers.

2/ 1993 - DE, FL, IL, MD, NJ, NY, SC, TX, and VA.

1994 - DE, IL, MD, NJ, NY, SC, TX, and VA.

1995 - DE, IL, MD, NJ, NY, SC, and VA.

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**Snap Beans:** Processors contracted to harvest 214,700 acres of snap beans, 2 percent less than last year. Contracted acreage for canning, at 142,700 acres, is 4 percent less than the 1994 total. Contracted for freezing, at 72,000 acres, was 2 percent greater than last year's total. Acreage was down in all major States except New York and Pennsylvania.

**Sweet Corn:** Contract intentions call for 526,600 acres of sweet corn in 1995, off 4 percent from last year. Acreage was down or unchanged in all major States except New York and Washington. Illinois and Michigan showed the largest acreage decreases. Last year's high yielding crop allowed processors to reduce acreage from last year.

**Cucumbers for Pickles:** Pickle packers intend to contract 102,950 acres of cucumbers for pickles, up 5 percent from last year. Acreage was up in all major States except North Carolina, South Carolina, and Ohio.

**Green Peas:** An estimated 323,700 acres of green peas are to be planted for processing. This level is 5 percent greater than last year. Acreage increases in Minnesota and New York more than offset declines in Washington, Oregon, and Wisconsin.

**Tomatoes for Canning:** Processors are increasing tomato acreage by 4 percent this year. Contracts with growers cover 357,720 acres in 1995, compared with 344,110 acres last year. Tonnage contracts covering 11.9 million tons is up 4 percent from last year. This year, California processors expect record high production due to a 5 percent increase in planted acres. Rains caused delays in planting in California. Some early planted acreage was lost due to flooding. Growers should be able to replant.

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