

# World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

United States Department of Agriculture

Office of the  
Chief Economist

Agricultural Marketing Service  
Farm Service Agency

Economic Research Service  
Foreign Agricultural Service

WASDE - 481

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

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**NOTE:** USDA is introducing two new formats for the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE)* report. USDA will post XML and Microsoft Excel file versions of the report by 12:00 noon following the regular 8:30 a.m. EST release of the report in TXT and PDF file formats. The new file versions will be posted at: [www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/newformat.htm](http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/newformat.htm). There will be no change in layout or page numbers. Beginning on July 9, 2010, the *WASDE* report will be released in four formats (TXT, PDF, XML, and Microsoft Excel) at 8:30 a.m. EST on the OCE Website. On October 8, 2010, USDA will discontinue issuing the TXT file version. For further information, please contact Hunter Colby at 202-690-2477 ([hcolby@oce.usda.gov](mailto:hcolby@oce.usda.gov)).

**WHEAT:** U.S. wheat ending stocks for 2009/10 are projected 51 million bushels lower with higher expected domestic use and exports. Projected feed and residual use is raised 10 million bushels as the March 1 stocks indicated higher-than-expected disappearance during the December-February quarter. Seed use is projected 1 million bushels higher based on state level seedings as indicated by the March 31 *Prospective Plantings* report. Exports are projected up 40 million bushels based on the strong pace of grain, flour, and product shipments in recent weeks, current outstanding sales, and reduced export prospects for some key competitors. By-class export projections are raised for hard red winter, hard red spring, and durum wheat. The projected marketing-year average farm price range is narrowed 5 cents on both ends to \$4.85 to \$4.95 per bushel.

Global wheat supplies for 2009/10 are nearly unchanged with a small production increase mostly offset by a decline in beginning stocks. Production is raised 0.2 million tons each for Afghanistan and Turkey. Argentina production and consumption are revised as recently available government mill grind data combined with exports indicate higher wheat usage in prior years than supportable by government production estimates.

Global wheat imports and exports for 2009/10 are both raised slightly as individual countries are adjusted based on the pace of sales and shipments. Imports are raised 0.5 million tons for Egypt, 0.3 million tons for Turkey, and 0.2 million tons each for Nigeria, the United Arab Emirates, and Vietnam. Imports are lowered 0.5 million tons for EU-27, 0.3 million tons for Algeria, and 0.2 million tons for Israel. Exports are raised 1.0 million tons for EU-27 and 0.6 million tons for Turkey. These increases, along with the 1.1-million-ton increase for the United States, are partly offset by 0.5-million-ton decreases each for Australia, Canada, and Russia. Exports are also lowered 0.2 million tons each for India and Pakistan. Global 2009/10 wheat consumption is raised 1.0 million tons with higher wheat feeding expected for Russia, Ukraine, and Egypt. Wheat feeding is lowered for EU-27. Wheat food use is also lowered for EU-27 and for Egypt. Global ending stocks are projected 1.0 million tons lower with the 1.4-million-ton reduction in U.S. stocks and 0.5-million-ton reductions for both Russia and Ukraine outweighing increases for Australia and Canada.

**COARSE GRAINS:** U.S. feed grain ending stocks for 2009/10 are raised 6 percent with lower domestic use projected for corn, barley, and oats. Corn feed and residual use is projected 100 million bushels lower as March 1 stocks and a record January ethanol production indicate lower-than-expected December-February feed and residual disappearance. Projected 2009/10 corn

use for ethanol, however, is unchanged. Poor margins for ethanol producers and rising ethanol stocks limit near-term growth in production, despite strong price incentives for blending with a large discount for ethanol compared with gasoline. The lack of growth in gasoline consumption is likely constraining ethanol usage. Corn ending stocks are projected 100 million bushels higher. The 2009/10 marketing-year average corn farm price projection is narrowed 5 cents on both ends of the range to \$3.50 to \$3.70 per bushel.

Barley and oats ending stocks are both projected higher for 2009/10. Barley food, seed, and industrial use is lowered 5 million bushels reflecting lower year-to-year malt exports and beer consumption. Oats feed and residual use is lowered 15 million bushels based on the March 1 stocks which indicated lower-than-expected December-February disappearance. Sorghum feed and residual use is also lowered based on the March 1 stocks. A 10-million-bushel increase in sorghum food, seed, and industrial use is offsetting. Strong demand for sorghum by ethanol producers in the Southern and Central Plains is supporting prices and limiting opportunities for sorghum feeding. The projected sorghum farm price is also narrowed 5 cents on both ends of the range to \$3.10 to \$3.30 per bushel. The barley farm price is projected 10 cents higher on the bottom end of the range to \$4.50 to \$4.60 per bushel. The oats farm price projection is unchanged.

Global coarse grain supplies for 2009/10 are projected 5.1 million tons higher this month mostly reflecting larger beginning stocks and production for corn, sorghum and barley. The biggest increases in beginning stocks are for Thailand corn, Mexico sorghum, and Argentina barley. Argentina beginning stocks are raised for barley, corn, sorghum, and oats as a number of revisions to estimated production are made to better reflect government yield estimates prior to 2009/10. The largest increase in Argentina coarse grain beginning stocks is for barley as area is raised above government estimates for 2006/07 through 2008/09. Barley exports and consumption during this period exceed available supplies as indicated by the government of Argentina's production series. Argentina barley consumption is revised to reflect rising barley malt exports and domestic beer consumption in recent years.

World corn production for 2009/10 is raised 2.0 million tons with higher expected production in Brazil and South Africa where growing season conditions have continued to be especially favorable. Corn production is raised 2.5 million tons for Brazil as higher reported summer crop yields and higher winter crop area boost production prospects. Rains have continued to support yield prospects in the central west region, but additional rains through April will be critical to winter crop yields. South Africa corn production is raised 0.5 million tons as another month of rains in the western growing areas is expected to further boost yields in this traditionally more arid region. Other corn production increases this month include a 0.4-million-ton increase for Ecuador and a 0.2-million-ton increase for Turkey. Sorghum production is raised 0.4 million tons for Argentina with higher expected yields. Syria barley production is increased 0.4 million tons on higher reported area. Offsetting these increases are a 0.7-million-ton reduction for Mexico corn, a 0.5-million-ton reduction for Venezuela corn, and smaller reductions in corn output for a number of other countries.

Global coarse grain imports and exports for 2009/10 are largely unchanged on balance, but a number of adjustments are made among key importing and exporting countries mostly reflecting the pace of shipments to date. Corn imports are lowered 1.5 million tons for Mexico, but a 0.8-million-ton increase for Egypt and smaller increases for several Middle Eastern countries are mostly offsetting. Sorghum imports are lowered 0.2 million tons for Mexico but raised 0.1 million tons for Chile. Sorghum exports are raised 0.2 million tons for Argentina with the large crop, but lowered an equal amount for Australia. Global coarse grain ending stocks for 2009/10 are

projected higher mostly on a 4.1-million-ton increase in corn stocks with most of the increase in the United States and Brazil.

**RICE:** No changes are made on the supply side of the U.S. 2009/10 rice supply and use balance sheets. On the use side, domestic and residual use is estimated at a record 136.0 million cwt, 4 percent above last month, and 6 percent above 2008/09. Long-grain domestic and residual use is estimated at a record 104.0 million cwt, 5 percent above the March estimate, while combined medium- and short-grain domestic and residual use is estimated at 32.0 million cwt, up 3 percent from last month. The changes in the 2009/10 domestic and residual use estimates are based largely on the March 1 *Rice Stocks* report released by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) on March 31. NASS reported all rice stocks on a rough-equivalent basis at 108.5 million cwt, up 11 percent from a year earlier, but below trade expectations. The March 1 stocks imply greater domestic and residual use for both long-grain and combined medium- and short-grain rice.

The all rice export projection is raised 3.0 million cwt to 103.0 million with long-grain exports increased 2.0 million to 71.0 million and combined medium- and short-grain exports up 1.0 million to 32.0 million. Net sales and shipments have been strong in recent weeks for both long- and medium-grain rice. According to the *U.S. Export Sales* report, all rice export commitments for 2009/10 are 8 percent ahead of last year's pace as of April 1 and on par with the pace of the preceding 5-year average. Export commitments have been particularly strong to Mexico, Central America, Turkey, Japan, and Taiwan. All rice ending stocks are projected at 32.3 million cwt, 21 percent below last month, but up 6 percent from 2008/09. Long-grain stocks are estimated at 15.8 million cwt, down 29 percent from last month and the lowest stocks since 2003/04. Combined medium- and short-grain stocks are estimated at 14.1 million cwt, down 12 percent from the March projection.

The combined medium- and short-grain 2009/10 price range is projected at \$17.50 to \$18.00 per cwt, up 5 cents on each end of the range from a month ago. The long-grain price range is projected at \$12.85 to \$13.35 per cwt, an increase of 15 cents per cwt on each end of the range from last month. These upward revisions were based on monthly prices reported by NASS through mid-March, NASS marketings through February, and expected prices and marketings for the remainder of the marketing year. These by class revisions increased the all rice season-average price for 2009/10 to \$14.05 to \$14.55 per cwt, up 15 cents per cwt on both ends of the range from a month ago.

Global 2009/10 production and consumption projections are increased from last month, while trade and ending stocks are lowered. World rice production is raised 0.5 million tons to 440.8 million based mostly on increases for Pakistan, North Korea, Ecuador, and Peru, which are partially offset by reductions for Thailand and Burma. Global consumption is increased nearly a million tons based mostly on increases for the United States, Pakistan, Burma, North Korea, and Peru. Global exports are lowered 0.5 million tons as projections are reduced for Pakistan and Burma which are partially offset by an increase for the United States. Notable changes in global imports include reductions for Iran and the Philippines. Global ending stocks are projected at 90.2 million tons, down 0.7 million from last month and 2008/09. Stocks are lowered for the United States, Iran, the Philippines, Thailand, and Burma, but raised for Pakistan.

**OILSEEDS:** U.S. soybean exports for 2009/10 are increased 25 million bushels this month. The strong shipment pace through March is projected to carry U.S. soybean exports to a record 1.445 billion bushels, 13 percent above the previous record set in 2008/09 despite an expected decline in exports for the remainder of the marketing year due to strong competition from South America. Seed use is raised to reflect record plantings for 2010

reported in the March 31 *Prospective Plantings* report. Residual use is reduced based on indications from the March 31 *Grain Stocks* report. U.S. soybean ending stocks remain unchanged at 190 million bushels.

The projected U.S. season-average soybean price range is narrowed 25 cents on both ends of the range to \$9.20 to \$9.70 per bushel. The projected soybean meal price range is narrowed \$5 on both ends to \$285 to \$305 per short ton. The soybean oil price is projected at 33.5 to 36.5 cents per pound, unchanged from last month.

Global oilseed production for 2009/10 is projected at 436.7 million tons, up 1.4 million tons from last month. Higher soybean, peanut, and cottonseed production more than offsets lower rapeseed and sunflowerseed production. Global soybean production is increased 1.6 million tons to 257.5 million. Soybean production for Argentina is projected at 54.0 million tons, up 1 million from last month as favorable late-season weather further improves yield prospects. Soybean production for Brazil is projected at 67.5 million tons, up 0.5 million, also based on higher yields. Global rapeseed production is reduced 0.2 million tons to 59.4 million due to lower output in India. Other changes include reduced sunflowerseed production for India and Turkey, increased sunflowerseed production for Bolivia, increased peanut production for Argentina, and reduced peanut production for India.

Global 2009/10 oilseed ending stocks are raised 2.3 million tons to 74.1 million due mostly to higher soybean stocks in Brazil and Argentina. Combined October 1 stocks in Brazil and Argentina are projected 15.9 million tons above a year earlier at 43.8 million tons.

**SUGAR:** Projected 2009/10 sugar supply is increased 143,000 short tons, raw value, from last month, with higher beginning stocks and imports more than offsetting lower production. Imports are increased 130,000 tons to account for the tariff rate quota re-allocation and additional market incentives for quota holders to export to the United States. Cane sugar production in Florida is lowered 35,000 tons based on processor reports.

**LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY:** The forecast for 2010 total U.S. meat production is raised as higher beef and poultry production more than offset lower pork output. Higher fed cattle marketings in the first quarter support a higher forecast of beef production despite lower carcass weights in the first part of the year. Cow slaughter is increased for the first half of the year. Broiler meat production forecasts are raised as year-over-year hatchery data increases have grown and broiler slaughter data point to increasing bird weights. The *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* report, released on March 26, indicated a smaller-than-expected March 1 inventory, reduced sows farrowing through much of the year, and slower growth in the number of pigs per litter. Thus, pork production is reduced to reflect the expected smaller pig crops.

Meat export forecasts are reduced from last month, largely reflecting lower pork exports to Asian markets.

Cattle, hog, and poultry price forecasts are raised for 2010. Cattle and hog prices were strong in the first quarter and forecasts are raised sharply into the summer quarter as cattle and hog supplies are expected to be tight. Broiler prices are forecast higher as red meat supplies remain relatively tight and demand improves.

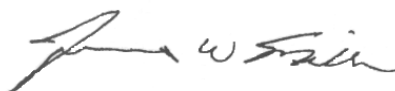
The milk production forecast is raised for 2010 as the pace of herd reduction is reduced from last month. Dairy exports on a skim-solids basis are lowered due to weaker-than-expected sales early in the year. Both fat and skim-solids basis imports are reduced from last month due to weaker-than-expected imports of cheese. Fat and skim stocks are forecast higher for 2010 as cheese stocks have not declined as expected. Product price forecasts are generally lowered from last month as milk production is forecast higher and demand is weaker than expected. The cheese price is reduced as stocks remain high. The butter price forecast is about unchanged from last month as stronger prices in the first half of the year may largely be offset by lower second-half prices as butter production increases. The nonfat dry milk (NDM) price is forecast lower as export demand lags. The whey price is lowered slightly. The Class III price is reduced due to lower cheese and whey prices while the lower price forecast for NDM results in a reduced Class IV price. The all milk price for 2010 is forecast at \$15.45 to \$15.95 per cwt.

**COTTON:** This month's U.S. cotton forecasts for 2009/10 show lower production and ending stocks. The production estimate is reduced 251,000 bales from last month based on USDA's final *Cotton Ginnings* report, released March 25, 2010. With domestic mill use and exports unchanged, the lower production is reflected in ending stocks of 3.0 million bales, 200,000 below last month. The stocks-to-use ratio of 19.4 percent would be the smallest since 2003/04. The forecast range for the marketing-year average price received by producers of 61.5 to 65.5 cents per pound is raised 1 cent on the lower end of the range.

The world cotton forecasts for 2009/10 include small revisions which result in slightly lower ending stocks compared with last month. Beginning stocks are raised marginally, due mainly to prior year adjustments for India and Pakistan. World production is reduced about 500,000 bales, based on reductions for the United States, Australia, and Burkina Faso. World consumption is raised, reflecting increases for Brazil, India, Turkey, and Uzbekistan, partially offset by a reduction for Pakistan. Forecast ending stocks of 50.9 million bales are 44 percent of world consumption, which is the smallest world stocks-to-use since 1994/95.

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APPROVED BY:



JAMES W. MILLER  
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**In 2010, the WASDE report will be released on May 11, Jun. 10, Jul. 9, Aug. 12, Sep. 10, Oct. 8, Nov. 9, and Dec. 10.**

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World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
			Foreign 3/		
Total grains 4/					
2007/08	1,711.72	1,998.10	167.95	1,794.66	311.04
2008/09 (Est.)	1,836.30	2,140.22	203.14	1,838.82	383.20
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	1,801.38	2,176.58	188.34	1,860.49	393.97
April	1,804.99	2,181.94	187.83	1,865.01	395.99
Wheat					
2007/08	555.20	668.65	82.85	588.69	114.33
2008/09 (Est.)	615.26	726.13	115.38	606.41	147.36
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	617.69	762.27	102.60	615.18	169.54
April	618.11	762.34	102.35	615.90	169.98
Coarse grains 5/					
2007/08	728.86	828.67	57.19	781.91	116.65
2008/09 (Est.)	780.35	893.95	61.97	799.20	145.92
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	750.44	891.49	58.38	808.91	134.81
April	753.09	896.56	58.74	811.95	136.85
Rice, milled					
2007/08	427.66	500.78	27.91	424.06	80.06
2008/09 (Est.)	440.69	520.14	25.79	433.21	89.92
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	433.25	522.83	27.36	436.40	89.62
April	433.78	523.04	26.75	437.16	89.17

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/  
Million 480-lb. bales

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
			World		
2007/08	119.91	183.04	38.47	122.97	62.66
2008/09 (Est.)	107.40	170.06	30.13	109.78	62.75
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	102.24	164.66	34.40	115.70	51.41
April	101.72	164.47	34.22	116.07	50.91
			United States		
2007/08	19.21	28.70	13.65	4.59	10.04
2008/09 (Est.)	12.82	22.86	13.28	3.59	6.34
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	12.40	18.74	12.00	3.50	3.20
April	12.15	18.49	12.00	3.50	3.00
			Foreign 3/		
2007/08	100.70	154.34	24.82	118.38	52.61
2008/09 (Est.)	94.59	147.20	16.85	106.19	56.41
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	89.84	145.92	22.40	112.20	48.21
April	89.57	145.98	22.22	112.57	47.91

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade	Total Use 2/	Ending Stocks
World					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	392.22	465.41	92.67	339.09	61.68
2008/09 (Est.)	396.78	458.46	94.36	339.95	55.33
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	435.30	490.23	96.25	352.25	71.80
April	436.70	492.03	97.43	352.28	74.06
Oilmeals					
2007/08	231.23	239.04	71.35	229.24	7.50
2008/09 (Est.)	229.52	237.01	68.34	228.86	6.41
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	239.54	246.00	71.47	236.39	6.64
April	239.79	246.20	71.56	236.52	6.79
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	128.14	139.06	53.72	125.11	10.54
2008/09 (Est.)	133.17	143.71	55.81	129.05	12.70
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	138.57	151.43	57.07	135.94	13.07
April	138.51	151.21	57.18	136.02	12.50
United States					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	82.45	100.74	33.05	53.50	6.91
2008/09 (Est.)	89.20	97.41	35.80	49.35	5.62
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	98.93	105.62	39.56	50.82	6.53
April	98.93	105.58	40.23	50.76	6.59
Oilmeals					
2007/08	40.90	43.27	8.71	34.22	0.33
2008/09 (Est.)	37.76	39.94	7.95	31.75	0.25
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	38.97	41.01	9.50	31.17	0.33
April	39.16	41.07	9.73	31.01	0.33
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	10.53	15.38	1.68	12.23	1.46
2008/09 (Est.)	9.64	14.34	1.46	11.20	1.68
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	9.80	14.58	1.78	11.22	1.58
April	9.79	14.57	1.78	11.20	1.59
Foreign 3/					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	309.77	364.67	59.63	285.60	54.77
2008/09 (Est.)	307.58	361.06	58.56	290.59	49.71
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	336.37	384.61	56.69	301.44	65.27
April	337.78	386.46	57.20	301.52	67.47
Oilmeals					
2007/08	190.33	195.77	62.64	195.01	7.16
2008/09 (Est.)	191.76	197.07	60.40	197.11	6.16
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	200.57	204.99	61.97	205.22	6.30
April	200.64	205.13	61.83	205.52	6.45
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	117.62	123.68	52.04	112.88	9.08
2008/09 (Est.)	123.53	129.37	54.35	117.85	11.02
2009/10 (Proj.)					
March	128.77	136.85	55.29	124.71	11.50
April	128.72	136.64	55.40	124.82	10.91

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	March	April
Area	Million acres			
Planted	60.5	63.2	59.1	59.1
Harvested	51.0	55.7	49.9	49.9
Yield per harvested acre	Bushels			
	40.2	44.9	44.4	44.4
Beginning stocks	Million bushels			
Production	456	306	657	657
Imports	2,051	2,499	2,216	2,216
Supply, total	113	127	115	115
Food	2,620	2,932	2,988	2,988
Seed	948	927	920	920
Feed and residual	88	75	72	73
Domestic, total	16	258	170	180
Exports	1,051	1,260	1,162	1,173
Use, total	1,263	1,015	825	865
Ending stocks	2,314	2,275	1,987	2,038
CCC inventory	306	657	1,001	950
Free stocks	0	0	0	0
Outstanding loans	306	657	1,001	950
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	1	27	30	30
	6.48	6.78	4.80- 5.00	4.85- 4.95

U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning June 1	Hard	Hard	Soft			Total
	Winter	Spring	Red	White	Durum	
2008/09 (estimated)	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	138	68	55	37	8	306
Production	1,035	512	614	255	84	2,499
Supply, total 3/	1,174	625	702	300	130	2,932
Domestic use	472	273	332	100	81	1,260
Exports	447	210	199	136	24	1,015
Use, total	919	483	531	236	105	2,275
Ending stocks, total	254	142	171	64	25	657
2009/10 (projected)						
Beginning stocks	254	142	171	64	25	657
Production	919	548	404	237	109	2,216
Supply, total 3/	1,174	728	604	311	171	2,988
Domestic use	435	268	287	99	84	1,173
Exports	340	210	105	160	50	865
Use, total	775	478	392	259	134	2,038
Ending stocks, total						
April	400	250	211	52	37	950
March	420	277	207	52	45	1,001

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

## U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

Item	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	2009/10 Projections	
			March	April
=====				
FEED GRAINS				
Area		Million acres		
Planted	109.0	101.8	100.1	100.1
Harvested	98.3	91.0	89.6	89.6
Yield per harvested acre	3.56	3.58	3.90	3.90
		Million metric tons		
Beginning stocks	36.2	45.1	47.0	47.0
Production	349.7	325.7	349.6	349.6
Imports	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.3
Supply, total	389.1	373.7	398.9	398.9
Feed and residual	157.1	142.5	147.9	144.9
Food, seed & industrial	117.1	133.0	148.4	148.6
Domestic, total	274.2	275.5	296.4	293.5
Exports	69.9	51.2	52.2	52.2
Use, total	344.1	326.6	348.6	345.7
Ending stocks, total	45.1	47.0	50.3	53.2
CCC inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Free stocks	45.1	47.0	50.3	53.2
Outstanding loans	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.5
CORN				
Area		Million acres		
Planted	93.5	86.0	86.5	86.5
Harvested	86.5	78.6	79.6	79.6
Yield per harvested acre	150.7	153.9	164.9	164.9
		Million bushels		
Beginning stocks	1,304	1,624	1,673	1,673
Production	13,038	12,092	13,131	13,131
Imports	20	14	10	10
Supply, total	14,362	13,729	14,814	14,814
Feed and residual	5,913	5,246	5,550	5,450
Food, seed & industrial	4,387	4,953	5,565	5,565
Ethanol for fuel 2/	3,049	3,677	4,300	4,300
Domestic, total	10,300	10,198	11,115	11,015
Exports	2,437	1,858	1,900	1,900
Use, total	12,737	12,056	13,015	12,915
Ending stocks, total	1,624	1,673	1,799	1,899
CCC inventory	0	0	0	0
Free stocks	1,624	1,673	1,799	1,899
Outstanding loans	106	171	175	175
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 3/	4.20	4.06	3.45- 3.75	3.50- 3.70

=====

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ For a further breakout of FSI corn uses including ethanol, see the ERS Feed Outlook table 5, or Feed Grains Database at "www.ers.usda.gov/db/feedgrains." 3/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## U.S. Sorghum, Barley and Oats Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	March	April
Million bushels				
<b>SORGHUM</b>				
Area planted (mil. acres)	7.7	8.3	6.6	6.6
Area harv. (mil. acres)	6.8	7.3	5.5	5.5
Yield (bushels/acre)	73.2	65.0	69.4	69.4
Beginning stocks	32	53	55	55
Production	497	472	383	383
Imports	0	0	0	0
Supply, total	530	525	438	438
Feed and residual	165	232	150	140
Food, seed & industrial	35	95	90	100
Total domestic	200	327	240	240
Exports	277	143	150	150
Use, total	477	471	390	390
Ending stocks, total	53	55	48	48
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	4.08	3.20	3.05- 3.35	3.10- 3.30
<b>BARLEY</b>				
Area planted (mil. acres)	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
Area harv. (mil. acres)	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.1
Yield (bushels/acre)	60.0	63.6	73.0	73.0
Beginning stocks	69	68	89	89
Production	210	240	227	227
Imports	29	29	20	20
Supply, total	308	337	336	336
Feed and residual	30	67	50	50
Food, seed & industrial	169	169	170	165
Total domestic	199	236	220	215
Exports	41	13	5	5
Use, total	240	249	225	220
Ending stocks, total	68	89	111	116
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	4.02	5.37	4.40- 4.60	4.50- 4.60
<b>OATS</b>				
Area planted (mil. acres)	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.4
Area harv. (mil. acres)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Yield (bushels/acre)	60.1	63.7	67.5	67.5
Beginning stocks	51	67	84	84
Production	90	89	93	93
Imports	123	115	95	95
Supply, total	264	270	272	272
Feed and residual	120	108	125	110
Food, seed & industrial	74	75	75	75
Total domestic	195	183	200	185
Exports	3	3	3	3
Use, total	198	186	203	188
Ending stocks, total	67	84	69	84
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	2.63	3.15	1.95- 2.05	1.95- 2.05

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum, June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09	March	April
		Est.		
TOTAL				
Area	Million acres			
Planted	2.76	3.00	3.14	3.14
Harvested	2.75	2.98	3.10	3.10
Yield per harvested acre	Pounds			
	7,219	6,846	7,085	7,085
	Million hundredweight			
Beginning stocks 2/	39.3	29.4	30.4	30.4
Production	198.4	203.7	219.9	219.9
Imports	23.9	19.2	21.0	21.0
Supply, total	261.6	252.4	271.3	271.3
Domestic & residual 3/	127.4	128.4	130.5	136.0
Exports, total 4/	104.7	93.6	100.0	103.0
Rough	37.7	31.1	39.0	41.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	67.1	62.5	61.0	62.0
Use, total	232.2	222.0	230.5	239.0
Ending stocks	29.4	30.4	40.8	32.3
Avg. milling yield (%) 5/	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.5
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	12.80	16.80	13.90-14.40	14.05-14.55
LONG GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	2.05	2.35	2.27	2.27
Yield (pounds/acre)	6,980	6,522	6,743	6,743
Beginning stocks	28.5	19.0	20.1	20.1
Production	143.2	153.3	152.7	152.7
Supply, total 7/	189.4	188.2	190.8	190.8
Domestic & Residual 3/	91.3	103.0	99.5	104.0
Exports 8/	79.1	65.1	69.0	71.0
Use, total	170.4	168.1	168.5	175.0
Ending stocks	19.0	20.1	22.3	15.8
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	12.40	14.90	12.70-13.20	12.85-13.35
MEDIUM & SHORT GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	0.70	0.63	0.84	0.84
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,924	8,063	8,010	8,010
Beginning stocks	10.0	9.1	8.0	8.0
Production	55.2	50.5	67.1	67.1
Supply, total 7/	70.8	61.9	78.1	78.1
Domestic & Residual 3/	36.1	25.3	31.0	32.0
Exports 8/	25.7	28.5	31.0	32.0
Use, total	61.8	53.9	62.0	64.0
Ending stocks	9.1	8.0	16.1	14.1
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	14.60	24.80	17.45-17.95	17.50-18.00

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2007/08-0.8; 2008/09-1.3; 2009/10-2.4. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated.

## U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

Item	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10 Projections	
			Est.		March	April
=====						
SOYBEANS:	Million acres					
Area	:					
Planted	64.7	75.7		77.5	77.5	
Harvested	64.1	74.7		76.4	76.4	
:						
	Bushels					
Yield per harvested acre	41.7	39.7		44.0	44.0	
:						
	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	574	205		138	138	
Production	2,677	2,967		3,359	3,359	
Imports	10	13		15	15	
Supply, total	3,261	3,185		3,512	3,512	
Crushings	1,803	1,662		1,730	1,730	
Exports	1,159	1,283		1,420	1,445	
Seed	89	90		89	91	
Residual	5	12		83	57	
Use, total	3,056	3,047		3,322	3,323	
Ending stocks	205	138		190	190	
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	10.10	9.97		8.95- 9.95	9.20 - 9.70	
:						
	Million pounds					
SOYBEAN OIL:	:					
Beginning stocks	3,085	2,485		2,742	2,742	
Production	20,580	18,746		19,270	19,270	
Imports	65	90		75	75	
Supply, total	23,730	21,321		22,087	22,087	
Domestic	18,335	16,385		16,200	16,200	
For methyl ester	3,245	1,907		2,200	2,200	
Exports	2,911	2,193		3,250	3,250	
Use, total	21,246	18,578		19,450	19,450	
Ending stocks	2,485	2,742		2,637	2,637	
Average price (c/lb) 2/	52.03	32.16		33.50- 36.50	33.50- 36.50	
:						
	Thousand short tons					
SOYBEAN MEAL:	:					
Beginning stocks	343	294		235	235	
Production	42,284	39,104		40,525	40,775	
Imports	141	88		140	140	
Supply, total	42,768	39,486		40,900	41,150	
Domestic	33,232	30,743		30,400	30,400	
Exports	9,242	8,508		10,200	10,450	
Use, total	42,474	39,251		40,600	40,850	
Ending stocks	294	235		300	300	
Average price (\$/s.t.) 2/	335.94	331.17		280.00- 310.00	285.00- 305.00	
=====						

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and meal. 2/ Prices: soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; for oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; for meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur.

WASDE-481-16 April 2010  
 U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	March	April
1,000 short tons, raw value				
Beginning stocks	1,799	1,660	1,451	1,499
Production 2/	8,152	7,532	7,942	7,907
Beet sugar	4,721	4,214	4,500	4,500
Cane sugar	3,431	3,318	3,442	3,407
Florida	1,645	1,577	1,665	1,630
Hawaii	182	192	137	137
Louisiana	1,446	1,397	1,500	1,500
Texas	158	152	140	140
Imports	2,620	3,082	2,157	2,287
TRQ 3/	1,354	1,370	1,257	1,387
Other program 4/	565	308	350	350
Other 5/	701	1,404	550	550
Mexico	694	1,402	540	540
Total supply	12,571	12,274	11,550	11,693
Exports	203	136	150	150
Deliveries	10,708	10,639	10,325	10,325
Food 6/	10,506	10,473	10,140	10,140
Other 7/	202	166	185	185
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
Total use	10,911	10,775	10,475	10,475
Ending stocks	1,660	1,499	1,075	1,218
Stocks to use ratio	15.2	13.9	10.3	11.6

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Includes Puerto Rico. Historical data are from FSA, "Sweetener Market Data" (SMD) except imports (U.S. Customs Service, Census Bureau). 2/ Production projections for 2009/10 are based on Crop Production and trend recovery rates. 3/ For 2009/10, includes shortfall of 70,000 tons. 4/ Includes sugar under the re-export and polyhydric alcohol programs. 5/ For 2009/10, other high-tier (10) and other (0). 6/Combines SMD deliveries for domestic human food use, SMD miscellaneous uses, and the difference between SMD imports and WASDE imports. 7/ Transfers to sugar-containing products for reexport, and for nonedible alcohol and feed.

Mexico Sugar Supply and Use and High Fructose Corn Syrup Imports 1/

Fiscal year	Supply			Use		Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports	
1,000 metric tons, raw value						
2008/09 est.						
Mar	1,975	5,260	160	5,540	1,367	488
Apr	1,975	5,260	160	5,540	1,367	488
2009/10 proj.						
Mar	488	4,900	970	5,000	490	868
Apr	488	4,900	970	5,000	490	868

1/ U.S. HFCS exports to Mexico (metric tons, dry-weight basis): Oct-Jan 2008/09 = 100,393; Oct-Jan 2009/10 = 260,267; Oct-Sep 2008/09 = 297,231. Footnote source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2/Includes domestic consumption and Mexico's products export program (IMMEX).



U. S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

Item	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10 Projections	
			Est.		March	April
Million acres						
Area						
Planted	10.83	9.47			9.15	9.15
Harvested	10.49	7.57			7.69	7.69
Pounds						
Yield per harvested acre	879	813			774	758
Million 480 pound bales						
Beginning stocks 2/	9.48	10.04			6.34	6.34
Production	19.21	12.82			12.40	12.15
Imports	0.01	0.00			0.01	0.01
Supply, total	28.70	22.86			18.74	18.49
Domestic use	4.59	3.59			3.50	3.50
Exports	13.65	13.28			12.00	12.00
Use, total	18.24	16.86			15.50	15.50
Unaccounted 3/	0.41	-0.34			0.04	-0.01
Ending stocks	10.04	6.34			3.20	3.00
Avg. farm price 4/	59.3	47.8			60.5-65.5	61.5-65.5

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report.

1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	128.94	611.02	113.45	96.61	617.30	117.21	122.66
United States	12.41	55.82	3.07	0.43	28.61	34.36	8.32
Total foreign	116.52	555.20	110.38	96.18	588.69	82.85	114.33
Major exporters 4/	25.45	172.36	7.47	58.20	135.47	47.08	22.72
Argentina	0.56	18.60	0.02	0.10	5.65	11.21	2.32
Australia	3.95	13.57	0.12	3.50	6.50	7.49	3.65
Canada	6.87	20.05	0.39	2.17	6.79	16.12	4.41
EU-27 5/	14.08	120.13	6.94	52.44	116.54	12.27	12.34
Major importers 6/	62.13	175.27	59.11	11.09	225.84	8.72	61.94
Brazil	0.98	3.83	6.71	0.10	10.30	0.77	0.45
China	38.45	109.30	0.05	8.00	106.00	2.84	38.96
Select. Mideast 7/	6.73	20.40	9.33	1.15	29.26	0.56	6.64
N. Africa 8/	9.72	13.95	21.73	0.58	35.87	0.26	9.26
Pakistan	1.99	23.30	1.49	0.40	22.40	2.20	2.18
Southeast Asia 9/	2.61	0.00	10.96	0.46	10.52	0.50	2.55
Selected other							
India	4.50	75.81	1.96	0.20	76.42	0.05	5.80
FSU-12	11.29	92.49	6.02	23.48	74.95	22.21	12.65
Russia	4.23	49.40	0.44	15.00	37.65	12.55	3.87
Kazakhstan	1.65	16.45	0.04	2.70	7.50	8.18	2.46
Ukraine	1.38	13.90	0.33	3.00	12.30	1.24	2.07
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	122.66	683.27	136.28	112.85	640.70	143.01	165.23
United States	8.32	68.02	3.46	7.03	34.29	27.64	17.87
Total foreign	114.33	615.26	132.82	105.82	606.41	115.38	147.36
Major exporters 4/	22.72	210.73	8.27	67.98	147.70	65.62	28.40
Argentina	2.32	10.10	0.03	0.03	5.33	6.77	0.36
Australia	3.65	20.94	0.13	3.75	6.85	14.72	3.14
Canada	4.41	28.61	0.38	3.21	8.03	18.81	6.56
EU-27 5/	12.34	151.08	7.74	61.00	127.50	25.32	18.35
Major importers 6/	61.94	172.15	73.94	9.42	228.67	6.28	73.08
Brazil	0.45	5.88	6.00	0.20	10.70	0.40	1.23
China	38.96	112.46	0.48	5.00	102.50	0.72	48.69
Select. Mideast 7/	6.64	13.38	20.41	1.40	31.66	0.71	8.05
N. Africa 8/	9.26	14.59	23.47	0.60	37.45	0.25	9.62
Pakistan	2.18	20.96	3.13	0.40	22.80	2.10	1.36
Southeast Asia 9/	2.55	0.00	11.96	1.42	11.66	0.42	2.43
Selected other							
India	5.80	78.57	0.01	0.10	70.77	0.10	13.51
FSU-12	12.65	115.46	6.54	24.88	76.65	37.66	20.35
Russia	3.87	63.70	0.20	16.20	38.90	18.39	10.48
Kazakhstan	2.46	12.55	0.12	2.70	7.53	5.70	1.90
Ukraine	2.07	25.90	0.07	2.90	11.90	13.04	3.11

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
March	165.57	678.01	124.20	112.36	646.80	125.05	196.77
April	165.23	678.42	124.85	113.60	647.83	125.89	195.82
United States							
March	17.87	60.31	3.13	4.63	31.62	22.45	27.23
April	17.87	60.31	3.13	4.90	31.93	23.54	25.84
Total foreign							
March	147.71	617.69	121.07	107.73	615.18	102.60	169.54
April	147.36	618.11	121.72	108.70	615.90	102.35	169.98
Major exporters 4/							
March	28.47	196.74	7.01	66.28	147.18	56.50	28.54
April	28.40	196.74	6.51	65.23	145.62	56.50	29.53
Argentina	Mar : 0.43	9.60	0.01	0.08	4.98	4.00	1.05
Apr : 0.36	9.60	0.01	0.03	4.93	4.00	1.04	
Australia	Mar : 3.14	22.50	0.10	4.00	7.10	15.00	3.64
Apr : 3.14	22.50	0.10	4.00	7.10	14.50	4.14	
Canada	Mar : 6.56	26.50	0.40	3.20	8.10	18.00	6.86
Apr : 6.56	26.50	0.40	3.20	8.10	18.00	7.36	
EU-27 5/	Mar : 18.35	138.14	6.50	59.00	127.00	19.00	16.99
Apr : 18.35	138.14	6.00	58.00	125.50	20.00	16.99	
Major importers 6/							
March	73.46	182.60	64.95	10.48	231.19	5.00	84.82
April	73.08	182.65	65.35	11.00	231.38	4.80	84.90
Brazil	Mar : 1.23	4.80	6.50	0.50	11.20	0.60	0.73
Apr : 1.23	4.80	6.50	0.50	11.20	0.60	0.73	
China	Mar : 48.69	114.50	0.80	6.00	103.00	1.00	59.99
Apr : 48.69	114.50	0.80	6.00	103.00	1.00	59.99	
Sel. Mideast 7/	Mar : 7.90	14.76	17.65	1.42	31.35	0.66	8.30
Apr : 8.05	14.78	17.65	1.37	31.50	0.66	8.32	
N. Africa 8/	Mar : 9.60	19.40	19.05	0.25	38.53	0.24	9.29
Apr : 9.62	19.40	19.25	0.75	38.48	0.24	9.55	
Pakistan	Mar : 1.91	24.00	0.50	0.40	23.30	0.50	2.61
Apr : 1.36	24.03	0.50	0.40	23.20	0.30	2.40	
SE Asia 9/	Mar : 2.43	0.00	12.25	1.51	12.01	0.38	2.30
Apr : 2.43	0.00	12.45	1.58	12.21	0.38	2.30	
Selected other							
India	Mar : 13.51	80.68	0.20	0.10	76.93	0.25	17.21
Apr : 13.51	80.68	0.30	0.10	76.93	0.10	17.46	
FSU-12	Mar : 20.35	113.83	5.50	26.38	79.38	35.13	25.17
Apr : 20.35	113.83	5.50	27.88	80.88	34.63	24.17	
Russia	Mar : 10.48	61.70	0.20	18.00	41.20	18.00	13.18
Apr : 10.48	61.70	0.20	19.00	42.20	17.50	12.68	
Kazakhstan	Mar : 1.90	17.00	0.05	2.70	7.55	7.50	3.90
Apr : 1.90	17.00	0.05	2.70	7.55	7.50	3.90	
Ukraine	Mar : 3.11	20.90	0.10	2.80	12.10	9.00	3.01
Apr : 3.11	20.90	0.10	3.30	12.60	9.00	2.51	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	139.43	1078.73	126.71	655.34	1056.45	127.08	161.71
United States	36.17	349.86	3.45	157.23	274.53	69.89	45.06
Total foreign	103.26	728.86	123.26	498.11	781.91	57.19	116.65
Major exporters 4/	9.02	81.54	3.55	34.98	50.76	30.14	13.21
Argentina	2.53	27.12	0.13	6.53	9.57	16.93	3.27
Australia	1.21	12.90	0.03	5.67	7.02	4.44	2.67
Canada	3.50	27.84	3.25	18.44	24.02	6.57	4.01
Major importers 5/	36.24	216.99	97.81	237.37	310.79	5.41	34.83
EU-27 6/	15.14	136.12	20.29	118.90	154.16	4.63	12.77
Japan	1.76	0.20	19.21	14.55	19.46	0.00	1.71
Mexico	3.53	30.58	10.98	23.62	40.24	0.11	4.74
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	8.59	24.98	19.61	39.26	46.25	0.03	6.90
Saudi Arabia	2.66	0.34	9.37	9.43	9.66	0.00	2.71
Southeast Asia 8/	2.56	24.37	4.31	20.00	27.41	0.65	3.19
South Korea	1.32	0.35	9.36	7.10	8.95	0.00	2.08
Selected other							
Brazil	3.77	61.34	0.97	38.18	45.28	7.94	12.87
China	38.03	159.10	1.16	105.82	157.01	0.85	40.43
FSU-12	4.98	54.05	1.00	34.86	50.50	5.26	4.27
Russia	1.67	29.33	0.55	18.73	28.88	1.22	1.44
Ukraine	1.97	14.59	0.03	8.74	11.84	3.14	1.61
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	161.71	1106.22	110.70	646.02	1074.95	113.15	192.98
United States	45.06	325.87	3.05	142.53	275.75	51.17	47.06
Total foreign	116.65	780.35	107.65	503.49	799.20	61.97	145.92
Major exporters 4/	13.21	71.36	2.19	32.23	48.87	22.76	15.13
Argentina	3.27	19.13	0.13	5.79	8.75	12.22	1.56
Australia	2.67	11.97	0.00	5.34	6.70	4.62	3.33
Canada	4.01	27.17	1.90	16.66	22.85	3.87	6.36
Major importers 5/	34.83	243.88	82.97	233.79	311.18	6.68	43.82
EU-27 6/	12.77	161.58	3.41	113.90	152.10	5.55	20.10
Japan	1.71	0.22	19.61	14.80	19.71	0.00	1.83
Mexico	4.74	32.25	10.47	25.24	42.06	0.16	5.24
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	6.90	24.35	23.34	39.18	46.49	0.19	7.91
Saudi Arabia	2.71	0.34	9.09	9.43	9.66	0.01	2.47
Southeast Asia 8/	3.19	24.73	5.15	20.26	28.17	0.77	4.13
South Korea	2.08	0.36	7.25	6.41	8.20	0.00	1.49
Selected other							
Brazil	12.87	53.62	1.54	39.25	47.48	7.15	13.41
China	40.43	172.66	1.65	110.83	160.32	0.22	54.19
FSU-12	4.27	78.46	0.54	40.84	57.69	17.05	8.54
Russia	1.44	40.70	0.16	21.75	32.65	4.79	4.85
Ukraine	1.61	26.22	0.02	10.10	13.72	11.88	2.24

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/	Feed	Total	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
March	190.56	1100.18	108.08	661.63	1105.59	110.61	185.15
April	192.98	1102.83	107.22	660.20	1105.76	110.97	190.05
United States							
March	47.06	349.74	2.45	148.01	296.68	52.23	50.34
April	47.06	349.74	2.45	145.00	293.81	52.23	53.21
Total foreign							
March	143.50	750.44	105.63	513.61	808.91	58.38	134.81
April	145.92	753.09	104.76	515.20	811.95	58.74	136.85
Major exporters 4/							
March	14.49	74.52	2.23	33.45	50.24	24.73	16.27
April	15.13	75.38	2.23	34.30	51.64	24.33	16.76
Argentina	Mar	0.93	26.57	0.03	7.86	13.61	3.45
	Apr	1.56	26.93	0.03	7.91	13.81	3.84
Australia	Mar	3.33	11.57	0.00	5.12	4.96	3.35
	Apr	3.33	11.57	0.00	5.52	4.36	3.55
Canada	Mar	6.36	22.37	2.07	15.81	3.63	5.00
	Apr	6.36	22.37	2.07	15.81	3.63	5.00
Major importers 5/							
March	41.76	236.75	80.62	235.48	314.50	4.67	39.96
April	43.82	236.58	79.61	235.47	314.34	5.48	40.18
EU-27 6/	Mar	20.10	152.00	2.78	114.10	2.78	18.90
	Apr	20.10	152.00	2.78	114.10	2.78	18.90
Japan	Mar	1.83	0.19	19.46	14.68	0.00	1.88
	Apr	1.83	0.19	19.46	14.68	0.00	1.88
Mexico	Mar	4.47	29.05	12.40	25.43	0.15	3.32
	Apr	5.24	28.45	10.70	24.83	0.15	2.59
N Afr/M.East 7/	Mar	7.52	29.51	19.16	39.92	0.86	7.96
	Apr	7.91	30.09	20.14	40.60	1.22	8.81
Saudi Arabia	Mar	2.47	0.34	9.81	9.83	0.00	2.58
	Apr	2.47	0.34	9.81	9.83	0.00	2.58
S.-east Asia 8/	Mar	3.23	25.21	4.73	20.86	0.89	3.32
	Apr	4.13	25.06	4.43	20.76	1.34	3.42
South Korea	Mar	1.49	0.35	7.57	6.05	0.00	1.38
	Apr	1.49	0.35	7.57	6.05	0.00	1.38
Selected other							
Brazil	Mar	13.60	53.61	0.75	40.68	8.11	11.58
	Apr	13.41	56.11	0.75	41.68	8.11	12.89
China	Mar	54.19	161.35	1.74	116.62	0.57	49.48
	Apr	54.19	161.35	1.74	116.62	0.22	49.83
FSU-12	Mar	8.56	67.76	0.55	39.67	14.15	6.57
	Apr	8.54	67.76	0.55	39.62	14.20	6.55
Russia	Mar	4.85	31.80	0.30	20.98	2.45	3.05
	Apr	4.85	31.80	0.30	20.93	2.50	3.05
Ukraine	Mar	2.26	24.12	0.02	10.00	11.02	1.79
	Apr	2.24	24.12	0.02	10.00	11.02	1.77

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	109.37	792.44	98.36	497.10	771.95	98.56	129.86
United States	33.11	331.18	0.51	150.21	261.63	61.91	41.26
Total foreign	76.26	461.27	97.85	346.89	510.32	36.65	88.61
Major exporters 4/	3.50	35.18	0.15	9.40	16.60	16.96	5.27
Argentina	1.84	22.02	0.12	5.10	7.00	14.80	2.18
South Africa	1.66	13.16	0.03	4.30	9.60	2.16	3.09
Major importers 5/	17.09	101.77	62.46	118.90	163.49	1.32	16.51
Egypt	0.92	6.17	4.15	8.30	10.40	0.00	0.85
EU-27 6/	7.38	47.56	14.02	51.00	64.00	0.59	4.36
Japan	1.15	0.00	16.61	12.00	16.60	0.00	1.16
Mexico	3.08	23.60	9.56	16.20	32.00	0.11	4.13
Southeast Asia 7/	2.56	24.32	4.28	19.95	27.35	0.62	3.19
South Korea	1.32	0.08	9.31	7.05	8.64	0.00	2.08
Selected other							
Brazil	3.59	58.60	0.68	36.00	42.50	7.79	12.58
Canada	1.34	11.65	3.18	10.18	13.77	0.94	1.46
China	36.60	152.30	0.04	105.00	149.00	0.55	39.39
FSU-12	1.73	13.89	0.62	11.26	13.00	2.13	1.11
Ukraine	1.07	7.40	0.02	5.00	5.75	2.07	0.67
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	129.86	794.79	82.30	479.69	777.16	84.41	147.50
United States	41.26	307.14	0.34	133.25	259.05	47.18	42.50
Total foreign	88.61	487.65	81.96	346.44	518.10	37.23	104.99
Major exporters 4/	5.27	27.57	0.15	8.90	16.40	12.10	4.49
Argentina	2.18	15.00	0.13	4.50	6.40	10.10	0.80
South Africa	3.09	12.57	0.03	4.40	10.00	2.00	3.68
Major importers 5/	16.51	117.97	48.93	115.27	162.23	2.67	18.50
Egypt	0.85	6.22	5.03	8.50	10.80	0.01	1.29
EU-27 6/	4.36	62.72	2.74	47.50	62.00	1.74	6.08
Japan	1.16	0.00	16.53	11.80	16.40	0.00	1.30
Mexico	4.13	24.23	7.76	16.40	32.40	0.16	3.56
Southeast Asia 7/	3.19	24.67	5.13	20.20	28.10	0.76	4.13
South Korea	2.08	0.09	7.19	6.37	7.88	0.00	1.49
Selected other							
Brazil	12.58	51.00	1.14	37.00	44.50	7.14	13.08
Canada	1.46	10.59	1.84	7.53	11.66	0.37	1.86
China	39.39	165.90	0.05	110.00	152.00	0.17	53.17
FSU-12	1.11	21.67	0.31	12.70	14.53	6.86	1.70
Ukraine	0.67	11.40	0.01	4.90	5.65	5.50	0.93

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports		
=====								
2009/10 (Projected)								
World 3/								
March	146.40	803.69	82.75	493.97	809.93	85.45	140.15	
April	147.50	805.68	82.27	492.11	808.98	86.01	144.20	
United States								
March	42.50	333.53	0.25	140.98	282.33	48.26	45.70	
April	42.50	333.53	0.25	138.44	279.79	48.26	48.24	
Total foreign								
March	103.89	470.15	82.50	353.00	527.60	37.19	94.46	
April	104.99	472.15	82.02	353.67	529.18	37.75	95.97	
Major exporters 4/								
March	4.29	34.50	0.05	9.80	17.50	14.50	6.84	
April	4.49	35.00	0.05	10.20	18.10	14.50	6.94	
Argentina	Mar	0.61	21.00	0.03	5.20	7.10	12.00	2.54
Apr		0.80	21.00	0.03	5.20	7.10	12.00	2.73
South Africa	Mar	3.68	13.50	0.03	4.60	10.40	2.50	4.31
Apr		3.68	14.00	0.03	5.00	11.00	2.50	4.21
Major importers 5/								
March	17.60	109.38	49.30	112.65	160.70	2.51	13.07	
April	18.50	108.53	48.30	112.15	160.00	2.96	12.37	
Egypt	Mar	1.29	6.30	4.20	8.60	10.90	0.00	0.89
Apr		1.29	6.30	5.00	9.40	11.70	0.00	0.89
EU-27 6/	Mar	6.08	55.77	2.50	45.00	60.00	1.50	2.85
Apr		6.08	55.77	2.50	45.00	60.00	1.50	2.85
Japan	Mar	1.30	0.00	16.30	11.70	16.30	0.00	1.30
Apr		1.30	0.00	16.30	11.70	16.30	0.00	1.30
Mexico	Mar	3.56	22.00	9.50	16.00	32.20	0.15	2.71
Apr		3.56	21.30	8.00	14.80	30.80	0.15	1.91
S.-east Asia 7/	Mar	3.23	25.15	4.70	20.80	28.90	0.86	3.32
Apr		4.13	25.00	4.40	20.70	28.80	1.31	3.42
South Korea	Mar	1.49	0.09	7.50	6.00	7.70	0.00	1.38
Apr		1.49	0.09	7.50	6.00	7.70	0.00	1.38
Selected other								
Brazil	Mar	13.28	51.00	0.50	38.50	45.50	8.00	11.28
Apr		13.08	53.50	0.50	39.50	46.50	8.00	12.58
Canada	Mar	1.86	9.56	2.00	7.50	11.80	0.30	1.32
Apr		1.86	9.56	2.00	7.50	11.80	0.30	1.32
China	Mar	53.17	155.00	0.10	116.00	159.00	0.15	48.77
Apr		53.17	155.00	0.10	116.00	159.00	0.15	49.12
FSU-12	Mar	1.71	17.76	0.39	11.63	13.27	5.33	1.26
Apr		1.70	17.76	0.39	11.58	13.22	5.38	1.25
Ukraine	Mar	0.95	10.50	0.01	4.90	5.65	5.00	0.81
Apr		0.93	10.50	0.01	4.90	5.65	5.00	0.79

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2007/08							
World 3/	75.14	434.00	29.26	428.14	31.25	81.00	
United States	1.27	6.34	0.76	4.08	3.35	0.94	
Total foreign	73.87	427.66	28.50	424.06	27.91	80.06	
Major exporters 4/	16.03	146.56	0.31	122.17	22.31	18.43	
India	11.43	96.69	0.00	90.47	4.65	13.00	
Pakistan	0.70	5.70	0.00	2.70	3.00	0.70	
Thailand	2.51	19.80	0.01	9.60	10.01	2.71	
Vietnam	1.39	24.38	0.30	19.40	4.65	2.02	
Major importers 5/	13.70	62.88	11.44	72.87	0.72	14.43	
Brazil	1.16	8.20	0.42	8.25	0.55	0.97	
EU-27 6/	1.14	1.76	1.57	3.19	0.15	1.13	
Indonesia	4.61	37.00	0.35	36.35	0.00	5.61	
Nigeria	0.47	3.00	1.80	4.50	0.00	0.77	
Philippines	4.87	10.48	2.57	13.50	0.00	4.42	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.34	2.05	3.49	5.42	0.02	1.43	
Selected other							
Burma	0.60	10.73	0.05	10.25	0.54	0.59	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.48	1.34	1.57	2.99	0.00	0.39	
China	35.92	130.22	0.30	127.45	0.97	38.02	
Egypt	0.37	4.39	0.02	3.34	0.75	0.69	
Japan	2.41	7.93	0.60	8.18	0.20	2.56	
Mexico	0.14	0.18	0.58	0.70	0.01	0.19	
South Korea	0.70	4.41	0.25	4.67	0.00	0.69	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	81.00	447.20	26.98	437.31	28.79	90.90	
United States	0.94	6.52	0.61	4.10	2.99	0.97	
Total foreign	80.06	440.69	26.37	433.21	25.79	89.92	
Major exporters 4/	18.43	150.09	0.80	122.95	19.62	26.74	
India	13.00	99.15	0.00	91.05	2.10	19.00	
Pakistan	0.70	6.70	0.00	3.40	3.00	1.00	
Thailand	2.71	19.85	0.30	9.50	8.57	4.79	
Vietnam	2.02	24.39	0.50	19.00	5.95	1.96	
Major importers 5/	14.43	64.61	11.41	74.75	0.82	14.88	
Brazil	0.97	8.57	0.65	8.53	0.65	1.01	
EU-27 6/	1.13	1.68	1.32	2.97	0.14	1.02	
Indonesia	5.61	38.30	0.25	37.09	0.01	7.06	
Nigeria	0.77	3.20	1.75	5.15	0.00	0.57	
Philippines	4.42	10.75	2.60	13.65	0.00	4.12	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.43	1.67	3.64	5.71	0.02	1.01	
Selected other							
Burma	0.59	10.15	0.00	9.65	1.05	0.04	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.39	1.51	1.30	2.88	0.00	0.32	
China	38.02	134.33	0.34	133.00	0.78	38.90	
Egypt	0.69	4.39	0.02	4.00	0.30	0.79	
Japan	2.56	8.03	0.66	8.33	0.20	2.72	
Mexico	0.19	0.16	0.59	0.76	0.01	0.17	
South Korea	0.69	4.84	0.25	4.96	0.00	0.83	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.



World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports	2/	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
March	91.22	440.28	28.84	440.57	30.56		90.93
April	90.90	440.81	28.18	441.51	30.04		90.20
United States							
March	0.97	7.03	0.67	4.17	3.20		1.31
April	0.97	7.03	0.67	4.34	3.29		1.03
Total foreign							
March	90.24	433.25	28.17	436.40	27.36		89.62
April	89.92	433.78	27.51	437.16	26.75		89.17
Major exporters 4/							
March	26.74	137.90	0.80	120.35	21.55		23.54
April	26.74	138.10	0.80	120.75	21.05		23.84
India	Mar : 19.00	87.00	0.00	89.00	2.00		15.00
Apr : 19.00	87.00	0.00	89.00	2.00		15.00	
Pakistan	Mar : 1.00	6.20	0.00	2.60	3.80		0.80
Apr : 1.00	6.50	0.00	3.00	3.30		1.20	
Thailand	Mar : 4.79	20.40	0.30	9.60	10.00		5.89
Apr : 4.79	20.30	0.30	9.60	10.00		5.79	
Vietnam	Mar : 1.96	24.30	0.50	19.15	5.75		1.86
Apr : 1.96	24.30	0.50	19.15	5.75		1.86	
Major importers 5/							
March	15.02	64.68	12.31	75.99	0.48		15.54
April	14.88	64.68	11.61	75.90	0.48		14.80
Brazil	Mar : 1.01	7.82	0.80	8.60	0.30		0.73
Apr : 1.01	7.82	0.80	8.60	0.30		0.73	
EU-27 6/	Mar : 1.02	1.99	1.35	3.11	0.14		1.12
Apr : 1.02	1.99	1.35	3.11	0.14		1.12	
Indonesia	Mar : 7.06	38.80	0.25	37.60	0.02		8.49
Apr : 7.06	38.80	0.25	37.60	0.02		8.49	
Nigeria	Mar : 0.57	3.40	1.80	5.30	0.00		0.47
Apr : 0.57	3.40	1.80	5.30	0.00		0.47	
Philippines	Mar : 4.12	10.10	3.00	13.79	0.00		3.44
Apr : 4.12	10.10	2.60	13.79	0.00		3.04	
Sel. Mideast 7/	Mar : 1.15	2.07	3.85	5.83	0.02		1.21
Apr : 1.01	2.07	3.55	5.74	0.02		0.87	
Selected other							
Burma	Mar : 0.17	10.73	0.00	9.85	0.80		0.25
Apr : 0.04	10.60	0.00	10.00	0.60		0.04	
C. Am & Car. 8/	Mar : 0.32	1.49	1.52	3.02	0.00		0.31
Apr : 0.32	1.53	1.52	3.05	0.00		0.32	
China	Mar : 38.90	137.00	0.30	134.50	0.85		40.85
Apr : 38.90	137.00	0.30	134.50	0.85		40.85	
Egypt	Mar : 0.79	4.37	0.01	4.00	0.60		0.58
Apr : 0.79	4.37	0.01	4.00	0.60		0.58	
Japan	Mar : 2.72	7.62	0.70	8.20	0.20		2.64
Apr : 2.72	7.62	0.70	8.20	0.20		2.64	
Mexico	Mar : 0.17	0.19	0.60	0.78	0.01		0.17
Apr : 0.17	0.18	0.60	0.77	0.01		0.17	
South Korea	Mar : 0.83	4.91	0.30	4.98	0.00		1.06
Apr : 0.83	4.91	0.30	4.98	0.00		1.06	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply			Use		Loss 2/	Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Domestic	Exports		
2007/08							
World	63.13	119.91	38.99	122.97	38.47	-2.06	62.66
United States	9.48	19.21	0.01	4.59	13.65	0.41	10.04
Total foreign	53.66	100.70	38.98	118.38	24.82	-2.47	52.61
Major exporters 4/	19.90	46.47	1.56	28.18	21.11	-0.16	18.81
Central Asia 5/	2.14	8.20	0.04	1.61	6.35	0.00	2.42
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	1.06	2.46	3/	0.19	2.66	0.00	0.67
S. Hemis. 7/	7.96	9.72	0.53	6.00	4.09	-0.18	8.30
Australia	1.18	0.64	3/	0.05	1.22	-0.05	0.60
Brazil	5.41	7.36	0.16	4.60	2.23	-0.15	6.25
India	7.66	24.00	0.60	18.60	7.03	0.00	6.63
Major importers 8/	31.73	51.46	34.81	85.75	2.66	-2.31	31.91
Mexico	1.03	0.62	1.53	2.00	0.22	0.03	0.93
China	20.54	37.00	11.53	51.00	0.06	-2.50	20.50
EU-27 9/	0.83	1.74	1.59	1.81	1.62	0.05	0.67
Turkey	1.95	3.10	3.27	6.00	0.37	0.00	1.95
Pakistan	4.88	8.90	3.91	12.00	0.27	0.03	5.39
Indonesia	0.35	0.03	2.30	2.23	0.02	0.05	0.39
Thailand	0.35	0.02	1.93	1.95	0.00	0.03	0.32
Bangladesh	0.59	0.04	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.01	0.62
Vietnam	0.22	0.03	1.21	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.25
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World	62.66	107.40	30.01	109.78	30.13	-2.59	62.75
United States	10.04	12.82	3/	3.59	13.28	-0.34	6.34
Total foreign	52.61	94.59	30.01	106.19	16.85	-2.25	56.41
Major exporters 4/	18.81	42.38	1.54	26.83	13.93	-0.19	22.17
Central Asia 5/	2.42	7.12	0.01	1.60	4.45	0.00	3.49
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.67	2.41	3/	0.19	2.20	0.00	0.70
S. Hemis. 7/	8.30	8.68	0.31	5.52	4.60	-0.20	7.38
Australia	0.60	1.50	3/	0.05	1.20	-0.07	0.93
Brazil	6.25	5.48	0.05	4.20	2.74	-0.15	4.99
India	6.63	22.60	0.80	17.75	2.36	0.00	9.92
Major importers 8/	31.91	49.53	26.00	75.14	1.88	-2.06	32.48
Mexico	0.93	0.58	1.32	1.85	0.18	0.03	0.77
China	20.50	36.70	7.00	44.00	0.08	-2.25	22.37
EU-27 9/	0.67	1.24	0.96	1.14	1.01	0.05	0.66
Turkey	1.95	1.93	2.89	5.00	0.14	0.00	1.63
Pakistan	5.39	9.00	1.95	11.25	0.38	0.03	4.69
Indonesia	0.39	0.03	2.00	2.00	0.02	0.05	0.35
Thailand	0.32	3/	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.03	0.29
Bangladesh	0.62	0.04	3.80	3.75	0.00	0.01	0.70
Vietnam	0.25	0.01	1.23	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.24

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply				Use		Loss 2/	Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports			
=====								
2009/10 (Projected)								
World	March	62.42	102.24	34.39	115.70	34.40	-2.46	51.41
	April	62.75	101.72	34.21	116.07	34.22	-2.51	50.91
United States	March	6.34	12.40	0.01	3.50	12.00	0.04	3.20
	April	6.34	12.15	0.01	3.50	12.00	-0.01	3.00
Total foreign	March	56.08	89.84	34.38	112.20	22.40	-2.50	48.21
	April	56.41	89.57	34.21	112.57	22.22	-2.50	47.91
Major exporters 4/	March	22.08	42.81	1.36	28.21	19.14	-0.19	19.08
	April	22.17	42.55	1.46	28.68	18.95	-0.19	18.73
Central Asia 5/	Mar	3.49	6.17	0.01	1.59	5.92	0.00	2.16
	Apr	3.49	6.22	0.01	1.69	5.87	0.00	2.16
Afr. Fr. Zn. 6/	Mar	0.70	2.38	3/	0.19	2.26	0.00	0.64
	Apr	0.70	2.22	3/	0.19	2.14	0.00	0.59
S. Hemis 7/	Mar	7.38	9.34	0.35	5.51	4.59	-0.20	7.16
	Apr	7.38	9.17	0.35	5.71	4.44	-0.20	6.95
Australia	Mar	0.93	1.75	3/	0.04	1.80	-0.07	0.91
	Apr	0.93	1.60	3/	0.04	1.75	-0.07	0.81
Brazil	Mar	4.99	5.75	0.10	4.20	2.00	-0.15	4.79
	Apr	4.99	5.75	0.10	4.40	1.90	-0.15	4.69
India	Mar	9.77	23.50	0.60	19.20	6.10	0.00	8.57
	Apr	9.92	23.50	0.60	19.40	6.10	0.00	8.52
Major importers 8/	March	32.24	44.52	30.39	79.77	2.24	-2.31	27.46
	April	32.48	44.52	30.11	79.67	2.22	-2.31	27.53
Mexico	Mar	0.77	0.42	1.50	1.90	0.10	0.03	0.67
	Apr	0.77	0.42	1.50	1.90	0.10	0.03	0.67
China	Mar	22.37	31.50	9.50	47.50	0.08	-2.50	18.29
	Apr	22.37	31.50	9.50	47.50	0.08	-2.50	18.29
EU-27 9/	Mar	0.66	1.01	0.92	1.00	1.07	0.05	0.47
	Apr	0.66	1.01	0.88	0.97	1.06	0.05	0.47
Turkey	Mar	1.63	1.70	3.50	5.30	0.15	0.00	1.38
	Apr	1.63	1.70	3.65	5.40	0.15	0.00	1.43
Pakistan	Mar	4.44	9.80	2.50	11.75	0.70	0.03	4.26
	Apr	4.69	9.80	2.00	11.50	0.70	0.03	4.26
Indonesia	Mar	0.35	0.03	2.08	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.33
	Apr	0.35	0.03	2.10	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.36
Thailand	Mar	0.30	0.01	1.80	1.78	0.01	0.03	0.30
	Apr	0.29	3/	1.80	1.78	0.01	0.03	0.29
Bangladesh	Mar	0.70	0.04	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.01	0.73
	Apr	0.70	0.04	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.01	0.73
Vietnam	Mar	0.24	0.01	1.50	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.30
	Apr	0.24	0.02	1.55	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.31

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Soybean Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production Imports	Imports	Domestic Crush	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 2/	62.96	221.21	78.12	201.87	229.74	79.59	52.96
United States	15.62	72.86	0.27	49.08	51.63	31.54	5.58
Total foreign	47.34	148.35	77.85	152.79	178.11	48.05	47.38
Major exporters 3/	40.98	114.10	3.12	68.12	72.78	44.60	40.81
Argentina	22.61	46.20	2.95	34.61	36.16	13.84	21.76
Brazil	18.19	61.00	0.15	32.11	35.07	25.36	18.90
Major importers 4/	4.42	16.03	63.98	62.82	78.30	0.53	5.61
China	2.70	14.00	37.82	39.52	49.82	0.45	4.25
EU-27	1.12	0.72	15.12	14.87	16.11	0.04	0.81
Japan	0.26	0.23	4.01	2.89	4.22	0.01	0.27
Mexico	0.04	0.09	3.58	3.62	3.66	0.00	0.06
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	52.96	211.77	77.20	193.90	222.16	76.94	42.82
United States	5.58	80.75	0.36	45.23	48.00	34.93	3.76
Total foreign	47.38	131.02	76.84	148.67	174.16	42.02	39.06
Major exporters 3/	40.81	93.70	1.34	65.28	69.88	37.97	28.00
Argentina	21.76	32.00	1.29	31.26	32.84	5.59	16.61
Brazil	18.90	57.80	0.04	32.51	35.41	29.99	11.35
Major importers 4/	5.61	17.54	64.50	61.69	77.33	0.45	9.87
China	4.25	15.54	41.10	41.04	51.44	0.40	9.05
EU-27	0.81	0.64	13.21	12.86	14.09	0.02	0.56
Japan	0.27	0.23	3.40	2.50	3.80	0.00	0.09
Mexico	0.06	0.15	3.33	3.47	3.50	0.00	0.04
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/	42.02	255.91	79.78	204.95	235.86	81.18	60.67
March	42.02	255.91	79.78	204.95	235.86	81.18	60.67
April	42.82	257.46	80.78	205.26	235.69	82.41	62.96
United States	3.76	91.42	0.41	47.08	51.77	38.65	5.17
March	3.76	91.42	0.41	47.08	51.10	39.33	5.16
April	3.76	91.42	0.41	47.08	51.10	39.33	5.16
Total foreign	38.26	164.49	79.37	157.87	184.09	42.53	55.50
March	38.26	164.49	79.37	157.87	184.09	42.53	55.50
April	39.06	166.05	80.37	158.18	184.59	43.08	57.80
Major exporters 3/	27.20	127.00	0.17	69.55	74.26	37.80	42.31
March	27.20	127.00	0.17	69.55	74.26	37.80	42.31
April	28.00	128.50	0.17	69.45	74.16	38.50	44.01
Argentina	16.61	53.00	0.00	36.00	37.63	7.00	24.98
Mar	16.61	54.00	0.00	36.40	38.03	7.00	25.58
Apr	16.61	54.00	0.00	36.40	38.03	7.00	25.58
Brazil	10.55	67.00	0.15	32.00	34.95	25.60	17.15
Mar	10.55	67.00	0.15	32.00	34.95	25.60	17.15
Apr	11.35	67.50	0.15	31.50	34.45	26.30	18.25
Major importers 4/	9.87	16.80	66.94	65.93	82.01	0.46	11.13
March	9.87	16.80	66.94	65.93	82.01	0.46	11.13
April	9.87	16.80	67.59	66.43	82.51	0.31	11.43
China	9.05	14.50	42.50	45.15	55.68	0.40	9.97
Mar	9.05	14.50	43.50	46.00	56.53	0.25	10.27
Apr	9.05	14.50	43.50	46.00	56.53	0.25	10.27
EU-27	0.56	0.99	13.00	12.50	13.77	0.03	0.75
Mar	0.56	0.99	13.00	12.50	13.77	0.03	0.75
Apr	0.56	0.99	13.00	12.50	13.77	0.03	0.75
Japan	0.09	0.23	3.95	2.75	4.11	0.00	0.16
Mar	0.09	0.23	3.95	2.75	4.11	0.00	0.16
Apr	0.09	0.23	3.60	2.40	3.76	0.00	0.16
Mexico	0.04	0.11	3.50	3.56	3.60	0.00	0.05
Mar	0.04	0.11	3.50	3.56	3.60	0.00	0.05
Apr	0.04	0.11	3.50	3.56	3.60	0.00	0.05

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ Japan, China, and EU, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2007/08							
World 2/	6.54	158.44	54.21	157.24	55.77	6.18	
United States	0.31	38.36	0.13	30.15	8.38	0.27	
Total foreign	6.23	120.08	54.08	127.09	47.39	5.91	
Major exporters 3/	3.85	58.50	0.19	14.94	43.74	3.85	
Argentina	1.50	27.08	0.00	0.62	26.82	1.15	
Brazil	1.91	24.89	0.18	12.26	12.14	2.59	
India	0.43	6.52	0.00	2.06	4.79	0.11	
Major importers 4/	1.19	44.59	31.05	74.48	1.10	1.24	
EU-27	0.86	11.72	24.07	35.17	0.41	1.07	
China	0.00	31.28	0.20	30.85	0.63	0.00	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	6.18	152.20	51.02	152.43	52.02	4.95	
United States	0.27	35.48	0.08	27.89	7.72	0.21	
Total foreign	5.91	116.73	50.94	124.54	44.30	4.74	
Major exporters 3/	3.85	55.39	0.11	15.46	40.16	3.73	
Argentina	1.15	24.20	0.00	0.63	24.00	0.73	
Brazil	2.59	25.20	0.11	12.44	13.00	2.45	
India	0.11	5.99	0.00	2.38	3.16	0.55	
Major importers 4/	1.24	44.12	28.10	71.64	1.54	0.29	
EU-27	1.07	10.13	20.98	31.58	0.47	0.13	
China	0.00	32.48	0.22	31.67	1.02	0.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/							
March	4.86	160.73	53.57	158.74	55.01	5.40	
April	4.95	161.19	53.55	159.00	55.01	5.68	
United States							
March	0.21	36.76	0.13	27.58	9.25	0.27	
April	0.21	36.99	0.13	27.58	9.48	0.27	
Total foreign							
March	4.64	123.97	53.44	131.16	45.76	5.13	
April	4.74	124.20	53.42	131.43	45.53	5.41	
Major exporters 3/							
March	3.63	57.97	0.16	16.12	41.78	3.86	
April	3.73	57.56	0.16	16.14	41.20	4.11	
Argentina	Mar	0.73	27.90	0.00	0.68	26.95	1.00
Apr	0.73	28.20	0.00	0.68	27.00	1.25	
Brazil	Mar	2.45	24.80	0.15	12.70	12.30	2.41
Apr	2.45	24.41	0.15	12.61	12.00	2.41	
India	Mar	0.45	5.27	0.00	2.74	2.53	0.45
Apr	0.55	4.95	0.00	2.85	2.20	0.45	
Major importers 4/							
March	0.29	47.20	29.99	75.49	1.37	0.63	
April	0.29	47.87	30.09	75.86	1.72	0.67	
EU-27	Mar	0.13	9.85	22.40	31.54	0.42	0.42
Apr	0.13	9.85	22.40	31.54	0.42	0.42	
China	Mar	0.00	35.73	0.10	34.93	0.90	0.00
Apr	0.00	36.40	0.10	35.25	1.25	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ Eastern Europe, China, EU, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2007/08							
World 2/	3.71	37.54	10.39	37.68	10.88	3.09	
United States	1.40	9.34	0.03	8.32	1.32	1.13	
Total foreign	2.31	28.21	10.36	29.36	9.56	1.96	
Major exporters 3/	1.21	15.45	1.11	8.32	8.51	0.94	
Argentina	0.49	6.63	0.00	1.03	5.79	0.30	
Brazil	0.51	6.16	0.07	3.92	2.39	0.43	
EU-27	0.21	2.67	1.04	3.38	0.33	0.21	
Major importers 4/	0.51	8.51	3.52	12.05	0.12	0.36	
China	0.25	7.05	2.73	9.69	0.10	0.23	
India	0.25	1.46	0.73	2.30	0.02	0.13	
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.01	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	3.09	35.88	8.80	35.78	9.06	2.93	
United States	1.13	8.50	0.04	7.43	1.00	1.24	
Total foreign	1.96	27.37	8.76	28.35	8.07	1.69	
Major exporters 3/	0.94	14.47	0.80	8.48	7.02	0.71	
Argentina	0.30	5.91	0.00	1.43	4.71	0.08	
Brazil	0.43	6.24	0.01	4.27	1.91	0.49	
EU-27	0.21	2.31	0.79	2.78	0.40	0.14	
Major importers 4/	0.36	8.65	3.60	11.86	0.09	0.66	
China	0.23	7.31	2.49	9.49	0.08	0.47	
India	0.13	1.34	1.06	2.33	0.00	0.19	
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/							
March	2.93	37.88	9.14	37.59	9.48	2.89	
April	2.93	37.93	9.07	37.65	9.46	2.82	
United States							
March	1.24	8.74	0.03	7.35	1.47	1.20	
April	1.24	8.74	0.03	7.35	1.47	1.20	
Total foreign							
March	1.69	29.14	9.10	30.24	8.01	1.69	
April	1.69	29.19	9.03	30.30	7.98	1.62	
Major exporters 3/							
March	0.71	15.29	0.65	8.99	6.90	0.76	
April	0.71	15.26	0.50	8.89	6.88	0.71	
Argentina	Mar	0.08	6.90	0.00	1.66	5.18	
Brazil	Apr	0.08	6.97	0.00	1.66	5.25	
EU-27	Mar	0.49	6.14	0.05	4.79	1.48	
Apr	0.49	6.04	0.05	4.79	1.38	0.42	
Mar	0.14	2.25	0.60	2.55	0.25	0.19	
Apr	0.14	2.25	0.45	2.45	0.25	0.14	
Major importers 4/							
March	0.66	9.23	3.63	12.79	0.10	0.63	
April	0.66	9.31	3.73	12.99	0.08	0.63	
China	Mar	0.47	8.05	2.40	10.39	0.10	
Apr	0.47	8.20	2.30	10.41	0.08	0.48	
India	Mar	0.19	1.18	1.20	2.37	0.00	
Apr	0.19	1.11	1.40	2.55	0.00	0.15	
Pakistan	Mar	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	
Apr	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU. 4/ India, China and Pakistan.

WASDE-481-31 April 2010  
 U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year	Red	Total	Red						
and quarter	meat	poultry	meat &						
	2/	3/	3/						
	Beef	Pork	Broiler	Turkey	poultry	Egg	Milk		
Million pounds <span style="float: right;">Mil doz Bil lbs</span>									
2008									
Annual	26561	23347	50225	36906	6246	43712	93937	7501	190.0
2009									
I	6248	5811	12136	8573	1385	10076	22212	1860	47.4
II	6602	5488	12165	8939	1420	10488	22653	1870	48.9
III	6689	5698	12462	9172	1417	10725	23187	1880	46.8
IV	6424	5996	12502	8827	1441	10385	22887	1925	46.3
Annual									
Mar Est	25963	22993	49265	35511	5663	41673	90938	7535	189.3
Apr Est	25963	22993	49265	35511	5663	41673	90938	7535	189.3
2010									
I*	6275	5610	11962	8775	1300	10190	22152	1860	47.2
II*	6480	5390	11942	9075	1350	10550	22492	1880	48.9
III*	6665	5400	12139	9350	1400	10875	23014	1895	47.0
IV*	6325	5930	12332	9125	1425	10675	23007	1925	46.7
Annual									
Mar Proj	25645	22430	48377	35950	5435	41885	90262	7565	189.5
Apr Proj	25745	22330	48375	36325	5475	42290	90665	7560	189.9

\* Projection.  
 1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats.  
 2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb & mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products 1/

Year	Choice steers	Barrows and gilts	Broilers	Turkeys	Eggs	Milk
and quarter	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/
	Dol./cwt	Dol./cwt	Cents/lb.	Cents/lb.	Cents/doz.	Dol./cwt
2008						
Annual	92.27	47.84	79.7	87.5	128.3	18.29
2009						
I	80.98	42.11	79.7	73.8	109.7	12.23
II	84.53	42.74	81.9	79.1	89.7	11.60
III	82.78	38.90	76.8	81.4	94.8	12.07
IV	82.43	41.20	72.1	83.8	117.7	15.33
Annual						
Mar Est	82.68	41.24	77.6	79.5	103.0	12.81
Apr Est	82.68	41.24	77.6	79.5	103.0	12.81
2010						
I	87.93	50.41	82.2	79.3	126.0	15.70
II*	91-95	52-54	81-85	82-86	110-114	14.65-15.05
III*	89-95	53-57	81-87	82-88	96-104	15.25-15.95
IV*	88-96	45-49	77-83	84-92	115-125	16.15-17.15
Annual						
Mar Proj	87-92	47-50	77-82	81-85	110-116	15.55-16.15
Apr Proj	89-93	50-53	80-84	82-86	112-117	15.45-15.95

\*Projection.  
 1/ Simple average of months. 2/ Nebraska, Direct, 1100-1300 lbs. 3/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean. 4/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 5/ 8-12 lbs, hens Eastern Region. 6/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 7/ Prices received by farmers for all milk.

WASDE-481-32                      April 2010  
U.S. Meats Supply and Use

Item	Supply				Use				
	:inning: :stocks:	:duc- :tion: 1/	: Im- :ports:	: Total : supply:	: Ex- : ports:	: End- : ing : stocks:	: Disappearance		
							: Total	: Per capita	
=====									
Million pounds 4/									
BEEF									
2008	:	630	26663	2538	29831	1887	642	27302	62.7
2009 Est.	Mar	642	26065	2628	29335	1869	565	26901	61.2
	Apr	642	26065	2628	29335	1869	565	26901	61.2
2010 Proj.	Mar	565	25747	2700	29012	2040	460	26512	59.8
	Apr	565	25847	2660	29072	2050	535	26487	59.7
PORK									
2008	:	519	23367	832	24717	4667	635	19415	49.4
2009 Est.	Mar	635	23013	834	24482	4126	525	19831	50.0
	Apr	635	23013	834	24482	4126	525	19831	50.0
2010 Proj.	Mar	525	22450	900	23875	4500	515	18860	47.1
	Apr	525	22350	840	23715	4360	510	18845	47.1
TOTAL RED MEAT 5/									
2008	:	1169	50361	3553	55083	6566	1307	47210	113.5
2009 Est.	Mar	1307	49400	3633	54340	6011	1114	47214	112.7
	Apr	1307	49400	3633	54340	6011	1114	47214	112.7
2010 Proj.	Mar	1114	48512	3788	53414	6556	995	45863	108.3
	Apr	1114	48510	3688	53312	6426	1065	45821	108.2
BROILERS									
2008	:	719	36511	79	37309	6961	745	29603	83.4
2009 Est.	Mar	745	35131	85	35961	6835	616	28509	79.6
	Apr	745	35131	85	35961	6835	616	28509	79.6
2010 Proj.	Mar	616	35565	80	36261	5825	705	29731	82.3
	Apr	616	35936	96	36648	5825	705	30118	83.3
TURKEYS									
2008	:	261	6165	8	6434	676	396	5361	17.6
2009 Est.	Mar	396	5588	13	5998	535	262	5201	16.9
	Apr	396	5588	13	5998	535	262	5201	16.9
2010 Proj.	Mar	262	5364	12	5638	545	290	4803	15.5
	Apr	262	5403	12	5677	520	250	4907	15.8
TOTAL POULTRY 6/									
2008	:	982	43235	92	44309	7785	1144	35379	102.4
2009 Est.	Mar	1144	41219	103	42466	7470	880	34116	97.9
	Apr	1144	41219	103	42466	7470	880	34116	97.9
2010 Proj.	Mar	880	41429	100	42409	6490	998	34921	99.0
	Apr	880	41829	112	42821	6445	958	35418	100.4
RED MEAT & POULTRY									
2008	:	2151	93596	3646	99392	14352	2451	82589	215.9
2009 Est.	Mar	2451	90618	3736	96806	13481	1994	81330	210.5
	Apr	2451	90618	3736	96806	13481	1994	81330	210.5
2010 Proj.	Mar	1994	89940	3888	95822	13046	1993	80783	207.2
	Apr	1994	90339	3800	96133	12871	2023	81239	208.6

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations.  
2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Population source: Dept. of Commerce, Census Bureau. 4/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 5/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton.  
6/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.



WASDE-481-33  
U.S. Egg Supply and Use

April 2010

Commodity	2007		2009 Estimated		2010 Projected	
	2007	2008	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr
=====						
EGGS	Million dozen					
Supply						
Beginning stocks	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.2	18.0	18.0
Production	7587.0	7501.0	7535.0	7535.0	7565.0	7560.0
Imports	13.6	14.6	11.1	11.1	12.0	12.0
Total supply	7613.1	7526.7	7563.3	7563.3	7595.0	7590.0
Use						
Exports	250.3	206.3	242.2	242.2	240.0	235.0
Hatching use	1016.3	994.9	950.5	950.5	970.0	970.0
Ending stocks	11.1	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Disappearance						
Total	6335.4	6308.3	6352.6	6352.6	6367.0	6367.0
Per capita (number)	251.7	248.3	247.9	247.9	246.1	246.1

U.S. Milk Supply and Use

Commodity	2007		2009 Estimated		2010 Projected	
	2007	2008	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr
=====						
Billion pounds						
Milk						
Production	185.7	190.0	189.3	189.3	189.5	189.9
Farm use	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Fat Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	9.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.3
Marketings	184.6	188.9	188.3	188.3	188.4	188.8
Imports	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
Total cml. supply	198.7	203.2	202.4	202.4	203.9	203.9
Fat Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	5.7	8.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.8
Ending commercial stks	10.4	10.1	11.3	11.3	10.0	10.4
CCC net removals 1/	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Commercial use 2/	182.6	184.3	186.0	186.0	188.7	188.4
Skim-solids Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	9.1	10.0	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.3
Marketings	184.6	188.9	188.3	188.3	188.4	188.8
Imports	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4
Total cml. supply	198.1	202.6	202.8	202.8	203.6	203.5
Skim-solids Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	24.5	26.6	22.5	22.5	25.5	25.4
Ending commercial stks	10.0	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.5	10.8
CCC net removals 1/	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Commercial use 2/	163.7	163.7	166.8	166.8	168.0	167.6
=====						
Million pounds						
CCC product net removals 1/:						
Butter	0	0	25	25	15	15
Cheese	0	0	1	1	2	2
Nonfat dry milk	0	111	246	246	2	2
Dry whole milk	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program.

2/ Domestic commercial use only. 2009 and 2010 adjusted for the Barter Program

WASDE-481-34  
U.S. Dairy Prices

April 2010

Commodity	2007		2009 Estimated		2010 Projected	
	2007	2008	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr
Dollars per pound						
Product Prices 1/ Cheese	1.7380	1.8954	1.2966	1.2966	1.500- 1.560	1.490- 1.540
Butter	1.3441	1.4356	1.2096	1.2096	1.415- 1.505	1.420- 1.500
Nonfat dry milk	1.7083	1.2256	0.9223	0.9223	1.135- 1.185	1.110- 1.150
Dry whey	0.6004	0.2504	0.2585	0.2585	0.380- 0.410	0.375- 0.405
Dollars per cwt						
Milk Prices 2/ Class III	18.04	17.44	11.36	11.36	14.20- 14.80	14.10- 14.60
Class IV	18.36	14.65	10.89	10.89	13.65- 14.35	13.40- 14.00
All milk 3/	19.13	18.29	12.81	12.81	15.55- 16.15	15.45- 15.95

1/ Simple average of monthly prices calculated by AMS from NASS weekly average dairy product prices for class price computations. Details may be found at [http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmoms/mib/fedordprc\\_dscrp.htm](http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmoms/mib/fedordprc_dscrp.htm). 2/ Annual Class III and Class IV prices are the simple averages of monthly minimum Federal order milk prices paid by regulated plants for milk used in the respective classes. All milk price is the simple average of monthly prices received by farmers for milk at average test. 3/ Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

Note: Tables on pages 35-37 present a 28-year record of the differences between the April projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the April projection and the final estimate have averaged 2.0 million tons (0.4%) ranging from -6.8 to 6.5 million tons. The April projection has been below the estimate 17 times and above 11 times.

Reliability of April Projections

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 1/						
Commodity and region	Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		Below final	Above final
	Percent	Million metric tons			Number of years	
WHEAT						
Production						
World	0.4	2.0	-6.8	6.5	17	11
U.S.	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	11	7
Foreign	0.4	2.0	-6.8	6.5	17	11
Exports						
World	3.0	3.6	-14.2	4.0	21	7
U.S.	2.1	0.7	-1.9	2.1	11	17
Foreign	4.2	3.6	-13.3	5.4	21	7
Domestic use						
World	0.6	3.1	-8.8	7.1	11	17
U.S.	2.7	0.8	-1.6	2.2	11	17
Foreign	0.6	2.9	-7.2	7.2	11	17
Ending stocks						
World	2.5	3.2	-8.9	3.9	21	6
U.S.	6.2	1.0	-4.0	1.2	19	9
Foreign	2.7	2.7	-8.5	5.0	22	5
COARSE GRAINS 2/						
Production						
World	0.8	6.7	-19.2	13.3	22	6
U.S.	0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.3	12	6
Foreign	1.1	6.7	-19.2	13.3	22	6
Exports						
World	3.2	3.4	-7.2	6.2	19	9
U.S.	4.7	2.5	-5.2	7.2	15	13
Foreign	5.0	2.7	-7.5	4.0	21	7
Domestic use						
World	0.7	5.8	-16.2	20.0	12	16
U.S.	1.8	3.5	-16.8	9.3	10	18
Foreign	0.7	4.9	-13.1	17.3	17	11
Ending stocks						
World	6.6	9.2	-27.0	14.9	23	5
U.S.	7.3	3.8	-12.1	8.2	15	13
Foreign	8.3	7.0	-24.2	10.2	22	6
RICE, milled						
Production						
World	1.1	3.8	-13.3	10.8	22	6
U.S.	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.2	10	4
Foreign	1.1	3.8	-13.3	10.8	22	6
Exports						
World	6.4	1.3	-4.4	1.4	23	5
U.S.	4.8	0.1	-0.5	0.3	13	12
Foreign	7.1	1.2	-4.3	1.4	23	5
Domestic use						
World	0.8	2.6	-8.7	5.2	23	5
U.S.	4.9	0.1	-0.4	0.4	10	17
Foreign	0.8	2.6	-8.8	4.9	23	5
Ending stocks						
World	5.5	2.8	-13.2	4.3	19	9
U.S.	16.7	0.2	-0.4	0.4	16	12
Foreign	5.8	2.8	-12.8	4.2	18	10

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

## Reliability of April Projections (Continued)

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 1/						
Commodity and region	: Avg.	: Avg.	: Difference	: Below final	: Above final	
SOYBEANS	:Percent	Million metric tons			Number of years	
Production :						
World :	1.6	2.3	-4.0	7.9	16	12
U.S. :	1.0	0.6	-2.5	1.8	12	11
Foreign :	2.5	2.1	-4.6	8.1	18	10
Exports :						
World :	4.0	1.8	-5.6	7.4	17	11
U.S. :	4.2	1.0	-2.3	3.0	20	8
Foreign :	10.2	1.6	-5.3	7.0	15	13
Domestic use :						
World :	1.5	2.1	-4.4	9.0	16	12
U.S. :	1.9	0.8	-2.3	1.4	18	10
Foreign :	1.8	1.8	-3.5	10.4	14	14
Ending stocks :						
World :	10.1	2.6	-6.5	10.5	17	11
U.S. :	18.1	1.4	-2.6	4.7	10	18
Foreign :	10.8	2.1	-6.2	7.2	19	9
COTTON :		Million 480-pound bales				
Production :						
World :	1.0	1.0	-5.1	0.8	22	5
U.S. :	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	10	11
Foreign :	1.3	1.0	-5.1	0.8	21	6
Exports :						
World :	2.8	0.8	-2.8	1.1	16	12
U.S. :	3.6	0.3	-1.2	0.9	10	15
Foreign :	3.5	0.7	-3.4	1.2	16	12
Mill use :						
World :	1.2	1.1	-2.4	1.6	18	10
U.S. :	2.6	0.2	-0.6	0.4	16	8
Foreign :	1.3	1.0	-2.0	1.5	18	10
Ending stocks :						
World :	5.5	2.1	-8.2	3.3	19	9
U.S. :	8.6	0.4	-1.0	1.6	12	16
Foreign :	6.0	2.0	-8.0	2.7	17	11

1/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2008/09 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year. 2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

## Reliability of United States April Projections 1/

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 2/						
Commodity and region	: Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		: Below final	: Above final
	: Percent		Million bushels		Number of years	
CORN						
Production	: 0.0	2	-8	38	1	1
Exports	: 4.8	87	-197	209	12	16
Domestic use	: 1.8	118	-474	299	11	17
Ending stocks	: 8.7	150	-470	358	15	13
	:					
SORGHUM						
Production	: 0.0	0	0	4	0	2
Exports	: 9.5	22	-70	72	18	9
Domestic use	: 6.0	26	-158	77	11	16
Ending stocks	: 27.0	26	-53	148	14	14
	:					
BARLEY						
Production	: 0.3	1	-3	11	12	4
Exports	: 9.4	4	-10	13	6	19
Domestic use	: 3.0	11	-30	64	12	14
Ending stocks	: 8.7	14	-52	24	19	8
	:					
OATS						
Production	: 0.1	0	-2	1	4	3
Exports	: 17.6	1	-1	3	6	4
Domestic use	: 2.5	9	-26	24	10	17
Ending stocks	: 9.1	10	-30	21	17	11
	:					
	:		Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL						
Production	: 2.2	733	-2153	1692	22	6
Exports	: 6.5	458	-1450	941	23	5
Domestic use	: 1.7	469	-956	2066	20	8
Ending stocks	: 30.0	74	-214	208	11	16
	:					
	:		Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL						
Production	: 2.2	345	-1058	682	22	6
Exports	: 12.3	212	-650	564	17	10
Domestic use	: 1.4	196	-562	461	16	11
Ending stocks	: 13.2	225	-753	423	18	10
	:					
	:		Million pounds			
ANIMAL PROD. 3/						
Beef	: 2.0	491	-852	1388	19	8
Pork	: 1.9	323	-790	983	18	9
Broilers	: 1.2	286	-605	584	18	9
Turkeys	: 1.9	85	-244	175	16	11
	:					
	:		Million dozen			
Eggs	: 1.1	67	-120	143	18	9
	:					
	:		Billion pounds			
Milk	: 1.0	1.5	-4.3	5.2	14	12

1/ See pages 35 and 36 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. 2/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2008/09 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year. 3/ Calendar years 1982 thru 2008 for meats, eggs, and milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS.

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## Related USDA Reports

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The *WASDE* report incorporates information from a number of statistical reports published by USDA and other government agencies. In turn, the *WASDE* report provides a framework for more detailed reports issued by USDA's Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service. For more information on how the *WASDE* report is prepared, go to:

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde>.

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## Supply and Demand Database

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The Foreign Agricultural Service publishes Production, Supply, and Demand Online, a comprehensive database of supply and demand balances by commodity for 190 countries and regions at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/online>. Data for grains, oilseeds, and cotton are updated monthly and data for other commodities are updated less frequently.

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## Foreign Production Assessments

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Preliminary foreign production assessments and satellite imagery analysis used to prepare the *WASDE* report are provided by the Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division (PECAD) of the Foreign Agricultural Service. PECAD is located at [www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/](http://www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/).

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## Metric Conversion Factors

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**1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres**

**1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds**

<b>Metric-Ton Equivalent</b>	<b>= Domestic Unit</b>	<b>Factor</b>
Wheat & Soybeans	bushels	.027216
Rice	cwt	.045359
Corn, Sorghum, & Rye	bushels	.025401
Barley	bushels	.021772
Oats	bushels	.014515
Sugar	short tons	.907185
Cotton	480-lb bales	.217720



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