

# World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

United States Department of Agriculture

Office of the  
Chief Economist

Agricultural Marketing Service  
Farm Service Agency

Economic Research Service  
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**WHEAT:** U.S. wheat ending stocks for 2010/11 are projected 49 million bushels lower this month with lower estimated production and higher expected feed and residual use. Production is lowered 41 million bushels based on the *Small Grains 2010 Summary* report. Feed and residual use is raised 10 million bushels on higher-than-expected disappearance during the June-August quarter as indicated by the September 1 stocks. Higher carryin with small upward revisions to estimated 2009/10 production and ending stocks are partly offsetting. The 2010/11 season-average farm price is projected at \$5.20 to \$5.80 per bushel compared with \$4.95 to \$5.65 per bushel last month.

Global wheat supplies for 2010/11 are projected 1.0 million tons lower mostly reflecting lower production in the United States. World production for 2010/11 is projected at 641.4 million tons, down 1.6 million tons from last month; however, beginning stocks are raised 0.6 million tons with upwardly revised 2009/10 production estimates for South America and Canada. For 2010/11, production is lowered 0.5 million tons for Mexico and 0.3 million tons each for Algeria and Canada. Production is raised 0.5 million tons for Europe and 0.3 million tons for Ethiopia.

World wheat trade for 2010/11 is nearly unchanged this month. Imports are raised for North Africa and Mexico, but lowered for EU-27 and Iran. Exports are raised for Uruguay, but lowered for Mexico. World exports for 2009/10 are raised 1.6 million tons on the latest available trade data. Large late-season shipments boost 2009/10 Argentina and EU-27 exports 1.0 million tons and 0.6 million tons, respectively.

Global consumption is raised 2.1 million tons for 2010/11 with higher expected feed use for EU-27, Canada, and the United States. Global ending stocks for 2010/11 are projected 3.1 million tons lower with the largest reductions for EU-27 and the United States. Other reductions include Canada, Uruguay, Syria, and Iran. Ending stocks are projected higher for Brazil and Egypt. At the projected 174.7 million tons, 2010/11 stocks remain 50.2 million tons above the recent low in 2007/08.

**COARSE GRAINS:** U.S. feed grain production for 2010/11 is projected lower this month based on reduced forecasts for corn and sorghum and smaller production estimates for barley and oats from the *Small Grains 2010 Summary* report. Corn production is forecast 496 million bushels lower as a 258,000-acre increase in harvested area is more than offset by a 6.7-bushel-per-acre reduction in yield. As forecast, this year's yield and production still would be the third highest on record.

Higher 2010/11 corn beginning stocks raise prospects for 2010/11 feed and residual disappearance, especially during the September-December quarter. Ending stocks for 2009/10 are raised 322 million bushels based on the September 1 stocks estimate. Larger-than-expected carryout of old-crop corn combined with an unusually early start to this year's

harvesting suggest heavy new-crop corn use before the September 1 beginning of the 2010/11 marketing year. Individual state harvest progress reports suggest that 600-700 million bushels of corn were harvested across the South, Southern Plains, and southern Corn Belt before September 1. This is about double the level of the preceding 2 years and similar to what happened between the 2006/07 and 2007/08 marketing years. New-crop corn usage ahead of September 1, 2007, lowered feed and residual disappearance during the June-August quarter of 2006/07 and boosted feed and residual disappearance during the September-December quarter of 2007/08.

Despite the increase in 2010/11 beginning stocks, lower forecast production and higher projected domestic disappearance leave ending stocks down sharply from last month. Feed and residual use for 2010/11 is projected 150 million bushels higher reflecting the expected impact of new-crop corn usage before September 1 on indicated disappearance during the current marketing year. Exports are lowered 100 million bushels with tighter available supplies, higher prices, and increased competition from Argentina. U.S. ending stocks for 2010/11 are projected 214 million bushels lower at 902 million. The season-average farm price is projected at \$4.60 to \$5.40 per bushel, up 60 cents on both ends of the range.

A number of changes are made this month to 2009/10 corn usage with the biggest a 358-million bushel reduction in feed and residual use as indicated by the September 1 stocks and small upward revisions to exports and food, seed, and industrial (FSI) use based on the latest available data. Sorghum FSI use and exports for 2009/10 are also lowered slightly this month. Changes to 2009/10 feed and residual use for barley and oats reflect small revisions to June 1 stocks from the September 30 *Grain Stocks* report.

Global coarse grain supplies for 2010/11 are nearly unchanged with lower U.S. supplies offset by increased foreign coarse grain production. World corn production is lowered 6.4 million tons with the lower U.S. production and a 0.5-million-ton reduction for Russia only partly offset by increases for Argentina, Serbia, EU-27, and several Sub-Saharan Africa countries. Production for Argentina is raised 4.0 million tons on higher expected area as rising corn prices and favorable early season soil moisture support a rapid pace of early corn planting. Global barley production is lowered 1.4 million tons with reductions of 0.7 million tons for EU-27, 0.5 million tons for Russia, and 0.3 million tons for Canada.

Global coarse grain exports for 2010/11 are increased this month mostly reflecting higher expected corn exports from Argentina, which are raised 3.5 million tons, along with small increases for Paraguay, Mexico, and Zambia. Corn imports are increased for Turkey, Colombia, Indonesia, and South Korea supporting higher expected corn feeding in these countries. Global corn ending stocks for 2010/11 are projected 3.2 million tons lower this month despite increases for Argentina, EU-27, Zambia, and Iran. The reduction in U.S. corn ending stocks outweighs these increases.

**RICE:** U.S. rice production in 2010/11 is forecast at a record 242.3 million cwt, but down 13.1 million from last month due entirely to a decrease in yield. Average yield is estimated at 6,687 pounds per acre, down 360 pounds from last month, and the lowest yield since 2005/06. Harvested area is unchanged at 3.62 million acres. Long-grain production is forecast at a record 182.0 million cwt, 9.8 million below last month, and combined medium- and short-grain production is forecast at 60.3 million, down 3.25 million. The import and domestic- and residual-use forecasts are unchanged from a month ago. The total rice export projection at 119 million cwt is unchanged from a month ago; however, the rough rice export projection is

raised 1.0 million, and the combined milled- and brown-export forecast (rough-equivalent basis) is lowered the same amount. Total rice ending stocks are projected at 52.5 million cwt, down 13.1 million from last month and the largest stocks since 1985/86.

The 2010/11 all rice season-average price is forecast at \$12.10 to \$13.10 per cwt, up \$1.80 per cwt on both ends of the range compared to \$14.00 per cwt for 2009/10. The long-grain season-average price range is projected at \$10.50 to \$11.50 per cwt, up \$2.00 per cwt on each end of the range compared to \$12.80 per cwt for last year. The combined medium- and short-grain price range is projected at \$17.30 to \$18.30 per cwt, up \$1.30 per cwt on each end compared to \$17.70 per cwt for 2009/10. The price increase is due to a smaller U.S. crop, higher global prices, and a weaker dollar.

Projected global 2010/11 rice production and consumption are lowered from a month ago, and trade and stocks are little changed. World rice production is forecast at a record 452.5 million tons, down 2.1 million from a month ago mostly owing to decreases in the United States, Burma, and India. India's 2010/11 rice crop is lowered 2.0 million tons to 97.0 million due mostly to below normal monsoon rains in the east. Global consumption is lowered 1.7 million tons owing to a reduction in India. Global 2010/11 ending stocks are projected at 94.3 million tons, down 0.3 million from last month, and nearly the same as 2009/10.

**OILSEEDS:** U.S. oilseed production for 2010/11 is projected at 102.8 million tons, down 2 million from last month. Soybean production is forecast at 3.408 billion bushels, down 75 million based on both lower harvested area and yield. Harvested area is reduced 1.2 million acres to 76.8 million. The soybean yield is projected at 44.4 bushels per acre, down 0.3 bushels. Sunflowerseed and peanut production are also projected lower this month while canola and cottonseed production are projected higher.

U.S. soybean exports are increased 35 million bushels to 1.520 billion reflecting strong export sales and reduced export prospects for Argentina resulting from lower beginning stocks. Soybean crush is raised 15 million bushels to 1.665 billion due to improved prospects for domestic soybean meal disappearance and to a small reduction in the projected soybean meal extraction rate. The September 1 soybean stocks estimate confirmed a third consecutive marketing year of relatively low residual use. For 2010/11 residual use is reduced to 32 million bushels, down 38 million from the previous estimate. Soybean ending stocks are projected at 265 million bushels, down 85 million from last month.

Prices for soybeans and products are all raised this month, supported by strong prices for corn. The U.S. season-average soybean price range for 2010/11 is projected at \$10.00 to \$11.50 per bushel, up 85 cents on both ends of the range. The soybean meal price is projected at \$290 to \$330 per short ton, up \$20 on both ends of the range. The soybean oil price range is projected at 39.5 to 43.5 cents per pound, up 2 cents on both ends.

Global oilseed production for 2010/11 is projected at 440.6 million tons, unchanged from last month. Global soybean production is projected at 255.3 million tons, up 0.4 million. Brazil soybean production is raised to 67 million tons, up 2 million due to increased area. India soybean production is raised 0.4 million tons to 9.2 million, also due to increased harvested area. Global sunflowerseed production is reduced this month as lower production for Russia is only partly offset by an increase for Ukraine. Other changes include increased cottonseed production for Australia and India. Global oilseed stocks for 2010/11 are reduced 1.7 million

tons to 71.4 million. Soybeans account for most of the change, with a reduction for the United States partly offset by projected increases for Brazil and China.

**SUGAR:** Projected U.S. sugar supply for fiscal year 2010/11 is increased 63,000 short tons, raw value, from last month, due to higher beginning stocks more than offsetting lower production. Florida cane sugar production is reduced 65,000 tons to match processor production projections, while Hawaii is increased 35,000 tons to be in line with the previous year's estimate. Sugar use is increased 100,000 tons, in line with the increase for 2009/10.

For 2009/10, U.S. supplies are increased 208,000 tons, due to higher production and imports. Production is increased 98,000 tons to account for larger-than-expected September output of U.S. beet sugar and Hawaii cane sugar. Imports are increased 110,000 tons, mainly due to higher imports from Mexico. Total use is increased 115,000 tons to reflect the strong demand for imported sugar and minor changes in sugar exports and deliveries for re-export products. Ending stocks are increased 93,000 tons, to 1.6 million tons or 14.4 percent of total use.

**LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY:** The forecast of total U.S. meat production is raised for 2010 but lowered for 2011. Beef and broiler production forecasts for 2010 are raised as second half production is higher than previously expected, but the pork production forecast is reduced due to lower slaughter and slower growth in slaughter weights. The 2011 beef production forecast is raised primarily in the first quarter as larger-than-expected third quarter 2010 placements are marketed. Pork production for 2011 is lowered from last month as relatively high feed prices are expected to keep the growth in sows farrowing modest and dampen hog weights. Broiler and turkey production forecasts for 2011 are lowered from last month as higher feed prices slow growth. Likewise, egg production for 2011 is forecast lower.

Beef import forecasts are lowered for 2010 and 2011 as supplies in Oceania are expected to be relatively tight while foreign demand strengthens. Export forecasts for beef are raised on continuing strong sales to a number of markets. Pork and poultry trade forecasts are unchanged from last month.

The cattle price forecasts for 2010 and 2011 are virtually unchanged. Hog prices are forecast higher on tighter supplies for both 2010 and 2011. The broiler price for 2010 is forecast lower on increased production, but the price forecast is raised slightly for 2011 on reduced output. Egg prices for 2010 and 2011 are forecast lower.

Forecast milk production for 2010 is raised slightly from last month as higher milk per cow more than offsets lower cow numbers. The forecast for 2011 is reduced as higher feed prices are expected to slow the rate of growth in cow numbers and milk per cow compared with last month. Import and export forecasts are unchanged. Fat basis stocks are reduced for 2010 as stocks of butter are forecast to be tight. Skim solids stocks are unchanged.

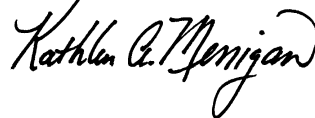
Continued strength in demand for cheese and relatively tight supplies of butter support higher forecast prices for 2010 and 2011. Price forecasts for nonfat dry milk (NDM) are raised for 2010 and 2011 as supplies are tighter. The 2010 whey price forecast is increased slightly but is unchanged for 2011. Both Class III and Class IV price forecasts for 2010 and 2011 are raised due to the higher product prices. The all milk price is forecast to average \$16.45 to \$16.55 per cwt for 2010 and \$16.00 to \$16.90 per cwt for 2011.

**COTTON:** This month's U.S. cotton supply and demand estimates are virtually unchanged from last month. Production is raised marginally, as increases for the Delta and Southwest are nearly offset by reductions for the Southeast. Domestic mill use and exports are unchanged. Ending stocks remain at 2.7 million bales, the equivalent of 14 percent of total use. The forecast range for the marketing-year average price received by producers is forecast at 67 to 79 cents per pound, compared with 63 to 77 cents last month. At the midpoint of the range, the forecast is 10 cents above the final 2009/10 marketing-year average price of 62.9 cents per pound.

Slight adjustments to the world cotton estimates for 2010/11 result in slightly lower ending stocks compared with last month. Higher production in Argentina, Australia, and Turkey is more than offset by a 1.0-million-bale reduction for China, which is based mainly on lower area as reported by Chinese agencies. China's beginning stocks also are reduced as the current severe shortage suggests that consumption in 2009/10 was higher than previously forecast. Estimates of total world consumption and trade are raised slightly. World ending stocks are now forecast at 44.7 million bales, down about 2.0 million bales from the beginning level. Compared to last season, China's stocks are forecast to fall by 3.5 million bales, while stocks are expected to rise in Brazil, India, and Australia.

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<p><b>In 2010, the WASDE report will be released on Nov. 9 and Dec. 10. In 2011, the WASDE report will be released on Jan. 12, Feb. 9, Mar. 10, Apr. 8, May 11, Jun. 9, Jul. 12, Aug. 11, Sep. 12, Oct. 12, Nov. 9, Dec. 9.</b></p>
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World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
World					
Total grains 3/					
2008/09	2,241.09	2,609.84	285.69	2,159.03	450.81
2009/10 (Est.)	2,229.41	2,680.22	283.64	2,190.47	489.75
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	2,195.27	2,674.93	273.54	2,235.83	439.11
October	2,182.76	2,672.51	275.54	2,240.20	432.31
Wheat					
2008/09	683.26	807.64	143.66	642.30	165.33
2009/10 (Est.)	682.15	847.48	135.32	650.96	196.53
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	643.01	838.98	126.03	661.19	177.79
October	641.44	837.97	126.23	663.31	174.66
Coarse grains 4/					
2008/09	1,109.68	1,273.42	113.06	1,079.05	194.37
2009/10 (Est.)	1,105.76	1,300.12	118.22	1,101.36	198.77
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	1,097.66	1,287.03	116.57	1,120.27	166.76
October	1,088.77	1,287.54	118.49	1,124.17	163.36
Rice, milled					
2008/09	448.15	528.78	28.97	437.67	91.11
2009/10 (Est.)	441.51	532.61	30.09	438.16	94.46
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	454.60	548.92	30.95	454.37	94.56
October	452.54	547.00	30.83	452.71	94.29
=====					
United States					
Total grains 3/					
2008/09	400.28	461.70	81.58	314.23	65.89
2009/10 (Est.)	416.50	488.53	82.29	330.41	75.83
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	418.90	491.65	95.41	337.60	58.64
October	403.66	484.91	92.87	340.68	51.36
Wheat					
2008/09	68.02	79.80	27.64	34.29	17.87
2009/10 (Est.)	60.37	81.46	23.98	30.93	26.55
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	61.64	90.85	34.02	32.28	24.56
October	60.51	89.79	34.02	32.55	23.22
Coarse grains 4/					
2008/09	325.87	373.98	50.94	275.98	47.06
2009/10 (Est.)	349.22	398.58	54.85	295.61	48.13
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	349.28	391.05	57.67	301.34	32.03
October	335.58	385.78	55.13	304.15	26.50
Rice, milled					
2008/09	6.40	7.93	3.00	3.96	0.96
2009/10 (Est.)	6.92	8.48	3.47	3.86	1.15
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	7.98	9.75	3.72	3.99	2.05
October	7.57	9.34	3.72	3.99	1.64

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 4/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains).



World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
:					
:					
: Foreign 3/					
Total grains 4/					
2008/09	1,840.81	2,148.13	204.10	1,844.80	384.92
2009/10 (Est.)	1,812.91	2,191.69	201.35	1,860.06	413.92
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	1,776.38	2,183.28	178.13	1,898.22	380.47
October	1,779.09	2,187.60	182.68	1,899.52	380.95
Wheat					
2008/09	615.24	727.84	116.03	608.01	147.47
2009/10 (Est.)	621.78	766.02	111.35	620.02	169.98
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	581.37	748.13	92.01	628.91	153.24
October	580.93	748.19	92.21	630.76	151.44
Coarse grains 5/					
2008/09	783.81	899.44	62.12	803.07	147.31
2009/10 (Est.)	756.54	901.54	63.38	805.74	150.64
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	748.38	895.98	58.90	818.93	134.73
October	753.19	901.75	63.36	820.03	136.86
Rice, milled					
2008/09	441.75	520.85	25.96	433.71	90.15
2009/10 (Est.)	434.59	524.13	26.62	434.29	93.30
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	446.62	539.18	27.23	450.38	92.51
October	444.97	537.66	27.11	448.73	92.65

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/  
Million 480-lb. bales

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
:					
:					
: World					
2008/09	107.14	167.75	30.07	109.94	60.42
2009/10 (Est.)	101.36	161.78	35.54	117.74	46.69
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	116.95	163.93	37.96	120.53	45.44
October	116.68	163.37	38.08	120.77	44.66
: United States					
2008/09	12.82	22.87	13.26	3.59	6.34
2009/10 (Est.)	12.19	18.53	12.04	3.46	2.95
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	18.84	21.84	15.50	3.60	2.70
October	18.87	21.82	15.50	3.60	2.70
: Foreign 3/					
2008/09	94.32	144.88	16.81	106.36	54.08
2009/10 (Est.)	89.18	143.26	23.50	114.28	43.75
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	98.11	142.09	22.46	116.93	42.74
October	97.81	141.55	22.58	117.17	41.96

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade	Total Use 2/	Ending Stocks
World					
Oilseeds					
2008/09	396.33	457.99	94.48	338.14	56.48
2009/10 (Est.)	440.92	497.40	108.29	356.77	72.29
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	440.62	514.42	108.68	372.17	73.12
October	440.61	512.90	109.54	373.42	71.43
Oilmeals					
2008/09	228.49	236.31	69.27	227.89	5.92
2009/10 (Est.)	243.14	249.06	71.47	238.70	7.05
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	254.51	260.64	75.06	251.27	6.41
October	255.49	262.53	75.06	251.90	7.29
Vegetable Oils					
2008/09	133.36	144.63	55.80	129.92	13.08
2009/10 (Est.)	138.65	151.73	58.04	137.46	11.66
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	144.76	156.13	59.63	144.13	10.31
October	145.08	156.74	60.14	144.19	10.31
United States					
Oilseeds					
2008/09	89.20	97.41	35.69	49.34	5.62
2009/10 (Est.)	98.90	105.60	41.69	51.45	5.54
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	104.81	111.18	41.57	49.44	11.02
October	102.80	109.21	42.59	49.87	8.69
Oilmeals					
2008/09	37.72	39.86	7.95	31.67	0.25
2009/10 (Est.)	39.91	41.42	10.32	30.76	0.33
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	38.09	40.24	8.51	31.40	0.33
October	38.41	40.55	8.51	31.71	0.33
Vegetable Oils					
2008/09	9.67	14.36	1.46	11.17	1.74
2009/10 (Est.)	10.01	15.01	1.93	11.22	1.86
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	9.79	14.89	1.31	12.00	1.58
October	9.89	15.09	1.51	12.11	1.47
Foreign 3/					
Oilseeds					
2008/09	307.13	360.59	58.78	288.79	50.86
2009/10 (Est.)	342.02	391.80	66.60	305.32	66.75
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	335.82	403.24	67.11	322.73	62.11
October	337.82	403.69	66.95	323.55	62.74
Oilmeals					
2008/09	190.78	196.45	61.32	196.23	5.68
2009/10 (Est.)	203.23	207.65	61.14	207.94	6.71
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	216.42	220.40	66.55	219.87	6.08
October	217.08	221.98	66.55	220.19	6.96
Vegetable Oils					
2008/09	123.69	130.27	54.34	118.75	11.34
2009/10 (Est.)	128.64	136.72	56.11	126.24	9.80
2010/11 (Proj.)					
September	134.98	141.24	58.32	132.13	8.73
October	135.19	141.66	58.63	132.08	8.85

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10 Est.	September	October
Area	Million acres			
Planted	63.2	59.2	54.3	53.6
Harvested	55.7	49.9	48.3	47.7
Yield per harvested acre	Bushels			
	44.9	44.5	46.9	46.7
Beginning stocks	Million bushels			
	306	657	973	976
Production	2,499	2,218	2,265	2,224
Imports	127	119	100	100
Supply, total	2,932	2,993	3,338	3,299
Food	927	917	940	940
Seed	78	69	76	76
Feed and residual	255	150	170	180
Domestic, total	1,260	1,137	1,186	1,196
Exports	1,015	881	1,250	1,250
Use, total	2,275	2,018	2,436	2,446
Ending stocks	657	976	902	853
CCC inventory	0	0	0	0
Free stocks	657	976	902	853
Outstanding loans	27	51	15	15
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	6.78	4.87	4.95- 5.65	5.20- 5.80

U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning June 1	Million bushels					
	Hard Winter	Hard Spring	Soft Red	White	Durum	Total
2009/10 (estimated)	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	254	142	171	64	25	657
Production	920	548	404	237	109	2,218
Supply, total 3/	1,176	731	607	311	169	2,993
Domestic use	421	282	256	87	90	1,137
Exports	370	214	109	143	44	881
Use, total	791	497	365	231	134	2,018
Ending stocks, total	385	234	242	80	35	976
2010/11 (projected)	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	385	234	242	80	35	976
Production	1,018	581	238	275	111	2,224
Supply, total 3/	1,404	850	500	364	181	3,299
Domestic use	491	268	242	106	89	1,196
Exports	575	350	100	170	55	1,250
Use, total	1,066	618	342	276	144	2,446
Ending stocks, total						
October	338	232	158	88	37	853
September	349	249	179	86	39	902

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

## U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10 Est.	September	October
=====				
FEED GRAINS				
Area	Million acres			
Planted	101.8	100.1	100.0	99.6
Harvested	91.0	89.6	90.0	89.7
Yield per harvested acre	3.58	3.90	3.88	3.74
	Metric tons			
	Million metric tons			
Beginning stocks	45.1	47.0	39.7	48.1
Production	325.7	349.0	349.1	335.4
Imports	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Supply, total	373.7	398.3	390.7	385.5
Feed and residual	140.9	137.8	139.1	142.4
Food, seed & industrial	134.8	157.6	161.9	161.4
Domestic, total	275.7	295.3	301.1	303.8
Exports	50.9	54.8	57.7	55.1
Use, total	326.6	350.2	358.7	359.0
Ending stocks, total	47.0	48.1	32.0	26.5
CCC inventory	0.0	0.0		0.0
Free stocks	47.0	48.1		26.5
Outstanding loans	4.4	3.9		5.2
=====				
CORN				
Area	Million acres			
Planted	86.0	86.5	87.9	88.2
Harvested	78.6	79.6	81.0	81.3
Yield per harvested acre	153.9	164.7	162.5	155.8
	Bushels			
	Million bushels			
Beginning stocks	1,624	1,673	1,386	1,708
Production	12,092	13,110	13,160	12,664
Imports	14	8	10	10
Supply, total	13,729	14,791	14,556	14,382
Feed and residual	5,182	5,167	5,250	5,400
Food, seed & industrial	5,025	5,930	6,090	6,080
Ethanol for fuel 2/	3,709	4,560	4,700	4,700
Domestic, total	10,207	11,097	11,340	11,480
Exports	1,849	1,987	2,100	2,000
Use, total	12,056	13,084	13,440	13,480
Ending stocks, total	1,673	1,708	1,116	902
CCC inventory	0	0		0
Free stocks	1,673	1,708		902
Outstanding loans	171	147		200
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 3/	4.06	3.55	4.00- 4.80	4.60- 5.40

=====

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ For a further breakout of FSI corn uses including ethanol, see the ERS Feed Outlook table 5, or Feed Grains Database at "www.ers.usda.gov/db/feedgrains." 3/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## U.S. Sorghum, Barley and Oats Supply and Use 1/

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10 Est.	September	October
=====				
: Million bushels				
SORGHUM				
Area planted (mil. acres)	8.3	6.6	6.0	5.4
Area harv. (mil. acres)	7.3	5.5	5.2	4.7
Yield (bushels/acre)	65.0	69.4	72.7	72.4
Beginning stocks	53	55	31	41
Production	472	383	376	337
Imports	0	0	0	0
Supply, total	525	438	407	378
Feed and residual	233	140	110	90
Food, seed & industrial	95	90	100	90
Total domestic	328	230	210	180
Exports	143	166	160	160
Use, total	471	396	370	340
Ending stocks, total	55	41	37	38
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	3.20	3.22	3.70- 4.40	4.80- 5.60
:				
BARLEY				
Area planted (mil. acres)	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.9
Area harv. (mil. acres)	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5
Yield (bushels/acre)	63.6	73.0	72.3	73.6
Beginning stocks	68	89	115	115
Production	240	227	184	182
Imports	29	17	15	15
Supply, total	337	333	314	312
Feed and residual	67	48	50	50
Food, seed & industrial	169	164	165	165
Total domestic	236	212	215	215
Exports	13	6	10	10
Use, total	249	217	225	225
Ending stocks, total	89	115	89	87
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	5.37	4.66	3.70- 4.30	3.80- 4.40
:				
OATS				
Area planted (mil. acres)	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
Area harv. (mil. acres)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Yield (bushels/acre)	63.7	67.5	66.3	64.6
Beginning stocks	67	84	80	80
Production	89	93	87	82
Imports	115	95	80	80
Supply, total	270	272	248	242
Feed and residual	108	115	115	115
Food, seed & industrial	75	75	76	76
Total domestic	183	190	191	191
Exports	3	2	3	3
Use, total	186	192	194	194
Ending stocks, total	84	80	54	48
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	3.15	2.02	2.20- 2.70	2.20- 2.70

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum, June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10	September	October
		Est.		
TOTAL				
Area		Million acres		
Planted	3.00	3.14	3.64	3.64
Harvested	2.98	3.10	3.62	3.62
Yield per harvested acre		Pounds		
	6,846	7,085	7,047	6,687
		Million hundredweight		
Beginning stocks 2/	29.6	30.6	36.7	36.7
Production	203.7	219.9	255.3	242.3
Imports	19.2	19.0	19.5	19.5
Supply, total	252.6	269.4	311.5	298.5
Domestic & residual 3/	126.4	122.6	127.0	127.0
Exports, total 4/	95.6	110.2	119.0	119.0
Rough	31.6	40.8	44.0	45.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	64.0	69.4	75.0	74.0
Use, total	222.0	232.7	246.0	246.0
Ending stocks	30.6	36.7	65.5	52.5
Avg. milling yield (%) 5/	69.25	69.36	68.86	68.86
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	16.80	14.00	10.30-11.30	12.10-13.10
LONG GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	2.35	2.27		
Yield (pounds/acre)	6,522	6,743		
Beginning stocks	19.1	20.1	23.2	23.2
Production	153.3	152.7	191.8	182.0
Supply, total 7/	188.2	189.3	231.9	222.1
Domestic & Residual 3/	99.4	90.8	98.0	98.0
Exports 8/	68.8	75.4	83.0	83.0
Use, total	168.1	166.2	181.0	181.0
Ending stocks	20.1	23.2	50.9	41.1
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	14.90	12.80	8.50- 9.50	10.50-11.50
MEDIUM & SHORT GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	0.63	0.84		
Yield (pounds/acre)	8,063	8,010		
Beginning stocks	9.1	8.0	12.1	12.1
Production	50.5	67.1	63.5	60.3
Supply, total 7/	61.9	78.7	78.1	74.9
Domestic & Residual 3/	27.0	31.8	29.0	29.0
Exports 8/	26.9	34.8	36.0	36.0
Use, total	53.9	66.6	65.0	65.0
Ending stocks	8.0	12.1	13.1	9.9
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	24.80	17.70	16.00-17.00	17.30-18.30

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2008/09-1.4; 2009/10-2.4; 2010/11-1.5. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent-- the national average milling yield calculated by the Farm Service Agency (FSA) from warehouse stored loan data. The 2010/11 milling yield is calculated using the previous five-year average. 6/ Includes imports. 7/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated.

## U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10	September	October
	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.
=====				
SOYBEANS:	Million acres			
Area				
Planted	75.7	77.5	78.9	77.7
Harvested	74.7	76.4	78.0	76.8
	Bushels			
Yield per harvested acre	39.7	44.0	44.7	44.4
	Million bushels			
Beginning stocks	205	138	150	151
Production	2,967	3,359	3,483	3,408
Imports	13	15	10	10
Supply, total	3,185	3,512	3,643	3,569
Crushings	1,662	1,752	1,650	1,665
Exports	1,279	1,498	1,485	1,520
Seed	90	90	88	88
Residual	16	21	70	32
Use, total	3,047	3,361	3,293	3,305
Ending stocks	138	151	350	265
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	9.97	9.59	9.15-10.65	10.00 -11.50
	Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL:				
Beginning stocks	2,485	2,861	3,206	3,176
Production	18,745	19,555 3/	18,810	18,980
Imports	90	110	115	115
Supply, total	21,319	22,526	22,131	22,271
Domestic	16,265	15,950	17,400	17,400
For methyl ester	2,013	1,700	2,900	2,900
Exports	2,193	3,400	2,100	2,500
Use, total	18,459	19,350	19,500	19,900
Ending stocks	2,861	3,176	2,631	2,371
Average price (c/lb) 2/	32.16	35.67	37.50-41.50	39.50-43.50
	Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL:				
Beginning stocks	294	235	300	300
Production	39,102	41,575 3/	39,235	39,535
Imports	88	140	165	165
Supply, total	39,484	41,950	39,700	40,000
Domestic	30,752	30,500	30,300	30,600
Exports	8,497	11,150	9,100	9,100
Use, total	39,249	41,650	39,400	39,700
Ending stocks	235	300	300	300
Average price (\$/s.t.) 2/	331.17	311.27	270.00-310.00	290.00-330.00

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Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and meal. 2/ Prices: soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; for oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; for meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur. 3/ Based on October year crush of 1,765 million bushels.

WASDE-487-16 October 2010  
 U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

Item	2008/09		2009/10		2010/11 Projection	
			Est.	Est.	September	October
1,000 short tons, raw value						
Beginning stocks	1,664	1,534	1,510	1,603		
Production 2/	7,532	7,945	8,415	8,385		
Beet sugar	4,214	4,525	4,890	4,890		
Cane sugar	3,318	3,420	3,525	3,495		
Florida	1,577	1,638	1,785	1,720		
Hawaii	192	170	135	170		
Louisiana	1,397	1,500	1,465	1,465		
Texas	152	112	140	140		
Imports	3,082	3,244	2,269	2,269		
TRQ 3/	1,370	1,854	1,409	1,409		
Other program 4/	308	450	300	300		
Other 5/	1,404	940	560	560		
Mexico	1,402	730	550	550		
Total supply	12,278	12,723	12,194	12,257		
Exports	136	210	150	150		
Deliveries	10,608	10,910	10,960	11,060		
Food 6/	10,442	10,675	10,775	10,875		
Other 7/	166	235	185	185		
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0		
Total use	10,744	11,120	11,110	11,210		
Ending stocks	1,534	1,603	1,084	1,047		
Stocks to use ratio	14.3	14.4	9.8	9.3		

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Includes Puerto Rico. Historical data are from FSA, "Sweetener Market Data" except imports (U.S. Customs Service, Census Bureau). 2/ Production projections for 2010/11 are based on Crop Production, trend recovery rates, and processor projections where appropriate. 3/ For 2010/11, includes shortfall of 60,000 tons. 4/ Includes sugar under the re-export and polyhydric alcohol programs. 5/ For 2008/09, other high-tier (0) and other (0). For 2009/10, other high-tier (210) and other (0). For 2010/11, other high-tier (10) and other (0). 6/Combines SMD deliveries for domestic human food use, SMD miscellaneous uses, and the difference between SMD imports and WASDE imports. 7/ Transfers to sugar-containing products for reexport, and for nonedible alcohol and feed.

Mexico Sugar Supply and Use and High Fructose Corn Syrup Imports 1/

Fiscal year	Supply			Use		Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports	
1,000 metric tons, raw value						
2009/10 est.						
Sep	624	5,115	820	5,212	570	777
Oct	624	5,115	820	5,212	660	687
2010/11 proj.						
Sep	777	5,450	150	5,018	500	859
Oct	687	5,450	150	5,018	500	769

1/ U.S. HFCS exports to Mexico (metric tons, dry-weight basis): Oct-Sep 2008/09 = 302,844; Oct-Jul 2008/09 = 230,426; Oct-Jul 2009/10 = 778,448. Footnote source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2/Includes domestic consumption, Mexico's products export program (IMMEX), and any residual statistical discrepancies.



U. S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

Item	2010/11 Projections			
	2008/09	2009/10	September	October
Million acres				
Area				
Planted	9.47	9.15	11.04	11.04
Harvested	7.57	7.53	10.77	10.77
Pounds				
Yield per harvested acre	813	777	839	841
Million 480 pound bales				
Beginning stocks 2/	10.05	6.34	3.00	2.95
Production	12.82	12.19	18.84	18.87
Imports	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Supply, total	22.87	18.53	21.84	21.82
Domestic use	3.59	3.46	3.60	3.60
Exports	13.26	12.04	15.50	15.50
Use, total	16.85	15.50	19.10	19.10
Unaccounted 3/	-0.32	0.08	0.04	0.02
Ending stocks	6.34	2.95	2.70	2.70
Million 480 pound bales				
Avg. farm price 4/	47.8	62.9	63.0-77.0	67.0-79.0

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report.  
 1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2008/09							
World 3/	124.38	683.26	136.93	118.44	642.30	143.66	165.33
United States	8.32	68.02	3.46	6.95	34.29	27.64	17.87
Total foreign	116.06	615.24	133.48	111.49	608.01	116.03	147.47
Major exporters 4/	22.84	211.25	8.26	68.08	147.71	65.65	28.98
Argentina	2.35	10.10	0.03	0.03	5.33	6.77	0.39
Australia	3.65	21.42	0.11	3.75	6.85	14.75	3.59
Canada	4.41	28.61	0.38	3.30	8.04	18.81	6.55
EU-27 5/	12.43	151.11	7.74	61.00	127.50	25.32	18.46
Major importers 6/	63.58	171.94	74.26	14.97	230.78	6.58	72.41
Brazil	0.34	5.88	6.40	0.20	10.70	0.40	1.53
China	38.97	112.46	0.48	8.00	105.50	0.72	45.69
Select. Mideast 7/	6.57	13.40	20.43	1.85	30.83	0.92	8.64
N. Africa 8/	9.48	14.35	23.47	2.70	37.46	0.34	9.50
Pakistan	3.48	20.96	3.13	0.40	22.80	2.10	2.66
Southeast Asia 9/	2.84	0.00	11.86	1.32	11.54	0.42	2.74
Selected other							
India	5.80	78.57	0.01	0.10	70.92	0.02	13.43
FSU-12	12.92	115.45	6.50	24.65	76.32	37.75	20.81
Russia	3.95	63.70	0.20	16.20	38.90	18.39	10.56
Kazakhstan	2.46	12.55	0.12	2.70	7.53	5.70	1.90
Ukraine	2.08	25.90	0.07	2.90	11.90	13.04	3.11
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 3/	165.33	682.15	133.56	116.28	650.96	135.32	196.53
United States	17.87	60.37	3.23	4.07	30.93	23.98	26.55
Total foreign	147.47	621.78	130.33	112.21	620.02	111.35	169.98
Major exporters 4/	28.98	197.86	6.01	64.28	144.48	61.14	27.23
Argentina	0.39	10.50	0.00	0.03	4.93	5.50	0.46
Australia	3.59	22.50	0.12	4.00	7.10	14.50	4.61
Canada	6.55	26.85	0.40	2.25	6.96	19.02	7.82
EU-27 5/	18.46	138.01	5.48	58.00	125.50	22.12	14.34
Major importers 6/	72.41	184.10	70.76	15.64	234.48	5.14	87.65
Brazil	1.53	5.03	7.00	0.20	10.80	1.20	1.55
China	45.69	115.00	1.39	8.00	105.00	0.89	56.19
Select. Mideast 7/	8.64	14.84	18.72	1.75	31.63	0.94	9.64
N. Africa 8/	9.50	20.23	21.40	2.95	39.32	0.19	11.62
Pakistan	2.66	24.03	0.17	0.40	23.20	0.30	3.37
Southeast Asia 9/	2.74	0.00	13.38	1.79	12.44	0.49	3.20
Selected other							
India	13.43	80.68	0.29	0.10	78.20	0.10	16.10
FSU-12	20.81	113.84	5.42	27.73	80.45	36.73	22.89
Russia	10.56	61.70	0.16	19.00	42.00	18.56	11.87
Kazakhstan	1.90	17.00	0.06	2.70	7.55	7.87	3.54
Ukraine	3.11	20.90	0.03	3.30	12.30	9.34	2.40

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	: Beginning stocks	: Produc- tion	: Imports	: Domestic 2/ Feed	: Total	: Exports	
=====							
: 2010/11 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	: 195.97	643.01	122.83	118.78	661.19	126.03	177.79
October	: 196.53	641.44	123.06	121.05	663.31	126.23	174.66
United States							
September	: 26.49	61.64	2.72	4.63	32.28	34.02	24.56
October	: 26.55	60.51	2.72	4.90	32.55	34.02	23.22
Total foreign							
September	: 169.48	581.37	120.11	114.15	628.91	92.01	153.24
October	: 169.98	580.93	120.34	116.15	630.76	92.21	151.44
Major exporters 4/							
September	: 28.25	192.63	6.51	59.70	141.95	61.50	23.93
October	: 27.23	192.83	6.01	61.70	143.60	61.50	20.97
Argentina	Sep : 0.57	12.00	0.01	0.10	5.10	7.00	0.47
	Oct : 0.46	12.00	0.01	0.10	5.10	7.00	0.37
Australia	Sep : 4.59	23.00	0.10	4.10	7.25	16.00	4.44
	Oct : 4.61	23.00	0.10	4.10	7.25	16.00	4.46
Canada	Sep : 7.82	22.50	0.40	2.50	7.60	17.50	5.62
	Oct : 7.82	22.20	0.40	3.00	7.75	17.50	5.17
EU-27 5/	Sep : 15.27	135.13	6.00	53.00	122.00	21.00	13.40
	Oct : 14.34	135.63	5.50	54.50	123.50	21.00	10.97
Major importers 6/							
September	: 86.29	182.79	62.73	16.66	237.44	6.57	87.79
October	: 87.65	182.09	63.43	16.66	237.44	6.37	89.35
Brazil	Sep : 0.97	5.00	6.50	0.20	10.80	0.60	1.07
	Oct : 1.55	5.15	6.50	0.20	10.80	0.60	1.80
China	Sep : 56.19	114.50	0.50	9.00	105.80	2.00	63.39
	Oct : 56.19	114.50	0.50	9.00	105.80	2.00	63.39
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep : 9.33	17.55	14.03	1.75	32.13	1.36	7.41
	Oct : 9.64	17.55	13.53	1.75	32.03	1.36	7.32
N. Africa 8/	Sep : 11.22	17.95	20.90	2.95	40.35	0.19	9.54
	Oct : 11.62	17.55	21.90	2.95	40.45	0.19	10.43
Pakistan	Sep : 3.40	22.60	0.30	1.00	24.20	0.30	1.80
	Oct : 3.37	22.60	0.30	1.00	24.20	0.30	1.77
SE Asia 9/	Sep : 3.16	0.00	12.20	1.21	12.06	0.43	2.87
	Oct : 3.20	0.00	12.20	1.21	12.06	0.43	2.91
Selected other							
India	Sep : 16.10	80.71	0.30	0.10	82.44	0.20	14.48
	Oct : 16.10	80.71	0.30	0.10	82.44	0.20	14.48
FSU-12	Sep : 22.90	84.56	7.15	33.88	84.98	16.70	12.93
	Oct : 22.89	84.56	7.08	33.88	84.98	16.70	12.85
Russia	Sep : 11.86	42.50	2.00	26.00	48.00	3.50	4.86
	Oct : 11.87	42.50	2.00	26.00	48.00	3.50	4.87
Kazakhstan	Sep : 3.56	11.50	0.08	2.40	6.90	6.50	1.73
	Oct : 3.54	11.50	0.08	2.40	6.90	6.50	1.72
Ukraine	Sep : 2.43	17.00	0.05	2.80	11.60	6.00	1.88
	Oct : 2.40	17.00	0.05	2.80	11.60	6.00	1.85

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
=====							
2008/09							
World 3/	163.74	1109.68	110.33	645.20	1079.05	113.06	194.37
United States	45.06	325.87	3.05	140.92	275.98	50.94	47.06
Total foreign	118.68	783.81	107.28	504.28	803.07	62.12	147.31
Major exporters 4/	13.21	71.67	2.10	32.66	49.35	22.46	15.18
Argentina	3.27	19.13	0.04	5.79	8.76	12.45	1.23
Australia	2.67	12.27	0.00	5.89	7.25	4.41	3.29
Canada	4.01	27.18	1.90	16.63	22.87	3.88	6.35
Major importers 5/	35.05	243.97	82.52	233.91	310.87	6.72	43.96
EU-27 6/	12.77	161.49	3.41	113.55	151.30	5.55	20.81
Japan	1.71	0.22	19.61	15.05	19.97	0.00	1.57
Mexico	4.74	32.25	10.47	25.24	42.06	0.16	5.24
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	6.97	24.70	23.22	39.59	46.92	0.23	7.75
Saudi Arabia	2.81	0.27	8.69	9.13	9.35	0.01	2.41
Southeast Asia 8/	3.19	24.64	5.21	20.36	28.27	0.77	4.01
South Korea	2.12	0.36	7.25	6.41	8.21	0.00	1.52
Selected other							
Brazil	12.87	53.62	1.60	40.75	48.53	7.15	12.41
China	40.43	172.66	1.65	107.83	160.32	0.22	54.19
FSU-12	4.45	78.56	0.65	41.30	57.94	17.10	8.62
Russia	1.59	40.70	0.11	21.90	32.80	4.79	4.80
Ukraine	1.59	26.22	0.02	10.33	13.70	11.88	2.25
=====							
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 3/	194.37	1105.76	114.10	645.81	1101.36	118.22	198.77
United States	47.06	349.22	2.31	137.82	295.61	54.85	48.13
Total foreign	147.31	756.54	111.79	507.99	805.74	63.38	150.64
Major exporters 4/	15.18	76.48	2.44	33.23	49.98	27.19	16.92
Argentina	1.23	27.95	0.03	6.93	10.01	16.91	2.29
Australia	3.29	11.57	0.00	5.49	6.96	4.64	3.26
Canada	6.35	22.48	2.25	16.35	22.32	3.11	5.65
Major importers 5/	43.96	236.35	84.09	234.76	312.56	5.70	46.13
EU-27 6/	20.81	152.96	3.07	112.23	150.18	2.86	23.80
Japan	1.57	0.18	19.29	14.57	19.48	0.00	1.56
Mexico	5.24	27.80	11.15	24.73	41.50	0.45	2.24
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	7.75	31.98	21.98	41.98	49.67	1.13	10.92
Saudi Arabia	2.41	0.27	9.51	9.23	9.43	0.00	2.76
Southeast Asia 8/	4.01	22.77	5.81	20.54	28.55	1.26	2.78
South Korea	1.52	0.34	8.54	6.84	8.89	0.00	1.50
Selected other							
Brazil	12.41	58.61	1.11	42.28	50.00	9.03	13.09
China	54.19	161.35	3.54	109.91	164.81	0.22	54.05
FSU-12	8.62	67.94	0.50	39.22	55.06	14.88	7.12
Russia	4.80	31.82	0.18	20.52	30.79	3.07	2.93
Ukraine	2.25	24.12	0.02	9.65	12.82	11.29	2.28

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
=====							
: 2010/11 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	189.36	1097.66	115.30	652.26	1120.27	116.57	166.76
October	198.77	1088.77	115.60	654.60	1124.17	118.49	163.36
United States							
September	39.69	349.28	2.07	139.18	301.34	57.67	32.03
October	48.13	335.58	2.07	142.49	304.15	55.13	26.50
Total foreign							
September	149.67	748.38	113.23	513.08	818.93	58.90	134.73
October	150.64	753.19	113.52	512.11	820.03	63.36	136.86
Major exporters 4/							
September	17.11	73.42	2.43	34.64	52.49	26.83	13.64
October	16.92	77.01	2.03	33.91	51.30	30.33	14.33
Argentina	Sep : 2.55	27.08	0.03	8.02	11.18	16.21	2.27
	Oct : 2.29	31.08	0.03	7.52	10.73	19.71	2.96
Australia	Sep : 3.36	10.97	0.00	5.54	7.07	4.96	2.30
	Oct : 3.26	10.97	0.00	5.54	7.07	4.96	2.20
Canada	Sep : 5.46	22.35	2.27	16.42	23.20	3.13	3.74
	Oct : 5.65	21.97	1.87	16.19	22.53	3.13	3.83
Major importers 5/							
September	45.06	228.04	85.92	241.22	320.10	7.01	31.91
October	46.13	227.75	86.17	240.97	319.85	7.41	32.79
EU-27 6/	Sep : 23.22	139.62	5.37	114.55	153.05	5.31	9.84
	Oct : 23.80	139.22	4.87	113.35	151.85	5.51	10.52
Japan	Sep : 1.56	0.18	19.18	14.46	19.38	0.00	1.54
	Oct : 1.56	0.18	19.18	14.46	19.38	0.00	1.54
Mexico	Sep : 2.24	32.53	11.95	25.73	42.70	0.15	3.87
	Oct : 2.24	32.53	11.95	25.73	42.70	0.35	3.67
N Afr/M.East 7/	Sep : 10.42	30.26	20.73	43.23	51.12	0.77	9.52
	Oct : 10.92	30.36	21.08	43.78	51.67	0.77	9.92
Saudi Arabia	Sep : 2.76	0.27	8.71	9.33	9.53	0.00	2.21
	Oct : 2.76	0.27	8.71	9.33	9.53	0.00	2.21
S.-east Asia 8/	Sep : 2.78	24.77	6.01	21.84	29.84	0.79	2.93
	Oct : 2.78	24.77	6.21	22.04	30.04	0.79	2.93
South Korea	Sep : 1.50	0.34	9.14	7.34	9.52	0.00	1.46
	Oct : 1.50	0.34	9.34	7.54	9.72	0.00	1.46
Selected other							
Brazil	Sep : 12.89	53.73	1.41	43.58	51.30	7.03	9.69
	Oct : 13.09	53.73	1.41	43.58	51.30	7.03	9.89
China	Sep : 54.05	173.00	2.98	111.81	168.80	0.27	60.95
	Oct : 54.05	173.00	2.98	111.81	168.80	0.27	60.95
FSU-12	Sep : 7.12	51.36	2.01	31.08	45.65	10.45	4.39
	Oct : 7.12	50.36	2.23	30.30	44.87	10.44	4.40
Russia	Sep : 2.93	19.70	1.70	13.43	22.50	0.29	1.54
	Oct : 2.93	18.70	1.90	12.63	21.70	0.28	1.55
Ukraine	Sep : 2.28	21.75	0.02	9.93	13.00	9.63	1.41
	Oct : 2.28	21.75	0.02	9.93	13.00	9.63	1.41

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2008/09							
World 3/	131.32	797.77	82.38	478.25	781.09	84.48	148.00
United States	41.26	307.14	0.34	131.62	259.27	46.97	42.50
Total foreign	90.06	490.63	82.04	346.62	521.82	37.52	105.49
Major exporters 4/	5.27	27.57	0.06	8.80	16.30	11.99	4.61
Argentina	2.18	15.00	0.03	4.50	6.40	10.32	0.49
South Africa	3.09	12.57	0.03	4.30	9.90	1.67	4.11
Major importers 5/	16.51	117.90	48.99	115.37	162.44	2.67	18.28
Egypt	0.85	6.65	5.03	8.70	11.10	0.01	1.41
EU-27 6/	4.36	62.32	2.74	47.00	61.50	1.74	6.18
Japan	1.16	0.00	16.53	12.10	16.70	0.00	1.00
Mexico	4.13	24.23	7.76	16.40	32.40	0.16	3.56
Southeast Asia 7/	3.19	24.58	5.20	20.30	28.20	0.76	4.00
South Korea	2.08	0.09	7.19	6.37	7.89	0.00	1.47
Selected other							
Brazil	12.58	51.00	1.14	38.50	45.50	7.14	12.08
Canada	1.46	10.59	1.84	7.53	11.66	0.37	1.86
China	39.39	165.90	0.05	107.00	152.00	0.17	53.17
FSU-12	1.14	21.67	0.42	12.92	14.76	6.89	1.58
Ukraine	0.67	11.40	0.01	5.10	5.85	5.50	0.73
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 3/	148.00	810.29	88.45	480.39	810.22	92.17	148.06
United States	42.50	333.01	0.20	131.25	281.87	50.47	43.37
Total foreign	105.49	477.28	88.25	349.14	528.35	41.70	104.69
Major exporters 4/	4.61	36.50	0.05	8.90	16.50	17.50	7.16
Argentina	0.49	22.50	0.03	4.50	6.40	15.00	1.62
South Africa	4.11	14.00	0.03	4.40	10.10	2.50	5.54
Major importers 5/	18.28	107.47	51.50	113.45	161.40	3.09	12.76
Egypt	1.41	6.82	5.30	9.70	12.10	0.00	1.44
EU-27 6/	6.18	56.53	2.90	45.50	60.50	1.40	3.71
Japan	1.00	0.00	16.00	11.40	16.00	0.00	1.00
Mexico	3.56	21.30	8.40	15.00	31.00	0.45	1.81
Southeast Asia 7/	4.00	22.71	5.80	20.50	28.50	1.24	2.78
South Korea	1.47	0.08	8.50	6.80	8.60	0.00	1.45
Selected other							
Brazil	12.08	56.10	0.70	40.00	47.00	9.00	12.88
Canada	1.86	9.56	2.20	7.71	11.71	0.15	1.76
China	53.17	155.00	1.30	109.00	156.00	0.15	53.32
FSU-12	1.58	17.85	0.33	11.27	12.87	5.48	1.41
Ukraine	0.73	10.50	0.01	4.80	5.50	5.00	0.74

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
=====							
2010/11 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	138.99	826.07	91.37	492.81	829.50	91.69	135.56
October	148.06	819.65	91.40	496.82	835.36	93.43	132.36
United States							
September	35.22	334.27	0.25	133.36	288.05	53.34	28.35
October	43.37	321.68	0.25	137.17	291.60	50.80	22.90
Total foreign							
September	103.77	491.80	91.12	359.45	541.45	38.35	107.21
October	104.69	497.97	91.15	359.65	543.75	42.63	109.46
Major exporters 4/							
September	7.46	33.50	0.05	10.10	17.90	16.50	6.61
October	7.16	37.50	0.05	9.60	17.40	20.00	7.31
Argentina	Sep : 1.92	21.00	0.03	5.50	7.50	14.00	1.44
South Africa	Sep : 5.54	12.50	0.03	4.60	10.40	2.50	5.16
October	5.54	12.50	0.03	4.60	10.40	2.50	5.16
Major importers 5/							
September	12.38	111.04	55.40	115.75	164.10	1.41	13.32
October	12.76	111.29	55.30	115.65	164.00	1.61	13.75
Egypt	Sep : 1.44	7.00	5.40	10.10	12.60	0.00	1.24
October	1.44	7.00	5.40	10.10	12.60	0.00	1.24
EU-27 6/	Sep : 3.33	54.71	5.00	44.50	59.50	0.50	3.04
October	3.71	54.96	4.50	44.00	59.00	0.50	3.67
Japan	Sep : 1.00	0.00	16.10	11.50	16.10	0.00	1.00
October	1.00	0.00	16.10	11.50	16.10	0.00	1.00
Mexico	Sep : 1.81	24.50	9.10	15.90	32.10	0.15	3.16
October	1.81	24.50	9.10	15.90	32.10	0.35	2.96
S.-east Asia 7/	Sep : 2.78	24.71	6.00	21.80	29.80	0.76	2.93
October	2.78	24.71	6.20	22.00	30.00	0.76	2.93
South Korea	Sep : 1.45	0.08	9.10	7.30	9.20	0.00	1.43
October	1.45	0.08	9.30	7.50	9.40	0.00	1.43
Selected other							
Brazil	Sep : 12.68	51.00	1.00	41.30	48.30	7.00	9.38
October	12.88	51.00	1.00	41.30	48.30	7.00	9.58
Canada	Sep : 1.57	11.00	2.20	8.20	12.90	0.30	1.57
October	1.76	11.00	1.80	8.20	12.50	0.30	1.76
China	Sep : 53.32	166.00	1.00	111.00	160.00	0.20	60.12
October	53.32	166.00	1.00	111.00	160.00	0.20	60.12
FSU-12	Sep : 1.41	18.37	1.18	12.46	14.06	5.58	1.32
October	1.41	17.87	1.18	11.96	13.56	5.58	1.32
Ukraine	Sep : 0.74	11.50	0.01	5.30	6.00	5.50	0.75
October	0.74	11.50	0.01	5.30	6.00	5.50	0.75

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2008/09							
World 3/	80.63	448.15	27.15	437.67	28.97	91.11	
United States	0.92	6.40	0.61	3.96	3.00	0.96	
Total foreign	79.71	441.75	26.54	433.71	25.96	90.15	
Major exporters 4/	18.43	150.32	0.80	123.08	19.52	26.95	
India	13.00	99.18	0.00	91.09	2.09	19.00	
Pakistan	0.70	6.90	0.00	3.49	2.91	1.20	
Thailand	2.71	19.85	0.30	9.50	8.57	4.79	
Vietnam	2.02	24.39	0.50	19.00	5.95	1.96	
Major importers 5/	14.43	64.48	11.53	74.61	0.74	15.10	
Brazil	0.97	8.57	0.68	8.53	0.57	1.12	
EU-27 6/	1.13	1.62	1.34	2.93	0.14	1.02	
Indonesia	5.61	38.30	0.25	37.09	0.01	7.06	
Nigeria	0.77	3.20	1.75	5.15	0.00	0.57	
Philippines	4.42	10.76	2.60	13.65	0.00	4.12	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.43	1.67	3.73	5.65	0.02	1.16	
Selected other							
Burma	0.59	10.15	0.00	9.65	1.05	0.04	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.39	1.51	1.31	2.93	0.00	0.29	
China	38.02	134.33	0.34	133.00	0.78	38.90	
Egypt	0.69	4.40	0.02	4.00	0.55	0.56	
Japan	2.56	8.03	0.66	8.33	0.20	2.72	
Mexico	0.19	0.16	0.59	0.76	0.01	0.17	
South Korea	0.69	4.84	0.25	4.79	0.00	1.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 3/	91.11	441.51	27.37	438.16	30.09	94.46	
United States	0.96	6.92	0.60	3.86	3.47	1.15	
Total foreign	90.15	434.59	26.76	434.29	26.62	93.30	
Major exporters 4/	26.95	140.59	0.70	117.18	21.20	29.86	
India	19.00	89.13	0.00	85.43	2.20	20.50	
Pakistan	1.20	6.80	0.00	2.90	3.80	1.30	
Thailand	4.79	20.26	0.30	9.70	9.00	6.65	
Vietnam	1.96	24.40	0.40	19.15	6.20	1.41	
Major importers 5/	15.10	62.36	11.51	75.48	0.46	13.02	
Brazil	1.12	7.66	0.95	8.57	0.30	0.86	
EU-27 6/	1.02	1.98	1.35	3.10	0.14	1.11	
Indonesia	7.06	37.10	0.70	37.70	0.00	7.16	
Nigeria	0.57	3.40	1.70	5.20	0.00	0.47	
Philippines	4.12	9.77	2.20	13.64	0.00	2.46	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.16	2.07	3.35	5.64	0.02	0.92	
Selected other							
Burma	0.04	10.60	0.00	10.00	0.30	0.34	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.29	1.62	1.42	3.01	0.00	0.33	
China	38.90	137.00	0.30	134.50	0.85	40.85	
Egypt	0.56	4.30	0.04	4.00	0.60	0.29	
Japan	2.72	7.71	0.70	8.20	0.20	2.73	
Mexico	0.17	0.18	0.60	0.77	0.01	0.17	
South Korea	1.00	4.92	0.30	4.75	0.00	1.46	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.



World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total 2/ Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2010/11 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	94.32	454.60	28.62	454.37	30.95	94.56	
October	94.46	452.54	28.73	452.71	30.83	94.29	
United States							
September	1.15	7.98	0.62	3.99	3.72	2.05	
October	1.15	7.57	0.62	3.99	3.72	1.64	
Total foreign							
September	93.17	446.62	28.00	450.38	27.23	92.51	
October	93.30	444.97	28.11	448.73	27.11	92.65	
Major exporters 4/							
September	29.86	149.45	0.85	130.40	21.15	28.61	
October	29.86	147.45	0.85	128.40	21.15	28.61	
India	Sep : 20.50	99.00	0.00	98.00	2.50	19.00	
Oct :	20.50	97.00	0.00	96.00	2.50	19.00	
Pakistan	Sep : 1.30	5.30	0.00	3.00	2.85	0.75	
Oct :	1.30	5.30	0.00	3.00	2.85	0.75	
Thailand	Sep : 6.65	20.40	0.35	9.90	10.00	7.50	
Oct :	6.65	20.40	0.35	9.90	10.00	7.50	
Vietnam	Sep : 1.41	24.75	0.50	19.50	5.80	1.36	
Oct :	1.41	24.75	0.50	19.50	5.80	1.36	
Major importers 5/							
September	12.92	65.38	11.41	76.48	0.66	12.57	
October	13.02	65.34	11.56	76.59	0.66	12.67	
Brazil	Sep : 0.86	8.40	0.65	8.60	0.50	0.81	
Oct :	0.86	8.40	0.65	8.60	0.50	0.81	
EU-27 6/	Sep : 1.11	2.01	1.35	3.15	0.14	1.18	
Oct :	1.11	2.01	1.35	3.15	0.14	1.18	
Indonesia	Sep : 7.06	38.00	0.25	38.15	0.00	7.16	
Oct :	7.16	38.00	0.40	38.30	0.00	7.26	
Nigeria	Sep : 0.47	3.60	1.90	5.50	0.00	0.47	
Oct :	0.47	3.60	1.90	5.50	0.00	0.47	
Philippines	Sep : 2.46	10.80	2.50	13.70	0.00	2.06	
Oct :	2.46	10.80	2.50	13.70	0.00	2.06	
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep : 0.92	2.13	3.45	5.65	0.02	0.83	
Oct :	0.92	2.13	3.45	5.65	0.02	0.83	
Selected other							
Burma	Sep : 0.34	11.00	0.00	10.10	0.70	0.54	
Oct :	0.34	10.80	0.00	10.10	0.60	0.44	
C. Am & Car. 8/	Sep : 0.33	1.63	1.45	3.10	0.00	0.31	
Oct :	0.33	1.63	1.48	3.11	0.00	0.32	
China	Sep : 40.85	136.00	0.33	135.00	0.90	41.28	
Oct :	40.85	136.00	0.33	135.00	0.90	41.28	
Egypt	Sep : 0.29	3.90	0.15	3.85	0.30	0.19	
Oct :	0.29	3.90	0.15	3.85	0.30	0.19	
Japan	Sep : 2.73	7.85	0.70	8.13	0.20	2.95	
Oct :	2.73	7.85	0.70	8.13	0.20	2.95	
Mexico	Sep : 0.17	0.16	0.65	0.82	0.01	0.16	
Oct :	0.17	0.16	0.65	0.82	0.01	0.16	
South Korea	Sep : 1.46	4.71	0.33	4.80	0.01	1.69	
Oct :	1.46	4.71	0.33	4.80	0.01	1.69	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply			Use		Loss	Ending
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports		
2008/09							
World	60.61	107.14	30.03	109.94	30.07	-2.65	60.42
United States	10.05	12.82	3/	3.59	13.26	-0.32	6.34
Total foreign	50.56	94.32	30.03	106.36	16.81	-2.33	54.08
Major exporters 4/	17.73	42.32	1.54	26.83	13.88	-0.19	21.08
Central Asia 5/	2.34	7.08	0.01	1.60	4.45	0.00	3.37
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.67	2.41	3/	0.19	2.15	0.00	0.75
S. Hemis. 7/	8.30	8.68	0.31	5.52	4.60	-0.20	7.38
Australia	0.60	1.50	3/	0.05	1.20	-0.07	0.93
Brazil	6.25	5.48	0.05	4.20	2.74	-0.15	4.99
India	5.63	22.60	0.80	17.75	2.36	0.00	8.92
Major importers 8/	30.99	49.21	26.03	75.24	1.86	-2.15	31.28
Mexico	0.93	0.57	1.32	1.85	0.18	0.03	0.76
China	20.50	36.70	7.00	44.00	0.08	-2.25	22.37
EU-27 9/	0.67	1.23	0.96	1.14	1.01	0.05	0.65
Turkey	1.95	1.93	2.92	5.10	0.14	-0.09	1.65
Pakistan	4.47	8.70	1.92	11.25	0.36	0.03	3.46
Indonesia	0.39	0.03	2.00	2.00	0.02	0.05	0.35
Thailand	0.32	3/	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.03	0.29
Bangladesh	0.62	0.04	3.80	3.75	0.00	0.01	0.70
Vietnam	0.25	0.01	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.26
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World	60.42	101.36	36.19	117.74	35.54	-2.00	46.69
United States	6.34	12.19	3/	3.46	12.04	0.08	2.95
Total foreign	54.08	89.18	36.19	114.28	23.50	-2.08	43.75
Major exporters 4/	21.08	41.82	1.54	28.75	20.11	-0.19	15.77
Central Asia 5/	3.37	5.99	3/	1.69	5.82	0.00	1.86
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.75	2.22	3/	0.18	2.27	0.00	0.52
S. Hemis. 7/	7.38	8.98	0.39	5.70	4.95	-0.20	6.30
Australia	0.93	1.78	3/	0.04	2.12	-0.07	0.62
Brazil	4.99	5.35	0.15	4.40	1.99	-0.15	4.25
India	8.92	23.20	0.60	19.50	6.55	0.00	6.67
Major importers 8/	31.28	44.88	32.00	81.36	2.23	-1.89	26.46
Mexico	0.76	0.42	1.39	1.90	0.08	0.03	0.58
China	22.37	32.00	10.90	49.00	0.02	-2.00	18.25
EU-27 9/	0.65	1.01	0.91	1.00	1.05	0.05	0.47
Turkey	1.65	1.75	4.39	5.80	0.15	-0.08	1.93
Pakistan	3.46	9.60	1.40	11.00	0.70	0.03	2.73
Indonesia	0.35	0.03	2.10	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.36
Thailand	0.29	3/	1.81	1.78	0.01	0.03	0.30
Bangladesh	0.70	0.05	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.01	0.74
Vietnam	0.26	0.02	1.70	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.38

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply			Use		Loss	Ending	
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports			2/
=====								
2010/11 (Projected)								
World	September	46.98	116.95	37.96	120.53	37.96	-2.04	45.44
	October	46.69	116.68	38.08	120.77	38.08	-2.06	44.66
United States	September	3.00	18.84	3/	3.60	15.50	0.04	2.70
	October	2.95	18.87	3/	3.60	15.50	0.02	2.70
Total foreign	September	43.98	98.11	37.96	116.93	22.46	-2.08	42.74
	October	43.75	97.81	38.08	117.17	22.58	-2.08	41.96
Major exporters 4/	September	15.59	49.17	2.12	30.03	19.12	-0.19	17.90
	October	15.77	49.82	2.12	30.24	19.29	-0.19	18.35
Central Asia 5/	Sep	1.84	6.97	0.01	1.73	5.66	0.00	1.43
	Oct	1.86	6.97	0.01	1.74	5.65	0.00	1.45
Afr. Fr. Zn. 6/	Sep	0.51	2.76	3/	0.18	2.57	0.00	0.52
	Oct	0.52	2.76	3/	0.18	2.57	0.00	0.52
S. Hemis 7/	Sep	6.14	11.84	1.11	5.95	5.45	-0.20	7.90
	Oct	6.30	12.49	1.11	5.95	5.83	-0.20	8.32
Australia	Sep	0.46	3.00	3/	0.04	2.50	-0.07	1.00
	Oct	0.62	3.30	3/	0.04	2.75	-0.07	1.21
Brazil	Sep	4.25	7.00	0.90	4.60	2.20	-0.15	5.50
	Oct	4.25	7.00	0.90	4.60	2.20	-0.15	5.50
India	Sep	6.67	26.00	0.50	20.50	5.00	0.00	7.67
	Oct	6.67	26.00	0.50	20.70	4.80	0.00	7.67
Major importers 8/	September	26.86	46.19	33.17	82.69	2.11	-1.89	23.31
	October	26.46	45.24	33.30	82.75	2.06	-1.89	22.09
Mexico	Sep	0.56	0.61	1.40	1.90	0.15	0.03	0.50
	Oct	0.58	0.61	1.40	1.90	0.15	0.03	0.51
China	Sep	18.78	32.50	12.75	50.00	0.03	-2.00	16.01
	Oct	18.25	31.50	13.00	50.00	0.03	-2.00	14.72
EU-27 9/	Sep	0.47	1.38	0.84	0.93	1.28	0.05	0.43
	Oct	0.47	1.33	0.85	0.93	1.23	0.05	0.43
Turkey	Sep	1.83	2.30	3.40	6.00	0.15	-0.08	1.46
	Oct	1.93	2.40	3.20	6.00	0.15	-0.08	1.46
Pakistan	Sep	2.70	9.30	1.80	11.00	0.30	0.03	2.47
	Oct	2.73	9.30	1.80	11.00	0.30	0.03	2.51
Indonesia	Sep	0.36	0.03	2.13	2.10	0.02	0.05	0.35
	Oct	0.36	0.03	2.13	2.10	0.02	0.05	0.35
Thailand	Sep	0.30	3/	1.75	1.70	0.01	0.03	0.32
	Oct	0.30	3/	1.75	1.70	0.01	0.03	0.32
Bangladesh	Sep	0.74	0.05	4.15	4.20	0.00	0.01	0.73
	Oct	0.74	0.05	4.15	4.20	0.00	0.01	0.73
Vietnam	Sep	0.38	0.02	1.70	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.35
	Oct	0.38	0.02	1.70	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.35

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Soybean Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Crush	Total	Exports	
=====							
2008/09							
World 2/	52.89	211.96	77.17	192.71	220.79	77.25	43.98
United States	5.58	80.75	0.36	45.23	48.11	34.82	3.76
Total foreign	47.31	131.22	76.81	147.48	172.68	42.44	40.22
Major exporters 3/	40.85	93.80	1.30	64.61	69.09	38.21	28.65
Argentina	21.76	32.00	1.24	31.24	32.82	5.59	16.59
Brazil	18.90	57.80	0.04	31.87	34.72	29.99	12.04
Major importers 4/	5.61	17.58	64.50	61.66	77.19	0.45	10.05
China	4.25	15.54	41.10	41.04	51.44	0.40	9.05
EU-27	0.81	0.64	13.21	12.86	14.09	0.02	0.56
Japan	0.27	0.26	3.40	2.50	3.75	0.00	0.18
Mexico	0.06	0.15	3.33	3.47	3.50	0.00	0.04
=====							
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 2/	43.98	259.92	87.72	209.22	238.43	92.75	60.44
United States	3.76	91.42	0.41	47.67	50.70	40.77	4.11
Total foreign	40.22	168.50	87.31	161.55	187.72	51.98	56.33
Major exporters 3/	28.65	130.70	0.20	69.05	73.66	47.08	38.80
Argentina	16.59	54.50	0.00	33.93	35.51	13.10	22.48
Brazil	12.04	69.00	0.19	33.57	36.47	28.58	16.17
Major importers 4/	10.05	16.86	74.24	69.31	85.31	0.27	15.56
China	9.05	14.70	50.50	48.83	59.43	0.20	14.62
EU-27	0.56	0.86	12.90	12.50	13.77	0.04	0.51
Japan	0.18	0.23	3.60	2.53	3.83	0.00	0.18
Mexico	0.04	0.11	3.45	3.51	3.55	0.00	0.05
=====							
2010/11 (Projected)							
World 2/	62.85	254.89	92.94	221.19	252.55	94.52	63.61
September	62.85	254.89	92.94	221.19	252.55	94.52	63.61
October	60.44	255.26	93.12	222.12	252.42	94.97	61.42
United States	4.07	94.79	0.27	44.91	49.21	40.42	9.51
September	4.07	94.79	0.27	44.91	49.21	40.42	9.51
October	4.11	92.76	0.27	45.31	48.57	41.37	7.20
Total foreign	58.78	160.10	92.67	176.29	203.35	54.10	54.09
September	58.78	160.10	92.67	176.29	203.35	54.10	54.09
October	56.33	162.50	92.85	176.81	203.85	53.60	54.22
Major exporters 3/	41.30	121.50	0.19	74.05	78.83	48.74	35.43
September	41.30	121.50	0.19	74.05	78.83	48.74	35.43
October	38.80	123.50	0.19	73.95	78.73	48.24	35.53
Argentina	Sep : 24.55	50.00	0.00	39.50	41.15	13.50	19.90
Oct :	22.48	50.00	0.00	39.30	40.95	12.00	19.53
Brazil	Sep : 16.60	65.00	0.18	33.00	36.00	30.40	15.37
Oct :	16.17	67.00	0.18	33.10	36.10	31.40	15.85
Major importers 4/	15.21	16.71	79.35	77.60	94.12	0.52	16.64
September	15.21	16.71	79.35	77.60	94.12	0.52	16.64
October	15.56	16.71	79.35	77.80	94.32	0.52	16.79
China	Sep : 14.27	14.40	55.00	56.70	67.72	0.45	15.50
Oct :	14.62	14.40	55.00	56.90	67.92	0.45	15.65
EU-27	Sep : 0.51	1.00	13.00	12.60	13.82	0.03	0.66
Oct :	0.51	1.00	13.00	12.60	13.82	0.03	0.66
Japan	Sep : 0.18	0.23	3.66	2.59	3.89	0.00	0.17
Oct :	0.18	0.23	3.66	2.59	3.89	0.00	0.17
Mexico	Sep : 0.05	0.11	3.60	3.67	3.71	0.00	0.05
Oct :	0.05	0.11	3.60	3.67	3.71	0.00	0.05

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ Japan, China, and EU, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total	Domestic	Exports	
=====							
2008/09							
World 2/	6.36	151.43	51.18	151.94	52.82		4.23
United States	0.27	35.47	0.08	27.90	7.71		0.21
Total foreign	6.10	115.96	51.10	124.04	45.11		4.01
Major exporters 3/	3.83	54.81	0.10	15.00	40.94		2.79
Argentina	1.14	24.36	0.00	0.63	24.03		0.85
Brazil	2.59	24.70	0.08	12.42	13.11		1.84
India	0.11	5.75	0.01	1.95	3.81		0.10
Major importers 4/	1.27	44.10	28.19	71.70	1.53		0.33
EU-27	1.07	10.13	20.98	31.58	0.47		0.13
China	0.00	32.48	0.22	31.67	1.02		0.00
=====							
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 2/	4.23	164.83	52.48	160.69	55.06		5.78
United States	0.21	37.72	0.13	27.67	10.12		0.27
Total foreign	4.01	127.11	52.35	133.02	44.95		5.51
Major exporters 3/	2.79	58.10	0.11	16.11	40.63		4.26
Argentina	0.85	26.42	0.00	0.67	24.70		1.89
Brazil	1.84	26.02	0.10	12.79	12.98		2.20
India	0.10	5.66	0.01	2.65	2.95		0.17
Major importers 4/	0.33	50.08	29.10	77.33	1.75		0.43
EU-27	0.13	9.85	21.50	30.88	0.45		0.15
China	0.00	38.64	0.07	37.46	1.25		0.00
=====							
2010/11 (Projected)							
World 2/	4.87	174.29	55.63	171.94	57.66		5.19
September	4.87	174.29	55.63	171.94	57.66		5.19
October	5.78	174.96	55.33	172.31	57.71		6.05
United States	0.27	35.59	0.15	27.49	8.26		0.27
September	0.27	35.59	0.15	27.49	8.26		0.27
October	0.27	35.87	0.15	27.76	8.26		0.27
Total foreign	4.60	138.69	55.48	144.45	49.41		4.92
September	4.60	138.69	55.48	144.45	49.41		4.92
October	5.51	139.09	55.18	144.55	49.46		5.78
Major exporters 3/	3.28	62.34	0.13	17.06	45.20		3.49
September	3.28	62.34	0.13	17.06	45.20		3.49
October	4.26	62.41	0.13	17.15	45.24		4.42
Argentina	0.87	30.61	0.00	0.70	29.55		1.24
Sep	0.87	30.61	0.00	0.70	29.55		1.24
Oct	1.89	30.46	0.00	0.71	29.55		2.10
Brazil	2.23	25.58	0.12	13.40	12.45		2.08
Sep	2.23	25.58	0.12	13.40	12.45		2.08
Oct	2.20	25.65	0.12	13.37	12.45		2.15
India	0.17	6.15	0.01	2.96	3.20		0.17
Sep	0.17	6.15	0.01	2.96	3.20		0.17
Oct	0.17	6.30	0.01	3.07	3.24		0.17
Major importers 4/	0.50	56.50	31.05	85.77	1.70		0.59
September	0.50	56.50	31.05	85.77	1.70		0.59
October	0.43	56.66	31.05	85.93	1.70		0.52
EU-27	0.23	9.93	23.05	32.46	0.45		0.30
Sep	0.23	9.93	23.05	32.46	0.45		0.30
Oct	0.15	9.93	23.05	32.46	0.45		0.22
China	0.00	44.91	0.15	43.86	1.20		0.00
Sep	0.00	44.91	0.15	43.86	1.20		0.00
Oct	0.00	45.07	0.15	44.02	1.20		0.00

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ Eastern Europe, China, EU, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2008/09							
World 2/	3.12	35.70	8.92	35.87	9.12	2.75	
United States	1.13	8.50	0.04	7.38	1.00	1.30	
Total foreign	2.00	27.19	8.88	28.49	8.13	1.45	
Major exporters 3/	0.94	14.35	0.80	8.48	7.01	0.59	
Argentina	0.30	5.91	0.00	1.43	4.70	0.08	
Brazil	0.43	6.12	0.01	4.27	1.91	0.37	
EU-27	0.21	2.31	0.79	2.78	0.40	0.14	
Major importers 4/	0.29	8.60	3.60	11.83	0.09	0.57	
China	0.23	7.31	2.49	9.49	0.08	0.47	
India	0.06	1.29	1.06	2.30	0.00	0.10	
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Estimated)							
World 2/	2.75	38.67	8.66	38.09	9.08	2.91	
United States	1.30	8.87	0.05	7.24	1.54	1.44	
Total foreign	1.45	29.80	8.61	30.85	7.54	1.47	
Major exporters 3/	0.59	15.14	0.60	9.34	6.24	0.74	
Argentina	0.08	6.45	0.00	1.91	4.40	0.22	
Brazil	0.37	6.44	0.05	5.05	1.44	0.37	
EU-27	0.14	2.25	0.55	2.38	0.40	0.16	
Major importers 4/	0.57	9.97	3.13	13.17	0.08	0.41	
China	0.47	8.70	1.60	10.44	0.08	0.25	
India	0.10	1.27	1.50	2.71	0.00	0.16	
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	
=====							
2010/11 (Projected)							
World 2/							
September	2.79	41.10	8.86	41.31	9.06	2.38	
October	2.91	41.28	8.87	41.41	9.27	2.38	
United States							
September	1.45	8.53	0.05	7.89	0.95	1.19	
October	1.44	8.61	0.05	7.89	1.13	1.08	
Total foreign							
September	1.34	32.56	8.81	33.42	8.10	1.18	
October	1.47	32.67	8.82	33.51	8.14	1.30	
Major exporters 3/							
September	0.63	16.16	0.60	10.04	6.77	0.59	
October	0.74	16.14	0.60	9.99	6.80	0.70	
Argentina	Sep	0.14	7.57	0.00	2.28	5.25	0.17
Brazil	Sep	0.33	6.33	0.05	5.21	1.22	0.28
EU-27	Sep	0.16	2.27	0.55	2.54	0.30	0.14
October	Oct	0.16	2.27	0.55	2.54	0.30	0.14
Major importers 4/							
September	0.40	11.51	3.24	14.80	0.07	0.27	
October	0.41	11.57	3.24	14.89	0.07	0.26	
China	Sep	0.24	10.12	2.00	12.07	0.07	0.22
October	Oct	0.25	10.16	2.00	12.13	0.07	0.21
India	Sep	0.16	1.39	1.20	2.69	0.00	0.05
October	Oct	0.16	1.42	1.20	2.72	0.00	0.05
Pakistan	Sep	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00
October	Oct	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU. 4/ India, China and Pakistan.

WASDE-487-31 October 2010  
 U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year and quarter	Beef	Pork	2/ : meat	: Broiler	: Turkey	: Total	Red : poultry	: meat & poultry	: Egg	: Milk
Million pounds										
2009										
IV	6426	5996	12504	8827	1441	10385	22889	1924	46.3	
Annual	25965	22999	49274	35511	5663	41674	90947	7534	189.3	
2010										
I	6251	5607	11936	8732	1340	10188	22124	1867	47.4	
II	6549	5301	11922	9198	1383	10706	22628	1891	49.7	
III	6760	5380	12211	9400	1400	10935	23146	1915	48.0	
IV*	6270	5850	12196	9100	1425	10650	22846	1965	47.7	
Annual										
Sep Proj	25705	22203	48206	36380	5548	42419	90625	7603	192.7	
Oct Proj	25830	22138	48265	36430	5548	42479	90744	7638	192.8	
2011										
I*	6165	5580	11820	8975	1375	10465	22285	1890	48.6	
II*	6300	5340	11711	9300	1375	10800	22511	1895	50.5	
III*	6490	5530	12092	9525	1390	11045	23137	1905	48.6	
Annual										
Sep Proj	25115	22640	48047	37325	5600	43425	91472	7660	196.2	
Oct Proj	25235	22475	48002	37075	5560	43135	91137	7635	196.0	

\* Projection.  
 1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats.  
 2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb & mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products 1/

Year and quarter	Steers 2/	Barrows and gilts 3/	Broilers 4/	Turkeys 5/	Eggs 6/	Milk 7/
Dol./cwt    Dol./cwt    Cents/lb.    Cents/lb.    Cents/doz.    Dol./cwt						
2009						
IV	83.29	41.20	72.1	81.4	117.7	15.40
Annual	83.25	41.24	77.6	76.5	103.0	12.84
2010						
I	89.44	50.41	82.2	75.6	126.0	15.60
II	96.33	59.60	85.0	84.4	82.8	15.07
III	95.47	60.13	84.5	97.9	93.1	16.67
IV*	93-97	53-55	80-84	100-104	100-104	18.45-18.85
Annual						
Sep Proj	93-95	55-56	83-85	88-90	101-103	16.25-16.45
Oct Proj	94.06	56.04	83.4	90.0	101.0	16.45-16.55
2011						
I*	94-100	54-58	82-88	80-86	101-109	16.60-17.30
II*	96-104	56-60	84-90	83-89	86-94	15.55-16.55
III*	94-102	57-61	84-90	90-98	88-96	15.50-16.50
Annual						
Sep Proj	95-102	53-57	82-89	83-90	103-112	15.85-16.85
Oct Proj	95-102	54-59	83-89	87-93	95-103	16.00-16.90

\*Projection.  
 1/ Simple average of months. 2/ 5-Area, Direct, Total all grades 3/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean. 4/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 5/ 8-16 lbs, hens National. 6/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 7/ Prices received by farmers for all milk.

WASDE-487-32                      October 2010  
 U.S. Meats Supply and Use

		Supply				Use			
		Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Disappearance		
Item	Year	1/	ports	supply	ports	stocks	Total	Per capita	
		Million pounds 4/							
<b>BEEF</b>									
	2009	642	26068	2626	29336	1935	565	26836	61.1
2010 Proj.	Sep	565	25807	2553	28925	2263	535	26127	59.0
	Oct	565	25932	2483	28980	2283	535	26162	59.1
2011 Proj.	Sep	535	25217	2745	28497	2150	515	25832	57.8
	Oct	535	25337	2540	28412	2210	515	25687	57.5
<b>PORK</b>									
	2009	635	23020	834	24489	4095	525	19870	50.1
2010 Proj.	Sep	525	22225	848	23598	4468	500	18630	46.6
	Oct	525	22160	848	23533	4468	485	18580	46.5
2011 Proj.	Sep	500	22661	875	24036	4675	500	18861	46.8
	Oct	485	22496	875	23856	4675	475	18706	46.4
<b>TOTAL RED MEAT 5/</b>									
	2009	1307	49412	3631	54350	6046	1114	47191	112.6
2010 Proj.	Sep	1114	48345	3578	53037	6752	1062	45223	106.9
	Oct	1114	48404	3508	53026	6772	1047	45207	106.9
2011 Proj.	Sep	1062	48186	3806	53054	6845	1042	45167	106.0
	Oct	1047	48141	3601	52789	6905	1017	44867	105.3
<b>BROILERS</b>									
	2009	745	35131	86	35961	6818	616	28527	79.7
2010 Proj.	Sep	616	35991	83	36690	6471	670	29549	81.9
	Oct	616	36040	83	36739	6471	670	29598	82.0
2011 Proj.	Sep	670	36926	96	37692	6650	660	30382	83.5
	Oct	670	36678	96	37444	6650	660	30134	82.8
<b>TURKEYS</b>									
	2009	396	5588	13	5997	534	262	5201	16.9
2010 Proj.	Sep	262	5475	12	5749	540	230	4979	16.1
	Oct	262	5475	12	5749	545	210	4994	16.1
2011 Proj.	Sep	230	5527	12	5769	550	265	4954	15.8
	Oct	210	5487	12	5709	550	225	4934	15.8
<b>TOTAL POULTRY 6/</b>									
	2009	1144	41219	104	42467	7452	880	34135	97.9
2010 Proj.	Sep	880	41957	99	42936	7109	903	34924	99.2
	Oct	880	42016	99	42995	7104	883	35008	99.4
2011 Proj.	Sep	903	42952	112	43967	7310	928	35729	100.6
	Oct	883	42665	112	43660	7290	888	35482	99.9
<b>RED MEAT &amp; POULTRY</b>									
	2009	2451	90631	3735	96818	13498	1994	81326	210.6
2010 Proj.	Sep	1994	90301	3677	95972	13861	1965	80146	206.1
	Oct	1994	90420	3607	96021	13876	1930	80215	206.3
2011 Proj.	Sep	1965	91138	3918	97021	14155	1970	80896	206.5
	Oct	1930	90806	3713	96449	14195	1905	80349	205.1

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations.  
 2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Population source: Dept. of Commerce, Census Bureau. 4/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 5/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton. 6/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.



WASDE-487-33  
U.S. Egg Supply and Use

October 2010

Commodity			2010 Projected		2011 Projected	
	2008	2009	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
=====						
EGGS	Million dozen					
Supply						
Beginning stocks	11.1	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Production	7501.0	7534.0	7603.0	7638.0	7660.0	7635.0
Imports	14.6	11.0	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.0
Total supply	7526.7	7562.2	7633.4	7668.4	7690.0	7665.0
Use						
Exports	206.3	242.2	249.3	244.3	237.0	237.0
Hatching use	996.3	955.1	985.4	985.4	1010.0	1010.0
Ending stocks	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Disappearance						
Total	6306.9	6346.9	6380.7	6420.7	6425.0	6400.0
Per capita (number)	248.3	247.7	246.9	248.5	246.6	245.6

U.S. Milk Supply and Use

Commodity			2010 Projected		2011 Projected	
	2008	2009	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
=====						
Billion pounds						
Milk						
Production	190.0	189.3	192.7	192.8	196.2	196.0
Farm use	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fat Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	10.4	10.1	11.3	11.3	10.4	10.0
Marketings	188.9	188.3	191.7	191.8	195.3	195.0
Imports	5.3	5.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Total cml. supply	204.6	204.0	207.1	207.2	209.6	209.0
Fat Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	8.7	4.1	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.4
Ending commercial stks	10.1	11.3	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.2
CCC net removals 1/	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Commercial use 2/	185.7	187.7	189.9	190.3	194.0	193.4
Skim-solids Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	10.0	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5
Marketings	188.9	188.3	191.7	191.8	195.3	195.0
Imports	7.0	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
Total cml. supply	205.9	204.7	207.5	207.6	211.0	210.8
Skim-solids Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	26.6	22.4	29.3	29.3	28.3	28.3
Ending commercial stks	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2
CCC net removals 1/	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial use 2/	167.1	168.7	166.9	167.1	171.5	171.3
=====						
Million pounds						
CCC product net removals 1/:						
Butter	0	30	8	8	0	0
Cheese	0	3	2	0	0	0
Nonfat dry milk	111	248	2	0	0	0
Dry whole milk	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program.

2/ Domestic commercial use only. 2009 and 2010 adjusted for the Barter Program

WASDE-487-34  
U.S. Dairy Prices

October 2010

Commodity			2010 Projected		2011 Projected	
	2008	2009	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
Dollars per pound						
Product Prices 1/ Cheese	1.8958	1.2963	1.530- 1.550	1.550- 1.560	1.530- 1.630	1.540- 1.630
Butter	1.4352	1.2094	1.690- 1.730	1.720- 1.750	1.485- 1.615	1.505- 1.625
Nonfat dry milk	1.2257	0.9222	1.150- 1.170	1.155- 1.175	1.175- 1.245	1.175- 1.245
Dry whey	0.2500	0.2584	0.360- 0.380	0.365- 0.375	0.355- 0.385	0.355- 0.385
Dollars per cwt						
Milk Prices 2/ Class III	17.44	11.36	14.50- 14.70	14.65- 14.75	14.40- 15.40	14.50- 15.40
Class IV	14.65	10.89	14.90- 15.20	15.10- 15.30	14.25- 15.35	14.35- 15.35
All milk 3/	18.34	12.84	16.25- 16.45	16.45- 16.55	15.85- 16.85	16.00- 16.90

1/ Simple average of monthly prices calculated by AMS from NASS weekly average dairy product prices for class price computations. 2/ Annual Class III and Class IV prices are the simple averages of monthly minimum Federal order milk prices paid by regulated plants for milk used in the respective classes. All milk price is the simple average of monthly prices received by farmers for milk at average test. 3/ Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

Note: Tables on pages 35-37 present a 29-year record of the differences between the October projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the October projection and the final estimate have averaged 7.7 million tons (1.4%) ranging from -26.7 to 9.5 million tons. The October projection has been below the estimate 20 times and above 9 times.

## Reliability of October Projections

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2009/10 1/						
Commodity and region	Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		Below final	Above final
:Percent Million metric tons Number of years						
WHEAT						
Production :						
World :	1.4	7.7	-26.7	9.5	20	9
U.S. :	0.3	0.2	-1.2	0.5	11	13
Foreign :	1.6	7.7	-26.8	9.6	20	9
Exports :						
World :	4.3	5.0	-15.6	3.0	21	7
U.S. :	7.0	2.3	-10.0	5.2	12	17
Foreign :	5.4	4.6	-15.2	3.5	23	6
Domestic use :						
World :	1.1	6.2	-22.7	19.7	18	11
U.S. :	5.2	1.6	-3.3	3.6	9	20
Foreign :	1.2	6.3	-20.3	18.3	19	10
Ending stocks :						
World :	6.9	9.4	-32.5	13.5	22	7
U.S. :	10.0	2.2	-4.9	6.8	15	14
Foreign :	7.1	8.1	-29.3	7.5	22	7
COARSE GRAINS 2/ :						
Production :						
World :	1.5	13.1	-33.7	9.1	23	6
U.S. :	2.0	4.6	-14.5	17.9	18	11
Foreign :	1.8	11.4	-27.7	7.5	24	5
Exports :						
World :	5.3	5.6	-12.0	13.7	20	9
U.S. :	12.6	6.7	-14.9	15.5	13	16
Foreign :	11.4	6.0	-15.9	8.9	18	11
Domestic use :						
World :	1.2	10.7	-24.7	24.9	18	11
U.S. :	3.1	6.1	-13.8	17.0	16	13
Foreign :	1.3	8.7	-19.8	20.9	18	11
Ending stocks :						
World :	10.1	14.8	-41.2	14.9	23	6
U.S. :	18.2	9.0	-29.1	16.3	15	14
Foreign :	13.1	12.0	-29.0	7.2	25	4
RICE, milled :						
Production :						
World :	2.0	7.0	-20.9	3.0	24	4
U.S. :	2.8	0.2	-0.4	0.5	16	13
Foreign :	2.0	7.0	-21.0	3.1	24	5
Exports :						
World :	7.4	1.5	-6.2	1.1	21	8
U.S. :	7.7	0.2	-0.8	0.6	16	11
Foreign :	8.5	1.4	-6.2	1.2	21	8
Domestic use :						
World :	1.3	4.5	-20.3	2.5	23	6
U.S. :	5.3	0.2	-0.4	0.4	14	14
Foreign :	1.3	4.5	-20.7	2.7	23	6
Ending stocks :						
World :	10.0	5.1	-16.3	3.2	23	6
U.S. :	17.7	0.2	-0.7	0.8	14	14
Foreign :	10.6	5.2	-15.9	3.0	23	6

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

## Reliability of October Projections (Continued)

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2009/10 1/						
Commodity and	:=====					
region	: Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		: Below final	: Above final
:=====						
SOYBEANS	:Percent	Million metric tons			Number of years	
Production	:					
World	: 3.4	5.6	-13.8	28.7	15	14
U.S.	: 2.4	1.5	-3.2	3.1	12	17
Foreign	: 6.1	5.6	-11.5	28.1	15	14
Exports	:					
World	: 6.3	2.9	-13.0	11.0	18	11
U.S.	: 9.5	2.3	-6.3	5.8	19	10
Foreign	: 15.5	2.6	-8.7	11.4	14	15
Domestic use	:					
World	: 2.8	4.2	-7.1	13.8	17	12
U.S.	: 3.1	1.3	-3.8	3.7	20	9
Foreign	: 3.7	3.8	-6.5	11.0	18	11
Ending stocks	:					
World	: 14.6	4.1	-11.4	15.0	18	11
U.S.	: 31.0	2.1	-5.1	4.5	6	23
Foreign	: 17.7	3.8	-11.6	12.0	18	11
COTTON	:	Million 480-pound bales				
Production	:					
World	: 3.1	2.9	-10.6	9.9	17	11
U.S.	: 4.0	0.7	-1.7	1.2	19	10
Foreign	: 3.6	2.7	-10.4	10.2	15	13
Exports	:					
World	: 5.9	1.8	-5.1	6.5	16	13
U.S.	: 13.9	1.1	-2.4	3.1	17	12
Foreign	: 7.3	1.4	-3.2	6.8	14	15
Mill use	:					
World	: 2.8	2.6	-6.7	11.7	15	14
U.S.	: 5.3	0.4	-0.9	1.2	16	12
Foreign	: 2.9	2.5	-6.6	10.9	15	14
Ending stocks	:					
World	: 11.4	4.5	-11.0	12.4	17	11
U.S.	: 26.5	1.3	-4.3	2.4	9	19
Foreign	: 11.6	4.0	-11.5	11.7	21	8

1/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2008/09 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2009/10 last month's estimate. 2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

## Reliability of United States October Projections 1/

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2009/10 2/						
Commodity and region	: Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		: Below final	: Above final
	: Percent		Million bushels		Number of years	
CORN						
Production	: 2.2	181	-541	618	17	12
Exports	: 13.2	242	-575	533	12	17
Domestic use	: 3.5	240	-558	530	19	10
Ending stocks	: 20.6	331	-1187	629	15	14
SORGHUM						
Production	: 3.4	20	-59	71	17	12
Exports	: 15.4	35	-115	97	18	11
Domestic use	: 8.3	34	-114	78	13	15
Ending stocks	: 31.8	34	-142	110	10	18
BARLEY						
Production	: 1.0	4	-12	24	8	12
Exports	: 33.1	14	-37	38	13	13
Domestic use	: 5.8	19	-47	70	11	17
Ending stocks	: 11.5	16	-38	56	18	11
OATS						
Production	: 0.7	2	-18	16	6	9
Exports	: 56.1	1	-4	8	8	10
Domestic use	: 3.2	11	-39	36	12	16
Ending stocks	: 14.2	16	-46	47	20	9
SOYBEAN MEAL			Thousand short tons			
Production	: 2.9	980	-2696	2379	19	10
Exports	: 10.1	716	-1950	1200	15	13
Domestic use	: 3.0	765	-1250	2650	15	14
Ending stocks	: 23.6	56	-179	198	11	15
SOYBEAN OIL			Million pounds			
Production	: 3.0	466	-1473	1150	20	9
Exports	: 22.0	365	-1525	964	16	13
Domestic use	: 2.8	407	-985	1928	19	10
Ending stocks	: 23.3	421	-1327	750	13	16
ANIMAL PROD. 3/			Million pounds			
Beef	: 3.5	862	-828	2461	18	9
Pork	: 2.4	436	-1240	1592	15	12
Broilers	: 2.0	460	-1337	813	17	10
Turkeys	: 2.6	120	-444	342	16	11
Eggs	: 1.4	85	Million dozen		17	10
Milk	: 1.2	1.9	Billion pounds		15	12

1/ See pages 35 and 36 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. 2/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2008/09 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2009/10 last month's estimate. 3/ Calendar years 1983 thru 2009 for meats, eggs, and milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS.

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## Related USDA Reports

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The *WASDE* report incorporates information from a number of statistical reports published by USDA and other government agencies. In turn, the *WASDE* report provides a framework for more detailed reports issued by USDA's Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service. For more information on how the *WASDE* report is prepared, go to: <http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde>.

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## Supply and Demand Database

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The Foreign Agricultural Service publishes Production, Supply, and Demand Online, a comprehensive database of supply and demand balances by commodity for 190 countries and regions at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/online>. Data for grains, oilseeds, and cotton are updated monthly and data for other commodities are updated less frequently.

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## Foreign Production Assessments

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Preliminary foreign production assessments and satellite imagery analysis used to prepare the *WASDE* report are provided by the Office of Global Analysis, International Production Assessment Division of the Foreign Agricultural Service. Contacts for the Office of Global Analysis are located at [www.fas.usda.gov/oga.asp](http://www.fas.usda.gov/oga.asp).

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## Metric Conversion Factors

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**1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres**

**1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds**

<b>Metric-Ton Equivalent</b>	<b>= Domestic Unit</b>	<b>Factor</b>
Wheat & Soybeans	bushels	.027216
Rice	cwt	.045359
Corn, Sorghum, & Rye	bushels	.025401
Barley	bushels	.021772
Oats	bushels	.014515
Sugar	short tons	.907185
Cotton	480-lb bales	.217720



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